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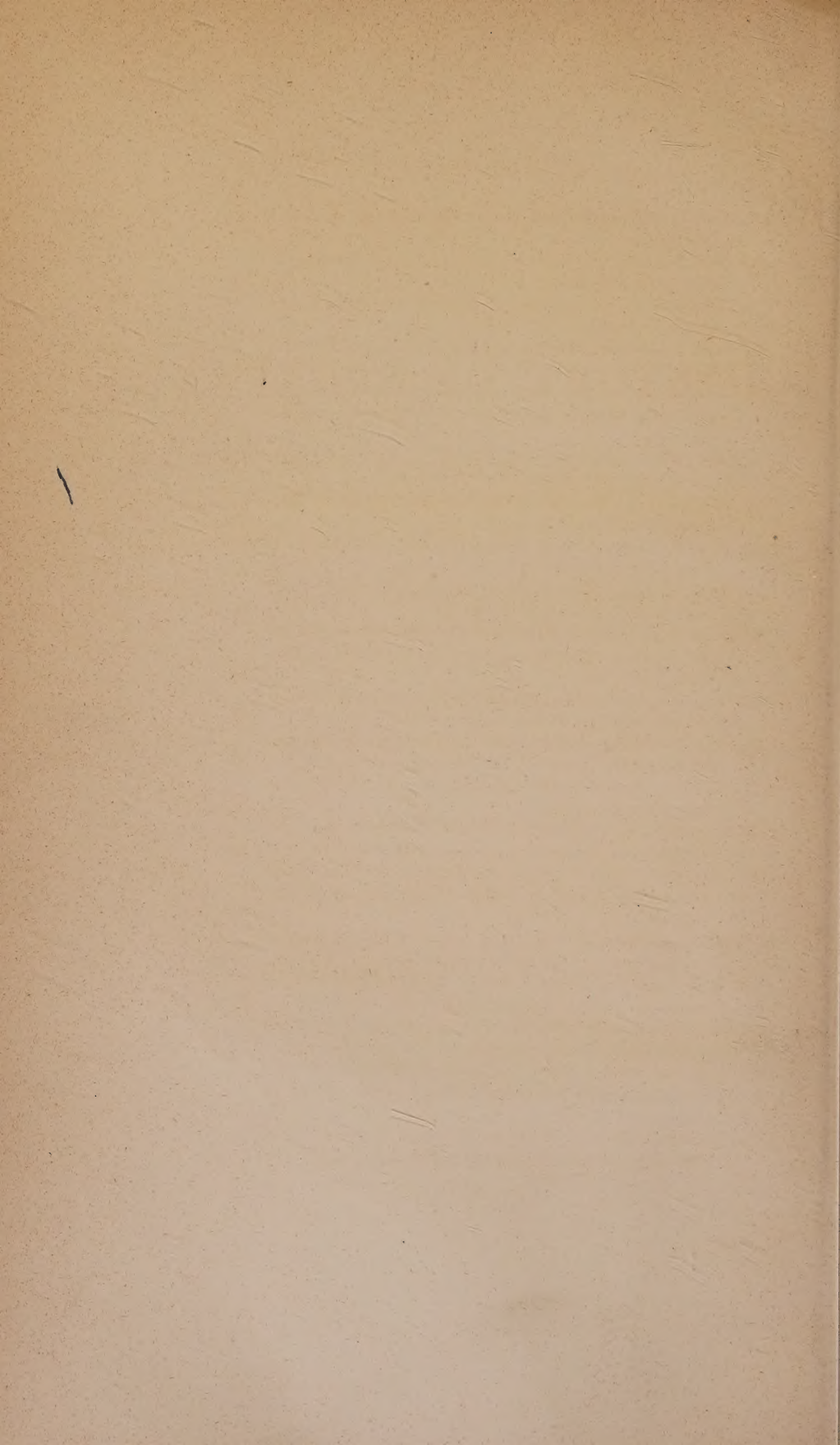
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UNDER THE DIRECTION OF

THE RIGHT HONOURABLE THE LORD CLERK-REGISTER

OF SCOTLAND.



DOCUMENTS

ILLUSTRATIVE OF THE

HISTORY OF SCOTLAND

FROM THE DEATH OF KING ALEXANDER THE THIRD
TO THE ACCESSION OF ROBERT BRUCE

MCCCLXXXVI—MCCCVI

FROM ORIGINALS AND AUTHENTIC COPIES IN LONDON,
PARIS, BRUSSELS, LILLE, AND GHENT

SELECTED AND ARRANGED BY

THE REV. JOSEPH STEVENSON

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IN TWO VOLUMES

VOL. II.

PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE LORDS COMMISSIONERS OF
HER MAJESTY'S TREASURY UNDER THE DIRECTION OF
THE LORD CLERK-REGISTER OF SCOTLAND

H. M. GENERAL REGISTER HOUSE
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THE REIGN OF JOHN BALLIOL.

A.D. 1292-1296.

CCCXXXIII.

1295. Jan. 22.—*King Edward grants certain Privileges in Redesdale to Gilbert de Umfreville, Earl of Angus.*¹

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ et dux Aquitaniæ, dilecto clerico et fideli suo Johanni de Langetone, cancellario suo, salutem.

A.D. 1295.
Jan. 22.

Privileges
granted to the
earl of Angus.

Ex parte dilecti et fidelis nostri Gilberti de Umframville, comitis Anegose, nobis est ostensum quod communes collectæ, seu contributiones, nobis factæ in regno 'nostro,' veluti vicesima, tricesima, et consimiles, quoad portionem libertatem suam de Redesdale contingentem, per ministros suos ejusdem libertatis ad opus nostrum levare consueverint, et quod super hoc breve nostrum habere similiter consueverit, vobis mandamus quod, inspectis rotulis cancellariæ nostræ super tenore brevium hujusmodi, faciatis ei habere breve consimile de levanda decima nos infra libertatem prædictam contingentem.

Data sub privato sigillo nostro apud Aberconewey, xxij die Januarii, anno regni nostri vicesimo tertio.

¹ From the Original Privy Seal, 23 Edw. I.

CCCXXXIV.

1295. March 3.—*Philip IV., King of France, orders the Suspension of Intercourse between Flanders and England, Scotland and Ireland.*¹

A.D. 1295.
March 3.

Intercourse to
cease between
Flanders and
Scotland.

Philippus Dei gratia Francorum rex dilecto et fideli suo . . . comiti Flandriæ, salutem.

Scire vos volumus quod nos omnes servientes ex parte vestra positos in terra vestra Flandriæ ad custodiendum portus et exitus terræ vestræ, et lanas Angliæ, Scotiæ et Hybernæ sasiendas, revocavimus et revocamus. Prædicta vobis committentes et districtius inhibentes ne quid virtualium, armorum, equorum, seu aliarum rerum prohibitarum de terra vestra ad inimicos regni nostri transportari seu administrari permittatis eisdem; taliter super præmissis vos habentes ne de negligentia seu defectu valeatis reprehendi.

Actum Parisiis, die Jovis post festum beati Mathiæ, anno Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo quarto.

[*Dorso*] Littera regis Philippi, data anno MCC. nonagesimo quarto, de servientibus suis deputatis in Flandria ad custodiendum portus et exitus terra Flandrensis, quos revocat.

CCCXXXV.

1295. May 10.—*Philip IV., King of France, orders that certain Privileges be granted to the Scottish Merchants trading to Flanders.*²

A.D. 1295.
May 10.

Privileges
granted to
Scottish mer-
chants trading
into Flanders.

Philippus Dei gratia Franciæ rex dilecto et fideli suo . . . comiti Flandriæ, salutem et dilectionem.

Cum nos mercatoribus regni Scotiæ (quos pro nostris

¹ From the Original, in the Royal Archives at Ghent, No. 750, formerly No. 640. A defaced fragment of the royal seal,

in white wax, remains.

² From the Original, in the Imperial Archives at Lille, No. 3662. The seal has entirely perished.

inimicis non habemus, sed potius nostros reputamus amicos), concessimus quod naves eorum, lanas, coria, et alia mercimonia ad regnum nostrum, et specialiter ad partes Flandriæ, solvendo costumae eorum et demanda consueta, possint adducere, et ibidem ea, necnon alia eorum averia, si quæ durante prohibitione nostra super hiis ad partes prædictas attulerant, vendere, vel aliter mercari de eis, prout sibi videbitur expedire, hinc ad instans festum omnium sanctorum;¹ ita tamen quod prædictarum omnium pretium in manu nostra per Johannem Artode, civem Parisiensem, quem ad hoc deputavimus, remaneat, quousque illud dictis mercatoribus mandaverimus liberari. Super quorum averiorum dearrestatione, si quæ per gentes vestras tenentur, et super aliis, ad vos magistrum Eliam de Orliaco, dilectum clericum nostrum, duximus destinandum. Mandamus vobis quatenus dictos mercatores Scotiæ, de quibus nobis cautum est, quod ex hac eis facta gratia nullum inimici nostri commodum obtinebunt; permittentes pacifice dicta concessione gaudere, præfato clerico nostro super hiis indubitanter credere, et quæ petierit adimplere, necnon vestris gentibus injungere quod gentibus nostris obediant in hac parte, velitis.

Actum Parisiis, x die Maii, anno Domini MCC. nonagesimo quinto.

[*Dorso*] vj. c. j.

A.D. 1295.
May 10.

CCCXXXVI.

1295. June 4.—*King Edward has received the Homage of Robert de Bruce for Lands held by him in capite in England.*²

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ et dux Aquitanniæ, dilecto clerico et fideli suo Johanni de Langetone, cancellario suo, salutem.

A.D. 1295.
June 4.

Robert de
Bruce's homage
to the king of
England.

¹ November 1.

² From the Original Writs of | Privy Seal, 23 Edw. I., No. 12,
in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1295.
June 4.

Quia Robertus, filius et hæres Roberti de Brus, senioris, defuncti, qui de nobis tenuit in capite, fecit nobis homagium, ut est moris, vobis mandamus quod per litteras sub magno sigillo nostro mandetis ulterius pro eodem quod secundum legem et consuetudinem regni nostri mandandum noveritis in hac parte.

Data sub privato sigillo nostro, apud Aberconwey, quarto die Junii, anno regni nostri vicesimo tertio.

CCCXXXVII.

1295. July 14.—*The King of France secures the Indemnity of the Goods of Scottish Merchants trading into Flanders.*¹

A.D. 1295.
July 14.

The bailiff of Amiens must protect the goods of the Scottish merchants.

Philippus Dei gratia Franciæ rex, ballivo Ambianensi, salutem.

Mandamus tibi quatenus dilectum et fidelem nostrum comitem Flandriæ per captionem seu saisationem bonorum suorum, aut alias, usque ad instans festum decollationis beati Johannis Baptistæ,² per te, vel per alium, non compellas vel molestes super eo quod dictus comes, aut gentes ejusdem, quibusdam mandatis nostris nuper noluerint, ut dicitur, obedire. Sciens quod propter hoc gratiæ quam aliis de regno Scotiæ concessimus, et quibusdam mercatoribus Florentinis ac etiam Senensibus, nullatenus intendimus derogari; hoc salvo, quod de quantitate lanarum quam dictis mercatoribus Florentinis ac etiam Senensibus adducere in regnum nostrum concessimus, tertiam partem gratiæ sibi factæ retrahentes, duarum partium reliquarum (videlicet, duorum milium saccorum lanarum), eos gaudere volumus de gratia supradicta.

Actum Parisiis, die Jovis post octabas æstivales festi beati Martini, anno Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo quinto.

¹ From the Original, in the Royal Archives at Ghent, No. 772, formerly No. 660. The seal is totally gone. ² August 29.

CCCXXXVIII.

1295. July 14.—*The Goods of Scottish Merchants trading in Flanders are protected by authority of the King of France.*¹

Philippus Dei gratia Franciæ rex universis præsentis litteras inspecturis, salutem. A.D. 1295.
July 14.

Noveritis quod cum nos mercatoribus regni Scotiæ concessimus quod ipsi secure in regno nostro possint cum mercatoribus [*sic*] suis ire et redire, et ibidem mercari, specialiter in Flandriam, sine impedimento quocumque, nos dilecto et fideli nostro comiti Flandriæ permittimus defendere, deliberare et garantizare erga dilectum et fidelem nostrum comitem Blesensem super hoc quod occasione debiti in quo rex Scotiæ eidem comiti Blesensi et ejus uxori teneri dicitur, bona prædictorum mercatorum non arrestabuntur seu capientur in Flandria, durante concessione supradicta. Protection for
Scottish mer-
chandise in
Flanders.

Actum Parisiis, die Jovis post octabas æstivales festi beati Martini, anno Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo quinto.

CCCXXXIX.

1295. Aug. 15.—*Letters of Protection for Thomas de Umfraville and John de Mar, Students at Oxford.*²

DE PROTECTIONE.

A.D. 1295.
Aug. 15.

Thomas filius Gilberti de Umframvyle, comitis de Angos, et magister Johannes de Mar, socius suus, scolares Oxoniæ commorantes, habent litteras regis de protectione per unum annum duraturas simplices sine clausula, In cujus, etc. Protection for
Scottish
students at
Oxford.

Teste rege apud Westmonasterium, xv die Augusti.

¹ From the Original, in the Royal Archives at Ghent, No. 772, formerly No. 659. A small fragment of the seal, in white

wax, remains.

² From the Patent Roll, 23 Edw. I. m. 12, in the Public Record Office.

CCCXL

1295. Aug. 26.—*The Bishop of Carlisle is asked to lend 1000 Marks to the Bishop of Durham from the Tenths of Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1295.
Aug. 26.

1000 marks from the tenths of Scotland to be lent to the bishop of Durham by the bishop of Carlisle.

Rex venerabili in Christo patri J., eadem gratia episcopo Karliolensi, salutem.

Quia venerabilem patrem, A. Dunolmensem episcopum, pro arduis negotiis nostris ad partes transmarinas in brevi proponimus destinare, per quod ipse pro diffusis expensis, quas in hoc ipsum apponere oportebit, denariis plus solito indiget hiis diebus, paternitatem vestram affectuose requirimus et rogamus quatinus de denariis, quos de decima beneficiorum ecclesiasticorum in regno Scotiæ in subsidium Terræ Sanctæ concessa auctoritate apostolica recepistis, præfato episcopo mille libras sterlingorum, per sufficientem securitatem ab ipso de denariis illis certo termino vobis solvendis recipiendam, faciatis nostris precibus librari. Et si forsan denarios illos ad manum non habeatis in promptu, tunc denarios illos per manus aliqujus mercatoris, in cujus custodia ex commissione vestra fuerint, præfato episcopo liberari faciatis in forma prædicta.

Teste rege, apud Westmonasterium, xxvj. die Augusti.

CCCXLI.

1295. Oct. 6.—*The Custody of the Castle of Carlisle is committed to Robert de Bruce, Lord of Annandale.*²

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 6.

The custody of Carlisle castle given to Robert de Bruce, lord of Annandale.

DE CASTRO KARLIOLI COMMISSO ROBERTO DE BRUS.

Rex omnibus ad quos, etc., salutem.

Sciatis quod commisimus dilecto et fideli nostro Roberto de Brus, domino Vallis Anandiæ, castrum nostrum de Karliolo cum pertinentiis custodiendum quamdiu nobis placuerit. In cujus, etc.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, vj^o die Octobris.

¹ From the Close Roll, 23 Edw. I. m. 7, in the Public Record Office.

² From the Patent Roll, 23 Edw. I. m. 5.

Et mandatum est Michaeli de Harcla quod castrum prædictum cum armaturis, victualibus, et omnibus aliis bonis regis in eodem castro existentibus, præfato Roberto per cyrograffum inter eos inde conficiendum liberet custodiendum in forma prædicta.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 6.

Teste ut supra. Et sunt patentes.

Et mandatum est vicecomiti Cumbriæ quod castrum prædictum mortua garnestura sine dilatione muniri faciat, prout venerabilis pater, A. Dunolmensis episcopus et dilectus et fidelis regis Johannes comes Warenne sibi injungent ex parte regis. Et hoc nullatenus omittat. Et custum quod ad hoc posuerit, cum rex illud sciverit, in compoto suo ad scaccarium allocari faciet. Teste, ut supra. Et est clausa.¹

CCCXLII.

1295. Oct. 16.—*The Lands, Goods, and Chattels held by John Balliol and other Scots in England to be arrested by order of King Edward.*²

DE TERRIS REGIS SCOTLÆ ET ALIORUM DE EODEM REGNO IN
MANUM REGIS CAPTIS.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 16.

Rex vicecomiti Norhamptoniæ, salutem.

Propter aliquas certas causas tibi præcipimus quod

The sheriff shall
arrest the lands,
etc., of all Scots
within England.

¹ The Memoranda Roll for the same year (also in the Public Record Office), after setting out the writs addressed to Bruce and Hartela, records the continuation of the proceedings in the following words:—

“Et prædictus Robertus venit ad scaccarium ix die Octobris, anno prædicto, et in præsentia Antonii Dunolmensis episcopi, W. de Langetone, thesaurarii, Hugonis le Despenser, Willelmi de Vescy, Willelmi de Leyburne, Philippi

de Kyme, et Johannis de Cobham, baronem de scaccario, et aliorum, præstitit sacramentum quod bene et fideliter custodiet castrum prædictum ad opus domini regis et heredum suorum, et quod nulli pravitati vel falsitati contra dominum regem vel regnum consentiet, nec alicui liberabit castrum illud nisi domino regi, vel heredibus suis, vel per litteras eorum patentes.”

² From the Rot. Fin., 23 Edw. I. m. 3.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 16.

omnes terras et omnia bona et catalla Johannis de Balliolo, regis Scotiæ, et aliorum quorumcumque de regno Scotiæ existentium, qui terras aut tenementa, bona et catalla, in balliva tua habent, et non in regno nostro set in regno Scotiæ morantur, sine dilatione capias in manum nostram, et ea salvo et absque distractione seu amotione aliqua inde facienda facias custodiri, donec aliud inde duximus ordinandum. Non permittentes quod de boscis aut rebus aliis ad terras et tenementa prædicta spectantibus per prædictos homines Scotiæ, seu aliquos vel aliquem de suis, aliqua fiat venditio interim quoquomodo. Et si forte ante receptionem præsentium de boscis aut rebus prædictis venditio aliqua facta fuerit, tunc pecuniam ex venditione hujusmodi provenientem in manibus illorum penes quos eam inveneris residere facias arrestari, et eam sic arrestatam salvo et absque distractione seu diminutione aliqua custodiri quousque aliud præceperimus in hac parte. Et hoc nullatenus omittas.

Teste rege, apud Westmonasterium, xvj die Octobris.

Eodem modo mandatum est singulis vicecomitibus per Angliam.

CCCXLIII.

1295. Oct. 22.—*Treaty of Alliance between the Kings of France and Norway against the King of England, to which the King of Scotland is a party.*¹

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.

Treaty of
France, Nor-
way, and Scot-
land against
England.

Universis præsentis litteras inspecturis, Audoenus Huglaci, dominus de Hegrenes, baro, consiliarius, secretarius ac nuncius et procurator magnifici principis domini E. regis Norwegiæ illustris, salutem in Domino.

¹ Two copies of this document remain in the Imperial Archives at Paris (whence this text is derived), S. Hist., Carton J. 457, No. 4. Three seals are appended. The following instruments are preserved in the same Carton:—

J. 457, 2. Treaty of alliance between Eric and Philip, by which

the former undertakes to furnish 200 helmets and 100 great ships, armed and provisioned for four months each year, with 50,000 men, as long as the war shall last with the kings of England and Almains. During the same period Philip will pay annually 50,000*l.* sterling. Huglac's commission is

... Sane serenissimis principibus Philippo Franciæ et E. Norwegiæ regibus illustribus præmissis utilitates et commoda sollicite attendentibus, prudenter inter eundem dominum regem Franciæ et nos, Audoenum Huglaci, consanguineum et procuratorem dicti domini nostri regis Norwegiæ specialiter constitutum (prout in quibusdam procuratoriis litteris inde confectis, ipsius regis sigillo munitis, quarum tenor de verbo ad verbum inferius est conscriptus,¹ plenius continetur) contracta sunt amicitiae foedera et confederationes, ac initæ et concordatæ conventiones, pacationes et stipulationes inferius annotatæ, quæ tales sunt.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.

appended, dated 24th June 1295. The above treaty was executed at Paris, 22d October 1295. Two copies are preserved, each with three seals.

J. 457, 6. Letters of the bishop of Paris, certifying that in his presence, payment of 6000 marks sterling had been made by king Philip to Audoenus Huglaci for the king of Norway.

J. 457, 10. General confirmation by king Eric, made in the presence of Peter de Comberis and Johan Fognon, knights from France, et Johan de Foresta, clerk. Dated at Bergen, on the Wednesday after the Annunciation, A.D. 1296 (28th March). Two copies are extant.

¹ The original commission is preserved in the same depository, J. Carton 457, No. 1. Appended is Eric's seal, in yellow wax, much defaced. Other copies are embodied in various instruments connected with this confederacy. This commission is as follows:—

“Ericus Dei gratia rex Norwegiæ universis præsentis litteras visuris vel audituris, salutem in Domino.

Noverit universitas vestra quod nos Audoenum Huglaci, dominum de Hegranes, carum consanguineum et secretarium nostrum, exhibitorum præsentium, nostrum facimus, constituimus, et ordinamus

verum et legitimum procuratorem et nuncium specialem ad tractandum et conveniendum pro nobis et nostro nomine cum serenissimo principe domino Philippo rege Francorum illustri, ad cujus præsentiam ipsum super hoc specialiter destinamus, de confederationibus mutuis et amicitiae foederibus inter eundem regem et nos, ac nostros et ejus heredes sibi et nobis in regnis nostris successuros, ac eadem regna, contrahendis et perpetuis temporibus duraturis, concordandis, firmandis, et quavis firmitate vallandis tractatus et conventiones hujusmodi; ac promittendis pro nobis et successoribus nostris Norwegiæ regibus eidem regi pro se et successoribus suis Franciæ regibus subventiones et subsidia quæcumque, tam generalia quam specialia perpetua, et ad tempus, contra quascumque personas cujuscunque conditionis existant, etiamsi imperiali vel regali fulgeant dignitate, et specialiter contra regem Angliæ et valitores ejus, tam regem Alemaniæ quam alios quoscumque, transigendum nomine nostro, paciscendum, componendum, compromittendum compromissum quacumque firmitate vallandum, et submittendum nos judicio vel arbitrio cujuscunque principis vel potentis; mutuum semel vel pluries, quotienscumque et quandocumque

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.
—

Actum in primis, conventum et concordatum extitit inter eundem dominum regem Franciæ et nos, procuratorio nomine dicti domini regis, quod iidem domini Franciæ et Norwegiæ reges, ac heredes eorum sibi in regnis suis successuri, extunc ad invicem perpetuis temporibus veri et fideles amici, et inter regna prædicta unitatis, concordiæ et amicitiae perpetuæ fœdera servabuntur. . . .

Porro de magnifico principe . . . Scotiæ rege illustri (qui pro hiis quæ tenet a dicto rege Franciæ in regno suo fidelitatis debito sibi hodie est astrictus), inter ipsum dominum regem et nos procuratorem prædictum, nomine quo supra, specialiter est conventum, quod dicto domino nostro regi Norwegiæ, vel successoribus suis, in guerris quas facerent contra ipsum regem Scotiæ, vel successores suos, nullum ipse rex Franciæ vel successores sui præstare tenebuntur auxilium vel juvamen. Et si rex ipse Scotiæ, vel successores sui, ipsi Franciæ regi aut successoribus suis in posterum guerram facerent, dictus dominus noster Norwegiæ rex, vel successores sui, auxilium vel favorem ipsi regi Franciæ præstare pari modo nullatenus tene-

videbitur expedire, pro nobis et nostro nomine contrahendum et suscipiendum in quantitate quacumque, et etiam quantacumque, stipulandum, promittendum, obligandum nos, successores nostros et incolas regni nostri, ac nostras et ipsorum terras et bona omnia mobilia et immobilia, præsentia et futura, et jurisdictioni cujuslibet principis vel potentis aut judicis, subponendum, præstandum quoque in animam nostram cujuslibet generis sacramentum; et omnia faciendum quæ circa præmissa fuerint oportuna.

Dantes dicto procuratori nostro liberam et generalem potestatem et speciale mandatum omnia et singula supradicta nomine nostro, et quæcumque alia in judicio et extra judicium, faciendi, quæ nos faceremus si præsentem essemus, et quæ potest facere quilibet verus et legitimus procurator, etiam si mandatum exigant speciale.

Volentes omnia et singula quæ

mandatum nostrum exigerent speciale sub prædicta generali et libera potestate a nobis sibi tradita comprehendere ac si omnia et singula singulariter et nominatim expressa forent in præsentem procuratorio et inserta. Promittentes sub hypotheca bonorum et rerum nostrarum, si necesse fuerit, judicio sisti et iudicatum solvi; nosque ratum habituros et gratum quicquid per dictum procuratorem nostrum in præmissis omnibus et singulis et ea qualitercunque tangentibus actum fuerit sive etiam ordinatum. In ejus rei testimonium præsentibus litteris nostrum fecimus apponi sigillum.

Data viij kalendas Julii [June 24], anno Domini m.cc. nonagesimo quinto.

[Dorso] xiiij m.cc. lxxxxv. Littera regis Norwegiæ, in qua constituit procuratorem pro confederationibus ineundis cum domino rege.

buntur; nec prædicto regi Scotiæ, vel successoribus suis, idem Franciæ rex, aut sui, in guerris quas contra memoratum regem Norwegiæ, vel successores suos, haberet, auxilium aut juvamen præstabunt, nisi rex ipse Scotiæ, aut successores sui, ipsius regis Franciæ, aut successorum suorum, paratus esset stare arbitrio vel iudicio de quæstionibus et causis pro quibus fieri contingeret dictas guerras.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.

Si vero idem rex Scotiæ de omnibus quæstionibus et querelis quas Norwegiæ rex prædictus dominus noster usque in diem præsentem habet, vel habere potest, contra ipsum, dicti regis Franciæ se vellet arbitrio vel iudicio submittere, hinc ad animum actum est inter eundem dominum regem Franciæ et nos, procuratorem prædictum, nomine quo supra, quod dictus dominus noster rex Norwegiæ et successores sui in casu hujusmodi generalem confœderationem inter ipsum dominum regem Franciæ et nos, procuratorio nomine quo supra initam, etiam quantum ad ipsum regem Scotiæ et successores suos, tenebuntur dicto regi Franciæ et successoribus suis in omnibus observare. Et ipse similiter Franciæ rex eidem regi Norwegiæ et suis, servata tamen forma confœderationis ejusdem.

Actum est etiam et expresse conventum inter sæpeditum dominum regem Franciæ et nos, procuratorem prædictum, nomine quo supra, quod quia sæpefatus Scotiæ rex in guerra prædicta, quam contra præfatum Angliæ regem habet dictus rex Franciæ, sibi debet assistere ope consilii et auxilii efficacis, et guerram facere contra eum, ne ab hiis distrahi valeat vel etiam impediri, sæpeditus dominus noster Norwegiæ rex, vel successores sui, prælibato Scotiæ regi vel suis, occasione aliquarum quæstionum vel dissentionum ortarum præteritis temporibus inter eos, prædicta guerra dicti domini regis Franciæ durante, guerram facere non poterunt, aut aliter eis molestationes inferre, nec novas causas fingere, vel occasionem præstare, fraudem, dolum aut machinationem aliquam adhibere, propter quos guerram aliquam, guerra dicti domini regis Franciæ prædicta durante, fieri oporteat inter ipsos, immo bona fide id vitabunt. . . .

Tenor autem literarum procuratariarum talis est.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.

Ericus Datæ viij kalendas Julii, anno Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonogesimo quinto.

In quorum omnium anno Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo quinto, indictione nona, mensis Octobris vicesima secunda die, pontificatus domini Bonifacii papæ octavi anno primo.

Et ego Audoenus Phily de Sancto Nicasio, clericus Corisopitensis diocesis, apostolica publicus auctoritate notarius, præmissis omnibus et singulis, una cum suprascriptis testibus interfui præsens, et ea ad requisitionem procuratoris prædicti manu propria scripsi et publicavi, meoque signo signavi.

CCCXLIV.

1295. Oct. 22.—*John Balliol promises that he will not wage War with Norway while he aids France against England.*¹

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.

Promise made
by the Scottish
commissioners
in France.

Universis præsentēs litteras inspecturis, miseratione divina Willelmus Sancti Andreæ et Matheus Dunkeldensis episcopi, Johannes de Soule [*sic*] et Ingerrannus de Um-

¹ From the Original in the Imperial Archives at Paris, S. H. S. J. 457, No. 3. Appended are four seals:—

1. Seal of the bishop of St. Andrews, in green wax, nearly perfect, the counterseal uninjured. It is dependent from a cord of green silk.

2. The seal of the bishop of Dunkeld, of better workmanship, but more injured than the former. The counterseal also is damaged.

3. The seal of John de Soules, in brown wax, is perfect and in fine order. It is suspended by a cord of red silk.

4. The seal of Ingram de Um-

freville is uninjured, and a very beautiful specimen of art. It is attached by a cord of green silk.

The following document connected with this transaction is worthy of preservation: it is here given from the same Carton, No. 7:—

Universis præsentēs litteras inspecturis, Audoenus Huglaci, dominus de Hegrenes, baro, consiliarius et secretarius ac nuncius et procurator excellentis principis domini E. regis Norwegiæ illustris, salutem in Domino.

Noverit universitas vestra nos procuratorem nomine dicti domini nostri regis, et ad opus ejusdem

franville milites, nuncii et procuratores serenissimi principis domini Johannis regis Scotorum illustris, salutem in Domino.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.

Noverit universitas vestra quod cum inclitus princeps dominus E. Norwegiæ rex promiserit excellenti principi

habuisse et recepisse a serenissimo principe domino Philippo rege Franciæ illustri, sex milia marcharum bonorum et legalium sterlingorum monetæ legalis Angliæ et Scotiæ, de pondere et compoto tresdecim solidorum et quatuor denariorum sterlingorum pro quolibet marcha, in pecunia numerata, pro præparacione et municione navigii domini nostri regis in subsidium ipsius regis Franciæ vernali tempore proximo transmittendi. Quæ siquidem sex milia marcharum nos, procurator prædictus procuratorio nomine supradicto, deduci concessimus de summa pecuniæ quam dominus rex Franciæ ipsi domino nostro regi Norwegiæ dare et ministrare tenetur pro dicto subsidio in primo solucionis termino pecuniæ supradictæ, si eum habere contigerit subsidium supradictum; alioquin eadem sex milia marcharum in valore, legalitate, bonitate ac pondere supradictis reddere et restituere Parisiis¹ dicto regi Franciæ, vel alii seu aliis de mandato suo, infra festum Resurrectionis Dominicæ² quod erit anno Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo septimo, ac refundere et restituere sibi omnia dampna, expensas, misias et interesse quæ ipsum dominum regem, ob defectum solucionis hujusmodi in termino supradicto non factæ, incurreret, aut sustinere contingeret, aut etiam sustineret. Credendo super hæc simplici verbo domini Franciæ regis prædicti, absque probationis alterius onere requiringdo.

Pro quibus omnibus et singulis tenendis, inviolabiliter observan-

dis et firmiter adimplendis, nos Audoenus prædictus specialiter obligamus nos et heredes nostros, terram nostram, necnon procuratorio nomine domini nostri Norwegiæ regis ipsum dominum regem, heredes ac successores suos, et incolas regni sui, ut iidem incolæ et eorum bona propter hoc in regno Franciæ capi, arrestari, et detineri valeant; necnon tam præfati domini nostri regis quam heredum, successorum, et incolarum prædictorum, et nostra bona omnia mobilia et immobilia, ubicunque et in quibuscumque consistencia, præsentia et futura, expresse et specialiter obligamus. Renunciantes nomine quo supra in hac parte exceptioni non numeratæ pecuniæ, non habitæ non receptæ aut spei [sic] etiam numerandæ, ac omnibus aliis exceptionibus doli et actioni in factum, rationibus et defensionibus juris et facti, quæ contra præsentis litteras possent objici vel opponi.

Actum est siquidem et expresse conventum inter nos procuratorem, nomine domini nostri regis et pro ipso, ac dominum regem Franciæ prædictum, quod si dominus noster rex in solutione prætaxatæ pecuniæ quantitatis termino prænotato, (quod absit), defecerit, generales confederationes et fœdera inter ipsum dominum Franciæ regem et nos, procuratorio nomine dicti domini nostri regis Norwegiæ, inita et firmata, quantum ipsius domini nostri regis Norwegiæ utilitatem respiciunt, irrita et juri bus vacua, et nullius prorsus momenti existent; dic-

¹ This word is written on an erasure.

² April 14.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.

domino Philippo regi Franciæ illustri quod ipse Norwegiæ rex eidem domino regi Franciæ in guerra quam contra regem Angliæ, fautores, confœderatos, tam Alemaniæ regem quam alios quoscumque valitores ejus, habere dinoscitur, assistet ope consilii et auxilii, oportunum ac certum conventum inter eos subsidium faciet annuatim, ne ipsum Norwegiæ regem ab hujusmodi præstando præfato domino regi Franciæ subsidio distrahi contingat, vel quomodo libet impediri, nos eidem domino regi Franciæ bona fide

tusque Franciæ rex non tenebitur ad observanciam eorumdem; et nichilominus confœderacionibus ipsis, quantum commodum ipsius Franciæ regis respiciunt, in suo robore manentibus, idem dominus noster Norwegiæ rex ad solutionem dictæ totalis summæ pecuniæ ac restauracionem dampnorum et expensarum prædictorum integre teneatur. De quibus omnibus tenendis et firmiter adimplendis nos in animam dicti domini nostri et nostram corporale præstamus juramentum.

In quorum omnium testimonium præsentibus litteras per infrascriptum notarium publicum scribi et publicari mandavimus, et nostri sigilli fecimus munimine roborari; rogantes venerabiles patres S. Parisiensem (in cujus diocesi præmissa facta fuerunt), necnon Th. Dolensem episcopos, qui præmissis omnibus interfuere præsentibus, ut sigilla sua litteris hiis apponant, ad majorem cautelam et evidenciam omnium præmissorum. Nos autem S. Parisiensis et Th. Dolensis miseratione divina episcopi, in quorum præsentia præmissa omnia, ut superius sunt conscripta, fuerunt per procuratorem prædictum facta, ad requisicionem instantem ipsius procuratoris præsentibus litteris nostra fecimus apponi sigilla. Hujusmodi autem obligacionis litteræ sub eorumdem verborum forma, et de voluntate et assensu domini

Audoeni procuratoris prædicti, per manum mei notarii infrascripti duplicatæ fuerunt.

Acta fuerunt hæc Parisiis in regali palacio, præsentibus venerabilibus patribus dominis S. Parisiensi et Th. Dolensi episcopis prædictis, ac venerabilibus et discretis viris magistris Egidio decano Sancti Martini Turoniensis, Johanne cantore Baiocensis, et Guillelmo custode Sancti Quintini in Viromandia, Novionensis diocesis, ecclesiarum, Reginaldo de Albignaco et Gaufrido de Flex, clericis, nobilibus viris Petro de Chambliaco et Hugone Milliaco dominis, chambellanis præfati domini regis Franciæ, et pluribus aliis testibus ad hoc vocatis specialiter et rogatis, anno Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo quinto, indiccione nona, mense Octobris xxij die, pontificatus domini Bonifacii papæ viij anno primo.

Et ego Evenus Phily de Sancto Nicasio, clericus Corisopitensis diocesis, apostolica publicus auctoritate notarius, præmissis omnibus et singulis, una cum suprascriptis testibus interfui præsens, et ea ad requisicionem procuratoris prædicti manu propria scripsi et publicavi, meoque signo signavi.

[Dorso]. Litteræ recognitionis factæ a procuratore regis Norwegiæ, quod recepit pro ipso rege, a rege Franciæ, vj m. marcharum sterlingorum.

promittimus nos curaturos et effecturos quod dominus noster Scotiæ rex memorato Norwegiæ regi, ejusdem domini regis Franciæ guerra prædicta durante, guerram non faciet per se vel per alium, nec alias molestationes inferet, ratione vel occasione aliquarum quæstionum vel dissentionum ortarum præteritis temporibus inter eos, nec novas causas finget, occasionem^{ve} præstabit, nec fraudem, dolum vel machinationem aliquam adhibebit, propter quas, prædicti domini Franciæ regis guerra præactata durante, guerram fieri oporteat inter eos, immo, bona fide pro viribus id vitabit; quodque terram et bona quæ idem Norwegiæ rex in regno Scotiæ habere dinoscitur, (si ea idem dominus noster ad manum suam causa vel occasione quacumque forsitan ceperit), sibi restituet, et eis libere gaudere permittet, suasque præfato domino regi Franciæ super hoc idem dominus noster Scotiæ rex patentes litteras suo sigillo munitas quantocius destinabit. In cujus rei testimonium præsentibus litteris nostra fecimus apponi sigilla.

A.D. 1295.
Oct. 22.
—

Data Parisiis, die Sabbati post festum beatæ Lucæ evangelistæ, anno Domini millesimo cc. nonagesimo quinto.

[*Dorso*] Litteræ procuratorum seu nunciorum regis Scotiæ, per quas promittunt se facturos et curaturos erga dominum suum regem Scotiæ quod ipse rex regem Norouagiæ aliquialiter non inquietabit, aut sibi guerram faciet, durantibus confederationibus habitis vel habendis inter dominum regem Franciæ et ipsum regem Norowegiæ, M.CC. nonagesimo v.

Lestres des treutours d'Escoce, que il feront que le roi d'Escoce aidera au roi de Norouay, allie au roi de France, contre le roi d'Engleterre; ij c. iiij^{xx}xv.

CCCXLV.

1295. Nov. 20.—*Extracts from the Account of the Keeper of the Royal Wardrobe respecting the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1295.
Nov. 20.

Extracts from
the Pipe Roll
respecting Scot-
tish affairs.

Compotus Johannis de Drokenesforde, custodis garderobæ regis, Radulphi de Mantone, clerici et attornati ejusdem, per breve regis, pro eo de eadem garderoba, a festo sancti Edmundi, regis et martiris, anno xxiiij incipiente, quo tempore custodia ejusdem garderobæ commissa fuit per regem eidem Johanni, usque idem festum anno xxvj finiente;² viz. de annis xxiiij, xxv, xxvj; per testimonium Johannis de Benstede, contrarotulatoris garderobæ prædictæ, per Petrum de Colyngbourne, clericum et attornatum ejusdem, ad testificationem eandem pro eodem contrarotulatore per idem breve.

(EXTRACTS.)

Anno xxiiij.

Idem reddit compotum . . . de xv s. ij d. de xj animalibus recutis per viam in fugando de partibus Scotiæ versus Angliam, prius emptis in Scotia per Ricardum de Wyntonia, clericum coquinæ regis, et venditis per clericum vicecomiti Notinghamiæ et Derbeiæ, sicut continetur in libro de particulis de toto hoc anno.

Et de xiiij l. vj s. viij d. de lana et pellibus lanutis venditis per eundem Ricardum, provenientibus de bidentibus emptis ad opus regis in Scotia per eundem Ricardum, sicut continetur ibidem.

Et de viij s. viij d. de quatuor cheldris et di. carbonum marinorum, venditis apud Berewyc per Johannem de Borham, sicut continetur ibidem.

¹ From the contemporary copy in the Pipe Roll, 27 Edw. I., in | the Public Record Office.
² Nov. 20, 1295—Nov. 20, 1298.

A.D. 1295.
Nov. 20.

Et de ccxix *l. vj s. viij d.* de abbate de Gedeworthe, de denariis decimæ papalis collectæ in dyocesi Glasguensi, et depositis in abbathia prædicta, sicut continetur ibidem.

Et de xxxvij *s.* de thesauro Johannis de Balliolo, nuper regis Scotiæ, invento in castro de Edenebourghe, sicut continetur ibidem.

Et de xliij *l. xij s. v d.* de denariis Scottorum inventis in abbathia de Coupre, regi forisfactis, sicut continetur ibidem.

Et de xlvj *l. vj s. viij d.* de firmis et redditibus episcopatus Sancti Andreae, per manus Johannis de Swynebourne et Willelmi Rue, custodum ejusdem episcopatus, eo quod idem episcopus ad tunc fuit in partibus transmarinis et contra pacem regis.

Et de lvij *l.* de exitibus episcopatus de Ros, tempore vacationis ejusdem, per manus Willelmi del Hayghe, vicecomitis de Invernese.

Et de xl *l.* de eodem Willelmo del Hayghe, pro xl *l.* quas rex Scotiæ solvisse debuit regi Norwegiæ, de quadam summa centum marcarum ei debitarum pro quibusdam insulis Scotiæ.

Et de cxix *l. x d.* de firmis, redditibus et terris hæredis comitis de Fyfe, per manus Johannis de Swyneburne et Willelmi de Rue, custodum ejusdem.

Et de cxxiiij *l. ij s. vj d.* de bonis et catallis, terris et redditibus fugitivorum et incarcerationum, et aliis perquisitis infra ballivam de Fyfe, per manus prædictorum Johannis et Willelmi, custodum ejusdem.

Et de xl *l.* de Waltero de Burghdone, vicecomite de Perth, de exitibus ballivæ suæ.

Et de iiij^{xx} *l.* de Andrea de Levyngestone, vicecomite de Lanarke, de exitibus ejusdem ballivæ suæ.

Et de xiiij *l. xvj s. iiij d.* de David le Grant, vicecomite de Strivelyn, de terris quæ fuerunt Patricii de Graham et Johannis de Baltaffy.

Et de clxxxix *l. iiij s. iij d. ob.* de Hugone de Lothir, vicecomite de Edengbourghe de exitibus ejusdem ballivæ, sicut continetur ibidem.

A.D. 1295.
Nov. 20.

Et de lvj *l.* xv s. de Waltero Touke, vicecomite de Rokes-burgh, de exitibus ejusdem ballivæ suæ.

Et de lx *l.* de Osberto de Spaldyngtone, vicecomite de Berwyco super Twedam, de firma ejusdem villæ.

Et de xx *l.* ix s. j *d.* de Thoma de Burnham, constabulario castri de Gedeworthe, de exitibus ejusdem ballivæ suæ.

Et de xvj *l.* xij s. iij *d.* de Henrico de Greneforde, constabulario castri de Yestre, de exitibus ejusdem ballivæ suæ. Et de x s. de eodem, de quodam equo, qui fuit Johannis Keu, felonis, vendito. Et de xxij *l.* iij s. x *d.* de eodem, de decem qr. frumenti, xxxij qr. ordeï, lxxj qr. et di. avenæ, iij qr. et di. brasei, iij qr. farinæ avenæ, et vij petris lanæ, venditis per eundem de exitibus ejusdem ballivæ suæ.

Et de xxv *l.* ix s. x *d.* de Osberto de Spaldyngtone, vicecomite de Berewyke, de xlij qr. mixtilionis, xxvij qr. et di. siliginis, et xvij qr. et di. farinæ frumenti, et xxij qr. farinæ avenæ, venditis per eundem de stauro quod fuit regis Scotiæ invento in castro de Berewyke. Et de ix *l.* xix s. de eodem, de exitibus molendini regis extra Berewyke.¹

Et de xxv *l.* xiiij s. viij *d.* de Roberto de Cambroun, in pretio xl boum et de bidentium, quos duxit de comite² d'Aceles ad opus regis.

¹ The following document, here printed from the Original in the Public Record Office, connects itself with a series of returns from the sheriffs of Scottish counties somewhat similar to those printed above. But it is not easy to decide either its exact bearing or its date, as it has neither title nor indorsement:—

“Vicecomes de Elgyn, id est, de balliva, viij^{xx} boves, cc multones, c porci.

Vicecomes de Fores, id est, de balliva, vj^{xx} boves, vj^{xx} multones, xl porci.

Vicecomes Indernarn, id est, de balliva, vj^{xx} boves, vj^{xx} multones, xl porci.

Vicecomes de Indernes, id est, de balliva, cc boves, iijc multones, c porci.

Vicecomes de Cromachy, id est, de balliva, xxx boves, lx multones, xl porci.

Vicecomes de Dyngenal, id est, de balliva, xl boves, iijj^{xx} multones, x porci.

De Catenays, id est, de balliva, cc boves, iijc multones, c porci.

Lynliscu x.

Edinbourghe vj.

Hadyngtone ij.

Dunbar ij.

Goldingham ij.

² Or, *de comitatu*.

MISÆ DE ANNO XXIIIJ.

A.D. 1295.
Nov. 20.

Et in vadiis diversorum peditum, tam balistariorum quam sagittariorum, et diversorum operariorum, tam in guerra Scotiæ quam in passando apud Plymuthe versus Vasconiam, xxjm.cccc.xliij l. xij s. sicut continetur in libro de particulis quem liberavit in Thesaurario.

Et in expensis comitum de Ros, de Asceles, et Menetez, et aliorum prisonum Scotiæ captorum in castro de Dumbur, cum expensis conducentium prædictos prisiones ad diversa loca Angliæ, ciiij^{xx}iiij l. xvij s. vij d. sicut continetur ibidem.

Et in expensis filiorum domini Edmundi fratris [regis] perhendantium apud Mitforde, extra curiam regis, et euntium de Munros in Scotia, ducendo Johannem de Balliolo, nuper regem Scotiæ, redeuntem ad pacem regis ibidem, usque Turrin Londoniæ, mensibus Julii [et] Augusti, ac etiam expensis eorundem filiorum versus Cantuariam et alibi extra curiam; equis et armaturis emptis pro eisdem, una cum expensis Johannis de Lancastria et uxoris, et dictorum filiorum, ut in expensis necessariis forinsecis per idem tempus, ccccxviiij l. iiij s. j d. ob. sicut continetur ibidem.

Et in expensis dicti Johannis de Balliolo et suæ familiæ, perhendantis apud Turrin Londoniæ, Hertfordiam, et alibi per loca, per ordinationem regis, inter vj diem Augusti et xix diem Novembris, anno præsentis finiente, per manus Radulphi de Berners, custodis ejusdem, cxxxv l. vj d. ob. sicut continetur ibidem.

CCCXLVI.

1296. Jan. 23.—*Message, on the Affairs of Scotland, sent by King Edward to the Vice-Treasurer and Barons of the Exchequer at London.*¹

(EXTRACTS.)

A.D. 1296,
Jan. 23.
King Edward's
message on the
affairs of
Scotland.

Cest la creaunce qe sire Johan de Drokenesford dit a sire Philippe de Wilugbi, tenant le lieu le tresorier, e as barons [xxiij jour de Janevoir, xxiiij Edw. I.]

. . . Derechief, de fere prendre en la meyn le roy le manoir de Newenham en Northumbre, quest a Edmon Comyn, seigneur de Kilbride en Escoce, e un autre manoir qil ad a xij lewes pres de Loundres, e a fere lever deniers des issues, e du manoir de Graunt Fakenham, quant les autres manoirs furent pris.

Derechef, de fere venir a Noef Chastel sour Tyne del primer jour de Marz en avaunt chesceune semeine por m^l hommes a armes e lx m^l hommes de pie, e pur autres despenses del houstel, taunt come le rey y tendra teu

TRANSLATION.

This is the credence which sir John de Drokenesford said to sir Philip de Wilughby, the lieutenant of the treasurer, and to the barons [23 Jan. 24 Edw. I.]

. . . Moreover, to cause to be taken into the king's hand the manor of Newenham, in Northumberland, which belongs to Edmund Comyn, lord of Kilbride in Scotland, and another manor which he has twelve leagues from London, and to cause money to be raised from the issues, and from the manor of Great Fakenham, when the other manors are taken.

Moreover, to cause to come to Newcastle-upon-Tyne from the 1st March onwards, 1000*l.* each week, as is aforesaid, for 1000 men at arms and 60,000 foot soldiers, and for other expenses of the household, so long as the king shall have there such a number

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (Kings), 24 Edw. I. m. 11, in the Public Record Office.

noumbre de gentz, chescune simaine come est avant dit, m^l l. Et que homme y enveie au comencement countre le primer jour de Marz pur deus simeines, ou treis, ou quatre, x m^l l. ou xv m^l l. ou plus; e apres solom ceo qe covendra e la bosoigne demaundra.

A.D. 1296.
Jan. 23.

of troops. And that there be sent thither at the beginning, against the first day of March, for two weeks, or three, or four, 10,000*l.* or 15,000*l.* or more; and afterwards, according to what shall be fitting and the business shall demand.

CCCXLVII.

1296. Jan. 23.—*Letters of Protection for the Abbot and Prior of Aberbrothoc, returning home from England.*¹

PRO ABBATE DE ABERBROYT IN REDEUNDO AD PARTES
SCOTIÆ.

A.D. 1296.
Jan. 23.

Rex omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Protection for
the abbot and
prior of Ar-
broath.

Cum religiosi viri abbas de Aberbroyot et prior ejusdem loci, ad nos ex parte regis Scotiæ in nuncium nuper missi, jam sunt ad partes Scotiæ redituri, vobis mandamus quod eisdem abbati et priori, et familiæ seu rebus suis, in redeundo ad partes prædictas non inferatis vel inferri permittatis injuriam, molestiam, dampnum, impedimentum aut gravamen. In cujus, *etc.*, per quindecim dies a die confectionis præsentium duraturæ.

Teste rege apud Thetforde, vicesimo tertio die Januarii.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 17, in the Public Record Office.

CCCXLVIII.

1296. Feb. 11.—*King Edward respites the Payment of the Debts of Robert de Bruce, Earl of Carrick.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Feb. 11.

The debts of
Robert de
Bruce respited.

BARONIBUS, PRO ROBERTO DE BRUS, COMITE DE CARRIKE.

Rex volens eidem Roberto (qui in obsequio regis per præceptum regis profecturus est ad partes Scotiæ), gratiam facere specialem, mandat baronibus quod demandam quam faciunt eidem comiti de debitis regis aut aliorum quorumcumque ponant in respectum usque ad festum sancti Johannis Baptistæ,² proximo futurum; nisi 'rex' aliud super hoc interim duxerit ordinandum.

Teste rege, apud Ketene, xj die Februarii, anno xxiiij.

CCCXLIX.

1296. Feb. 13.—*King Edward orders the Sale of the Goods and Chattels found on the English Estates of Scotchmen.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Feb. 13.

Seizure of property of Scotchmen who have estates in England.

BARONIBUS PRO REGE.

Rex mandat baronibus quod omnia bona et catalla, quorumcumque fuerint de regno Scotiæ, in maneriis suis ubicumque infra regnum Angliæ, in manum regis ex certis causis nuper captis existentia (carucis, bobus, et aliis pro custodia eorumdem maneriorum necessariis dumtaxat exceptis), sine dilatione aliqua vendi, et denarios inde provenientes regi ad scaccarium reddi faciant; prout discretio

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (Kings), 24 Edw. I. m. 12, in the Public Record Office.

² June 24.

baronum id ad commodum regis citius fieri duxerit providendum.

A.D. 1296.
Feb. 13.

Teste rege, apud Grantham, xiiij die Februarii, anno xxiiij.

CCCL.

1296. Feb. 19.—*Writ for the Preparation of a Fleet to act between Lynne and Berwick.*¹

De navibus et galeis inter villam de Lenne et villam de Berewyke per Osbertum de Spaldingtone,² capiendis et congregandis.

A.D. 1296.
Feb. 19.

A fleet to cruise
between Lynne
and Berwick.

Rex vicecomitibus Lincolniae, Eboraci et Northumbriae, et omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis in eisdem comitatibus, tam infra libertates quam extra, ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod assignavimus dilectum et fidelem nostrum Osbertum de Spaldyngtone ad capiendum, congregandum et parari faciendum naves, galeas, bargias, et alia vasa ad

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 17.

² On the 3d January a commission had been granted by the king to Spaldington, but with powers less extensive than those with which he was now invested. It did not authorize him, for instance, to impress men for the vessels. It is entered on the Patent Roll.

Among the miscellaneous Rolls in the Public Record Office is one which relates to this fleet, from which the following extract is given. From the previous portions of the account, it appears that about eight vessels were at this time employed in the service. Of these, the barge of Newcastle carried 120 men, that of Grimsby, 80, and that of Wintringham, 52. The rest averaged about 25 men :—

“Compotus Osberti de Spaldingtone, de denariis domini regis expensis in vadiis nautarum, anno regni regis Edwardi xxiiij.

“(EXTRACT.)

“Et in expensis ipsius Osberti eundo per costeram maris inter Len et Berewicum super mare cum navibus prædictis, insidiando inimicos regis, cum iij armigeris, vj garcionibus et sex equis, et pro ordinatione galearum et navium prædictarum, et conductione earundem usque Wynchesse, a festo sancti Laurentii, viz. x die Augusti, anno xxiiij, usque diem sancti Lucæ evangelistæ proximo sequentem,¹ per lxx dies, utraque die computata, capientis iij s. per diem, xiiij l.”

¹ From 10th August to 18th October 1295.

A.D. 1296.
Feb. 19.

navigandum apta inter villam de Lenne, 'et' villam de Berewyke super Twedam usque ad numerum centum vasorum et amplius; et ad homines idoneos et ad arma potentes in comitatibus prædictis eligendos, et in easdem naves et vasa ponendos; non obstante quod si aliqui ex ipsis prius electi fuerint ad eundem in servitium nostrum per terram ad partes Scotiæ per præceptum nostrum; nec non ad dictas naves et vasa cum hominibus sic ad hoc electis venire faciendas usque Holyelande, ita quod naves et vasa prædicta cum hominibus prædictis sint ibidem primo die Martii proximo futuro sine dilatione ulteriori, prout ei injunximus viva voce.

Et ideo vobis mandamus in fide et dilectione quibus nobis tenemini firmiter injungendo quod præfato Osberto in præmissis omnibus, et præmissa tangentibus, sitis intendentes, respondentes, facientesque ea quæ idem Osbertus vobis super hiis omnibus injunget et scire faciet ex parte nostra. Et hoc super forisfacturam vitæ et membrorum, et omnium quæ in regno nostro tenetis, nullatenus omittatis. In cujus, *etc.*, quamdiu nobis placuerit duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Hanepol, xix die Februarii,

CCCLI.

1296. March 8.—*Letters of Protection for Alexander de Norham, Chaplain.*¹

A.D. 1296.
March 8.

Protection for
Alexander de
Norham.

DE PROTECTIONE.

Alexander de Norham, capellanus, capellæ beatæ Mariæ de Bonyngtone deserviens, et in ea pro anima Alexandri quondam regis Scotiæ divina celebrans, habet litteras regis de protectione simplices, sine clausula, duraturas quamdiu regi placuerit.

Teste rege, apud Burntone, viij die Marcii.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 16.

CCCLII.

1296. March 25.—*Journal of the Movements of
King Edward in Scotland.*¹

En an du regne le roy Edward xxiiij d'Engleterre feu le jour de Pasque par le jour de l'Annunciacion notre Dame;² et le Mescredey de Pasque, sur le xxviiij jour de Marche, passa le roy Edwarde avant nome la rivere de Twede, ove vm chivaux covert, et xxx mille hommes de pees, et jut celle nuyt en Escoce a la priorie de Caldestreme, et le Joefdy a Hottone,³ et le Vendredy⁴ prist la ville de Berewyke sur Twede a force darmes sanz areste. Le chastel le rendy mesme le jour monsieur William Douglas qestoit dedeinz, et just le roy a nuyt a chastelle, et sa gent en la ville, chescun a son hostelle, qil avoit gaigne; et y demoert le roy pres dun moys.

A.D. 1296.
March 25.
—
King Edward's
expedition into
Scotland.

Le jour de Saint George, xxiiij jour d'Averille,⁵ vindrent

TRANSLATION.

In the twenty-fourth year of the reign of king Edward of England, Easter day fell on the day of the Annunciation of our Lady.² On the Wednesday in Easter week, being the twenty-eighth day of March, the before-named king Edward passed the river Tweed with 5000 armed horse, and 30,000 footmen, and lay that night in Scotland at the priory of Coldstream, and the Thursday at Hutton,³ and on the Friday⁴ he took the town of Berwick-upon-Tweed by force of arms without tarrying. On the same day, sir William Douglas, who was within the castle, surrendered it, and the king lay that night in the castle, and his people in the town, each person in his house which he had taken; and the king remained there nearly a month.

On the day of St. George, 24th April,⁵ news came to the king

¹ From an ms. of the fourteenth century in the Imperial Library at Paris, Fonds Lat., 6049, fol. 30, b.

² March 25.

³ March 29.

⁴ March 30.

⁵ Read April 23.

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March 25.

novelles au roy que cil d'Escoce avoient assege le chastelle de Dombar, qe est al conte Patrik, le quel se tient ferment ove le roy d'Engleter. Ceo fu par un Luyndy¹ le roy envoya son gent pour lever le siege. Avant qils vindrent la, si fu la chastelle rendu, et furent ceux d'Escoce dedeinz. Quant la gent le roy d'Engleterre y vyendrent si assisterent le chastelle de troys hostes par le Mardy² qils viendrent par devant. Le Mescredy³ cils dedeinz envoierent hors privement, et le Joefdy et le Vendredy⁴ vient lost d'Escoce tout apres none pour avoir leve le siege de ceux d'Engleterre. Et quant cils d'Engleterre virent ceux dez Escoce si curerent a eulx et cils d'Escoce descomfiteront, et durra la chase plus de v lieux de voie loins, et tanque a heure de Vespres. Y ont mort monsieur Patryk de Greham, grand seigneur, et x mille et lv per droit accompt.

Mesme celle Vendredy⁵ vient le roy de Barrewyk pour aler a Dombar, et just la nuyt a Goldyngham, le Samady a Dombar,⁶ et mesme cel jour si rendirent cils de chas-

that they of Scotland had besieged the castle of Dunbar, which belonged to the earl Patrick, who held strongly with the king of England. It was upon a Monday¹ that the king sent his troops to raise the siege. Before they came there the castle had surrendered, and they of Scotland were within. When the troops of the king of England came there, they besieged the castle with three hosts on the Tuesday² that they arrived before it. On the Wednesday,³ they who were within sent out privately, and on Thursday and Friday⁴ came the host of Scotland all the afternoon to have raised the siege of the Englishmen. And when the Englishmen saw the Scotchmen, they fell upon them and discomfited the Scotchmen, and the chase continued more than five leagues of way, and until the hour of vespers. And there died sir Patrick de Graham, a great lord, and 10,055 by right reckoning.

On that same Friday,⁵ by night, the king came from Berwick to go to Dunbar, and lay that night at Coldingham, and on the Saturday⁶ at Dunbar, and on the same day they of the castle

¹ April 23.

⁴ April 26, 27.

² April 24.

⁵ April 27.

³ April 25.

⁶ April 28.

telle a la volonte le roy. Et y fu le conte d'Assecels, le conte de Roos, le conte de Monetet, monsieur Johne Comyn de Badnasok le filz, monsieur Richard Suard, monsieur William de Seint Cler, et tant que iiij^{xx} hommes darmes et vij^{xx} de pies. Illoeques demurra le roy iij jours.

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Le Mescredy,¹ la veile de l'Ascencion, ala le roy a Haddingtone; le Dymenge² apres a Lowedere; le Lundy³ a Rokesburghe a Frere Menours; le Mardy⁴ al chastelle, et y demoera le roy xiiij jours. Le xv jour par Mescredy⁵ ala a Gydeworde; le Joefdy⁶ a Wyel, le Vendredy⁷ a Casteltone; le Dymenge⁸ apres arere a Wyelle; le Lundy⁹ a Gydeworde; le Vendredy¹⁰ apres a Rokesburghe; le Lundy¹¹ apres a Lowedere; le Mardy¹² a labbey de Neubatelle; le Mescredy¹³ a Edynsburghe a labbey, et fist adresser troys engyns gettantz au chastelle jour et nuyt. Au quint jour ils parleront de pees. Al oystisme¹⁴ jour le roy ala giser a Linliscu et lessa les engyns gettantz en

surrendered themselves to the king's pleasure. And there were the earl of Atholl, the earl of Ross, the earl of Menteith, sir John Comyn of Badenoch the son, sir Richard Stuart, sir William de Saintclair, and as many as fourscore men-at-arms and seven-score footmen. There tarried the king three days.

On Wednesday,¹ the eve of the Ascension, the king went to Haddington; on the Sunday after² to Lauder; on Monday³ to Roxburgh, to the Friars Minors; on the Tuesday⁴ to the castle, and the king tarried there fourteen days. On the fifteenth day, being Wednesday,⁵ he went to Jedborough; on the Thursday⁶ to Wyel, on the Friday⁷ to Castleton, on the Sunday⁸ afterwards back to Wyel; on the Monday⁹ to Jedborough, on the Friday¹⁰ afterwards to Roxburgh, the Monday¹¹ afterwards to Lauder, the Tuesday¹² to the abbey of Newbattle; the Wednesday¹³ to Edinburgh to the abbey, and caused to be got ready three engines casting into the castle day and night. On the fifth day they treated of peace. On the eighth day¹⁴ the king slept at Linlithgow, and left the engines under good guard throwing before the

¹ May 2.

² May 6.

⁸ May 27.

⁹ May 28.

³ May 7.

⁴ May 8.

¹⁰ June 1.

¹¹ June 4.

⁵ May 23.

⁶ May 24.

¹² June 5.

¹³ June 6.

⁷ May 25.

¹⁴ June 13.

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March 25.

bone garde devant le chastelle. Le Joefty¹ ala a Estryvelyn, et cils qui feurent en le chastelle senfeueront, et ne remeint qe le porter qi rendi le chastelle; et la vient le conte de Stradern a la pees, et y demorra le roy v jours.

Le Mescredy² devaunt Seint Johne passa le roy le Mere d'Escoce et jut a Outreard, son chastelle. Le Joefty³ a Seint Johan de Perte, bone ville, et y demoera le Vendredy, Samady et Dymenge;⁴ mesme cel jour fu le jour Seint Johan Baptiste. Le Lundy⁵ ala a Kynclouyn chastelle; le Mardy⁶ a Clony chastel, et y demoera v jours; le Lundy⁷ apres a Entrekyot chastelle; le Mardy⁸ a Forfare, chastelle et bone ville; le Vendredy⁹ apres a Fernouel; le Samady¹⁰ a Mounros, chastelle et bone ville, et y demoera le Dymenge, Lundy, et Mardy;¹¹ et y vient le roy Johan d'Escoce a sa mercie, et li rendrout quitement le royaume d'Escoce, comme celui qui lavoit forfait. Ensement vindrent la a mercie le conte de Mar, le conte de Boschan, monsieur Johan Comyn de Bade-

castle. On the Thursday¹ he went to Stirling, and they who were within the castle fled, and none remained but the porter, who surrendered the castle; and there came the earl of Strathern "to the peace," and there tarried the king five days.

On the Wednesday² before the feast of St. John, the king passed the Scottish sea, and lay at Auchterarder, his castle. On the Thursday³ at St. John of Perth, a good town, and there abode Friday, Saturday, and Sunday;⁴ this same day was St. John the Baptist's day. On the Monday⁵ he went to Kinclaven castle, on the Tuesday⁶ to Cluny castle, and there abode five days; the Monday after⁷ to Inverkeich castle; on the Tuesday⁸ to Forfar, a castle and a good town; on the Friday after⁹ to Fernwell; the Saturday¹⁰ to Montrose, a castle and a good town, and there abode the Sunday, Monday, and Tuesday;¹¹ and there came king John of Scotland to his mercy, and surrendered entirely the realm of Scotland to him, as one who had done amiss. Likewise there came to his mercy, the earl of Mar, the earl of Buchan, sir John Comyn of Badenagh, and many others.

¹ June 14.

³ June 21.

⁵ June 25.

² June 20.

⁴ June 22-24.

⁶ June 26.

⁷ July 2.

⁹ July 6.

¹¹ July 8-10.

⁸ July 3.

¹⁰ July 7.

nache, et plusours autres. Le Mescredy¹ ala a Kyncardyn en Mernes, maynor. Le Joefdy² es mountaynes a Glowberwy; le Vendredy³ a Dimmes, maynor entre les mountz; le Samady⁴ a la cite d'Aberden, bone chastelle et bone ville sur la meer, et y demoera v jours. Et illoques fust amesme son enemy monsieur Thomas⁵ Morham, et monsieur Hughe de Saint Johne prist, luy douszyme a armes ove li. Le Vendredy⁶ apres ala a Kyncorn, maynor; le Samady⁷ a Fyvin chastelle; le Dymenge⁸ a Banet chastelle. Le Lundy⁹ a Incolan maynor; le Mardy¹⁰ en tentes en la mor sur la rivere de Spe; le Mescredy¹¹ passa, et jut de outre parte de mesme la rivere a Rapenache maynor, en la paiis de Moureve; le Joefdy¹² a la citee d'Eiglin, bone chastel et bone ville, et y demoera ij jours. Le Dymenge¹³ a Roseise maynor. Monsieur Johan de Cantelou mesme cel jour envoia le roy, monsieur Hughe Lespenser, et monsieur Johan Hastynges, sercher le paiis de Badenache; et levesque de Duresme ou sa

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March 25.

On the Wednesday¹ he went to Kincardine in the Mearns, a manor. On Thursday² he was in the mountains, to Glenbervy; on the Friday³ to Durrus, a manor among the mountains; on the Saturday⁴ to the city of Aberdeen, a good castle and a good town upon the sea, and there he tarried for five days. And there was brought to him his enemy, sir Thomas Morham,⁵ whom sir Hugh de Saint John took, and eleven others in arms with him. On the Friday⁶ after he went to Kintore; on the Saturday⁷ to Fyvie castle; on the Sunday⁸ to Banff castle; on Monday⁹ to Cullen manor; on Tuesday¹⁰ he was in tents upon the moor, on the river of Spey, which he crossed on Wednesday,¹¹ and lay on the opposite side of the same river at the manor of Rapenach, in the county of Moray; on Thursday¹² he was at the city of Elgin, a good castle and a good town, and there he abode two days. On Sunday¹³ he was at the manor of Rothes; on the same day the king sent sir John de Cantelow, sir Hugh le Spencer, and sir John Hastings to search the district of Badenagh; and the bishop

¹ July 11.

³ July 13.

⁶ On an erasure.

⁶ July 20.

² July 12.

⁴ July 14.

⁷ July 21.

⁸ July 22.

¹⁰ July 24.

¹² July 26.

⁹ July 23.

¹¹ July 25.

¹³ July 29.

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gent renvoia outre les mountz par un autre chemyn que il mesmes ne ala. Le Lundy¹ a Ynterkerache, ou il out troys mesons sanz plus en une valeie entre deux moun-tayns. Le Mardy² a Kyndrokirn chastel le conte de Mar, et y demorra le Mescredy,³ jour de Seint Pier entrant en Oust. Le Joefdy⁴ al hospital de Kyncardyn en Mernes;⁵ le Samady⁶ a la citee de Breghyn; le Dymenge⁷ a labbey de Berbrodoche, et on dit que cel abbey fist a entendre as Escotz qil navoit nient que femmes en Engleterre. Le Lundy⁸ a Dundee; le Marsdy⁹ a Baligarnache, le roge chastelle; le Mescredy¹⁰ a Seint Johne de Perte; le Joefdy¹¹ a labbey de Loungdos, et y demorra le Vendredy,¹² jour le Seint Laurence. Le Samady¹³ a la cite de Seint Andreu, chastelle et bon ville; le Dymenge¹⁴ a Merkynche, ou il na que le mouster et iij mesons. Le Lundy¹⁵ a labbey de Domfermelyn, ou touz lez plus des roys d'Escoce gisent. Le Marsdy¹⁶ a Stryvelyn, et y demorra le Mescredy,¹⁷

of Durham with his people he sent back over the mountains by another road from that which he himself took. On the Monday¹ he went to Invercharrach, where there are no more than three houses in a row in a valley between two mountains; on Tuesday² to Kildrummy, a castle of the earl of Mar, and there abode the Wednesday,³ the day of St. Peter, in the beginning of August. On Thursday⁴ he was at the hospital of Kincardine in the Mearns;⁵ on Saturday⁶ at the city of Brechin; on Sunday⁷ to the abbey of Aberbrothock, and it is reported that the abbot told the Scots that there were only women in England. On Monday⁸ he was at Dundee; on Tuesday⁹ at Baligerny, the red castle; on Wednesday¹⁰ at Perth; on Thursday¹¹ at the abbey of Lundores, and there he remained the Friday,¹² St. Laurence's day. On Saturday¹³ he was at the city of St. Andrews, a castle and a good town; on Sunday¹⁴ at Markinch, where are only the minster and three houses. On Monday¹⁵ he was at the abbey of Dunfermline, where nearly all the kings of Scotland lie. On Tuesday¹⁶ to Stirling, and there he remained on Wednesday,¹⁷ the

¹ July 30.

² July 31.

³ August 1.

⁴ August 2.

⁵ *Read*, Kincardine O'Neil, in Aberdeenshire, about 18 miles from Kildrummy, where alone there existed an hospital.

⁶ August 4.

⁷ August 5.

⁸ August 6.

⁹ August 7.

¹⁰ August 8.

¹¹ August 9.

¹² August 10.

¹³ August 11.

¹⁴ August 12.

¹⁵ August 13.

¹⁶ August 14.

¹⁷ August 15.

le jour de l'Assumpcion Notre Dame. Le Joefdy¹ a Linliscu; le Vendredy² a Edenburghe, et y demorra le Samady.³ Le Dymenge⁴ a Hadyngtone; le Lundy⁵ a Pykeltone, pres de Dombur; le Marsdy⁶ a Goldyngham; le Mescredy⁷ a Berrewyk. Et conquist le roiaume d'Escoce et le sercha, comme desuz est escript, dedeinz xxj semaynes saunz plus.

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Et Berrewyk tient son parlement; et y furent touz lez evesques, contez, barouns, abbes et priours, et les sove-reynes de tout la commune gent; et la receut les homages de touz, et serementz qils luy serroient bones et loialx. As gentz de ordre rendi tantost touz lour biens et de lour tenantz; les contes et barons et evesques lessa il jour de lour terres, mes eux vindrent a la Touz Seintz⁸ au parlement a Saint Esmonde. Puis ordeina le conte de Garane gardeyn de la terre, sire Hughe de Cressyngham tresorer, sire Wauter Modeshem chancellor. Issint ordinant ses besoignes demorra a Berrewyk iij semaynes et iij jours, et

day of the Assumption of our Lady. On Thursday¹ to Linlithgow; on Friday² to Edinburgh, and there he remained the Saturday.³ On the Sunday⁴ to Haddington; Monday⁵ to Pinkerton, near Dunbar; Tuesday⁶ to Coldingham; Wednesday⁷ to Berwick. And he conquered the realm of Scotland, and searched it, as is above written, within twenty-one weeks, without any more.

At Berwick he held his Parliament; and there were all the bishops, earls, barons, abbots, and priors, and the sovereigns of all the common people; and there he received the homages of all, and their oaths that they would be good and loyal to him. To the well regulated people he forthwith gave up all their own goods and those of their tenants; the earls, barons, and bishops he permitted to enjoy their lands, provided they came at All Saints⁸ to the parliament at St. Edmunds. Then he appointed the earl of Warren to be guardian of the land, and sir Hugh de Cressingham treasurer, sir Walter de Agmondesham chancellor. Then he tarried at Berwick three weeks and three days, arrang-

¹ August 16. ² August 17.

³ August 18. ⁴ August 19.

⁵ August 20.

⁷ August 22.

⁶ August 21.

⁸ November 1.

A.D. 1296.
March 25.

sen departa en alant vers Engleterre le Dymenge¹ apres la Seint Croiz.

ing his affairs, and set out on his road to England on the Sunday¹ after the feast of the Holy Cross.

CCCLIII.

1296. March 27.—*Estimate of the Damage done by the English Army at the Nunnery of Coldstream.*²

A.D. 1296.
March 27.

Damages done
by the English
to the nunnery
of Coldstream.

Ces sunt le damaiges fetes a la meson de Coldestrem par le noble prince roy de Engleterre et d'Escoce, le Mekirdi prochaine apres l'annunciacion la Virge, lan de grace M.CC. nonantine sime, par leus et feus jurez et examinez en la presence sir Jon, tresurer le roy, et frer Wautere son compaigneyon, e autres dou consaile le roy, ceste a savoir, par Wauter, mestre de meme cele meson, freres Adam, Alaine, Alaine, Robert, Alaine et Adam, freres de meme le meson, qui dient par lur veire dits ke i receurent meme le jure avaundite par le venu le roy en damage, cest a saver, quarante et viij quarters de furment, pres de checoune quarter vs., e de segle xl. quarters, pris de

TRANSLATION.

These are the damages done to the house of Coldstream by the noble prince the king of England and of Scotland, on the Wednesday next after the annunciation of the Virgin, in the year of grace 1296, according to loyal and faithful persons sworn and examined in the presence of sir John the king's treasurer and brother Walter, and his companion and others of the king's council, namely, by Walter the master of the same house, brothers Adam, Alan, Alan, Robert, Alan, and Adam, brothers of the same house, who say upon their troth that they received damage upon the same day aforesaid through the king's coming, viz., 40

¹ September 16.

² From the Original, written on

| a narrow slip of parchment, in the
Public Record Office.

checoune quarter iiij s., e de orge e de brais lvj. quarters,
pris de checone quarter v s., e de avaines iiij^{xx} quarters,
pris de checone quarter ij s.

La summe dou ble, 1*l*.

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Item, de mere brebice iiij^c iiij^{xx} e xvij, ove taunt des
ainyeus, pris de checune huaile ove le ainele viij *d.*, e
cente moutons, pris de checoune motoune viij *d.*, de xj^{xx}
hoggis, pris de checune vj *d.*, e de boves e vaches vij^{xx} e
ix. pris de checone iiij s., e de jone bestis xl. pris de
checone xvij *d.* e de pors lxiiij, pris de checone x *d.*, e de
affris xxiii, pris de checone v s.

La somme de bestis, lxij *l*. xv s.

Item, ceo fete a remembrer ke le pomer de Caldestrem
solait valer par an en comuns anees c.s. ors pris la despens
de la maison ; e pur ceo ke la destrucion de lavandite
pomer nene savons estimer, sait en le ordinaunce dou
consaile le roys.

quarters of wheat, the price of each quarter 5*s.*, and of rye 40
quarters, price of each quarter 4*s.*, and of barley and malt 56
quarters, price of each quarter 5*s.*, and of oats 80 quarters, price
of each quarter 2*s.*

The amount of the corn, 50*l*.

Also, of ewes 497, with as many lambs, the price of each
sheep with the lamb 8*d.* ; and 100 sheep, price of each sheep
8*d.* ; of eleven score hogs, price of each 6*d.* ; and of oxen and
cows seven score and nine, price of each 3*s.* ; and of 40 young
beasts, price of each 18*d.* ; and of pigs 64, price of each 10*d.* ;
and of horses, 24, price of each 5*s.*

The amount of the beasts, 62*l*. 15*s.*

Also, let it be remembered that the orchard of Coldstream
used to be worth annually in common years 100*s.*, exclusive of
the consumption of the house ; and since we cannot calculate the
destruction of the said orchard, let it be left to the arrangement
of the king's council.

A.D. 1296.
March 27.

En destruccion de mesons deins la curte e dors, de chars,
e de charuce, e de merime, c s.

La summe totale cxvij *l. xv s.*; de queus la meson a
receu quinz quarters de frument, e quinz quarters
de feviz, e xvj. quarters de brais, par li maine
Peris le Clerk; e par la maine le tresurere vj *l.*
en deners.

Pris¹ de chescun quarter de forment, x s.
Pris de chescun quarter de feves, vij s. viij *d.*
Pris de chescun quarter de brays, vij s.

Sir Hugue de Cressingham, tresorer d'Escoce, leur fera
liverer dcc. berbiz, qui veyndrent du conte de Asceles, les
queux monsieur Robert Cambron, vicount de meismes le
conte, lui ad fait liverer, pris de chescun viij *d.* et xvj.
boefs, pris de chescun iij s., de les xl. boefs quil fist ausint

In the destruction of the houses within the court and without,
of carts, ploughs, and timber, 100s.

The sum total, 117*l.* 15*s.*; of which the house has received
15 quarters of wheat, and 15 quarters of beans, and 16 quarters
of malt, by the hands of Peris the clerk; and by the hand of
the treasurer 6*l.* in money.

The price of each quarter of wheat, 10s.
The price of each quarter of beans, 7*s.* 6*d.*
The price of each quarter of malt, 7*s.*

Sir Hugh de Cressingham, treasurer of Scotland, will cause to
be delivered to them 700 sheep, which shall come from the
county of Athol, which sir Robert Cambron, the sheriff of the
said county, has caused to be delivered to him, the price of each
8*d.*, and 16 oxen, the price of each 3*s.* from the 40 oxen, which

¹ This and the following entry are by a second hand.

venir de meisme le conte, e les autres xxiiij boefs sont livrez au larder le roy.

A.D. 1296.
March 27.

La somme de deniers, et du pris de forment, feves, brays, boefs et berbiz desusditz, 1*l.* xj s. viij *d.* La quele somme sire Hugue deit restorer e paier en garderobe.

E cele somme abatue de la desusdite somme totale, est la somme qui leur est due, lxvij *l.* iij s. iiij *d.*

[*Dorso*] CALDESTREM.

likewise he caused to come from the same county, and the other 24 oxen are delivered to the king's larder.

The amount of the money, and of the value of the corn, beans, malt, oxen, and sheep aforesaid, 50*l.* 11*s.* 8*d.*, which sum sir Hugh ought to restore and repay in the wardrobe.

And that sum being deducted from the aforesaid sum total, the amount due to them is, 67*l.* 3*s.* 4*d.*

CCCLIV.

1296. April 1.—*King Edward orders his Chancellor to meet him at Berwick.*¹

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ et dux Aquitanniæ, dilecto clerico 'suo,' Johanni de Langestone, cancellario suo, salutem.

A.D. 1296.
April 1.

Mandamus vobis quod veniatis ad nos usque Berewyke super Tuedam, ita quod sitis ibidem hac die Mercurii proximo futura,² cum tota cancellaria nostra. Et hoc nullatenus omittatis.

The chancellor
to be at Ber-
wick on 4th
April.

Data sub privato sigillo nostro, apud Berewyke super Tuedam, primo die Aprilis, anno regni nostri xxiiij.

¹ From the Original Letter, among the Privy Seals, 24 Edw. I. in the Public Record Office.

² April 4.

CCCLV.

[1296.] April 2.—*Indenture of Military Service in Scotland between the King and Robert de Clifford*.¹

A.D. 1296.]
April 2.

Fait a remembrer qe notre seigneur le roy ad ordene le ij jour d'Averil a Berewike qe monsieur Robert de Clifford eit en sa compaignie 'cent' [sept vintz] hommes darmes et cincke centz hommes de pee, 'des queux il prendra certain pur le dist temps pur les hommes de son propre menage,' et seit entendantz a la defense de la marche d'Escoce tantque a trois semaines [de] 'apres' la Pasqe prochain suante. Et les c. qarante hommes 'darmes' devient estre a gages le roy, et les cinq c. hommes de pee.

Et doit dens le dist temps meter sa payne de ostager la foreste de Selkirke, la more de Cavers, le Vale de Lidel, le Vale de Esche, le Vale de Ewithe, le Vale d'Anande, le Vale de Moffete, le Vale de Nithe et de Gaway, et les autres terres qe sunt venus a la pees notre seigneur le roy. Et sil soit ascones persones suspecous, qe seront ostages en meisme la manere. Et dait le dist monsieur

TRANSLATION.

Be it remembered that our lord the king has appointed on the second day of April, at Berwick, that sir Robert de Clifford should have in his company 100 men-at-arms and 500 footmen, for whom he shall take a fixed sum during the said time, for the men of his own household, and shall be employed in the defence of the march of Scotland until three weeks after the Easter next ensuing. And the 140 men-at-arms shall be at the king's wages, and the 500 footmen.

And during this said period he must do his utmost to take hostages of the forest of Selkirk, the moor of Cavers, Liddisdale, Eskdale, Ewisdale, Annandale, Moffatdale, Nithsdale, and Galloway, and the other lands which have come to the peace of our lord the king. And if there are any persons who are suspected, let them be made to give hostages in like manner. And the said sir Robert shall receive the arrears of the 800*l.* which our lord the king owes him for his residence in the parts of Scotland

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office.

Robert prendre cœo qe arere luy est des oyt cents livres qe nostre seigneur le roy luy doit pur sa demore es parties d'Escoce 'et la marche' del Samady proschein apres la feste de saint Hillere taunqe a le ij jour d'Averil meisme lan. Et dait prendre restore pur ses chevax, sil soient perduz, solom ceo qil sont prises en garderobe. Et voet nostre seigneur le roy qe sil voit nule partie hors de la terre d'Escoce, ou qe il luy defaile riens de son paiement, ou qil ne soit paieiz de le restore de sēs chevaux mortz ou perduz deinz les oyt jours suants, qil ne soit de riens tenuz a fornir les covenantes de ceste indenture.

[A.D. 1296.]
April 2.

En tesmoigne de quou chose a lune parte de ceste indenture 'demoraunte' devers le dist sire Robert le seal nostre seigneur le roy est mis; et a lautre partie devers nostre seigneur le roy en sa garderobe demorante le seal le dist monsieur Robert est mis.

and the march, from the Saturday next after the feast of saint Hilary until 2d April in the same year. And he shall be repaid for his horses if they are lost, according to the price at which they are entered in the wardrobe. And our lord the king agrees that if he goes anywhere out of the land of Scotland, or if there be wanting to him any part of his payment, or if he be not repaid for his horses killed or lost within the eight days following, then he is not at all bound to perform the covenants of this indenture.

In witness whereof the seal of our lord the king is affixed to one part of the said indenture remaining with the said sir Robert; and to the other part remaining with our lord the king in his wardrobe is placed the seal of the said sir Robert.

CCCLVI.

1296. April 4.—*King Edward summons Labourers to meet him at Berwick.*¹

DE OPERARIIS MITTENDIS DOMINO REGI USQUE BEREWYKE.

Rex vicecomiti Northumbriæ, salutem.

Quia fossatoribus, cæmentariis, carpentariis atque fabris

A.D. 1296.
April 4.

Labourers and
workmen to
meet king
Edward at
Berwick.

¹ From the Close Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 9.

A.D. 1296.
April 4.

ad præsens quamplurimum indigemus, tibi præcipimus firmiter injungentes quod omnes hujusmodi artifices seu operarios idoneos, quos in balliva tua poteris invenire, ad nos usque Berewycum super Twedam, cum instrumentis suis ad artificia prædicta exercenda necessariis, sine dilatione qualibet venire facias; prout dilectus clericus noster, Johannes de Stokes, quem ex causa prædicta ad te mittimus, ex parte nostra plenius dicet. Et hoc sicut commodum et honorem nostrum diligis nullo modo omittas.

Teste rege apud Berewyke, quarto die Aprilis.

CCCLVII.

1296. April 11.—*King Edward invites Criminals and Vagrants to join his Army against Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1296
April 11.

King Edward recruits his army by the offer of immunities to criminals and vagabonds.

Rex omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis ad quos, *etc.*

Cum nos pietate moti super eo quod tot et tam diversi homines de regno nostro totiens incidunt in amissionem vitæ et membrorum, de quibus quidam sunt rectati et aliqui sunt indictati, et alii per probatores appellati de homicidiis, roberiis et aliis criminibus et transgressionibus diversis contra pacem nostram factis, et quidam de transgressionibus de foresta, qui per patrias sunt vagantes, multa mala diversimode facientes, perpetrantes et procurantes, per quod quidam ex ipsis imprisonati et quidam utlagati aut subtracti existunt; pro hujusmodi malis evitandis, et sub spe meliorationis hujusmodi malefactorum ac pro quiete populi regni nostri, concessimus de gratia nostra speciali quod omnes hujusmodi homines, qui ad pacem nostram venire voluerint, salvo et secure veniant coram dilecto et fidei nostro Rogero de Brabazun, quem ad hoc assignavimus, ac etiam coram eodem Rogero per

¹ From the Pardon Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 6.

A.D. 1296.
April 11.

se vel per amicos suos inveniant sufficientem manucap-
tionem de proficiscendo statim in obsequium nostrum
ad partes Scotiæ, et ibidem morando ad vadia nostra, vel
alio modo, quamdiu nobis placuerit, et postquam inde
redierint ad standum recto, si quis eis loqui voluerit, de
homicidiis, roberiis, et aliis criminibus et transgressionibus
de quibus rectati, appellati, seu pro quibus imprisonati,
utlagati vel subtracti existunt; et per hujusmodi manu-
captionem per ipsum Rogerum testificatam coram cancel-
lario nostro, habeant hujusmodi manucapti litteras nostras
patentes de pardonatione sectæ pacis nostræ super hujus-
modi homicidiis, roberiis et aliis criminibus et transgres-
sionibus prædictis, quantum ad nos pertinet, et etiam de
utlagariis, si quæ in ipsos ea occasione fuerint promulgatæ;
—nos Johanni Swyn de Lowyke, qui pro morte Rogeri
Baret de Bayremor, unde rectatus est, se subtraxit, et qui
manucaptionem coram præfato Rogero invenit in forma
prædicta, sicut per eundem Rogerum coram cancellario
nostro est testificatum, hujusmodi gratiam facere volentes,
pardonavimus eidem Johanni sectam pacis nostræ quæ ad
nos pertinet pro morte prædicta, et firmam pacem nostram
ei inde concedimus. Ita tamen quod statim proficiscatur
in obsequium nostrum ad partes Scotiæ prædictas, ibidem
ad vadia nostra, vel alio modo, moraturus, sicut prædictum
est. Et cum inde redierit, stet recto in curia nostra, si
quis versus eum loqui voluerit de morte prædicta. In
cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Berewyke super Twedam, xj die Aprilis.

Ista carta fuit renovata apud Novum Castrum super
Tynam de eadem data.¹

¹ Between sixty and seventy names are appended to this writ, and from this date a very large number of criminals availed themselves of the inducement thus held out to them.

CCCLVIII.

1296. April 27.—*No Scotchmen to remain upon the Lands of Scotchmen in England.*¹

A.D. 1296.
April 27.

Scotchmen to
be removed
from residing
on the lands of
Scotchmen in
England.

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ, et dux Aquitaniæ, vicecomiti Bedefordiæ et Buckinghamiæ, salutem.

Cum nuper propter aliquas certas causas tibi præceperimus² quod omnes terras et tenementa, bona et catalla, Johannis de Balliolo, nuper regis Scotiæ, et aliorum quorumcunque de regno Scotiæ 'existentium,' qui terras et tenementa, bona et catalla, in balliva tua habebant, et non in regno nostro, sed in regno Scotiæ, morabantur, sine dilatione caperes in manum nostram, et ea salvo et sine distractione seu amotione aliqua inde facienda custodiri faceres, donec aliud inde ordinassemus, et jam intellexerimus quod quidam ex parte illorum, quorum terræ et tenementa illa fuerunt, in eisdem terris et tenementis postmodum moram fecerunt et adhuc morantur, de eisdem se intromittentes; nolentes quod prædictus Johannes, vel alii de prædicto regno Scotiæ, quorum terræ et tenementa illa fuerunt, aut aliqui per ipsos, seu nomine ipsorum, in terris et tenementis illis morentur, seu de eis intromittant, vel ad ea manus apponant de cætero, tibi præcipimus quod omnes illos qui sic in terris et tenementis prædictis in balliva tua morantur (si qui fuerint), ab eisdem sine dilatione facias amoveri, non permittens ipsos, vel alios pro ipsis, quorum terræ et tenementa illa fuerunt, de eis se intromittere, vel ad ea manus apponere quoquo modo; sed tuiipse ea salvo et integre custodiri facias donec aliud præceperimus, ita quod nobis inde plene respondere possis ad scaccarium nostrum. Et scire facias thesaurario et baronibus nostris de eodem scaccario in octabis sancti

¹ From the Original Writs and Returns among the Sheriffs' Ac-

counts, in the Public Record Office.

² See under Oct. 16, 1295.

Johannis baptistæ distincte et aperte qualiter hoc præceptum nostrum fueris executus, 'et nomina illorum quorum terræ et tenementa, bona et catalla, sic capta fuerint in manum nostram.'

A.D. 1296.
April 27.

Teste meipso apud Berewyke super Twedam, xxvij die Aprilis, anno regni nostri vicesimo quarto.¹

(EXTRACTS.)

Bedf. et Buk.—Cepi in manum domini regis omnes terras et tenementa, bona et catalla, quæ fuerunt Johannis de Balliolo, quondam regis Scotiæ. Summa extentæ maneriorum et reddituum, xxxij *l.* vj *s.* viij *d.* Summa bonorum, etc., xxxvij *l.* v *s.* j *d.*

Bedford and
Bucks.

Cantab. et Hunt.—Summa extentæ terrarum et reddituum de duabus cedulis, etc., xxij *l.* xij *s.* xj *d.* Nulla sunt alia bona, etc.

Cambridge and
Huntingdon.

Cornubia.—Johannes de Balliolo, nuper rex Scotiæ, nec aliquis alius de regno Scotiæ, habent terras . . . in balliva mea . . .

Cornwall.

Cumbria.—Nulli qui morabantur in regno Scotiæ, habentes terras et tenementa infra ballivam meam Cumbriæ, intromiserunt se in eisdem terris et tenementis, nec aliquis pro eis, nec facient quousque aliud habuero in mandatis.

Cumberland.

Nomina eorum quorum cepi terras et tenementa in manum domini regis; viz.

'Dominus' Galfridus de Mubray tenet manerium de Boltone, et reddit per annum ad festum sancti Martini et ad Pentecosten vj *l.* præter molendinum aquaticum quod reddit per annum xix *sk.* farinæ avenæ, quæ dantur liberationibus borar'. et aliorum, et præter terras dominicas, quæ continent in se v^{xx}xix acras terræ arabilis, quæ per carucarios manerii arantur.

¹ The extracts given in the text contain the most important passages in the Returns appended to this Writ.

A.D. 1296.
April 27.

Dominus Alexander de Bonkile tenet villatam de Ulvedale, et reddit per annum ad eosdem terminos ix *l*. Et dictus Alexander venit ad pacem domini regis, et tulit breve prædicti domini regis de seisina habenda, et obtinuit.

Willelmus de Gardinis tenet quamdam terram in Lostetwayte, et reddit per annum ad eosdem terminos xxxix *s*.

Maria, uxor Alani de Cambertone, tenet tertiam partem de Cambertone in dotem, et reddit per annum ad eosdem terminos xlvij *s*.

Thomas de Morileye tenet quasdam terras in Broghtone et Alenburghe, et reddit ad Pentecosten ij *m*. Et idem Thomas stetit ad pacem domini regis usque Pascha; ideo, *etc*.

Johannes de Gevelestone tenet wardam de Hotone Jon, et reddit per annum ad festum sancti Martini et Pentecosten xij *l*. vj *s*. viij *d*.

Gilbertus de Suthaycke tenet quasdam terras in Skelton et Kirkeandres, et reddit ad Pascha lxxv *s*. De termino sancti Michaelis nichil, ut supra.

Gilbertus de Karliolo tenet quamdam terram in Le Dale, et reddit per annum ad festum sancti Martini et Pentecosten xv *s*.

Johannes le Blont tenet medietatem de Blencogow, et reddit per annum ad eosdem terminos viij *l*. Et idem Johannes tulit breve domini regis ad Pentecosten ad habendam saisinam de prædicta terra, *etc*.

Willelmus de Moravia tenet Hameletone de Hogtone, et reddit per annum ad eosdem terminos iiij *l*. Et dominus Robertus de Tilliolf tulit breve domini regis ad Pentecosten ad habendam seisinam de prædicta terra, *etc*.

Dominus David de Thorald tenet Gunrow [?] de hereditate Christianæ uxoris suæ, et reddit per annum ad eosdem terminos vj *l*. Et dictus David mortuus est. Et dicta Christiana præcepto domini regis ad Pentecosten habuit seisinam de prædicta terra.

Dominus Walterus de Corry tenet quamdam terram in Kirkeandres, et reddit per annum ad eosdem terminos xx *s*.

Idem Walterus tenet quandam partem de Lenigtone, quæ combusta est et jacet vasta.

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April 27.

Henricus de Maltone tenet quandam partem 'terræ' ibidem de filio et herede Patricii Trumppe, et reddit eidem per annum xx m. Sed prædicta terra combusta est et jacet vasta. Robertus de Ros tenet villatam de Car . . . w, quæ combusta 'est' et jacet vasta, etc. Et nemo prædictas terras tenet modo.

Dominus Adam de Swynburne tenet quandam terram in Bothecastrum, et stetit ad pacem domini regis usque Pentecosten. Et terræ non fuerunt seisitæ ante Pentecosten.

Summa totius, lvij l. vj d. o. De quibus solvi ad garderobam domini regis xxxij l. ij s. vj d. Et residuum ad vadia Wallensium et erga ingenium.

Devonia.—Nulla sunt terræ seu tenementa. . . .

Devon.

Eboracum.—Nomina illorum qui sunt de potestate York. Johannis de Balliolo, nuper regis Scotiæ, quorum terræ et tenementa, bona et catalla capta sunt in manum domini regis. . . .

Essex et Hereforde.—Bona et catalla domini Johannis de Balliolo, regis Scotiæ, inventa in manerio suo de Hithe. . . .

Essex and
Hereford.

Extenta manerii de Bonigtone. . . . Summa totius valoris prædicti manerii per dominum, xxxix l. vij s. iiij d.

Extenta facta apud Savecampe, de manerio Edmundi Comyn de Savecampe, conversantis in partibus Scotiæ. . . . Summa totalis, xvj l. iij s. v d. . . . Summa totalis catallorum prædictorum, xxxvj l. xj s.

Extenta et appreciatio omnium terrarum et tenementorum quæ fuerunt Alexandri de Balliolo de Welcomstowe 'et Heyham.' . . . Summa valoris prædictarum terrarum . . .

Extenta manerii de Stebbinge, existentis in manu domini regis. . . . Summa totius valoris, liij l. viij s. vij d. ob. q. Et juratores dicunt quod fuerunt inventa in ma-

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April 27.

nerio de Stebbinge, die Sabbati proxima post festum sancti Lucæ ewangelistæ, anno regni regis E. xxij¹ (quo die vicecomes seisivit illud manerium in manum domini regis), catalla subscripta, quæ idem vicecomes prius ceperat in manum domini regis per aliud breve pro quodam debito *cl.* in quibus Willelmus Douglas et Alianora uxor ejus domino regi tenebantur pro transgressione maritagii sui, viz. xx qr. frumenti. . . .

Extenta manerii de Wodeham Ferrers . . . Summa totius extentæ, xvj *l.* ij *s.* vj *d.* q. . . . Catalla . . . Willelmi Douglas et Alienoræ uxoris ejus . . .

Gloucester.

Gloucestria.—Inquisitio facta coram vicecomite Gloucestræ apud Berkeleghe. . . . Dicunt quod Hugo de Berkeleghe, miles, adhærens Johanni de Balliolo, nuper regi Scotiæ, habet duas marcatas annui redditus in feodo in villa de Camme.

Kent.

Kantia.—Cepi in manum domini regis medietatem manerii de Lodenham, cum pertinentiis, quæ fuit Alexandri de Balliolo, 'de regno Scotiæ,' et quam idem Alexander dedit Radulpho de Eslynge post terminum in brevi contentum. . . . Extenta terrarum et tenementorum domini Alexandri de Balliolo in manerio de Rydlingwald. . . . Summa totius extentæ, xxj *l.* iij *s.* viij *d.* ob.

Extenta manerii de Hathfelde. . . .

Extenta manerii de Northewode. . . . Summa, xij *l.* xiiij *s.* vj *d.* ob.

Extenta manerii de Kyngestone. . . . Summa, xiiij *l.* x *s.* ob.

Extenta manerii de Chyleham. . . . Summa, lxix *l.* ij *s.* vij *d.*

Lancaster.

Lancastria.— . . . Summa extentæ terrarum et reddituum, (deductis redditibus resolutis dominis feodi) xvij *s.* vj *d.*

¹ October 22, 1295.

Lincolnia.—Cepi in manum domini regis omnes terras et tenementa quæ Johannes de Balliolo, nuper rex Scotiæ, habuit in balliva mea die in 'alio' brevi contenta, quæ extenduntur per annum ad xl l. viij s. viij d. ob. viz. in Torkesey, de redditu assiso 'per annum,' xxxvj m. In villa de Alkebarwe, de redditu assiso, xxvij s. In villa de Belteforde, de redditu assiso, lxvij s. 'iiij d. ob.' In villa [de] Staumford duas carucas terræ; quæ extenduntur per annum ad x m. In villa de Wadingtone de redditu assiso, c s.

A.D. 1296.
April 27.
Lincoln.

Idem Johannes de Balliolo aliquo tempore habuit in Graham xx l. de redditu assiso, sed non fuit inde seisisus per sex annos elapsos ante diem in brevi nominatam.

Cepi in manum domini regis manerium de Bergheby, cum pertinentiis, quod fuit Stephani Pesson de Scotia, et extenditur per annum ad xiiij l. xvj s. iiij d., et catalla ad valentiam xvij l. x s.

Cepi etiam in manum domini regis decem marcas annui redditus in Magna Lymberghe, quas abbas de Neuhaus reddidit annuatim heredibus Pagani de Helley, de Scotia.

Norfolk et Suffolc.—Non possum inquirere aliquo modo quod aliqui de regno Scotiæ, qui terras et tenementa, bona vel catalla, habeant in balliva mea, et non in regno Angliæ morantur, excepto Johanne de Balliolo, nuper rege Scotiæ, et Edmundo Comyn, . . . et excepto Galfrido le Taylur, qui est de regno Angliæ et moram facit in regno Scotiæ, qui tenet xv acras terræ in manerio de Fakenham de dono Willelmi Comyn, et valent per annum, vij s. vjd., quæ similiter captæ sunt in manum domini regis.

Norfolk and
Suffolk.

Terræ Edmundi de Comyn de Kilbride . . . apud Fakenham Magna . . . Summa xxv l. iij s. vj d. ob.

Extenta . . . de omnibus exitibus cum omnibus pertinentiis . . . quæ fuerunt Johannis de Balliolo . . . Summa summarum lxij l. xij d. ob.

Northampton.—Inquisitio apud Wyteringe de terris et tenementis Hugonis Ridel in Scotia existentis . . . Idem

Northampton.

A.D. 1296.
April 27.
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Hugo dictum manerium dedit Galfrido filio suo et hereditibus suis, tenendum de capitalibus dominis feodi illius in perpetuum.

Extenta castri de Foderingeye¹ . . . Summa summarum de Foderyngeye, vj^{xxix} l. vij s. vij d. ob. q. . . . Summa totalis de Nassington et Jarewelle, lxxv l. . . . s. xj d. q.

Northumberland.

Northumberland.—Certifico vobis de nominibus illorum commorantium in rengo Scotiæ, quorum terræ et tementa capta sunt in manum domini regis . . .

Johannes de Balliolo.

Johannes Comyn, pater.

Johannes Comyn, filius.

Ricardus Syward.

Abbas de Gedworthe.

Johannes Wychard, de hereditate Johannis Prat.

Johannes de Stutelingeton.

Adam de Swyneburne.

Thomas de Moriley.

Aymerus de Rotherford.

Thomas de Soules.

Nicholaus de Graham.

Willelmus de Douglas.

Edmundus Comyn.

Robertus Rose.

Ricardus Frisel.

Henricus de Haliburton.

Abbas de Meuros.

Abbas de Keleshow.

Johannes de Somervyle.

Willelmus de Paxton.

Thomas de Stanton.

Henricus de Charteres, qui dedit terram suam Willelmo filio suo.

Robertus de Creswell.

¹ "Dicunt quod dictum manerium de Foderyngeye, sc. castrum cum pertinentiis, solebat teneri de rege Scotiæ per servitium unius sparvarii sori."

Nottingham et Derby.— . . . Johannes de Balliolo
habuit in villa de Repyndone . . . terras et redditus,
vj l. iij s. vj d. A.D. 1296.
April 27.
Nottingham
and Derby.

Rotelande.—Johannes de Balliolo non habuit terras Rutland.
neque tenementa, bona seu catalla, in balliva mea, præter
quingenta acras terræ in Sondersokene, quas comes
Warenye dedit dicto J. de Balliolo cum filia sua in libero
maritagio . . . Summa iij l. redditus.

CCCLIX.

1296. May 10.—*Extent of the Lands in Northumberland held by Scotchmen.*¹

Compotus Johannis de Kirkeby, nuper vicecomitis
Northumbriæ, de exitibus terrarum, et tenementorum et
catallorum quæ fuerunt Johannis de Balliolo, quondam
regis Scotiæ, Johannis Comyn, et aliorum Scottorum
inimicorum et extra fidem regis, et sibi adhærentium,
infra comitatum Northumbriæ, tam in Tyndale quam
alibi, quæ rex capi fecit in manum suam eo quod idem
Johannes de Balliolo et sibi adhærentes contra fidelitatis
suæ debitum hostiliter insurrexerunt contra regem et
regnum, a x die Maii, anno xxiiij usque festum sancti
Michaelis proximum sequens, et ab eodem festo usque
festum sancti Michaelis anno xxv,² scilicet, de ultima parte
anni xxiiij et toto anno xxv; per breve regis de privato
sigillo, et per visum Walteri Bacon, clerici regis, ad hoc
assignati per idem breve, quo festo sancti Michaelis anno
xxv idem Johannes de Kyrkeby liberavit Roberto de
Balliolo, vicecomiti, custodiam dictarum terrarum et tene-
mentorum quæ remanserunt in manu regis.

A.D. 1296.
May 10.

Lands in North-
umberland held
by Scotchmen.

¹ From the Pipe Roll, 29 Edw. I.

² Sept. 29, 1297.

A.D. 1296.
May 10.

(EXTRACTS.)

- Manerium de Bywelle. Summa, xxxij *l.* xvij *s.* x *d.* ob.
 Wodehorne. Summa, xij *l.* vj *s.* v *d.*
 Hoghe (Thomæ de Soules). Summa, vj *l.* vj *s.* iij *d.*
 Bredden (Aymeri de Rotherford). Summa, lxj *s.* iij *d.* q.
 Higgeleye (Johannis de Somerville). Summa, lj *s.*
 Abberwyke (Willelmi de Paxtone). Summa, xx *s.*
 Spinelstan (Henrici de Haleburtone). Summa, xiiij *l.*
 xj *s.* x *d.*
 Manilawes (Johannis Wichard). Summa, vij *l.* x *s.*
 Heburne (Roberti de Cressewelle). Summa, vj *s.* viij *d.*
 Dodyntone (Nicholai de Rotherford). Summa, xl *s.*
 Chipches (Hugonis de Walle). Summa, xx *s.*
 Wottone (Michaelis de Loudian). Summa, iij *s.*
 Trolhope (Abbatis de Meuros).¹ Summa, xiiij *s.* iiiij *d.*
 Merthenley (Abbatis de Kelsou).² Summa, lviiij *s.* x *d.*
 Newham (Edmundi Comyn). Summa, xxj *l.* v *s.* xj *d.*
 Werke in Tyndale (Johannis de Balliolo). Summa,
 xlviiij *l.* viij *s.* vij *d.*
 Tyrsete (Johannis Comyn de Badenaghe). Summa,
 cc *l.* xviiij *d.*
 Thorntone (Johannis Comyn, junioris). Summa, xix *l.*
 vj *s.* iiiij *d.*³
 Symundeburne (Adæ de Swyneburne). Summa, ix *l.*
 viij *s.* iiiij *d.*
 Schelvingtone (Johannis de Schelvingtone). Summa,
 vij *l.* v *s.* viij *d.*
 Espleywode (Ricardi Sywarde). Summa, xj *l.* xvj *s.* v *d.*
 Moryleye (Thomæ de Morileye et Aymeri de Rother-
 ford). Summa, xxj *s.* viij *d.* q.

¹ "Idem reddit compotum de xij *s.* iiiij *d.* de prato et pastura venditis per prædictum tempus antequam liberaret prædictas terras abbati de Meuros per breve regis de magno sigillo."

² "Idem reddit compotum de liij *s.* x *d.* receptis de ij bussellis

frumenti j quart. multuræ . . . venditis antequam liberaret easdem terras abbati de Kelesou per breve regis de magno sigillo."

³ Membra de Thorntone; viz. Neuburghe, Warnleye, Walleswyke, Ponteland, Haweden, Syde, Stanecroft, Hethenshalghe.

Knaresdale¹ (Johannis Prat, in custodia Johannis Wychard, de domo² regis Scotiæ). Summa, xxv l. xj s. v d.

Ederyntone. Summa, xij s.

Belford et Lowycke, medietas de Dodyntone (Nicholai de Graham). *Non respondet de exitibus.*

Werke super Twedam, cum suis hamelettis. *Non respondet de exitibus.*

Lilleburne et Schaudone et duæ partes villæ de Fenwyke (Alexandri de Bonkille). *Non respondet de exitibus.*

Eddirstone (Ricardi Fresel). *Non respondet de exitibus.*

Faudone (Willelmi Douglas). *Non respondet de exitibus.*

Thornelawe (Margeria de Weltdene et Idoneæ sororis ejus). *Non respondet de exitibus.*

A.D. 1296.
May 10.

CCCLX.

[1296.] May 16.—*The Chancellor of England is directed by King Edward to prepare Letters of Protection and Safe-conduct for certain Scotchmen.*³

Suo domino J. de Langetone, cancellario regis, cum Dei et nostri benedictione, salutem.

[A.D. 1296.]
May 16.

Mandamus ex parte domini regis quod priori de Goldingham, domino Ingelramo de Gynes, et magistro Willelmo Frere, archidiacono Laudoniæ, protectionem regiam, et abbati de Coupre in Anegos litteras de conductu, simul habere faciatis. Bene valete.

Letters of protection for Scotchmen.

Data apud Kelshou, xvj die Maii.

¹ The accountant debits himself . . . "de iij s. receptis de ij ollis æneis et j patella inventis ibidem et venditis. Et de vjs. j d. ob receptis de xlix peciis ferri

ibidem inventis et venditis."

² Read *dono*.

³ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. See Rot. Scotiæ, i. 23.

CCCLXI.

1296. May 29.—*Allowance made to Scottish Prisoners in Rockingham Castle.*¹

A.D. 1296.
May 29.

Scottish prisoners in Rockingham castle.

NORTHAMPTONE. De statu Thomæ de Hanville, constabularii castri Rokingham.

(EXTRACTS.)

Et ponuntur ei in visu xxiiij l. viij s. iij d. quos liberavit Willelmo filio Johannis de Moravia, militi, Herberto de Morham, Alexandro le fiz Glas, et Gregorio filio Audoeni, armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis regis, contra regem nuper in castro de Dumbar in Scotia et in conflictu ibidem inter regem et ipsos habito captis, et in castro de Rokingham commorantibus, pro vadiis suis et duorum custodum eorundem, a die Martis, viz. xxix die Maii, anno xxiiij, usque diem Paschæ anno xxv,² sc. per cccxxj dies, utroque die computato; sc. militi per diem iiij d., et cuilibet aliorum iij d. per diem. Per breve regis.

CCCLXII.

1296. May 30.—*Allowance made to Scottish Prisoners in Kenilworth Castle.*³

(EXTRACTS.)

A.D. 1296.
May 30.

Scottish prisoners in Kenilworth castle.

Facta summa Willelmi de Castello, vicecomitis Warewici et Leycestriæ, . . . ponuntur ei in visu xiiij l. vj s. vj d. quos liberavit Malculmo de Droman, Johanni de Cloggestone, militibus, Thomæ de Alight, Nigello de Kil-

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 24-25 Edw. I. m. 30.

² May 29, 1296—April 14, 1297.

³ From the Memoranda Rolls (Treasurer's), 24-25 Edw. I. m. 72 *dorso*.

patricke, Reginaldo filio Reginaldi le Chien, et Reginaldo de Sancto Claro, armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis regis, contra regem nuper in castro de Dunbar in Scotia, et in conflictu ibidem inter regem et ipsos habito captis, in castro de Kenilworthe commorantibus, et duobus custodibus eorumdem, pro vadiis suis a die Mercurii proxima post festum sancti Augustini, viz. a xxx die Maii, anno xxiiij, usque festum sancti Michaelis proximo sequens,¹ per cxxij dies, utroque die computato; viz. cuilibet militum iiij *d.* per diem, et cuilibet armigerorum et custodum iij *d.* per diem. Per breve regis.

A.D. 1296.
May 30.

Et de xvj *l.* viij *d.* quos liberavit eisdem pro vadiis suis a crastino prædicti festi sancti Michaelis usque diem Dominicam in festo sancti Mathiæ,² per cxlvij dies, utroque die computato. Per idem breve.

CCCXLIII.

1296. May 31.—*Allowance made to Scottish Prisoners in the Castle of Berkhamstead.*³

BEDFORDIA ET BERK. Præcepta facta super com-
potum Nicholai le Torville, vicecomitis, redditum
ad scaccarium die Lunæ proxima ante festum
sancti Lucæ evangelistæ,⁴ anno regni regis Ed-
wardi xxiiij finiente.

A.D. 1296.
May 31.

Scottish prison-
ers in Berk-
hamstead
castle.

(EXTRACTS.)

Facta summa, vicecomes debet cccxlv *l.* xj *s.* . . . de
quibus ponuntur ei in visu vj *l.* ij *s.* quos liberavit Johanni
Glenuirchware, Willelmo de la Haye et Waltero de Berke-
leye, militibus, prisonibus, inimicis regis in conflictu castri

¹ May 30—Sept. 29, 1296.

² Sept. 30, 1296—Feb. 24, 1297.

³ From the Memoranda Roll

(Treasurer's), 24, 25 Edw. I. m. 69 *dorso*.

⁴ October 15, 1296.

A.D. 1296.
May 31.

de Dumbar in Scotia captis, et in castro de Berkhamptstede commorantibus, pro vadiis suis a die Jovis proxima post festum sancti Augustini, anno xxiiij,¹ usque diem Sabbati in festo sancti Michaelis, anno eodem, sc. per cxxij dies, utroque die computato, cuilibet per diem iiij *d.* Per breve regis.

Et iiij *l.* xj s. vj *d.* quos liberavit Jacobo Menetethe, Lucæ filio Dovenaldi de Luvenaghe, et Johanni de Clony de Fife, armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis regis in eodem conflictu captis, in prædicto castro de Berkhamptstede commorantibus, pro vadiis suis per idem tempus, cuilibet per diem iiij *d.* Per idem breve.

Et lxj s. quos liberavit duobus custodibus dictos prisonos custodientibus per idem tempus, cuilibet per diem iiij *d.* Per idem breve.

CCCLXIV.

[1296. May.]—*Letter from Walter de Tuke to the Chancellor of England, in favour of Philip de Botiler, one of the garrison of Roxburgh Castle.*²

[A.D. 1296.
May.]

Letter in favour
of one of the
garrison of
Roxburgh.

A soen trecher seignur e amy, si luy plest, sire Johan de Langetone, chaunceler nostre seingur le roy de Engleterre, le soen Wauter de Tuke, saluz.

Sachez, sir, ke bien le temoinghe de waunt ws ke

TRANSLATION.

To his very dear lord and friend, if he pleases, sir John de Langtone, the chancellor of our lord the king of England, his friend Walter de Tuke, greeting.

Be informed, sir, that I can well testify before you that Philip

¹ May 31—Sept. 29, 1296.

² From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

Philippe le Botiler ad este en le service nostre seingur le roy de Engleterre pus le commencement de sa gwere de Escoce, e uncore est en le garnison ove luy ou chastel de Rokesbureche, e serra taunke le parlement sait cheuy de Berwike. Pur quei jeo ws pri, sir, si pleisir ws est, ke ws luy voillez graunter teu remedi cum la curt le roy poet souffrir de waunt ws en la chauncellerie, ql ne sait emplede ne a tort greve en la terre de Engleterre, taunke isait u service awaunt dit endroit des choses ke luy tuchent, sicum ses aturnez ws divent bien dire de buche. Saluz.

[A.D. 1296.
May.]

le Botiler has been in the service of our lord the king of England since the beginning of his Scottish war, and is still in the garri-son with him in the castle of Roxburgh, and will be until the parliament be removed from Berwick. Wherefore, I pray you, sir, if it be your pleasure, that you would please to grant him such remedy as the king's court can permit before you in chancery, that he be not impleaded nor wrongfully aggrieved in the land of England as long as he shall be there in the service aforesaid about the affairs which concern the king, as his attorneys can well tell you verbally. Farewell.

CCCLXV.

1296. June 1.—*Allowance made to Scottish Prisoners in the Castle of Saint Briavell.*¹

(EXTRACTS.)

Facta summa Johannis Buteturte, constabularii castri de Sancto Briavello . . . Et x l. xx d. quos liberavit David filio Patricii de Graham, Henrico de Sancto Claro, militibus, Willelmo de Nethentrin et Gilberto le Barber, armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis regis, in conflictu castri de Dumbar in Scotia contra regem captis, et in dicto castro

A.D. 1296.
June 1.

Scottish prisoners in the castle of St. Briavel.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 24, 25 Edw. I. m. 75 verso.

A.D. 1296.
June 1.

de Sancto Briavello commorantibus, et duobus custodibus eorundem prisonum, pro vadiis suis a primo die Junii, anno xxiiij, usque festum sancti Michaelis proximo sequens,¹ per cxxj dies, utroque die computato; cuilibet militi per diem iiij *d.* et cuilibet armigero et custodi per diem iiij *d.* Per breve regis.

Et xxij *l.* vj *s.* viij *d.* quos liberavit eisdem prisonibus et eorum custodibus commorantibus a crastino sancti Michaelis, anno xxiiij finiente, usque diem nativitatis sancti Johannis baptistæ, anno xxv,² per cclxviij dies, utroque die computato, cuilibet 'militi' per diem iiij *d.* et cuilibet armigerorum et custodum iiij *d.* per diem. Per idem breve regis.

CCCLXVI.

1296. June 1.—*Allowance made to Scottish Prisoners in Gloucester Castle.*³

A.D. 1296.
June 1.

Scottish prisoners in Gloucester castle.

Facta summa Walteri de Bello Campo, constabularii castri 'Gloucestriæ' . . . debet . . . de quibus ponuntur ei in visu . . . Et xiiij *l.* quas liberavit magistro Willelmo de Sancto Claro, Johanni de Caumbroun, militi, Dunecano Urri, Malisio de Loghys et Johanni le Graunt, prisonibus, inimicis regis, contra regem nuper in castro de Dunbar in Scotia et in conflictu ibidem inter regem et ipsos habito captis, in prædicto castro commorantibus, et tribus custodibus eorundem; pro vadiis suis a primo die Junii, anno xxiiij usque festum sancti Michaelis proximo sequens,⁴ viz., per cxx dies, utroque die computato, cuilibet prædictorum, magistro Willelmo et militi, iiij *d.* per diem, et cuilibet aliorum et custodum, iiij *d.* per diem. Per breve regis.

Et xxix *l.* xiiij *s.* viij *d.* quos liberavit eisdem pro vadiis suis a crastino dicti festi sancti Michaelis usque ultimum

¹ June 1—Sept. 29, 1296.
Sept. 30, 1296—June 24, 1297.

³ From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 24, 25 Edw. I. m. 75.

⁴ June 1—Sept. 29, 1296.

diem Junii, anno xxv,¹ per cclxxiiij dies, utroque die computato. Per idem breve.

A.D. 1296.
June 1.

CCCLXVII.

1296. June 2.—*Allowance made to Scottish Prisoners in Gloucester Castle.*²

GLOUCESTRIA. Audito compoto Nicholai Ferinbaud, constabularii castri Bristolte, . . . Et pro vadiis Ricardi Sywarde, junioris, Alexandri Comyn, militum, Johannis filii Alexandri de Moravia, Johannis de la Mare, Johannis de Clegham, et Roberti le Graunt, prisonum, inimicorum regis, nuper contra regem in castro de Dumbar in Scotia et in conflictu ibidem inter regem et ipsos habito captorum, quos prædictus constabularius recepit de Ricardo de Sandeby, attornato Nicholai Burdet, per breve regis, a ij die Junii anno xxiiij usque diem sancti Michaelis eodem anno,³ per c et xx dies, utroque die computato; quolibet milite capiente per diem iiij*d.* et quolibet armigero per diem iiij*d.*

A.D. 1296.
June 2.

Scottish prisoners in Gloucester castle.

Et pro vadiis duorum valetorum custodientium prædictos prisiones per idem tempus, quolibet eorum capiente per diem iiij*d.*

CCCLXVIII.

1296. June 2.—*King Edward presents Thomas de Cornwall to the Church of Seaton.*⁴

DE PRÆSENTATIONE.

A.D. 1296.
June 2.

Thomas de Cornubia habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Seytone, vacantem, et ad donationem

Presentation to the church of Seaton.

¹ Sept. 30, 1296—June 30, 1297.

³ June 2—Sept. 29, 1296.

² From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 23, 24 Edw. I. m. 37.

⁴ From the Patent Roll, 24-Edw. I. m. 15.

A.D. 1296.
June 2.

regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ episcopo Sancti Andreae.

Teste rege, apud Rokesburghe, ij die Junii.

CCCLXVIX.

1296. June 4.—*Allowance made to Scottish Prisoners in the Castle of Montgomery.*¹

A.D. 1296.
June 4.
Scottish prisoners in Montgomery castle.

Præcepta facta super compotum Radulfi de Sherle, vicecomitis Salopiæ et Staffordiæ, redditum ad scaccarium in crastino sancti Michaelis, anno xxiiij finiente.

(EXTRACTS.)

Et viij l. xvij s. quos liberavit Ricardo le Mareschal, Michaeli le Barber, Roberto de Middleton, et Johanni le Keu, armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis regis, in castro de Dumbar in Scotia in conflictu ibidem captis, in castro de Monte Gomeri commorantibus, et duobus custodibus eorum, pro vadiis suis a iij die Junii anno xxiiij usque diem Sabbati in festo sancti Michaelis, anno eodem,² utroque die computato, sc. per cxviiij dies, viz. per diem iij d. Per breve regis.

CCCLXX.

1296. June 5.—*Allowance made to Scottish Prisoners in Corfe Castle.*³

A.D. 1296.
June 5.
Scottish prisoners in Corfe castle.

SOMERSET ET DORSET. Præcepta facta super compotum Walteri de Gloucestria, vicecomitis, reddi-

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 24, 24 Edw. I. m. 69 *dorso*.

² June 4—Sept. 29, 1296.

³ From the Memoranda Roll (King's), 24 Edw. I. mem. 58 *dorso*.

tum ad scaccarium in crastino apostolorum Petri et Pauli,¹ anno regni regis Edwardi xxiiij.

A.D. 1296.
June 5.

(EXTRACTS.)

Et de xxvij s. iiij *d.* quæ liberavit Willelmo de Somerville et Hugoni de Erthe, militibus, prisonibus, inimicis regis, contra regem in castro de Dumbar in Scotia in conflictu ibidem captis, et in castro regis de Corfe commorantibus, pro vadiis suis a die Martis proxima ante festum sancti Barnabæ apostoli anno xxiiij usque diem Lunæ proximam ante festum sanctæ Margaretæ,² per xlvij dies, primo diē computato, scilicet, cuilibet per diem iiij *d.* Per breve.

Et de xlj s. quos liberavit Simoni de Escundy, Willelmo de Anegos, Willelmo le Brun, et Christino de Lard, armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis regis, contra regem in prædicto conflictu de Dumbard captis, pro vadiis suis per idem tempus, scilicet, cuilibet per diem iij *d.* Per idem breve.

Et de xx s. vj *d.* quos liberavit duobus hominibus custodientibus prædictos prisonos in dicto castro de Corfe commorantes, pro vadiis suis per idem tempus, quorum quilibet capit per diem iij *d.* Per idem breve.

CCCLXXI.

1296. June 23.—*Philip IV., King of France, orders the restitution of the Goods of the Scottish Merchants seized by the Flemings.*³

Philippus Dei gratia Franciæ rex . . . dilecto et fideli nostro . . . comiti Flandriæ, salutem et dilectionem.

A.D. 1296.
June 23.

¹ June 30, 1296.

² June 5—July 16, 1296.

³ From the Original Charter, in

the Royal Archives at Ghent, No. 827, formerly 708. A fragment of the seal, in white wax, still remains.

Goods of
Scottish
merchants
in Flanders.

A.D. 1296.
June 23.
—

Prout alias semel et iterum vobis recolimus mandavisse, sic nunc districtius iterato vobis mandamus quatinus merces et alia bona mercatorum et incolarum regni Scotiæ, quos non inimicos nostros, sed amicos potius reputamus, per vos vel gentes vestras, in potestate et districtibus vestris capta, arrestata seu detenta, eis a quibus ea ablata fuisse constiterit, restitui absque moræ dispendio faciatis. Taliter super hiis vos habentes ne super hoc sit a nobis remedium aliud apponendum.

Actum Parisiis in vigilia nativitatis beati Johannis baptistæ, anno Domini M.CC. nonagesimo sexto.

THE WAR OF INDEPENDENCE.

CCCLXXII.

1296. July 7.—*Renunciation by John Balliol and others of their Treaty with France against England.*¹

Transcriptum publici instrumenti factum domino regi Francorum de facto domini J. de Balliolo et incolarum terræ Scotiæ super renunciatione, revocatione et submissione ipsius et terræ Scotiæ redditione, et super fidelitate ac homagio prælatorum, nobilium, communitatum, universitatum et villarum terræ prædictæ.

A.D. 1296.
July 7.

Balliol and his party renounce their treaty with France and are reconciled with king Edward.

In nomine Domini, Amen. Anno a nativitate ejusdem, m^occ^o nonagesimo sexto, indictione ix^a, mense Julii die septimo, constitutus in præsentia mei 'infrascripti' notarii et testium subscriptorum ad hæc vocatorum specialiter et rogatorum, egregius princeps dominus Johannes

July 7.
Stracathro.

¹ From the Original Roll, in the Imperial Archives at Paris, sect. J. carton 631, No. 6, marked "Angl. iiij.," according to an earlier numeration. It consists of seven membranes. It begins with the title, "Super homagio regis Scotiæ facto regi Angliæ. In Dei nomine, amen. Anno a nativitate ejusdem 1292, secundum quod observat ecclesia Anglicana, indictione vj, anno 21 Edw. i. sexta die exeunte mense Decembri, apud Novum Castellum

super Tynam, in aula palatii dicti domini regis Angliæ infra castrum, —egregius princeps dominus J. de Balliolo, rex Scotiæ, fecit homagium." This is attested by J. de Cadamo. Then follows the entry "Super fidelitate regis Scotiæ," 1292, Nov. 20, at Norham. This also is witnessed by Jo. Erturi de Cadomo. The present instrument is then introduced, as in the text. It is indorsed, "Super homagio regis Scotiæ facta regi Angliæ. In B. xxxiiij."

A. D. 1296.
July 7.

Dei gratia rex Scotiæ in plena sui et libera regia potestate existens, palam, publice, sponte et expresse cognovit organo vocis suæ quod seductus tam temeritate propria quam quorundam consilio perversorum, per quosdam suos procuratores et nuncios transmissos in Franciam cum domino Philippo rege Francorum et quibusdam aliis regni Franciæ contra serenissimum principem dominum suum, dominum Edwardum eadem gratia illustrem regem Angliæ, quasdam confœderationes, conventiones, contractus, et illicitas pactiones suo, Edwardi filii sui et incolarum regni sui, nomine, de facto contraxit, contra homagium suum et fidelitatis debitum quæ pro regno suo Scotiæ dicto regi Angliæ prius fecit; quodque confœderationes, conventiones, tractatus et pactiones prædictas nomine suo, Edwardi filii sui et incolarum regni sui nomine initas, postea ratas habuit, easque approbavit et per suas patentes litteras confirmavit; de malefactis cujusmodi vehementer condolere et ex corde pœnitere se dixit; asserensque dicto domino suo regi Angliæ reconciliari et deinceps in omnibus adhærere se velle, spretis et pro nullis habitis confœderationibus, conventionibus et pactionibus supradictis; easdem confœderationes, conventiones, tractatus, contractus et pacta, et quicquid ex eis fuit quomodolibet subsecutum, vel subsequi extunc poterat ullo modo, quatenus de facto processerant, revocavit, cassavit, irritavit et annullavit, revocatas, cassas, irritas et nullas publice nuntiavit, ac pure, expresse, sponte et absolute, quatenus de facto processerant, renuntiavit eisdem. Renuntiavit insuper specialiter et expresse omni commodo quod exinde sibi, aut filio suo prædicto, vel regni sui incolis, posset aliququaliter provenire.

Actum in cimiterio de Stroukatherache, anno, indicatione, mense et die supradictis; præsentibus venerabili in Christo patre domino Antonio, Dei gratia Dunelmensi episcopo, ac nobilibus viris domino Umfrido comite Herfordiæ, domino Johanne Comyn, 'comite' de Bouchane, domino Hugone le Despenser, et domino Johanne Comyn de Badenache, seniore, militibus; testibus ad hæc vocatis specialiter et rogatis.

Item, anno et indictione supradictis, mense Julii, die decimo, in præsentia mei infrascripti notarii et testium subscriptorum ad hæc vocatorum specialiter ac etiam rogatorum, egregius princeps dominus Johannes Dei gratia rex Scotiæ supradictus ad benevolentiam magnifici principis eadem gratia regis Angliæ illustris, non vi nec metu coactus, sed spontaneus rediens, semetipsum regnumque suum Scotiæ, et totum jus quod in eo habuit vel ad illud, populumque suum regni sui prædicti et omnia bona sua, præfati domini regis Angliæ voluntati pure, sponte et absolute submitit; vita et membris absque corporis incarceratione tantummodo sibi salvis. Ac demum regnum suum prædictum cum homagiis et aliis suis juribus et pertinenciis universis, suamque regiam dignitatem, honoremve regium, necnon omnes terras et possessiones suas, cum omnibus bonis suis mobilibus, immobilibus ac se moventibus, dicto domino suo gratanti animo et spontanea voluntate pure et absolute reddidit; præmissaque et eorum singula organo vocis suæ patenter expressit. Et prædicta regnum suum et alia superius annotata in manus venerabilis patris domini Antonii, Dei gratia Dunelmensis episcopi vice et nomine dicti 'domini' regis Angliæ recipientis eadem, una cum suo sigillo regio (quod paulo ante in quadam bursa suo secreto sigillo signavit), tradidit et dimisit; mihiq; notario infrascripto mandavit, præcepit pariter et injunxit in virtute præstiti juramenti, quod præmissa omnia et eorum singula publicarem in forma prædicta, indeque facerem publicum instrumentum, ad perpetuam rei memoriam fidemque et testimonium præmissorum.

Actum in castro Brechinensi, anno, indictione, mense et die proximo prænotatis; præsentibus venerabili in Christo patre domino Antonio, Dei gratia Dunelmensi episcopo, ac nobilibus viris domino Johanne Comyn de Badenache, seniore, et domino Briano filio Alani, militibus, et magistro Alexandro Kenedy, clerico, prædicti regis Scotiæ tunc cancellario, testibus ad hæc vocatis specialiter et rogatis.

A.D. 1296.
July 7.

July 10.
Brechin.

A.D. 1296.
 July 7.
 ———
 July 10.
 Montrose.

Eodem die apud Munros in præsentia mei infra-scripti notarii, præsentibus venerabili in Christo patre domino Dunelmensi episcopo supradicto ac nobilibus viris domino Johanne comite Warennæ, domino Rogero comite Norfolchiæ et marescallo Angliæ, domino Umfredo comite Herefordiæ, domino Willelmo comite Warewyke, domino Patricio comite de Dumbar et Marchia, et domino Gilberto de Umfranville, comite de Anegos, testibus ad hæc vocatis specialiter et rogatis, coram serenissimo principe domino E. rege Angliæ supradicto, comparuerunt nobiles viri dominus Johannes comes de Bouchan et dominus Dovenaldus comes de Mar, dominus Alexander de Balliolo, dominus Johannes Comyn de Badenache, senior, et dominus Herbertus de Makeswelle, dicti regni Scotiæ barones, non vi nec metu coacti, sed spontanea et libera sua voluntate ad fidem et voluntatem ipsius domini regis Angliæ venientes, confederationes, contractus, conventiones et pacta quocumque nomine censeantur, si quæ eorum nomine cum rege Francorum unquam antea initæ extitissent, penitus annullarunt, sponteque, pure et absolute (quatenus de facto processerant), eisdem renunciarunt expresse, et tactis sacrosanctis et osculatis Dei ewangelis, dicto Angliæ regi in forma subscripta fidelitatem fecerunt, et super fidelitate sua sic facta singillatim per se ipsorum quilibet suas patentes litteras sub nomine suo conceptas, vero suo sigillo pendente, consignavit, unum et eundem tenorem in omnibus et per omnia de verbo ad verbum continentes. Quarum litterarum tenor est talis.

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Johan Comyn, counte de Bouchan, saluz.

Purceo qe jeo suy venuz a la foy e a la volunte du tres noble prince mon chier seignour Edward, par la grace

TRANSLATION.

To all those who shall see or hear these letters, John Comyn, earl of Buchan, greeting.

Whereas I have come to the fealty and the goodwill of the

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de Deu roy d'Engleterre, seignour d'Irlande e duke d'Aquitaine, jeo promet pur moy e pur mes heyr, sur peine de corps e d'avoir, e de quanqe nous pussons encoure, qe nous li servirons bien et leaument contre totes gentz qi purront vivre e morir totes les foiz qe nous serrons requis ou garniz de par nostre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit, ou par ses heirs, e qe nous leur damage ne save-rons que nous nel desturbeons a tut nostre poer, e le leur faceons asavoir. E a cestes choses tenir e garder jeo oblige moi e mes heirs, e touz nos biens, e outre ceo ai jeo jure sur seintes Ewangeiles. En tesmoignance de queu chose jeo ay fet fere cestes lettres overtes, sealees de mon seal.

Donees a Munros, le dime jour de Juyl, lan du regne nostre seignour le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

Sub istis eisdem verbis, nichil addito vel diminuto, dominus Dovenaldus comes de Mar, dominus Alexander de Balliolo, dominus Johannes Comyn de Badenauche et dominus Herbertus de Makeswelle, supradicti, sigillatim per se ipsorum quilibet suas patentes litteras sub nomine suo conceptas, suo vero sigillo pendente, consignavit ibidem.

Item, anno et indictione prædictis, mense Julii die decimo septimo apud Aberdene, burgenses ejusdem, et ipsius civitatis, ut dicebant, communitas, non vi nec metu

July 17.
Aberdeen.

very noble prince my dear lord Edward, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, I promise for myself and for my heirs, under the penalty of my body and goods, and of all that we can incur, that we will serve him well and loyally against all persons who can live and die whenever we shall be required or warned by our lord the king of England aforesaid, or by his heirs, and that we will never know of anything to their hurt without hindering it to the best of our power, and letting them know of it. And to keep and observe these things I bind myself and my heirs, and moreover I have sworn upon the holy Gospels. In witness whereof I have caused these letters patent to be made, sealed with my seal.

Dated at Montrose, 10th July, 24 Edw. I.

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July 7.

coacti, sed spontanei, ad fidem et voluntatem domini regis Angliæ memorati, in præsentia mei infrascripti notarii, præsentibus nobilibus viris dominis Waltero de Bello Campo et Johanne Tregoc, militibus, dominis Johanne de Drokenesford et Johanne de Benstede, Willelmo de Mel-tone, Roberto de Cotingham, Johanne de Wintone et Galfrido de Stokes, clericis, testibus vocatis et rogatis, venientes, confœderationes, contractus, conventiones et pacta, si quæ eorum nomine cum rege Francorum unquam ante initæ extitissent, penitus annularunt, sponteque, pure et absolute (quatenus de facto processerant), eisdem renunciarunt, et tactis sacrosanctis et osculatis Dei Ewangeliis, fidelitatem regi Angliæ sæpedito in forma fecerunt infrascripta, ac super fidelitate sua sic facta suas patentes litteras sigillo suæ communitalis signatas fecerunt, tenorem qui subsequitur continentes;—

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, les burgeois e la communale de la vile de Aberden, saluz.

Pur ceo Donees a Aberdene, le dis e septime jour de Jul, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre 'avantdit' vintime quart.

July 27.
Elgin.

Item, anno et indictione supradictis, mense Julii die vicesimo septimo, apud Elgyn in Morevia, præsentibus dominis Johanne de Benstede, Willelmo de Meltone, Roberto de Cotingham, Johanne de Wintonia et Galfrido de Stokes, testibus vocatis et rogatis, burgenses et ipsius civitatis communitas, nomine proprio et communitalis suæ, ut dicebant, ad fidem et voluntatem domini regis Angliæ memorati venientes, non vi nec metu coacti, sed spontanei, confœderationes, contractus, conventiones et pacta, si quæ eorum nomine cum rege Francorum unquam antea initæ extitissent, penitus annularunt, sponteque, pure et absolute (quatenus de facto processerant), eisdem renunciarunt expresse, et tactis sacrosanctis ac osculatis Dei Ewangeliis, regi Angliæ supradicto in forma subscripta fidelitatem fecerunt, super fidelitate sic facta

suas patentes litteras, sigillo communitatis suæ pendente signatas, facientes. Quarum litterarum per omnia tenor talis est.

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A tous ceuz . . . les burgois e la communaute de la vile de Elgyn en Morreve, saluz.

Pur ceo . . . Donees a Elgyn en Morreve le vinteseime jour de Jul, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintieme quart.

Item, anno Domini et indictione supradictis, mense Augusti die vicesimo octavo, apud Berewyke super Tuede, præsentibus nobilibus viris dominis Johanne Warenne, Rogero Northfolchiæ, Willelmo de Warewyke, Patricio de Dumbar et Marchia, et Gilberto de Anegos, comitibus, dominis Johanne de Hastings, Johanne Wake, Hugone le Despenser, Briano filio Alani, Petro Corbet, Radulpho filio Willelmi, Johanne Marmeduci, Waltero de Huntercombe, et Roberto de Hyltone, baronibus, testibus ad hæc vocatis specialiter et rogatis, ac me notario infrascripto, venerabiles patres Robertus Glascuensis, Henricus Aberdonensis, et Thomas Candidæ Casæ episcopi, non vi nec metu coacti, sed spontanei, ad fidem et voluntatem regis Angliæ memorati venientes, confœderationes, contractus, conventiones et pacta, si quæ eorum nomine cum rege Francorum unquam antea initæ extitissent, penitus annularunt, sponteque, pure et absolute (quatenus de facto processerant), eisdem expresse renuntiarunt, et tactis sacrosanctis et osculatis Dei Ewangeliis, in forma subscripta regi Angliæ memorato fidelitatem fecerunt, super fidelitate sua sic facta suas patentes litteras, veris suis sigillis pendentibus signatas, facientes. Quarum litterarum per omnia tenor est talis :

August 28.
Berwick.

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Robert evesqe de Glascu, Henri evesqe de Aberdene, Thomas evesqe de Candidæ Case, saluz.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vintutime jour de Augst, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

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July 7.

Aug. 23.
Berwick.

Item, eodem die et loco præsentibus testibus proximo prænotatis et me notario infrascripto, nobiles viri domini Malisius de Stratherne, Johannes Comyn de Bouchan, Dovenaldus de Mar, Alexander de Menethethe, Malcolmus de Levenaus et Willelmus de Sutherlande, regni Scotiæ comites, necnon et domini Johannes Comyn de Badenache senior, Jacobus Senescallus, Johannes de Strivelin de Morevia, Willelmus de Morevia dominus de Botevill, Alexander Comyn, Brianus Alani, Reginaldus le Cheen, Willelmus de Haya, Nicholaus Cambel, Philippus de la Leye, Johannes de Balentir, Andreas de Montlor, Alexander Fresel, Philippus de Lindeseye, Johannes Cauntelou et Alexander de Lindeseye, barones et milites, ad fidem et voluntatem domini regis Angliæ sæpe dicti, non vi nec metu coacti sed spontanea et libera sua voluntate venientes, confederationes, contractus, conventiones et pacta quocumque nomine censeantur, si quæ ipsorum vel alicujus eorum nomine cum rege Francorum unquam antea initæ extitissent, penitus annullarunt, sponteque, pure et absolute (quatenus de facto processerant), eisdem renunciarunt expresse; et tactis sacrosanctis et osculatis Dei Ewangeliis, fidelitatem et homagium memorato regi Angliæ in forma subscripta fecerunt, et super fidelitate sua et homagio sic factis patentes suas litteras conficientes, ipsas veris suis sigillis pendentibus consignerunt. Quarum litterarum per omnia tenor est talis:

A tous ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront Malis conte de Stratherne, Johan Comyn conte de Bouchan, Johan Comyn de Badenauche, Dovenald conte de Mar, Alisandre conte de Mentethe, James Senescal d'Escoce, Maukelom conte de Levenaus, William conte de Sutherlande, Johan de Strivelin de Morref, Willam de Morref seigneur de Boteville, Alisandre Comyn, Brian filz Alain, Renaud le Cheen, Willam de la Haya, Nicole Cambel, Pheleppe de la Leye, Johan de Balentyr, Andreu de Mothour, Alisandre Fresel, Phelippe de Lindeseye, Johan de Cantelu et Alisandre de Lindeseye, chevalers, saluz.

Pur ceo que . . . avons jure sur seintes Ewangeiles. E pur nous touz, e chescun de nous par sey, avons fet homage a nostre seignour le roi avantdit en cestes paroles. 'Jeo devenk vostre homme lige de vie e de membre e de terrien honour contre totes gentz qi pount vivre e morir.' E mesme celi nostre seignour le roi le ad receu en ceste forme. 'Nous le recevons des terres dont vous estes ore seysi, sauve nostre dreyt e autruy, e forpris les terres les queles Johan de Bailliol, qi fust roi d'Escoce, vous dona pus qe nous eumes renduz le reaume d'Escoce, e forspris ausint celes les queles nous eumes seysy avant ceo qe vous fussez venuz a nostre pees.'

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Estre ceo nous touz, e chescun de nous par sey, avons fet feaute a nostre seignour le roi d'Engleterre avantdit en cestes paroles. 'Jeo serai feal e leal, e foi e leaute porteray au roi d'Engleterre e a ses heirs de vie et de membre e de terrien honour, contre totes gentz qi porront vivre ou morir, e james pur nuly armes ne porteray, nen conseil nen ayde ne ferray contre ly ne contre ses heirs en nul cas qe poet avenir, e leaument reconstray e leau-

TRANSLATION.

Whereas . . . we have sworn upon the holy Gospels.

And for ourselves, and for each of us severally, we have done homage to our lord the king aforesaid in these words : 'I become your liege man of life and of members and of earthly honour against all persons who can live and die.' And the same king, our lord, received them in this form : 'We receive this for the lands whereof you are at present seised, saving our right and the right of others, and excepting the lands which John Balliol, formerly king of Scotland, gave you since we surrendered to him the realm of Scotland, and also excepting those lands which we have seised before you have come to our peace.'

Moreover, we all, and each of us severally, have done fealty to our lord the king of England aforesaid in these words. 'I shall be true and loyal, and I will keep faith and loyalty to the king of England and to his heirs of life and of members and of earthly honour, against all persons who can live or die, and never will I bear arms for any one, nor will I give advice or aid against him nor against his heirs in any case which can happen, and I will

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ment fray les services qe apertenent as tenemenz qe jeo cleim tenir de ly. Si Deu meyde e les seinz. En tesmoignance de queles choses nous avons fet fere cestes lettres overtes sealees de nos seaus.

Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utime jour de Aust, lan du regne nostre seignour le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

Aug. 28.
Berwick.

Item, ipso eodem die et loco, præsentibus testibus proximo suprascriptis et me notario infrascripto, venerandæ religionis viri Johannes de Douzquer, Walterus de Passeley, Alexander de Tungelande, Walterus de Dundreynan, Adam Sanctæ Crucis de Edneburgh, Patricius de Cambuskinethe, Gilbertus de Kilros, Willelmus de Sancto Edwardo de Balmurinauche, Radulphus de Dunfermelin, Andreas de Couptra, Thomas de Scone, Dungaldus de Sancto Boiz, Robertus de Holmcoltram, Johannes de Neubotel, Thomas de Lundros, Bernardus de Kilwinin, Bricius de Dere e Bricius de Sancto Colmothe abbates, non vi nec metu coacti . . . tenorem qui sequitur continentes.

A touz¹ ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Johan abbe de Douzquer e le covent de mesme le leu, Alexandre abbe de Tungelande e le covent de mesme le leu, Wauter abbe de Dundreynan e le covent de mesme le leu, Adam abbe de la Seinte Croiz de Edeneburghe e le covent de mesme le leu, Patrik abbe de Cambuskenel e le covent de mesme le leu, Gilbert abbe de Kilros e le covent de mesme le leu, Willam abbe de Seint Edward de Balmorinaghe e le covent de mesme le leu, Rauf abbe de Dunfermelin e le covent de mesme le leu, Andreu abbe de Coupre e le covent de mesme le leu,

truly acknowledge and truly perform the services which belong to the tenements which I claim to hold of him. So may God help me and the saints. In witness of which things we have caused these letters patent to be made, sealed with our seals.

Dated at Berwick upon Tweed, 28th Aug., 24 Edw. I.

¹ This and the following passages of a similar nature do not appear to require a translation.

Thomas abbe de Scone e le covent de mesme le leu, Dune-
gald abbe de Seint Boyz e le covent de mesme le leu,
Robert abbe de Hollmcoltram e le covent de mesme le
leu, Johan abbe de Neubotel e le covent de mesme le leu,
Thomas abbe de Lundros e le covent de mesme le leu,
Bernard abbe de Kilwinin e le covent de mesme le leu,
Brice abbe de Dere e le covent de mesme le leu, Brice
abbe de seint Columb e le covent de mesme le leu, saluz.

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Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede le vint
utime jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seigneur le roi
d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

Aug. 28.
Berwick.

Item, adhuc die et loco eisdem, præsentibus testibus,
nobilibus videlicet viris, comitibus et baronibus, proximo
suprascriptis, venerandæ religionis viri Henricus abbas
de Abberbrothoke, Ricardus prior Dunelmensis, Willelmus
de Canonby, Henricus de Goldingham, Adam de Insula
Sancti Colmothe, Petrus de Ercattan, Mauritius de Wytern
et Johannes Sancti Andreae priores, non vi nec metu coacti
sed spontanei, nomine proprio et conventus sui, ut dice-
bant, ad fidem et voluntatem dicti regis Angliæ venientes,
. . . continentes tenorem qui subsequitur.

A touz ceus qi cestes letres verront ou orront Henri
abbe de Aberbrothoke e le covent de mesme le leu,
Willam priour de Canonby e le covent de mesme le leu,
Adam priour de l'Isle de seint Colmothe e le covent
de mesme le leu, Peres prior de Ercattan e le covent
de mesme le leu, Henry prior de Coldingham e le
covent de mesme le leu, Richard priour de Dureme e le
covent de mesme le leu, Morice prior de Whiterne e le
covent de mesme le leu, Johan prior de Seint Andreu e le
covent de mesme le leu, Eve prioressse de Hadingtone e
le covent de mesme le leu, Alice prioressse de Manuel e le
covent de mesme le leu, Ade prioressse de Seint Boytan e
le covent de mesme le leu, saluz.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint
utime jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seigneur le roi
d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

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Aug. 28.
Berwick.

Item, adhuc die et loco eisdem, præsentibus eisdem testibus proximo suprascriptis et me notario infrascripto, venerandæ religionis viri Johannes de Jeddeworthe, Willelmus de Drieburghe, Patricius de Melros et Ricardus de Kalcou monasteriorum abbates, non vi nec metu coacti . . . sub tenore qui sequitur.

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Johan abbe de Jeddeworthe e le covent de mesme le leu, Willeme abbe de Drieburghe e le covent de mesme le leu, Patrike abbe de Meuros e le covent de mesme le leu, Richard abbe de Kelshou e le covent de mesme le leu, saluz.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utime jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

Aug. 28.
Berwick.

Item, eodem die et loco quo proximo supra, præsentibus nobilibus viris testibus proximo suprascriptis, et me notario infrascripto, Johannes de Perth, Johannes Ricardi de eodem, Dunkanus de Celario, Ricardus de Neville, Radulphus Tundeman, Willelmus Allighte et Johannes dictus Tresor, burgenses villæ Sancti Johannis de Perth, et quamplures alii de majoribus et melioribus dictæ villæ, nomine proprio, ut dicebant, et communitatis villæ prædictæ, non vi nec metu coacti . . . tenorem qui subsequitur continentes.

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Johan de Perth, burgeis e alderman de la ville de Seint Jehan de Perth, Johan filz Richard de Perth, Dunkan del Celer, Richard de Neville de Perth, Rauf Tundeman, Willam Alighte, Johan Tresor, Willam filz Johan de Perth, Bernard le Mercer, Johan Serle de Perth, Dovenald Brid, Robert Fuke, Phelippe Taket, Warin de Wyteby, Wadin de Perth, Thomas Wich, Simon le Glovere, burgeis, e tut la communaute de le vile de Seint Jehan de Perth, saluz.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utime jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

Item, adhuc anno, indictione, die et loco eisdem, præsentibus testibus semper proximo prænотatis, cum aliis quampluribus et me notario infrascripto, Ricardus Bricii, Laurentius de Dumblan, Willelmus dictus Servatur, Reginaldus de Maleville, Ricardus dictus Presbiter, Mauritius le Rus, Gilbertus Teket, Adam Ricardi, Radulphus Carpenterarius, Willelmus Lardiner et Johannes de Drielowe, burgenses de Strivelin, nomine proprio, ut dicebant, et totius communitatis ejusdem burgi, non vi nec metu coacti . . . sub tenore qui sequitur.

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A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Richard Brice de Strivelin, burgois e alderman de mesme le burgh, Laurence de Dumblan, Willam Servatour, Renaud de Meleville, Richard Prestre, Robert le Taillur, Morice Rus, Gilbert Teket, Adam le filz Richard, Rauf le Wrichte, Willam le Lardiner e Johan de Drielowe, burgois, e tut la communaute de lavantdit burke, saluz.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utime jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

Item, die et loco eisdem, præsentibus adhuc testibus proximo prænотatis et me notario infrascripto, Walterus Aurifaber, Ricardus le Furbur, Ricardus Vigrus, Michael le Seleer, Willelmus de Boseville, Adam de Mindron, Adam Knout, Galfridus de Berewyke, Adam de Eboraco, Adam Corbrande, Augustinus le Mercier et Johannes Knout, burgenses de Rokesburghe, Willelmus de Dederyke de Edeneburghe, Jacobus de eodem, Walterus Martini, Walterus dictus Balistarius, Henricus Scotus, Johannes Hoge, Willelmus Cissor, Walterus de Rypone, Waldefe de la Roche, Willelmus de Leycestria, Ricardus Walteri, et Johannes Wigemere, burgenses de Edenburghe, nomine proprio et de Edeneburghe et Rokesburghe communitatum prædictarum, non vi nec metu coacti sed spontanei . . . tenor talis est.

Aug. 28.
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A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Wauter le Orfevre de Rokesburghe, burgois e alderman de mesme

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le burghe, Richard le Furbur, Richard Vigrus, Michel le Seeler, Willam de Boseville, Adam de Mindrom, Adam Knout, Geffrey de Berewyke, Adam de Everwyke, Adam Corbrand, Austin le Mercier, Johan Knout de Rokesburghe e tote la commune de meme le burghe, Willam de Dederyke, burgois e alderman del burghe de Edeneburghe, James de Edeneburghe, Wauter filz Martin, Wauter le Arblaster, Henri le Scot, Johan Hog, Willam le Taillur, Wauter de Ripone, Waldefe de la Roche, Willam de Leycestre, Richard filz Wauter de Edeneburghe e Johan Wiggemere de Edeneburghe, e tote la commune de mesme le burghe, saluz.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utime jour de Aust, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

Aug. 28.
Berwick.

Item, eodem die et loco quo prius, præsenti-
bus testibus proximo suprascriptis et me notario infrascripto, Johannes dictus Rabuke et Johannes de Mar, ballivi burgi de Linlescou, et plures alii de majoribus et nobilioribus ipsius burgi, nomine proprio et communitatis dicti burgi, Adam Gold, ballivus burgi de Munros, Walterus de Ross, Johannes de Thornetone, et quamplures alii de nobilioribus et majoribus ipsius burgi, nomine similiter proprio et communitatis suæ, ut dicebant, non vi nec metu coacti . . . tenor est talis.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utime jour de Aust, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Johan Rabuke e Johan de Mar, bailifs del burghe de Linlescou, Andreu le Serjaunt, [Willame Oteshulle, Johan le Porter, Mathew de Kynglas, Henri del Wrouh, Phelippe de Abernithi, Gilbert de Hildeclive, Willame filz Arnaud, Michel le Lardiner, e Nicole le Serjaunt],¹ burgois, e tote la commune de mesme le burg, Adam Gold, balif del

¹ The passage enclosed within brackets is written in an English hand upon a schedule sewed to the margin of the roll.

burghe de Munros, Wauter de Ross, Johan de Thorne-
tone, Johan filz Alein, Hüge filz Maukelom, Thomas Cuf-
fok, Phelippe de Login, Johan Trot, Henry de Hakely,
Wauter le Mercer, Johan filz Adam, e Willam Stronge,
burgois, e tut la commune del burghe de Monros avantdit,
saluz . . .

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July 7.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le
vint utime jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le
roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintime quart.

Item, adhuc loco et die eisdem, præsentibus testibus
proximo prælocutis et me notario subscripto, Alexander le
Barber, Johannes Scotus, Willelmus Galfridi, Adam Fer-
mini, Adam de Skrogges, David de Penkatlond, Willelmus
dictus Bacheler, Willelmus le Barber, Dunkanus le Rous,
Henricus de Ayton et Johannes Crokeschankes, burgenses
villæ de Hadingtone, nomine proprio et communitatis
ejusdem villæ, et dicebant, non vi nec metu coacti . . .

Aug. 28.
Berwick.

Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de
Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le roi d'Engleterre
avantdit vintisme quart.

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Alis-
aundre le Barber, provost del burgh de Hadingtone en le
conte de Edeneburghe, Johan le Scot, Willam le filz Gif-
fray, Adam le filz Fermin, Adam de Skrogges, David de
Penkatlond, Willam Bacheler, Johan Deroke, Willam le
Barber, Dunkan le Rous, Henri de Ayton, e Johan Croke-
schankes, burgeis, et tote la commune de mesme le burgh,
saluz.

. . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour
de Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le roi d'Engleterre
avantdit vintisme quart.

Item, adhuc die et loco, anno et indictione semper
eisdem, præsentibus nobilibus testibus ultimo supra-
scriptis et me notario subscripto, Johannes dictus Dam-
mesone, Simon de Reningtone, Hüge de Lindeseye,
Robertus Marescallus, Robertus dictus Fremansone, Rad-

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ulfus Apothecarius, Stephanus Marescallus, Thomas et Simon dicti Cissores, Ricardus dictus Clericus, et Guido similiter, et Hugo de Wattone, burgenses villæ de Jedde-worthe, nomine proprio et communitatis suæ villæ prædictæ, non vi nec metu coacti . . .

Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintisme quart.

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Johan Dammesone, alderman et burgois de Jeddeworthe en le conte de Rokesburghe, Simond de Renington, Hue de Lindeseye, Robert le Marescal, Robert Fremansone, Rauf le Spicier, Stevene le Marescal, Thomas le Taillur, Simond le Taillur, Richard le Clerke, Gui le Clerke de Jedde-worthe, e Hugu de Wattone, burgois, e tote la communaute de Jeddeworth, saluz.

. . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintisme quart.

Aug. 28.
Berwick.

Item, adhuc die et loco, anno et indictione proximo suprascriptis, præsentibus testibus nobilibus, videlicet, ultimo prænotatis, et me notario subscripto, Alexander dictus le Sauser, Galfridus dictus Caland, ballivi, Adam dictus Marescallus, Willelmus Dod, Petrus de Petrany, Johannes de Insula, Willelmus filius Evæ, Andreas de Strivelin, Willelmus Johannis, Radulphus Normanni, Johannes Bertrami, et Willelmus de Ridele, burgenses villæ de Ennerkethin, nomine proprio et communitatis ejusdem villæ, ut dicebant, non vi nec metu coacti . . .

Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintisme quart.

A touz ceus qe cestes letttes verront ou orront, Ali-sandre le Sauser, Geffrey Caland, baillifs 'e burgois' de la ville de Ennerkethin en le conte de Fyf, Adam le Mares-cal, William Dod, Pieres de Petrany, Johan de l'Isle, Willam le filz Eve, Andreu de Strivelin, Willam le filz

Johan, Rauf le filz Noreman, Johan Bertram, Willam de Rydale, burgois, e tut la communaute de mesme la ville, saluz.

A.D. 1296.
July 7.

Pur ceo que . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintisme quart.

Item, adhuc die et loco eisdem, anno et indictione prædictis, præsentibus testibus proximo prænotatis et me notario infrascripto, Willelmus de Camera, Johannes vicarius ecclesiæ de Pebles, Adam de Horde, David Andreæ, Nicolaus de Northinchetone, Reginaldus dictus Hardegrepes, Johannes Walteri Gretheved, Henricus 'dictus' Ravenesmaghe, Simon frater Walteri, Simon Galfridi, Petrus Galfridi, et Rogerus dictus Blind, burgenses de Pebles, nomine proprio et communitatis suæ ejusdem burgi, ut dicebant, non vi nec metu coacti . . .

Aug. 28.
Berwick.

Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintisme quart.

A touz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront, Willam de la Chaumbre, baillif e burgois de Pebbles, Johan vicaire deleglise de Pebbles, Adam de Horde, David le filz Andreu, Nicole de Northinchetone, Reinaud Hardegrepes, Johan le filz Wauter Gretheved, Henri Ravensmaghe, Simond le frere Wauter, Simond le filz Geffrey, Pieres le filz Gieffray, e Roger Blind, burgois, e tote la communaute de Pebbles, saluz.

Pur ceo que . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de Aust, lan du regne notre seignur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintisme quart.

Item, eodem die, loco proximo prænotato, apud Berewike, anno et indictione supradictis, sedentibus adhuc ibidem testibus ultimo suprascriptis, et me notario subscripto vidente et audiente, vir venerandæ religionis frater Robertus prior de Rostinet in comitatu de Forfare, et ejusdem loci canonici, non vi nec metu coacti . . .

Aug. 28.
Berwick.

A.D. 1296.
July 7.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de Aust, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avantdit vintisme quart.

A touz ceus qe ces lettres verront ou orront, Robert prior de Rostinet du conte de Forfare, e les chanoines de mesme le leu, saluz.

Pur ceo qe . . . Donees a Berewyke sur Twede, le vint utyme jour de Aust, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roy d'Engleterre avantdit vintisme quart.

Acta fuerunt omnia et singula suprascripta anno Domini a nativitate M^oCC nonagesimo sexto et indictione nona, mensibus, diebus et locis suprascriptis, præsentibus testibus diebus et locis 'præmissis' superius nominatis, cum aliis tam nobilibus, comitibus, baronibus, et militibus quam clericis et laicis in multitudine copiosa.

Et ego Andreas quondam Guillelmi de Tange, clericus Eboracensis diocesis, sacrosanctæ sedis apostolicæ publicus auctoritate notarius, qui præmissis omnibus et singulis una cum suprascriptis testibus, anno Domini, indictione, mensibus, diebus et locis prænotatis interfui, et tam renunciationes, submissionem et confederationem, contractuum, conventionum et pactionum annullationes, quam fidelitates et homagia illustri principi Edwardo, Dei gratia regi Angliæ memorato, facta, ut præmittitur, necnon omnes et singulos tam dicti regni Scotiæ nobiles, comites, barones et milites, quam venerabiles patres, episcopos 'ac' abbates et priores, villarumque et civitatum communitates, tactis sacrosanctis et osculatis Dei Ewangeliis jurare, eorumque juramenta vidi pariter et audiui, ac super fidelitatibus et homagiis sic factis suas patentis has litteras suprascriptas suis veris sigillis pendentibus sigillavi, super hiis omnibus sicut agebantur præsens confeci publicum instrumentum, sex cartarum pecias continens¹ simul sutas, inserendo seriatim in eodem dictarum litterarum super fidelitatibus et homagiis factarum de verbo ad verbum

¹ Originally *continentes*, but altered by erasure.

tenores, nichil addens vel minuens quod sensum mutaret vel corrumperet intellectum, eaque omnia supradicta in hanc publicam formam redegi, meoque signo consueto tam in earum suturis quam in fine signavi ad perpetuam rei memoriam in fidemque et testimonium præmissorum, ab egregio principe domino Johanne Scotorum rege memorato, necnon et venerabili in Christo patre domino Antonio Dei gratia Dunelmensi episcopo instanter præstiti sacramenti virtute rogatus, et cum magistro Johanne Bouks, clerico Londonensis civitatis et dioecesis, sacrosanctæ sedis apostolicæ publico auctoritate notario, et Johanne dicto Knyghte de Sancto Edmundo, clerico, dictarum litterarum tenores de verbo ad verbum diligenter ascultavi, et unum verbum in vicesima secunda linea secundæ peciæ, videlicet *domini*, manu propria interlineavi.

A.D. 1296.
July 7.

CCCLXXIII.

1296. July 9.—*King Edward pardons Geoffrey del Wende of Dundee for the Death of Ralph Chepman.*

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ et dux Aquitanniæ, dilecto clerico et fideli suo Johanni de Langetone, cancellario suo, salutem.

Sciatis quod ad instantiam dilecti et fidelis nostri, Gilberti de Umfraville, pardonavimus Galfrido del Wende de Dundee sectam pacis quæ ad nos pertinet occasione mortis Radulphi Chepman, unde rectatus est, ut dicitur. Ita tamen quod stet recto in curia nostra, si quis versus eum inde loqui voluerit. Et ideo vobis mandamus quod

A.D. 1296.
July 9.

Pardon of
Geoffrey del
Wende of
Dundee.

¹ From the Original Privy Seal, 24 Edw. I., in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1296.
July 9.

eidem Galfrido litteras sub magno sigillo nostro de pardonatione hujusmodi habere in forma debita faciatis.

Datae sub privato sigillo nostro apud Monros, ix die Julii, anno regni nostri vicesimo quarto.

CCCLXXIV.

1296. July 10.—*King Edward orders the Chancellor of England and Others to proceed to Berwick.*¹

A.D. 1296.
July 10.
The chancellor
to meet king
Edward at
Berwick.

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ et dux Aquitanniæ, dilecto clerico et fideli suo, Johanni de Langetone, cancellario suo, salutem.

Mandamus vobis firmiter injungentes quod, assumpto vobiscum sigillo nostro una cum discretioribus clericis cancellariæ nostræ, sitis ad nos apud Berewicum super Twedam in octabis assumptionis² beatæ Mariæ proximo futuræ omnimodo. Præmunientes etiam, vel si necesse fuerit per litteras sub privato sigillo præmuniri facientes, ex parte nostra firmiter et expresse,³ dilectos et fideles nostros Rogerum Brabazon, Willelmum de Ormesby,⁴ magistrum Johannem Lovel, Gilbertum de Roubery, necnon magistros Willelmum de Grenefelde et Willelmum de Kilkenny, Johannem de Cadamo et Thomam Lugore, quod ipsi prædictis loco et termino interesse personaliter non omittant.

Datae sub privato sigillo nostro apud Monros, x die Julii, anno regni nostri vicesimo quarto.

¹ From the Original Privy Seal,
24 Edw. I.

² Aug. 22.

³ These two adverbs are written
upon an erasure.

⁴ This and most of the following
names are written upon an erasure.

CCCLXXV.

1296. July 20.—*Letters of Protection for certain Welshmen returning Home after having served King Edward in Scotland.*¹

PRO QUIBUSDAM WALLENSIBUS IN EUNDO A PARTIBUS
SCOTLÆ VERSUS PARTES SUAS.

A.D. 1296.
July 20.

Protection for
Welshmen
returning from
Scotland.

Rex omnibus ballivis et fidelibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Cum trescenti homines Walenses dilecti et fidelis nostri H. *etc.*, comitis Herefordiæ et Essexiæ, et viginti Walenses dilecti et fidelis nostri Willelmi de Breouse, qui nobis in partibus Scotiæ bene et viriliter servierunt, sint jam de licentia nostra ad partes proprias redituri, vobis mandamus quod Bryol Turberville, constabulario dictorum trescentorum Walensium, seu eisdem Walensibus, aut prædictis viginti Walensibus residuis, in eundo per partes vestras ad partes proprias, ut prædictum est, non inferatis vel quantum in vobis est inferri permittatis injuriam, molestiam, dampnum, impedimentum seu gravamen, dum tamen bene et fideliter se gesserint et habuerint ad fidem nostram. In cujus, *etc.*, per quindecim dies a die confectionis præsentium duraturæ.

Teste rege apud Aberdene, xx die Julii.

CCCLXXVI.

1296. Aug. 3.—*John de Lamberton binds himself to the Payment of Twelve Bolls of Wheat to King Edward.*²

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 3.

Bond by John
de Lamberton
for the repay-
ment of 12 bolls
of wheat.

Omnibus has litteras visuris vel audituris, Johannes de

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24
Edw. I. m. 14.

² From the Original, in the Pub-
lic Record Office.

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 3.

Lambertone, filius quondam Ricardi de Lambertone, æternam in Domino salutem.

Noverit universitas vestra me teneri et obligari domino Edwardo, Dei gratia regi Angliæ illustri, in duodecim bollis boni frumenti et pacabilis eidem domino regi solvendis infra castrum de Strivelyne, vel cuicumque nomine suo præsentis litteras deferenti, ad festum beati Michaelis archangeli anno gratiæ M.CC nonagesimo sexto, sine ulteriori dilatione; videlicet, pro illis duodecim bollis frumenti quas ex mutuo dicti domini regis de Thoma de Cormayl, clerico suo, per visum domini David le Graunt, tunc vicecomitis de Strivelyn, recepi. Et si contingat me in solutione dicti frumenti infra dictum castrum ad dictum festum defecisse, quod absit, obligo me et hæredes meos ac executores meos, et omnia bona mea mobilia et immobilia, ubicunque fuerint inventa, ad voluntatem ballivorum domini regis castri de Strivelyn, qui pro tempore fuerint, fore compellandos, quousque de dictis duodecim bollis frumenti prædicto domino regi, seu cuicumque præsentis loco ipsius regis portanti, ad prædictos diem et terminum fuerit satisfactum per me vel hæredes meos, aut executores, una cum dampnis et jacturis, si quæ vel quas habuerit, occasione prædictarum duodecim bollarum non solutarum ad prænominatos diem et terminum per visum virorum fidedignorum sine aliquo strepitu judiciali, nullo obstante proposito. In cujus rei testimonium præsentibus litteris sigillum¹ meum apposui.

Data apud Strivelyn, die Veneris proxima post festum beati Petri ad Vincula, anno supradicto.

¹ The seal no longer exists.

CCCLXXVII.

1296. Aug. 22.—*Mainprise of Gilbert de Umframville who had offended King Edward in the Parliament at Berwick.*¹

DE MANUCTIONE GILBERTI DE UMFRAMVILLE.

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 22.

Patricius de Dumbar, comes Marchiæ, de comitatu Berewycy, Gilbertus de Umframville, comes de Anegos, de comitatu Northumbriæ, Robertus de Tateshale, de comitatu Norfolciæ, Johannes Wake, de comitatu Eboraci, Robertus filius Rogeri, de comitatu Northumbriæ, et Brianus filius Alani, de comitatu Eboraci, manuceperunt Gilbertum de Umframville, filium præfati comitis de Anegos, de habendo eundem Gilbertum coram rege ad mandatum regis ad faciendum voluntatem regis pro contemptu quem regi fecit percutiendo Hugonem de Louthur, ministrum ejusdem regis, apud Berewyke in parlamento ejusdem regis ibidem in octabis assumptionis beatæ Mariæ,³ anno regni regis xxiiij.

Mainprise for
Gilbert, son
of the earl of
Angus.

Et præfatus Hugo recognovit coram rege et consilio suo ibidem quod præfatus Gilbertus, filius præfati comitis de Anegos, plene satisfecit sibi de transgressione prædicta.

CCCLXXVIII.

1296. Aug. 28.—*Letters of Protection for John Earl of Caithness from King Edward.*³

DE PROTECTIONE.

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 28.

Johannes comes Catanniæ habet litteras regis de protectione simplices, duraturas usque ad festum sancti

Letters of protection for the earl of Caithness.

¹ From the Close Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 4. ³ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 9.

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 28.

Michaelis proximo futurum et ab eodem festo per unum annum proximo sequentem completum.

Teste rege apud Berewicum super Twedam, xxviij die Augusti.

CCCLXXIX.

1296. Aug. 28.—*Recognisances of Debts by the Earl of Menteith, Alexander de Abernethy, and the Abbot of Paisley.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 28.

PRO HENRICO DE PERCY.

Recognisances
of debts due
by Scotchmen.

Alexander comes de Meneteht et Alexander de Abernithin recognoverunt, (viz. quilibet eorum in solidum) se debere Henrico de Percy centum marcas, unde solvent ei unam medietatem in festo sancti Martini proximo futuro,² et aliam medietatem in festo Pentecostes³ proximo sequenti. Et nisi fecerint, concesserunt pro se et heredibus suis quod prædicta pecunia levetur de terris et catallis suis in comitatu de Menetethe et alibi, ad quorumcumque manus devenerint.

Teste rege, apud Berewicum super Twedam, xxviiij die Augusti.

PRO MAGISTRO ORDINIS DE SEMPRYNHAM.

Abbas de Paseleke recognovit se debere magistro ordinis de Sempringham quadraginta marcas, unde solvet ei decem marcas die Jovis proxima post festum decollationis sancti Johannis baptistæ,⁴ et triginta marcas in festo sancti Michaelis proximo sequenti. Et nisi fecerit, concessit pro se et conventu suo quod prædicta pecunia

¹ From the Close Roll, 24 Edw.
I. m. 7, dorso.
² Nov. 11, 1296.

³ June 2, 1297.

⁴ Aug. 28, 1296.

levetur de bonis et catallis suis in comitatu de Lanarke et alibi.

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 28.

Teste ut supra.

Et solvit inde decem marcas, sicut prior de Maltone, prædicti ordinis de Sempringham, recognovit.

CCCLXXX.

1296. Aug. 29.—*Philip IV. King of France orders the Deliverance of the Goods of certain Scotchmen arrested in Flanders.*¹

Philippus Dei gratia Franciæ rex . . . dilecto et fideli nostro . . . comiti Flandriæ, salutem et dilectionem.

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 29.

Cum vos, sicut accepimus, lanas, coria et alias mercaturas comitis de Bokan, militum, clericorum, et incolarum regni Scotiæ, quos pro amicis nostris semper habuimus et habemus, in comitatu vestro feceritis arrestari, quæ bona etiam pro necessariis et expensis nunciorum regis Scotiæ illustris in regno nostro existentium, ut asserunt, fuerant in partibus hiis adducti [*sic*], mandamus vobis quatinus mercaturas et bona prædicta per vos vel gentes vestras, ut præmittitur, arrestata, visis præsentibus, deliberari integre faciatis, cum tanta diligentia id acturi quod ob vestri

Scottish goods
in Flanders.

¹ From the Original, in the Royal Archives at Ghent, No. 834, formerly 715. Appended is a fragment of the seal, in white wax. In the Archives de la Chambre des Comptes at Lille formerly existed another original letter of King Philip upon the same subject, of which only a transcript is now extant. It recites the import of the mandate given above, adding that further aggression had been committed since the date of the last letter, the

particulars of which are said to be contained in a schedule forwarded along with this document, but of which no copy remains. The goods so arrested are, by the king's orders, to be delivered up to the bearers, "Thomæ Ranulphi et Roberto Doukes (?) militibus, nunciis dilectissimi nostri, illustris regis Scotiæ." The letter is dated at Paris, on the Thursday before the Feast of the Nativity of the Blessed Virgin, (6th Sept.) 1297. The transcript is very incorrect.

A.D. 1296.
Aug. 29.

negligentiam vel defectum non sit in hiis aliud per nos remedium appendum.

Actum apud sanctum Germanum in Laya, in festo decollationis sancti Johannis baptistæ, anno Domini M.CC. nonagesimo sexto.

CCCLXXXI.

1296. Sept. 1.—*Forms of Writs to be used on the Restoration of Lands seized by King Edward in Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 1.

Forms of writs
to be used in
Scotland.

Rex tali vicecomiti, vel tali ballivo, salutem.

Quia talis abbas, talis prior, talis persona vel talis

¹ From the original corrected draft in the Public Record Office, injured in the margin by damp and slightly imperfect. Some of the writs occur in duplicate, and are worthy of preservation in the form in which they were originally drawn by the Chancellor of England.

"Rex 'tali' vicecomiti, vel tali ballivo, salutem.

"Quia talis [burgensis, abbas] abbas, vel talis prior, vel talis persona, vel talis clericus, 'vel talis tenens, talis' ad pacem nostram existens, nobis fidelitatis præstitit juramentum, tibi præcipimus quod omnes terras et tenementa ipsius talis 'in manu nostra' in balliva tua existentia, 'una' cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus [quæ] 'eidem tali sine dilatione' reddi deliberari faciatis 'de gratia nostra speciali' indilate. [Et hoc, etc. Teste, etc.]"

"Rex tali vicecomiti, vel tali ballivo, etc.

"Quia talis tenens, talis [de tali

manerio quod est in manu nostra] 'cujus terræ et tenementa sunt in manu nostra,' ad pacem nostram existens, nobis fidelitatis præstitit juramentum, tibi præcipimus quod omnes terras et tenementa ipsius talis in manu nostra in balliva tua existentia, una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus, eidem tali [sine dilatione] reddi et deliberari facias 'indilate' [de gratia nostra speciali.] Ita tamen quod 'idem talis' faciat nobis servitia inde debita et consueta quamdiu terræ et tenementa prædicti talis in manu nostra existent, vel donec aliud super hoc duxerimus ordinandum. Teste."

"Rex tali vicecomiti, vel tali ballivo, 'salutem.'

"Quia dilectus et fidelis noster talis [nobis in guerra nostra] semper in fide nostra permansit, tibi præcipimus quod omnes terras et tenementa [quæ inimici nostri super ipsum occupaverant] 'ipsius talis in balliva tua' [per inimicos nostros super ipsum prius occu-

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 1.
—

clericus ad pacem nostram existens, ad nos fidelitatis præstitit juramentum, tibi præcipimus quod omnes terras et tenementa ipsius talis in manu nostra in balliva tua existentia, una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus, eidem tali sine dilatione reddi et deliberari facias de nostra gratia speciali.

Teste rege apud Berewycum super Twedam primo die Septembris.

['Sed in litteris pro personis apponitur; de gratia nostra speciali.']

Rex tali vicecomiti, vel tali ballivo, salutem.

Quia talis tenens, talis ad pacem nostram existens, *etc.*, ut supra usque ibi, 'omnes terras et tenementa quæ in præfato tali tenet,' eidem tali reddi et deliberari facias indilate.

Teste ut supra.

Rex tali vicecomiti, vel tali ballivo, salutem.

Quia talis tenens, talis cujus terræ et tenementa sunt in manu nostra, ad pacem nostram existens, nobis fidelitatis præstitit juramentum, tibi præcipimus quod omnes terras et tenementa ipsius talis in manu nostra in balliva tua existentia, 'quæ de præfato tali tenet,' una cum bladis, *etc.*, in terris et tenementis illis existentibus eidem tali, 'nisi baroniam teneat,' reddi et deliberari facias indilate. Ita tamen quod idem talis faciat nobis servitia inde debita et consueta quamdiu terræ et tenementa prædicti talis in manu nostra existent, vel donec aliud super hoc duxerimus ordinandum. 'Retentis semper in manu nostra castris prædicti talis et fortaliciis, si quæ habeat.'

Teste ut supra.

Rex tali vicecomiti, vel tali ballivo, salutem.

pata, quæ ad manum nostram postea devenerunt] quæ inimici nostri super ipsum occupaverant, et quæ postmodum manu potenti cepimus

super eos, una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus, præfato tali 'plene' reddi et deliberari facias indilate. Teste."

A.D. 1296,
Sept. 1.

Quia dilectus et fidelis noster talis semper in fide nostra permansit, tibi præcipimus quod omnes terras et tenementa ipsius talis in balliva tua, quæ inimici nostri 'super ipsum occupaverant, et quæ postmodum manu potenti cepimus super eos,' una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus, præfato tali plene reddi et deliberari facias indilate.

Teste ut supra.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ et Sussexiæ, custodi suo regni et terræ Scotiæ, salutem.

Quia talis, quæ fuit uxor talis defuncti, ad pacem nostram existens, nobis fidelitatis præstitit juramentum, vobis mandamus quod si vobis constiterit præfatam talem uxorem ipsius talis fuisse, et ipsum talem ante quintum diem Julii anno regni nostri xxij obiisse, et quod ipsa talis alicui de inimicis nostris postmodum non fuerit maritata, tunc eidem tali terras et tenementa quæ ante dictum diem tam in dotem quam in hereditate sua in prædicto regno Scotiæ tenebat, reddi et deliberari facias indilate, nisi aliqua causa rationabilis subfuerit quare id facere minime debeas.

Teste

'Rex tali vicecomiti, salutem.'

Rex dilecto et fideli suo Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ et Sussexiæ, custodi suo regni et terræ Scotiæ, salutem.

Quia talis, quæ fuit uxor talis defuncti, ad pacem nostram existens, nobis fidelitatis præstitit juramentum, [vobis mandamus] 'tibi præcipimus' quod si [vobis] 'tibi' constiterit talem uxorem ipsius talis fuisse, et ipsum talem ante confederationem inter Johannem de Balliolo, nuper regem Scotiæ, et regem Franciæ et Karolum fratrem suum, contra nos initam et contractam obiisse, et quod ipsa talis alicui de inimicis nostris postmodum non fuerit maritata, tunc eidem tali terras et tenementa quæ ante confœdera-

tionem prædictam, tam in dotem quam de hereditate sua in prædicto regno et terra tenebat usque ad diem quo terras et tenementa capi fecimus in manum nostram, 'una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus (nisi dicta hereditas per baroniam teneatur)' [sine dilatione] 'facias indilate reddi et deliberari;' retentis semper in manu nostra castris prædictis et fortaliciis suis, si . . .

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 1.

CCCLXXXII.

1296. Sept. 1.—*Recognisance of a Debt by the Bishop of Galloway.*¹

PRO JOHANNE DE GRAHAM, CIVE EBORACI.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 1.

Thomas episcopus Candidæ Casæ recognovit se debere Johanni de Graham, civi Eboraci, sexaginta et sex marcas et decem solidos, solvendis ei in festo sancti Michaelis proximo futuro. Et nisi fecerit, concessit quod prædicta pecunia levetur de terris et catallis suis in comitatu Dumfres.

Recognisance
by the bishop
of Galloway.

Teste rege apud Berewyke super Twedam, primo die Septembris.

CCCLXXXIII.

1296. Sept. 3.—*Writ by King Edward respecting the Restitution of their Lands to Scotchmen.*²

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 3.

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ et dux Aquitaniæ, vicecomiti de Are, salutem.

Restitution
of lands in
Scotland.

¹ From the Close Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 7, *dorso*.

Public Record Office. See a writ somewhat similar to the above, yet with some considerable modifications, in Rot. Scot. i. 26.

² From the Original, in the

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 3.

Quia volumus quod omnes terræ et tenementa quæ Johannes de Balliolo, quondam rex Scotiæ, in dominico tenuit, [simul cum terris et tenementis illorum tenentium qui de ipso sine medio tenuerunt], necnon terræ et tenementa comitum, baronum, et aliorum in prisiona nostra existentium, 'de quocunque teneantur,' et eorum qui nondum ad pacem nostram venerunt, [ac etiam terræ et tenementa illorum qui de ipsis sine medio tenuerunt in capite, in manibus nostris remaneant donec aliud super hoc duxerimus ordinandum, et quod terræ et tenementa subtenentium de ipsis tenentibus, per quæcumque servitia teneantur, una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus, exceptis castris et fortaliciis cum pertinentiis, si quæ habent, quæ in manu nostra volumus retinere, reddantur eisdem; ita quod faciant nobis servitia inde debita et consueta. Volumus etiam] 'et insuper' terræ et tenementa illorum qui ad pacem et voluntatem nostram venerunt, quas quidem terras et tenementa antequam sic ad pacem et voluntatem nostram venerant 'in manum nostram' seisiri fecimus [in manum nostram una cum terris et 'tenementis' tenentium suorum, qui de ipsis tenebant sine medio, ratione terrarum et tenementorum taliter seisitorum, similiter] in manibus nostris remaneant, 'donec aliud super hiis duxerimus ordinandum;' et quod terræ et tenementa subtenentium [tenementa hujusmodi] 'de prædictis,' per quæcumque servitia teneantur, una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus (exceptis castris et fortaliciis cum pertinentiis, si quæ habent, quæ in manu nostra volumus retineri) eisdem subtenentibus reddantur. Ita quod 'hii de subtenentibus illis, qui immediate tenent de prædictis terris et tenementis in manu nostra existentibus,' faciant nobis [sicut prædicatur], servitia inde debita et consueta. Tibi præcipimus quod Roberto de Estebi, ad pacem nostram esistenti [*tenenti*?] Johannis de Cadamo, cujus terræ et tenementa sunt in manu nostra, et qui Robertus nobis fidelitatem fecit, omnes terras et tenementa sua in balliva tua existentia, et quæ de prædicto Johanne tenet, [præfatis subtenentibus terras et tenementa sua prædicta

in balliva tua existentia, per quæcumque servitia teneantur], una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus [dummodo fidelitatem nobis fecerint, vel coram te faciant juxta formam quam tibi mittimus præsentibus interclusam] 'per quæcumque servitia teneantur, si quæ postquam dictus Robertus ad pacem nostram venit in manum nostram saysita fuerint,' reddas et deliberes indilate [in forma prædicta] 'sicut prædictum est.' Retentis in manu nostra terris et tenementis omnium aliorum, secundum quod superius est expressum.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 3.

Teste meipso apud Berewycum super Twedam tertio die Septembris, anno regni vicesimo quarto.

[*Dorso*] Tibi præcipimus quod omnes terras et tenementa ipsius Roberti in manu nostra in balliva tua existentia, quæ de præfatis priore et Henrico tenet, per quæcumque servitia teneantur, si quæ postquam idem Robertus ad pacem nostram venit, 'in manum nostram' sint seisita, una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus, eidem Roberto reddas et deliberes indilate.

CCCLXXXIV.

1296. Sept. 3.—*King Edward orders the Restoration of their Lands to certain Scottishmen who had done fealty to him.*¹

Rex vicecomiti de Fyfe, salutem.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 3.

Quia Petrus de Impetrany de Inverkethene, tenens noster, ad pacem nostram existens, nobis fidelitatis præstitit . . . omnes terras et tenementa ipsius Petri in manu nostra in balliva tua existentia, quæ de nobis tenet, una cum

Restoration of
lands in Scot-
land.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. It is well written, on a single sheet of parchment, but considerably defaced and faded. Some of the names are doubtful.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 3.

bladis in terris et tenementis illis ex . . . taliciis cum pertinentiis, si quæ habet.

Teste rege apud Berewyke super Twedam, iij die Septembris.

Consimiles litteras habent subscripti vicecomitibus subscriptis, viz.

Johannes de la Haye, vicecomiti de Berewyke.

Ricardus Oneyot, vicecomitibus de Lanarke et de Edinburghe.

Willelmus de Melgedrum, vicecomiti de Aberdene.

Willelmus Servatur, vicecomiti de Stryvelyn.

Makerathe Molgan, vicecomiti de Dunfres.

Johannes le Buteler de Caramund, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

Ricardus Ernaghe, vicecomiti de Aberdene.

Ricardus Sort, vicecomiti de Selkirke.

Philippus de Dryden, vicecomiti de Forfare.

Ricardus Forshard, vicecomiti de Rokesburghe.

Johannes de Kynemore, vicecomiti de Strivelyn.

Vacat, quia aliter alibi.

Alanus de la Garderoba, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

Alexandre le Sauser, vicecomiti de Fyfe.

Henricus de Gardino, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

Walterus filius Rogeri de Eddirtone, vicecomiti de Lanarke.

Thomas de Purdevyn, vicecomiti de Stryvelyne.

Walterus de Sherewyndele, vicecomiti de Rokesburghe.

Alanus le Frauncays, vicecomiti de Rokesburghe.

Petrus le Clerke de Nortone, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

Johannes de Baddeby, vicecomiti de Berewyke.

Jordanus del Orcharde, vicecomiti de Linliscu.

Jacobus de Mala Villa, vicecomiti de Aberdene.

Martinus del Candel, vicecomiti de Edinburghe.

Willelmus le Bretoun, vicecomiti de Edinburghe.

Radulphus Keloure, vicecomiti de Forfare.

Johannes de Kynpunte, vicecomiti de Lynliscu.

Willelmus de Gobynskeghe, vicecomiti de Are.

Johannes de Saneto Claro, vicecomiti de Berewyke.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 3.

Johannes le Blund de Esseby, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

Alanus de Culilawe, vicecomiti de Berewyke.

Adamus le . . . khide de Inverkethyn, vicecomiti de Fyfe.

Ricardus de Alnetoun, vicecomiti de Rokesburghe.

Stephanus le Marchal, vicecomiti de Rokesburghe.

Walterus de Drylawe, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

Magister Willelmus de Cramunde, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

David Makepoffel, vicecomiti de Rokesburghe.

Henricus Galtcheby, vicecomiti de Aberdene.

Michael le Lardiner, [vicecomiti] de Linliscu.

Patricius de Pedglasy, vicecomiti de Fyfe.

Thomas Wysharde, miles, vicecomiti de Strivelyn.

David Spendelove, vicecomiti de Lanarke.

Walterus del Bate, vicecomiti de Launarke.

Thomas Innerpeffer, vicecomiti de Forfare.

Thomas de Burdis, vicecomiti de Pebblis.

Thomas de Bartone, vicecomiti de Are.

Gilbertus de Hildelyne, vicecomiti de Linliscu.

Thomas de Kyrkecovende, vicecomiti de Dunfres.

Walterus de Wynham, vicecomiti de Dunfres.

Thomas Newerc, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

Dovenaldus filius Dovenaldi, vicecomiti de Rokesburghe.

Willelmus Polmadoc, vicecomiti de Dunfres.

David de Lyntone, vicecomiti de Strivelyn.

Henricus Scot de Edenburghe, vicecomiti de Edenburghe.

Nicolas le Sirjaunt, vicecomiti de Edeneburghe.

Eufamia quæ fuit uxor Willelmi de Hornedone, vicecomiti de Dunfres.

Elfridus filius Walteri, vicecomiti de Rokesburghe.

[*Dorso*] Litteræ de excommunicatis capiendis de anno vicesimo quinto, xxv.¹

¹ This indorsement cannot apply to the present document.

CCCLXXXV.

1296. [Sept. 3.]—*Petitions of various Women of Scotland, whose Estates had been seized by order of King Edward, with his Answers to the same.*¹

A. D. 1296.
[Sept. 3.]

Petitions by
Scottish women
for restitution
of lands.

Querelæ et petitiones dominarum quarum viri sunt in prisona domini regis, et quarum viri quidam mortui sunt in exercitu contra regem, et aliarum quarum viri in nullo deliquerunt; quarum omnium petitionibus et querelis inferius respondetur per dominos Hugonem le Despenser, Walterum de Bello Campo, senescallum regis, Johannem de Drokenesforde, custodem garderobæ regis, et Johannem de Benstede, ex præcepto domini regis ad hoc assignatos.

Priorissa de Hadingtone petit domos quas habuit in villa de Berewyke.

Priorissa Sancti Leonardi de Pert petit² lx solidatos redditus, de quibus prædicta domus feoffata fuit et seisata per Alexandrum quondam regem Scotiæ, in villa Sancti Johannis.

Annabella, quæ fuit uxor Patricii de Graham, qui occisus fuit in exercitu contra regem apud Dunbar, petit hereditatem suam et dotem de terris viri sui prædicti. Cui respondetur quod petat et recipiat jus suum quod habere debeat coram custode regni Scotiæ et ministris domini regis et ejusdem consiliariis in eodem regno.

Coram custode Scotiæ.

Maria uxor domini Ricardi Syward, qui Ricardus est in

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office. See Scottish Rolls, i. 38.

² MS. petis.

A. D. 1296.
[Sept. 3.]

prisona domini regis, et habuit (secundum quod asserit dicta mulier) quingentas marcatas terræ cum hereditate et dotibus dictæ mulieris; et eadem domina dicit se habere ix infantes, de quibus iiij sunt dicti domini Ricardi viri sui ex altera uxore, et quinque infantes qui fuerunt Simonis Fresel, quondam viri sui.

Pro sustentatione sua et puerorum suorum xl. l. terræ.

Elizabethe, uxor Ricardi filii Ricardi Sywarde, supplicat domino regi sustentationem suam de l. marcatis terræ quas dictus Ricardus pater dedit ei in libero maritagio cum dicto Ricardo filio suo; unde dictæ l. marcatae terræ continentur infra quingentas marcatas terræ quæ fuerunt dicti Ricardi patris, ut superius.

Maria uxor Duncani le Escot, filius domini Michaelis Scot, supplicat domino regi sustentationem suam de x l. terræ; qui Duncanus est in prisona regis, quia captus apud Dunbar.

lx s. pro sustentatione sua.

Eva 'uxor' domini Alexandri Comyn de Badenaghe, qui captus fuit apud Dunbar, supplicat domino regi sustentationem suam de xl l. terræ de dote domini Alexandri de Morreve, quondam viri sui, et de iiij^{xx} marcatis terræ de hereditate prædicti Alexandri.

xxx¹ marcatas pro sustentatione sua.

Agnes uxor Ricardi Mareschalle, filii David le Mareschalle, qui captus fuit apud Dunbar et est in prisona regis, supplicat domino regi sustentationem suam de xl marcatis terræ quas dictus David pater dedit eis in liberum maritagium.

xx marcatas pro sustentatione.

Isabella quæ fuit uxor Simonis de Dundemore, petit

¹ These numerals are on an erasure.

A.D. 1296.
[Sept. 3.]

dotem suam unde dotata fuit post mortem prædicti Simonis, sex annis elapsis.

Habeat quiete totum.

Alicia uxor Willelmi de Lindesay, qui est in curia Romana, et ibidem stetit per tres annos jam elapsos, ut dicit, petit omnes terras dicti viri sui, quæ sunt de hereditate ipsius Aliciæ, et quæ valent per annum xl l. quia dicit quod nunquam deliquit nec forisfecit per quod terram hereditatis suæ amittere debeat.

Habeat quartam partem, viz. x l.

Agnes uxor domini Alexandri de Meyners, capti apud Dunbar, qui est in prisona regis, supplicat domino regi pro sustentatione sua de ccxl marcatis terræ de hereditate sua viri sui, et de xl l. terræ de hereditate ipsius Agnetis.

l marcatas pro sustentatione.

Isabella, uxor Andreae de Syntone, qui captus fuit apud Dunbar et est in prisona domini regis, supplicat domino regi de sustentatione sua de xx marcatis terræ.

v marcatas.

Mariota uxor Edmundi de Rameseye, qui captus fuit apud Dunbar in campo, supplicat domino regi de sustentatione sua de xl l. terræ.

x m. pro sustentatione, quia captus in campo.

Emma uxor Willelmi de Clapham, capti apud Dunbar, qui est [*in prisona*] regis, supplicat domino regi de sustentatione sua x l. terræ.

l s. pro sustentatione sua.

Christiana uxor domini Edwardi de Letham, qui est in partibus Franciæ cum domino Thoma Randolfe, supplicat domino regi sustentationem suam de c m. terræ, quæ sunt in manu comitis Patricii de Dunbar, et habent ix pueros.

Christiana uxor Stephani Pessun, qui est in Francia

cum Thoma Randolfe, petit sustentationem suam de iiij^{xx} l. terræ.

A.D. 1296.
[Sept. 3.]

*Rex vult quod nihil habeant.*¹

Margareta, quæ fuit uxor domini Nisonis de Ramesey, supplicat restitutionem hereditatis suæ ad valentiam xl l. terræ et de xx m. terræ, unde dotata fuit xx annis elapsis; ut dicit.

Agnes quæ fuit uxor Johannis de Burneville, quæ stetit vidua per xx annos, petit² restitutionem xlvij m. terræ unde dotata fuit, et quæ sunt seisitæ in manu regis.

Elena, quæ fuit uxor Alexandri de Blare, quæ stetit vidua per xij annos, ut dicit, petit dotem suam, quæ seisita est in manu regis ad valentiam x m. terræ.

Maria, quæ fuit uxor domini Alexandri de Syntone, quæ stetit vidua per iij annos elapsos, petit dotem suam ad valentiam xx marcarum.

Margareta, quæ fuit uxor Malculmi de Ramesey, petit xx m. terræ de hereditate sua propria, quæ stetit vidua per xij annos.

Alicia, quæ fuit uxor Alani de Ormestone, quæ stetit vidua per vij annos, petit xvij m. terræ de hereditate sua, et xiiij m. de dote.

Margareta, quæ fuit uxor Nigelli de Penycoke, petit xx m. terræ, unde dotata fuit per xx annos elapsos.

Habeant quiete totum.

Petronilla, quæ fuit uxor Thomæ le Chaundeler, petit dotem suam per mortem dicti Thomæ de xx m. terræ, et dictus Thomas, qui fuit decrepitus, obiit post Natale Domini. Eadem petit dotem unde dotata fuit de terris Willelmi de Veteri Ponte, quondam viri sui, ad valentiam xx l. et unde dotata fuit xx annis elapsis, ut dicit.

Habeat primam dotem suam tantum.

¹ This marginal note applies to both of the above entries.

² The conclusion of the entry,

from this point, is written over an erasure.

A.D. 1296.
[Sept. 3.]

Alicia, quæ fuit uxor Philippi de Halyburtone, petit dotem suam ad valentiam xxx m. unde dotata fuit duobus annis elapsis.

Elizabeth, quæ fuit uxor Alani de Longemore, petit dotem suam de iiij m. terræ, unde dotata fuit xxx annis elapsis, ut dicit.

Dervorgulla, quæ fuit uxor Roberti de Chartres, quæ stetit vidua per ix annos, petit xl m. terræ, unde dotata fuit per vj annos elapsos.

Ela de Ardros, quæ est de ætate lx annorum et nunquam erga dominum regem deliquit, nec unquam fuit maritata, omnes terras et tenementa hereditatis suæ ad valentiam xx m. quæ seisita sunt in manu domini regis; unde petit gratiam.

Habeant quiete totum.

Christiana, quæ fuit uxor Godishalke de Colonia, petit terras suas quas sibi acquisivit post mortem viri sui, et similiter terras quæ sunt de hereditate sua; qui Godishalke obiit x annis elapsis.

Sarra, quæ fuit uxor Duncani del Glen, quæ stetit vidua per iiij annos, petit hereditatem suam quæ seisita est in manu comitis Patricii, ratione guerræ.

Eustacia, quæ fuit uxor Reginaldi le Chen, patris, quæ stetit vidua per iij annos et amplius, petit terras hereditatis suæ, et terras unde dotata fuit post mortem viri sui.

Habeant quiete totum.

APUD¹ Gippewicum, secundo die Januarii, anno, etc.,
xxv, coram . . . Dunelmensi et Eliensi episcopis,
domino J. de Langtone, cancellario, et aliis per
regem ad subsequencia deputatis.

Maria,² uxor domini Simonis Fraser, qui tenuit in Scotia cc m. terræ, sicut dicit. Habeat ad sustentationem suam et

¹ Here the hand changes.

² This name is inserted in a blank space left for its reception.

puerorum suorum' 1 *m.* terræ 'prædictæ,' donec rex aliud inde duxerit ordinandum.

A. D. 1296.
[Sept. 8.]

1 *m.*

Johanna, uxor domini Nicholai de la Haye, qui tenuit, *etc.*, ccl libratas terræ. Habeat, *etc.*, lxij l. terræ prædictæ, donec, *etc.*

lxij l.

Johanna, uxor domini Johannis le Butiller, qui tenuit, *etc.*, xx *m.* Habeat, *etc.*, x *m.* terræ prædictæ donec, *etc.*

x *m.*

ADHUC¹ DE PRIMA ORDINATIONE.

Nostre seigneur le rey ad ordene quil veût que sa cosine, dame Johane, femme monsieur Johan Comyn le fiz, eit cc marchez de terre en Tyndale pour sa sustenance, a tenir a sa volente tant come il eit de ceo autre chose ordene, saunz eschetes, gardes e releves.

Ausint ad il ordene que la contesse de Ros eit c l. de terre pour sa sustenance, hors del conte de Ros ; e si les terres de hors ne suffissent point, que ele receyve le surplus al eschequer d'Escoce en deners, sauntz eschetes, *etc.*

Ausint ad il ordene que la contesse de Atheles eit c l.

TRANSLATION.

Our lord the king has ordered that it is his pleasure that his cousin, dame Jane, wife of sir John Comyn the son, should have 200 marks worth of land in Tyndale for her support, to hold at his pleasure, until he has ordered otherwise therein ; without escheats, wards, and reliefs.

Also, he has ordered that the countess of Ross shall have 100 l. worth of land for her support, outside of the earldom of Ross ; and if the lands outside are not sufficient, that she receive the surplus at the exchequer of Scotland in money, without escheats, *etc.*

Also, he has ordered that the countess of Athol shall have

¹ Here the hand again changes.

A.D. 1296.
[Sept. 3.]

de terres hors del conte de Atheles pour sa sustenaunce. E si les terres de hors ne suffisent poynt, que ele receyve le surplus al eschequer d'Escoce en deners, sauntz eschetes, *etc.*

100 l. worth of land outside of the earldom of Athol for her support. And if the lands outside are not sufficient, that she receive the surplus at the exchequer of Scotland in money, without escheats, *etc.*

CCCLXXXVI.

1296. Sept. 3.—*Grant of Timber to the Hospital of Torphichen.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 3.

Three oaks
granted to the
hospital of
Torphichen.

DE QUERCUBUS DATIS.²

Mandatum est vicecomiti de Strivelyn quod in foresta de Kiltyre habere faciat magistro hospitalis sancti Johannis Jerusalem de Thorfighyn tres quercus aptas ad maeremium de dono regis.

Teste rege apud Berewicum super Twedam, iij die Septembris.

¹ From the Close Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.

² The following petition from the knights of St. John at Torphichen will serve to explain their position. It is copied from the Original, in the Public Record Office:—

“A nostre seigneur le roy e sun conseyle prynt le priur e les freres del hospitale seynt Jon de Jerusalem en Engleterre e en Escoce pur lur freres en Escoce Engleyse; qe par la qe grant surte est a les gentz de Engleterre demorante en Escoce de aver recette en castele ou en fortelesce pres de eus pur plusur

case avener purrunt, tut seyt la terre ore estable, qe il de sa grace les voylle graunter recette en sun chastel de Linlithqu, qe ne est fors deuz lues de Torphychin, pur eus mesmes e lur bons sauver quant mester en averont, e un eyde e un defens du dist chastel, sy mester fust. E de ce doner bref, sy luy plect, a sun constable de Linlithqu.

“[*Dorso*] Rex vult quod si necesse sit habeant recettum ibidem, ita tamen quod constabularius sit securus de eis, et quod mora eorum sit ad salvationem

CCCLXXXVII.

1296. Sept. 6.—*Walter de Agmondesham is presented to the Church of Kinross.*¹

DE PRÆSENTATIONE.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 6.

—
Presentation to
the church of
Kinross.

Walterus de Agmondesham, clericus, habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Kynros, vacantem, et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et² diriguntur litteræ custodi spiritualitatis episcopatus Sancti Andrea:

Teste rege apud Berewycum super Twedam, vi die Septembris.

CCCLXXXVIII.

1296. Sept. 8.—*Letters of Protection for the Bishop of Moray.*³

DE PROTECTIONE.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 8.

—
Protection for
the bishop of
Moray.

Archibaldus Moraviensis episcopus habet litteras regis de protectione in Scotia 'simplices,' sine clausula, duraturas per biennium.

castri. Fiat eis breve constabulario.

"CORAM REGE, xxii petitiones."

TRANSLATION.

"To our lord the king and to his council pray the prior and brethren of the hospital of Saint John of Jerusalem, in England and Scotland, for their English brethren in Scotland, that, whereas it is a great security to the English residents in Scotland, to have access to a castle or fortress near them, in case of many accidents which might arise, although the land is now settled, he would be pleased to grant

them of his grace the privilege of access into his castle of Linlithgow, which is only two leagues from Torphichen, for the safety of themselves and their goods when there shall be need, and as an aid and defence for the said castle, if necessary. And that he would send a letter to this effect, if he please, to his constable of Linlithgow."

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 7.

² This sentence is written upon an erasure.

³ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 8.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 8.

Teste rege apud Berewycum super Twedam, viij die Septembris.

CCCLXXXIX.

1296. Sept. 8.—*The Custody of certain Castles in Scotland is committed to Henry de Percy.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 8.

Commission
for Henry de Percy.

Rex episcopis, abbatibus, prioribus, comitibus, baronibus, militibus, vicecomitibus, et omnibus aliis ballivis et fidelibus suis per totam terram nostram Galewedie constitutis, salutem.

Sciatis quod commisimus dilecto et fideli nostro Henrico de Percy castra nostra de Are, Wigetone, Crugeltone, et Botel, ac totam terram nostram prædictam, cum omnibus ad eadem castra et terram pertinentibus, custodienda quamdiu nobis placuerit; ita quod de exitibus inde provenientibus nobis respondeat ad seaccarium nostrum apud Berewycum. Et ideo vobis mandamus quod eidem Henrico, tanquam custodi nostro prædictorum castrorum et terræ, in omnibus quæ ad custodiam illam pertinent intendentes sitis et respondentes, sicut prædictum est. In cujus, etc.

Teste rege apud Berewike super Twedam, viij die Septembris.

Vacat, quia aliter inferius.

¹ From the Rot. Scot. 24 Edw. I. m. 7. This entry having been cancelled for the reason given at its conclusion, it is not included

in the printed edition of the Rotuli Scotiæ, in which, however, the amended form of the grant may be seen at i. 31.

CCCXC.

1296. Sept. 12.—*Grant by King Edward to Alexander de Insula.*¹

PRO ALEXANDRO DE INSULA.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 12.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Grant to Alexander de Insula.

Sciatis quod pro bono servitio quod dilectus nobis Alexander de Insula nobis hactenus impendit et impendet in futurum, concessimus ei centum libratas terræ et redditus de primis custodiis quas ad manus nostras accidere contigerit citra mare Scotiæ per quinquennium a tempore quo hujusmodi custodia sibi per præceptum nostrum fuerit liberata. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Berewike super Twedam, xij die Septembris.

Et mandatum est Petro de Donewyco, escaetori regis citra mare Scotiæ, quod præfato Alexandro de hujusmodi custodiis centum libratas terræ et redditus habere faciat, juxta formam concessionis prædictæ. Teste, ut supra.

CCCXCI.

1296. Sept. 12.—*Pardons to be granted to the Irish who had served King Edward in Scotland.*²

PRO ILLIS DE HIBERNIA QUI FUERUNT CUM REGE IN
GUERRA SCOTIÆ DE PARDONATIONE.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 12.

Rex Johanni Wogan, justiciario suo Hiberniæ, salutem.

Pardons for the Irish who served in Scotland.

Volentes illis de Hibernia, qui nobiscum in obsequio nostro in guerra nostra Scotiæ fuerunt, gratiam facere specialem, vobis mandamus quod omnibus illis de terra

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 | ² From the Close Roll, 24 Edw.
Edw. I. 7. | I. m. 4.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 12.

prædicta quos vobis constiterit in obsequio nostro in guerra nostra prædicta fuisse, litteras nostras patentes, sigillo quo utimur in Hibernia consignatas, de pardonatione sectæ pacis nostræ quæ ad nos pertinet pro homicidiis, latrociniis, roberiis, et aliis transgressionibus quibuscumque contra pacem nostram in terra nostra Hiberniæ usque ad diem confectionis præsentium factis, fieri faciat. Ita tamen quod stent recto in curia nostra, si quis versus eos loqui voluerit de homicidiis, latrociniis, roberiis, et transgressionibus prædictis; salvis nobis finibus, si qui forsitan pro hujusmodi transgressionibus fuerint prius facti.

Teste rege apud Berewyke super Twedam, xij die Septembris.¹

CCCXCII.

1296. Sept. 12.—*Proceedings respecting the Payment of the new Custom on Wool at Berwick.*²

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 12.

The new customs on wool at Berwick.

Memorandum, quod die Lunæ proxima post ascensionem Domini venit hic coram baronibus Robertus Benedicite, mercator de Norwico, proferens quandam litteram patentem, sigillo coketi de Jer-nemutha sigillatam, in hæc verba.

Discreto viro et honesto, Roberto Heyron, rectori ecclesiæ de Forde, custodi novæ customæ de Berewyko super Twedam, Willelmus Falstolf, Walterus Brun, et

¹ A similar writ was addressed to Master Thomas Cantoke, chancellor of Ireland (dated at Berwick, 4th Sept.), authorizing him to grant a similar pardon to all persons whom Richard de Burgh, Earl of Ulster, should furnish

with an attestation to the effect that they had been in his service in Scotland.

² From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 24, 25 Edw. I. mem. 40.

Ricardus de Bello, custodes ejusdem custumæ apud Jernemutham, salutem et honorem.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 12.

Litteras vestras in hæc verba recepimus ;—

Omnibus has litteras visuris vel audituris, Robertus Hyron, rector ecclesiæ de Forde, custos novæ custumæ de Berwike super Twedam, salutem. Noveritis me recepisse securitatem de Edmundo Lethe, Thoma de Norwico, et Roberto Benedicite, de nova custuma triginta saccorum lanæ cariadæ¹ apud Jernemutham. In cujus rei testimonium sigillum meum huic litteræ patenti est appensum.

Data apud Berewike super Twedam, xij die Septembris, anno regni regis E. xxiiij.²

Vobis super hoc per præsentis litteras certificamus quod prædictas lanas apud Jernemutham adduxerunt et ibidem exoneraverunt, et inde custumam domini regis nobis bene et fideliter solverunt. In cujus rei testimonium sigillum coketti, quo utimur pro custuma lanarum, pellium et coriorum, præsentibus est appensum. Datæ apud Jernemutham, xj die Aprilis, anno regni regis E. vicesimo quinto.³

Et exposuit baronibus pro se et prædictis Edmundo et Thoma quod licet satisfecerint de custuma lanarum prædictarum apud Jernemutham, prout dicta littera plenius testatur, tamen Hugo de Cressingham, thesaurarius regis in Scotiæ apud Berewike, bona et catalla sua fecit arestari et arestata tenet, exigens ab eis eandem custumam, *etc.* Super quo petit pro se et sociis suis prædictis remedium eis fieri, ne bis una et eadem custuma ab eis levetur.

Et præsentis præfato Hugone, allocutus est inde, *etc.*, qui nullam causam ostendit quare custumam prædictam ab eis exigere debeat, nisi tantum quod custos illius custumæ apud Berewicum oneratur inde in compoto suo, *etc.*, per quod exactioni quam inde facit 'debite sine brevi' supersedere non potest. Et eo dicto, concordatum est per

¹ *sacc' lan' cariad'*—MS.

² Sept. 12, 1296.

³ April 11, 1297.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 12.

barones quod habeat breve, *etc.*, et mandatum est ei in forma subsequenti.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Hugoni de Cressingham, thesaurario suo Scotiæ, salutem.

Monstraverunt nobis Edmundus Lethe, Thomas de Norwico, et Robertus Benedicite, quod cum Robertus Heyrun, custos custumæ nostræ apud Berewicum super Twedam, nuper cepisset ab eisdem securitatem pro custuma nostra triginta saccorum lanæ, quos ibidem habebant, et per securitatem illam exinde cariarunt usque Jernemutham, vos, licet ipsi custumam nobis debitam de lanis illis Willelmo Fastolf et sociis suis, custodibus custumæ nostræ apud Jernemutham, ibidem solverint, prout per inspectionem litterarum patentium sigillo nostri coketti de Jernemutha consignatarum (quas inde 'habent') plenius constat, tamen eandem custumam ab eis iterato exigens, bona et catalla sua apud Berewycum ea occasione arestari fecistis, et sub arresto tenetis, in ipsorum dispendium non modicum et gravamen. Et quia prædictis Edmundo, Thomæ, et Roberto, nolumus prægravari in hac parte, vobis mandamus quod bona et catalla sua, memorata occasione arestata, dearestari, et eisdem sine dilatione faciatis liberari, exactioni quam eis fecistis pro custuma pro lanis prædictis penitus supersedentes. Et si prædictus Robertus Heyrun in compoto suo de custuma illa oneretur, ipsum inde exoneretis.

Teste P. de Wilughby, *etc.*, xxviiij die Maii.¹

¹ May 28, 1297.

CCCXCIII.

1296. Sept. 17.—*Message from King Edward to the Barons of the Exchequer respecting the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

Ces sunt les paroles que Richard de Lue dit as barouns del eschequer de par le roy al eschequer a Loundres le Lundi procheyn apres la Seinte Croyz.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 17.

Message from
king Edward
on the affairs of
Scotland.

(EXTRACT.)

Item, qe les barons receussent de Richard de Lue le graunt seal d'Escoce, que feu du tens le roy Johan de Baillofe, e un roule ausint de nouns de ceaux qui firent hommage au roy a Berewyke; e quil feussent bien e sauvement gardez en tresorie. E le seal est en une noire bourse, desouz le sealz sire Johan de Drogenesforde e sire Wautier de Beauchamp.

TRANSLATION.

These are the words which Richard de Lue said to the barons of the exchequer from the king at the exchequer at London on Monday next after the Holy Cross.

(EXTRACT.)

Also, that the barons should receive from Richard de Lue the great seal of Scotland, which was of the time of king John Baliol, and also a roll of the names of those who did homage to the king at Berwick; and that they should be well and safely kept in the treasury. And the seal is in a black purse, under the seals of sir John de Drogenesford and sir Walter de Beauchamp.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (King's), 24 Edw. I. mem. 85 *dorso*.

CCCXCIV.

1296. Sept. 20.—*Wark in Tynedale and the other Possessions of John de Balliol to be delivered to the Bishop of Durham.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 20.

PRO EPISCOPO DUNOLMENSIS.

Wark and other
lands, etc., to
be delivered to
Anthony Bek.

Rex vicecomiti Northumbriæ, ballivo suo de Tyndale, salutem.

Præcipimus tibi quod manerium de Werke in Tyndale, et etiam omnes alias terras et tenementa cum pertinentiis in balliva tua quæ Johannes de Balliolo, nuper rex Scotiæ, per cartam suam dedit et concessit venerabili patri A. Dunolmensi episcopo, et quæ occasione guerræ nostræ Scotiæ capta sunt in manum nostram, præfato episcopo, una cum bladis in terris et tenementis illis existentibus, sine dilatione liberes de gratia nostra speciali.

Teste rege apud Bamburghe, xx die Septembris.

CCCXCV.

1296. Sept. 23.—*Proceedings on the Election of the Abbot of Jedburgh.*²

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 23.

DE ASSENSU ELECTIONI ADHIBITO.³

The election of
the abbot of
Jedburgh.

Rex venerabili in Christo patri eadem gratia Glasguensi episcopo, salutem.

Sciatis quod electioni nuper factæ in ecclesia conventu-

¹ From the Close Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.

² From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.

³ This election took place by permission of King Edward, as appears by the following writ, entered on the Patent Roll of the year, m. 6 :—

“Fratres Willelmus de Jarum, Petrus Gernoun, et Johannes de Tyttontone, canonici de Jeddworthe, nunciantes regi cessionem fratris J. nuper abbatis ejusdem loci, habent litteras regis de licentia eligendi.

“Teste rege apud Berewyke super Twedam, xiiij die Septembris.”

ali de Jeddeworthe de fratre Willelmo de Jarum, priore ejusdem domus, in abbatem illius loci, regium assensum adhibuimus et favorem. Et hoc vobis tenore præsentium significamus, ut quod vestrum est in hac parte exequamini. In cujus, *etc.*

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 23.

Teste rege apud Alnewyke, xxij die Septembris.

Pro priore de Jeddeworthe de temporalibus abbatiae prædictae per Johannem de Warrenna, *etc.*, custodem regni et terræ Scotiæ, eidem 'priori' nomine regis deliberandis.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ, custodi suo regni et terræ Scotiæ, salutem.

Cum nos electioni nuper factæ in ecclesia conventuali de Jeddeworthe de fratre Willelmo de Jarum, priore ejusdem domus, in abbatem illius loci, regium assensum adhibuerimus et favorem, et velimus eidem electo ista vice gratiam facere in hac parte, vobis mandamus quod si contingat electionem illam per loci diocesanum canonice confirmari, et vobis per litteras patentes ejusdem diocesanii inde constiterit evidenter, tunc, accepta nomine nostro ab eodem electo fidelitate nobis debita in hoc casu, temporalia abbatiae ejusdem sibi deliberari faciatis. Receptis tamen prius ab eodem electo litteris patentibus sigillo suo, necnon et sigillo capituli sui signatis, quod hæc gratia nostra, quam ei concessimus ad præsens, nobis vel heredibus nostris non cedat in præjudicium seu trahatur in consequenciam temporibus futuris. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste, ut supra.

CCCXCVI.

1296. Sept. 29.—*Letters of Protection granted to various Scottish Noblemen by King Edward.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 29.

DE PROTECTIONIBUS.

Johannes Comyn, comes de Boghan, qui per præcep-

Protections for
various Scotch-
men.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 29.

tum regis profecturus est ad partes Angliæ ultra Trentam, et ibidem ad voluntatem regis (prout rex ordinavit) moraturus, habet litteras regis de protectione 'in Scotia' de hominibus, terris, rebus, redditibus et omnibus possessionibus suis in manu sua nunc existentibus, duraturas quamdiu sic moram fecerit in Anglia, absque aliis clausis. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Morpathe, xxix die Septembris.

Consimiles litteras de protectione habet Johannes Comyn de Badenaghe, 'in Scotia,' qui per præceptum, *etc.*, ut supra de verbo ad verbum. Teste ut supra.

Consimiles litteras de protectione de verbo ad verbum habet Alexander Comyn de Boghan, 'in Scotia,' qui per præceptum, *etc.* Teste ut supra.

Consimiles litteras de protectione habet Duvenaldus comes de Mar, in Anglia, qui [*per*] præceptum, *etc.*, ut supra. Teste ut supra.

Consimiles litteras de protectione habet David de Breghyn de Scotia, in Anglia, qui per præceptum, *etc.*, ut supra. Teste ut supra.

Consimiles litteras habet prædictus Johannes Comyn, comes de Boghan, in Anglia, duraturas ut supra. Teste ut supra.

Consimiles litteras habet præfatus Johannes Comyn de Badenaghe, in Anglia, duraturas ut supra. Teste ut supra.

Consimiles litteras de protectione habet præfatus Alexander Comyn de Boghan, in Anglia, duraturas ut supra. Teste ut supra.

CCCXCVII.

1296. Sept. 30.—*Presentation to the Church of Ecclesmachan by King Edward.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 30.

Presentation to
the church of
Ecclesmachan.

Adam de Tornergeythe habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Egglesmauhy, vacantem, et ad dona-

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.

tionem regis, ratione episcopatus Sancti Andreae in manu regis existentis, spectantem. Et diriguntur litterae custodi spiritualitatis episcopatus praedicti.

A.D. 1296.
Sept. 30.

Teste rege apud Morpathe, xxx die Septembris.

CCCXCVIII.

1296. Oct. 1.—*The Right of Presentation to certain Churches in Scotland granted to the Earl of Warren.*¹

De potestate commissa Johanni de Warennā, comiti Surriæ, custodi regni et terræ Scotiæ, præsentandi ad ecclesias in prædictis regno et terra vacantes et ad donationem regis spectantes.

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 1.

John de Warrenne may present to certain churches in Scotland.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod de circumspectione et industria dilecti et fidelis nostri Johannis de Warennā, comitis Surriæ, custodis nostri regni et terræ Scotiæ, plenius confidentes, sibi plenam concessimus et commisimus potestatem quod ipse, de consilio dilectorum clericorum nostrorum Walteri de Agmondesham, cancellarii, et Hugonis de Cressingham, thesaurarii, dictorum regni et terræ, præsentare possit ad ecclesias et alia quæcumque beneficia ad collationem seu donationem nostram spectantia, quæ vacant ad præsens, et quæ in prædictis regno et terra in posterum vacare contigerit, usque ad valorem quadraginta marcarum, personas idoneas in servitio nostro videlicet existentes ibidem, seu personas alias pro dicti comitis et ipsorum cancellarii et thesaurarii discretionis arbitrio (dummodo Angli fuerint, et in regno commorentur eodem), seu etiam ecclesias et beneficia hujusmodi personis conferre in forma prædicta, donec aliud super hoc duxerimus ordinandum. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Morpathe, primo die Octobris.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 4.

CCCXCIX.

1296. Oct. 4.—*Grant of Timber to rebuild Houses in Corbridge, burnt by the Scotch.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 4.

Corbridge burnt
by the Scotch.

DE QUERCUBUS DATIS.

Mandatum est vicecomiti Northumbriæ quod in bosco, qui fuit Johannis de Balliolo, nuper regis Scotiæ, in Breryshide in comitatu suo, in manu regis et in custodia sua existente, habere faciat burgensibus villæ de Corbrigge quadraginta quercus aptas ad maeremium, ad domos 'suas' nuper per Scottos combustas, inde reædificandas, de dono regis.

Teste rege apud Dunolmum, quarto die Octobris.

CCCC.

1296. Oct. 6.—*Henry de Percy, Warden of Galloway and Ayr, has permission to enter the Castle of Carlisle at his pleasure.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 6.

Henry de Percy
may enter Car-
lisle castle.

PRO HENRICO DE PERCY, CUSTODE TERRÆ GALWEDIÆ.

Rex constabulario castri sui de Karliolo, salutem.

Cum constituerimus dilectum et fidelem nostrum, Henricum de Percy, custodem nostrum totius terræ nostræ Galwedie et comitatus nostri de Are, quamdiu nobis placuerit, vobis mandamus firmiter injungentes quod eundem Henricum et homines suos castrum nostrum prædictum ingredi et in ipso providencias suas facere libere permitatis, prout eis magis videbitur expedire. Ita quod providencias illas ad partes prædictas absque impedimento aliquo ducant, seu duci faciant, pro suæ libito voluntatis.

Teste rege apud Beautrove, vj die Octobris.

¹ From the Close Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 3.

CCCCI.

1296. Oct. 10.—*King Edward recites and confirms the Charter granted by the Earl of Ulster to James, the Steward of Scotland, and his wife Egidia.*¹

Pro Jacobo Senescallo Scotiæ et Egidia uxore ejus,
de carta quam Ricardus de Burgo, comes Ultoniæ,
fecit eisdem, de castro del Roo cum pertinentiis a
rege confirmanda.

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 10.

Marriage-settle-
ment on Egidia
of Ulster on her
marriage with
James, the
steward of
Scotland.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Inspeximus cartam quam dilectus et fidelis noster
Ricardus de Burgo, comes Ultoniæ et dominus Connactensis,
fecit dilecto et fidei nostro Jacobo Senescallo Scotiæ, et
Egidie sorori ipsius comitis, de castro de Roo, cum omni-
bus pertinentiis suis, in liberum maritagium, in hæc verba.

Sciant præsentēs et futuri quod ego Ricardus de Burgo,
comes Ultoniæ et dominus Connactensis, dedi, concessi, et
hac præsentī carta mea confirmavi, domino Jacobo Sene-
scallo Scotiæ, et Egidie sorori meæ, in liberum mari-
tagium, castrum meum del Roo, et burgum, et totum
dominicum pertinens ad dictum castrum, et totum domi-
nicum, servitium, et redditus terrarum Anglicorum feof-
fatorum per me in le Kenauth ad dictum castrum del
Roo pertinens, ex parte orientali aquæ de Roo, cum insula
ejusdem aquæ juxta castrum prædictum; et etiam totam
terram meam de Rennard, cum omnibus firmariis et feof-
fatis, tam in burgo quam extra burgum, ad dictas terras
pertinentibus. Tenenda et habenda prædictis domino
Jacobō et Egidie uxori suæ, et eorum heredibus de cor-
poribus eorum procreatis, in liberum maritagium et in
liberam baroniam, de me et heredibus meis, in pratis,
pascuis, boscis, planis, moris et mariscis, in stagnis, aquis,

¹ From the Patent Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 3.

A.D. 1292.
Oct. 10.

molendinis, vivariis, piscariis, in venatibus et aeris avium; cum soka et saka, thole et theme, infangenthef, utfangenthef, et cum omnibus aliis pertinentiis, libertatibus et aisiamentis quæ ad prædictum castrum, burgum et terras prædictas infra metas earundem pertinent et de jure pertinere debent, tam nominatis quam non nominatis, adeo libere et quiete sicut ego castrum prædictum, burgum et terras prædictas, liberius et quietius tenui, durantibus gradibus liberi maritagii, et postea faciendo inde michi et heredibus meis forinsecum servitium quod pertinet ad unum feodum militis.

Ego vero dictus Ricardus et heredes mei prædictum castrum, burgum et terras prædictas prædictis domino Jacobo et Egidie sponsæ suæ, et eorum heredibus de corporibus eorum procreatis, sicut præscriptum est, contra omnes homines et feminas warantizabimus, acquietabimus et in perpetuum defendemus.

Ut autem hæc mea donatio, concessio et præsentis cartæ meæ confirmatio robur perpetuæ firmitatis futuris temporibus obtineat, hoc præsens scriptum sigilli mei munimine roboravi. His testibus, domino Johanne comite Warennæ, domino Ricardo filio Johannis, domino Johanne de Soules, domino Willelmo filio Warini, domino Waltero de Lindseye, domino Eustachio le Povere, et domino Nicholas de Chambelle et aliis.

Et quia intendimus quod dictæ donatio et concessio quoad libertates prædictas firmæ et stabiles esse non poterunt futuris temporibus, secundum legem et consuetudinem regni nostri, nos de gratia nostra speciali libertates prædictas prædictis Senescallo et Egidie pro nobis et heredibus nostris duximus concedendas, habendas de nobis et heredibus nostris eisdem Senescallo et Egidie, et heredibus de ipsorum corporibus procreatis in perpetuum; omnia alia in prædicta carta contenta, quantum in nobis est, tenore præsentium confirmantes, sicut eadem carta rationabiliter testatur. In cujus, etc.

Teste rege apud Northalvertone, x die Octobris.

CCCCII.

1296. Oct. 12.—*Gifts and Privileges granted to John Comyn of Badenagh during his residence at Geddington.*¹

DE DAMIS DATIS.

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 12.

Mandatum est custodi forestæ regis de Getyngtone quod in foresta prædicta habere faciat Johanni Comyn de Badenagh duodecim damas de dono regis. Residence of John Comyn at Geddington.

Teste rege apud Treske, duodecimo die Octobris.

PRO JOHANNE COMYN DE BADENAGHE, DE MORANDO IN
MANERIO DE GEYTYNGTONE.

Rex ballivo manerii sui de Geytyngtone, salutem.

Quia de gratia nostra speciali accommodavimus Johanni Comyn de Badenaghe corpus manerii nostri prædicti, ita quod in domibus ejusdem cum uxore et familia sua morari et aisiamenta sua habere valeat in eisdem, quamdiu nobis placuerit, vobis mandamus quod corpus manerii prædicti præfato Johanni liberetis ad morandum cum familia sua in eodem, donec aliud inde præceperimus. Teste ut supra.²

¹ From the Close Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 3. permission from the king to hunt the fox, hare, and cat, in the forest of Gaytingtone.—*Ibid.*

² On the same day Comyn had

CCCCIII.

1296. Oct. 15.—*Extension of the Period allowed for the Payment of the Debts of Robert Bruce, Earl of Carrick.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 15.

The debts of
Robert de
Bruce.

BARONIBUS, PRO ROBERTO DE BRUIS, COMITE DE CARRIKE.

Edward par la grace de Dieu, *etc.*

Pur ceo que nous loom moult de notre feal e leal Roberd de Bruiz, counte de Carrike, pur le bon service qil ad fait, vous maundoms que totes les dettes en les quieles il est tenuz a nous meismes a nostre eschequere faciez atterminer, e lui faciez avoir ent tieux termes qil les poesse esreement paer ; issint totes voies que le attermine-ment durge a notre volente.

Donnez souz notre Prive Seal, a Wartre, le xv jour d'Octobre, lan de notre regne xxiiij.

TRANSLATION.

Edward by the grace of God, *etc.*

Whereas we have great trust in our faithful and loyal Robert de Bruce, earl of Carrick, for the good service which he has done, we command you to cause to be postponed all debts in which he is bound to ourselves in our exchequer, and cause him to have such terms therein that he can easily pay them ; provided always that postponement continue during our pleasure.

Given under our Privy Seal, at Wartre, 15th October, 24 Edw. I.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 24, 25 Edw. I. mem. 14.

CCCCIV.

1296. Oct. 16.—*Proceedings in the Election of
Alpin Bishop of Dunblane.*¹

Bonifacius viii., etc., venerabili fratri Alpinio, episcopo
Dumblanensi.

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 16.

Etsi . . . dispendia gravioris. Sane Dumblanensis ecclesia, sedi apostolicæ immediate subjecta, per obitum bonæ memoriæ Guillelmi episcopi Dumblanensis solatii destituta pastoris, dilecti filii . . . decanus et capitulum ipsius ecclesiæ, certa die ad eligendum præfixa, vocatis omnibus qui voluerunt, debuerunt et potuerunt commode interesse, convenientes in unum, et tandem (prout est moris) Spiritus Sancti gratia invocata, deliberantes in hujusmodi electionis negotio per viam procedere compromissi, dilectis filiis Thomæ de Insula Missarum, Henrico de Abirbrothoc, et Patricio de Cambuskeynet monasteriorum abbatibus (cum idem abbas de Insula Missarum præceptoriam, reliqui vero duo abbates canonici et præbendas in dicta ecclesia ratione dictorum monasteriorum obtineant), necnon Johanni decano, Waltero archidiacono, Petro cancellario, Galfrido thesaurario, Michaeli de Dono Dei, et Willelmo de Gosfurd, canonicis ejusdem ecclesiæ, providendi ea vice de ipsius ecclesiæ gremio, et etiam de seipsis potestatem infra tempus ad eligendum a canonicis definitum plenariam unanimiter concesserunt, promittentes quod illum in suum et ejusdem ecclesiæ Dumblanensis episcopum et pastorem reciperent et etiam haberent de quo dicti compromissarii, vel major pars eorum, de gremio ejusdem ecclesiæ, vel de seipsis, præfata ecclesiæ præviderent.

The election of
Alpin bishop of
Dunblane.

Memorati vero compromissarii, hujusmodi potestate

¹ From the certified transcript | epist. 521, p. 121, in the British
from the Vatican Register, an. ii. | Museum, Addit. ms., 15,365, f. 18.

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 16.

recepta, secedentes in partem, tractatu super hoc inter se habito diligenti, demum in te, tunc ipsius ecclesiæ Dumblanensis, direxerunt concorditer vota sua; et tandem præfatus decanus, ex commissa sibi suisque collegis prædictis ab eodem capitulo hujusmodi potestate, de ipsorum collegarum consensu et mandato expresso juxta idem tempus vice omnium te in episcopum Dumblanensem elegit, dictique capitulum electionem hujusmodi ab eodem decano sollempniter publicatam concordi voto et voluntate unanimi approbarunt; tuque postmodum electioni prædictæ de te factæ infra tempus a jure statutum consensisti, te propter hoc apostolicæ sedis conspectui personaliter præsentando, et tam tu per teipsum quam prælibati capitulum per eorum procuratores et nuncios ad hoc specialiter destinatos præsentando nobis ejusdem electionis decreto, a nobis infra tempus debitum cum instantia suppliciter postularunt ut electionem eandem confirmare de benignitate solita dignaremur.

Nos autem electionem ipsam tuamque personam per venerabilem fratrem nostrum H. episcopum Hostiensem, ac dilectos filios R. tituli Sanctæ Susannæ presbyterum, ac G. sancti Nicholai in Carcere Tulliano diaconum cardinales, examinari fecimus diligenter; et tandem facta nobis super hoc a cardinalibus ipsis relatione fidei, quia prædictam electionem invenimus de te, viro utique litterarum scientia, nobilitate generis, honestate morum, conversationis et vitæ meritis, et aliis virtutum titulis multipliciter commendato, canonice celebratam, eam de fratrum nostrorum consilio duximus confirmandam, teque ipsi ecclesiæ Dumblanensi præfecimus in episcopum et pastorem, tibi que subsequenter per venerabilem fratrem nostrum M. Portuensem episcopum fecimus manus consecrationis impendi; firma concepta fiducia quod dirigente Domino actus tuos, ecclesia ipsa per tuæ dispensationis industriam in utrisque prosperis dirigetur,¹ et salubria, Deo dante, suscipiet incrementa.

¹ Here we should probably read, *prosperis et adversis*.

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 16.

Suscipe igitur jugum Domini reverenter, ac tuam ejus honori humiliter colla submitte, manumque mittens ad fortia, ipsius administrationem ecclesiæ prudenter exequi studeas, et commissi tibi Dominici gregis custodiam cura prosequi diligenti, constanter oppositurus te murum pro domo Domini ascendentibus ex adverso, et laudabili de ipsa reddita in die districti examinis ratione, regnum Patris æterni ab origine mundi paratum electis accipias, in dilecta Domini tabernacula lætabundus introeas, et eundem tibi gregem commissum ad uberioris meriti fructum et majoris retributionis cumulum introducas.

Datum Romæ apud Sanctum Petrum, xvij kalendas Novembris, anno secundo.¹

In eodem modo dilectis filiis capitulo Dumblanensi.

Etsi de cunctis, *etc.*, ut in præcedenti, et usque ad “incrementa.” Quocirca universitati vestræ per apostolica scripta mandamus quatinus eidem episcopo, tanquam patri et pastori animarum vestrarum, humiliter intendentes et exhibentes eidem obedientiam et reverentiam debitam et devotam, ejus salubria monita et mandata suscipiatis humiliter et efficaciter impleatis; alioquin sententiam quam idem episcopus propter hoc rite tulerit in rebelles ratam habebimus, et faciemus, auctore Domino, usque ad satisfactionem condignam inviolabiliter observari.

Datum, *ut supra*.

Eodem modo dilectis filiis clero civitatis et diocesis Dumblanensis. Etsi cunctis, *etc.*, usque in finem.

In eodem modo dilecto filio nobili viro . . . comiti de Stratherne ecclesiæ Dumblanensis patrono.

Etsi de cunctis, *etc.*, usque incrementa. Cum igitur eidem episcopo, ut commissæ sibi cura ecclesiæ supradictæ facilius et fructuosius proficere valeat, favor tuus noscitur esse non modicum opportunus, nobilitatem tuam rogamus

¹ Oct. 16.

A.D. 1296.
Oct. 16.
—

et hortamur attente quatinus eidem episcopo in ampliandis et conservandis juribus ecclesiæ memoratæ, cum ab eo requisitus extiteris, favorabilem exhibeas et benignum, ut per tui favoris auxilium in commisso sibi ecclesiæ prælibatæ regimine utilius et efficacius se gerere valeat, tuque proinde retributionis præmium et sedis apostolicæ gratiam possis non immerito promereri. Datum, *ut supra*.

In eodem modo carissimo in Christo filio regi Scotiæ illustri.

Etsi de cunctis, *etc.*, usque “incrementa.” Celsitudinem itaque regiam rogandam attente duximus et hortandam quatinus diligenter considerans quod ad tuæ salutis et famæ cedere noscitur incrementum si ecclesiarum regni tui prælatos benigni favoris gratia prosequaris, eundem episcopum et ecclesiam sibi commissam haberes pro divina et apostolicæ sedis reverentia commendatos, te sibi exhibeas favore munificum et in gratia liberalem, ac eum et ecclesiam supradictam in suis bonis et juribus favorabiliter manuteneas et defendas, ut idem A. episcopus tali et tanto fulciamento subnixus et auxilio communitus, prædictam ecclesiam ad laudem Dei et animarum commodum suo regimini commissarum utiliter regere valeat et salubriter gubernare; tuque proinde ab omnium Retributore bonorum condigna præmia consequaris, nosque devotionem regiam dignis in Domino laudibus attollamus. Datum, *ut supra*.

CCCCV.

1296. Nov.—*Warrant for the Allowance of Expenses incurred by Robert de Balliol upon the Invasion of Northumberland by the Scotch.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Nov.

(EXTRACTS.)

The invasion of
Northumber-
land by the
Scotch.

Fiat breve de allocate Roberto de Balliolo, nuper vicecomiti Norhumbriæ, . . . de xiiij l. v s. v d. ob. quos

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

posuit in tribus springaldis pro munitione castri regis de Novo Castro super Tynam contra Scotos faciendis anno xxv per breve regis.

A.D. 1296.
Nov.

Et de cliij l. ix s. quos posuit in vadiis sex armigerorum cum sex equis coopertis, quolibet capiente per diem xij d., lx balistariorum, quolibet capiente per diem iiij d. et xl sagittariorum, vintenariis capientibus per diem iiij d. et quolibet alio sagittario per diem ij d., in munitione prædicti castri contra Scotos commorantium a die Mercurii proxima post festum Omnium Sanctorum anno xxv usque diem Mercurii proximam post festum Purificationis beatæ Mariæ anno xxvj., per iiij^{xx} xiiij dies,¹ utroque die computato. Per breve regis. Per rotulum Memorandum de anno xxvij.

CCCCVI.

1296. Nov. 15.—*King Edward orders the Attendance of Commissioners at Berwick.*²

Rex Henrico le Galeys, salutem.

A.D. 1296.
Nov. 15.

Quia vobiscum super quadam ordinatione in villa nostra de Berewyco super Twedam facienda de consilio vestro et quorundam aliorum de regno nostro, quibus super hoc mandavimus, colloquium habere volumus et tractatum, vobis mandamus firmiter injungentes quod, omnibus aliis prætermisissis, sitis ad nos in crastino Circumcisionis Domini proximo futuro³ ubicumque tunc fuerimus in Anglia, super dicta ordinatione nobiscum colloquium habituri. Et hoc sicut vos indempnes conservare volueritis, nullatenus omittatis. Et sciatis quod non intendimus quod vos, seu alii, ad hoc per nos evocati, apud villam prædictam moram faciatis, seu faciant, nisi per tantum tempus infra quod dicta ordinatio per vos et illos fieri valeat competenter.

Commissioners
for the settle-
ment of the
affairs of Ber-
wick.

Teste rege apud Sanctum Edmundum, xv die Novembris.

¹ Nov. 7, 1296—Feb. 6, 1297.

² From the Close Roll, 24 Edw. I. m. 4, dorso.

³ Jan. 2, 1297.

A.D. 1296.
Nov. 15.

Consimiles litteras habent subscripti, viz. :—

Willelmus de Hereford.
Stephanus de Asshewy.
Willelmus de Leyre.
Sandwyc—Adam Stephani.
Wynchelsey—Thomas Alard.
Roucestre—Johannes de Sancto Dyonisio.
Norhampton—Robertus filius Johannis.
Salopia—Ricardus Stury.
Lincolnia—Gilbertus le Neyr, Adam Ac.
Stanfordia—Gervasius de Cotesmere.
Graham—Philippus filius Emmæ.
Bristollia—Willelmus Turtle, Ricardus Colpele.
Gloucestria—Petrus Flory.
Leycestria—Johannes le Espicer.
Wyntonia—Johannes le Gras, Johannes Russel.
Grymmesby—Willelmus le Franke.
Eboracum—Laurentius de Bothum, Radulfus de Jarum,
Johannes de Graham.
Novum Castrum—Johannes le Escot.
Suthampton—Robertus le Mercyr.
Exonia—Johannes Sothe.
Oxonia—Henricus filius Willelmi le Espicer, Radulfus
de Estoke le Mercer.
Gernemutha—Johannes Aleyn.

CCCCVII.

1296. Nov. 16.—*The King to the Barons of the Exchequer of London respecting Arrangements for the Exchequer at Berwick.*¹

A.D. 1296.
Nov. 16.

Arrangements
for the exche-
quer at Ber-
wick.

BARONIBUS PER REGEM.

Rex mittit baronibus quandam cedulam² præsentibus

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 24, 25 Edw. I. m. 14. | ² The copy of this schedule is not given on the Roll.

interclusam regi per thesaurarium scaccarii Berewici nuper missam, in qua quædam videre poterunt contineri quæ idem thesaurarius usque Berewicum pro ordinatione scaccarii ejusdem mitti petit. Et quia rex vult quod idem ordo per omnia, qui est in scaccario Westmonasterii, in dicto scaccario Berewici de cetero habeatur, mandat baronibus quod, visa diligenter cedula suprascripta, ea quæ continentur in eadem, et de quibus pro ordinatione dicti scaccarii Berewici viderint opus esse dicto thesaurario scaccarii ejusdem ad cicius quod fieri poterit transmittant, ut hiis habitis, idem ordo in dicto scaccario Berewici valeat ordinari qui in prædicto scaccario Westmonasterii observatur.

A.D. 1296.
Nov. 16.

Teste rege apud Sanctum Edmundum, xvj die Novembris anno xxiiij.

Scedula est annexa huic brevi in custodia marescalli.

CCCCVIII.

1296. Nov. 22.—*A Huntsman, his Page, and Ten Dogs allowed to be kept by John de Balliol.*¹

PRO JOHANNE DE BALLIOLO.

A.D. 1296.
Nov. 22.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo Radulpho de Berners, salutem.

Quia concessimus Johanni de Balliolo quod habeat in hospitio suo unum venatorem cum pagetto suo et decem canes currentes pro deductu habendo, vobis mandamus quod eisdem venatori, pagettis et canibus necessaria sua rationabiliter inveniri faciatis.

John de Balliol is allowed to keep a huntsman, his page, and ten dogs.

Teste rege apud Sanctum Edmundum, xxij die Novembris.

¹ From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 25.

CCCCIX.

[1296. Dec. 29.]—*Report upon the Petition of Isabella de Beaumont claiming the Barony of Crail, in Fifeshire.*¹

[A.D. 1296.
Dec. 29.]

Report on the
barony of Crail.

Super petitione Isabellæ de Bellomonte, *etc.*, quia testatum est quod Alexander, quondam rex Scotiæ, dedit baroniam de Carale cuidam Ricardo de Bellomonte, antecessori prædictæ Isabellæ, et quod postmodum Johannes de Balliolo, nuper rex, *etc.* de seisinâ sua reddidit dictam baroniam eidem Isabellæ, et quod uterque regum prædictorum post prædicta donum et redditionem semper fuerunt continue seisiti del can et proficuo, et quod le can non est pertinens ad baroniam prædictam, et quod prædicti Ricardus et Isabella nunquam fuerunt seisiti de prædicto can, et quod nullum can in Scotia transfertur extra manum domini regis in possessionem alienam nisi inde fiat mentio expressa in carta doni, *etc.*, concordatum est quod mandetur per breve de cancellaria Angliæ custodi partium illarum et camerario Scotiæ quod per sacramentum, *etc.*, inquiratur si prædictum can sit pertinens ad baroniam prædictam, et si prædicti reges semper fuerint in seisinâ de prædicto can post prædicta donum et redditionem, et si prædictus rex Alexander vel Johannes rex, *etc.*, unquam liberaverint aliquam seisinam prædictis Ricardo et Isabellæ de præfato can, et si 'sit' pertinens, *etc.*, et qualiter, et quo modo, et quo tempore. Et quod scire faciat præfatæ Isabellæ quod intersit captioni prædictæ inquisitionis, si sibi viderit expedire. Et quod rotuli et scripta de terra Scotiæ in custodia regis existentia interim scrutentur. Et inquisitionem et quid inventum fuerit in præmissis scire faciant domino regi. Et interim remaneat carta domini regis facta prædictæ Isabellæ de licentia, *etc.*, in cancellaria, et quousque dominus rex inde fuerit certioratus ad plenum, *etc.*

¹ From the Contemporary Document in the Public Record Office.

CCCCX.

1296. Dec. 29.—*King Edward grants to William de Golyn the Houses formerly held by him in Berwick.*¹

PRO WILLELMO DE GOLYN, AURIFABRO.²

A.D. 1296.
Dec. 29.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod pro bono servitio quod Willelmus de Golyn, aurifaber, nobis impendit, concessimus eidem Willelmo domos illas cum pertinentiis infra villam nostram Berewyci super Twedam quas idem Willelmus habuit ibidem die quo super inimicos nostros villam cepimus antedictam; habendas secundum formam ordinationis per nos de dicta villa faciendæ. In cujus, *etc.*

Grant of houses
in Berwick.

Teste rege apud Gippewycum, xxix die Decembris.

Et mandatum est Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ, custodi regni et terræ Scotiæ, quod domos prædictas cum pertinentiis liberet præfato Willelmo, habendas in forma prædicta. Teste ut supra.

CCCCXI.

1296. Dec. 30.—*King Edward orders the Restitution to Patrick Earl of March of his Lands in Northumberland.*³

PRO PATRICIO COMITE DE MARCHIA.

A.D. 1296.
Dec. 30.

Rex vicecomiti Northumbriæ, salutem.

Monstravit nobis dilectus et fidelis noster, Patricius comes Marchiæ, quod tu occasione mandati nostri de

For Patrick
Earl of March.

¹ From the Pat. Roll, 25 Edw. I. part 1, m. 23.

previously to Michael the Apothecary.

² A similar grant in the same terms, had been made three days

³ From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 24.

A.D. 1296.
Dec. 30.

terris illorum de Scotia capiendis in manum nostram tibi directi, terras et tenementa ipsius comitis infra ballivam tuam in manum nostram cepisti, et ea sic capta adhuc tenes; et nos rogavit quod ea restituamus eidem. Et ideo tibi præcipimus quod si terræ et tenementa illa occasione prædicta, et non alia, capta sint in manum nostram, ea eidem comiti restituas, tenenda eo modo quo ea tenuit die captionis eorundem in manum nostram; salvo jure cujuslibet.

Teste rege apud Gypeswicum, xxx die Decembris.

CCCCXII.

[1296.] *Enumeration of Irish Troops serving in Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1296.]

Anno xxiiij.

Irish nobles and
troops serving
in Scotland.

COMES ULTONIÆ.—Comes Ultoniæ cum iij militibus et cix scutiferis, cum equis coopertis, ciij homines ad arma.

De hominibus cum equis discoopertis, qui dicuntur
hobellarii, cum xiiij constabulariis peditum
subscriptorum, ccxviij.

De sagittariis peditibus, . . . mcccxxxj.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. The following letter details the proceedings of an envoy sent from Edward into Ireland to expedite the departure of the expedition about to sail for Scotland :—

“Primo in adventu meo in Hiberniam adivi Connactim. Invento ibidem comite Ultoniæ et brevi domini regis sibi porrecto, ipsum ex parte ejusdem domini nostri rogavi quod licet per impedimentum quod michi evenit, breve prædictum sibi venit tam

tarde quod diei in eodem præfixo interesse non posset, prout dominus noster rex sibi mandavit, ipsum tamen ad eundem cum omni festinatione pararet; dixique sibi quod per simile impedimentum primo transfretantes fuerint impediti, per quod si festinare se vellent satis tempestive juxta votum domini nostri regis possent venire. Ad quod michi respondit quod in omnibus domino nostro regi erit placabilis, et sibi faciet tanquam suus fidelis et devotus. Post hæc ipsum rogavi quod vellet

POER.—Dominus Eustachius Poer, banerettus, se altero milite, cum xvij scutiferis cum equis coopertis, [et duo constabularii cum equis discoopertis,] xx¹ homines ad arma. De peditibus, . . . vij^{xx} xij. [A.D. 1296.]

BUTILLER.—Dominus Theobaldus le Botiller, banerettus, se altero milite, cum xlij scutiferis cum equis coopertis, xxj hobellariis, et duobus constabulariis cum equis discoopertis.

Summa hominum ad arma, xliij.

Summa hobelariorum, xxij.

De peditibus, . . . ccxxxv.

FILIUS THOMÆ.—Dominus Johannes filius Thomæ, se altero baneretto, cum vij militibus, xxxij scutiferis, cum equis coopertis. Summa hominum ad arma, xlj, xxv hobellariis et duobus constabulariis cum equis discoopertis. Summa hobelariorum, xxvij.

De peditibus cum ij balistariis, . . . ccxlij.

WOGAN.—Dominus Johannes Wogan, justiciarius Hiber-

certum diem michi præscribere quo vellet esse cum domino nostro prædicto; qui michi respondit quod antequam haberet responsum de quibusdam litteris quas mandavit Willelmo le Brun, hoc nusquam facere posset. Aliud ab eo non potui optinere.

Dominum Theobaldum le Buteler similiter in Connac' fui modo similiter allocutus; qui dixit deliberare se velle qualiter mandatum domini nostri regis posset magis honeste et pro domino nostro rege melius adimplere.

"Domini Johannes de Cogan et Johannes de Barry, quos similiter sum allocutus, modo consimili michi responderunt. Dominus Thomas filius Mauricii est nunc cum domino comite Ultoniæ, qui invicem tractant super mandatis

prædictis; nec ab ipsis, nec a prædictorum aliquo, adhuc aliud dicere potero quicquam certi.

"Dominum Petrum de Byrmyngesham nulla parte adhuc potui invenire; sibi tamen scripsi quod sibi occurrerem ubi vellet, qui michi rescripsit quod Cassell' venirem ad certum diem, ad quem veni, et ibi expectavi per totum illum diem et diem sequentem. Ipse tamen non curavit venire.

"Post præmissa, in itinere meo versus Dubliniam obviavi nuncio domini regis, qui prædictos dominos festinat adire. Quid adhuc egerit de suo nuncio, michi non constat."

¹ Altered by erasure.

² Originally iij^{xx} homines arma.

[A.D. 1296.]

niæ, se altero baneretto, cum v militibus, xlvij scutiferis cum equis coopertis. Summa hominum ad arma, lx,¹ xxiiij hobelarii et unus constabularius cum equis discoopertis. Summa hobelariorum, xxvij.

De peditibus, xxiiij balistarii, dxij sagittarii.

Summa, dxxxvj.

ROCHEFORD.—Dominus Mauritius de Rocheford, banerettus, cum v militibus, xx scutiferis cum equis coopertis, xvij hobellariis et uno constabulario, cum equis discoopertis.

Summa hominum ad arma, xxvj.

Summa hobelariorum, xvij.²

De peditibus, ... viij.

PURCEL.—Dominus Hugo Purcel, banerettus, cum uno milite, v scutiferis cum equis coopertis, et v hobellariis cum equis discoopertis.

Summa hominum ad arma, vij.

Summa hobellariorum, v.³

CANTOKE.—Dominus Henricus Cantoke, se altero milite, cum iij scutiferis cum equis coopertis, v homines ad arma.

BARRY.—Ricardus Barry, veniens pro domino Johanne Barry cum viij sociis suis scutiferis, ix homines ad arma.

Summa hominum ad arma cum equis coopertis

cccx.

Summa hobelariorum cclxvj.⁴

Summa peditum mmdlxxvj.

¹ Originally iij^{ss} homines ad arma.

² Originally xliij ad arma.

³ Originally xij homines ad arma.

⁴ Originally summa hominum ad arma cum hobellariis et constabulariis, diij^{ss} vij.

CCCCXIII.

1296-7. *Amount of Corn received and issued at Berwick by Peter de Dunwick.*¹

Compotus Petri de Donewyco de bladis receptis apud Berewicum super Twedam de domino Johanne de Shefelde [tunc vicecomite Northumbriæ], per præceptum domini Johannis comitis Warennæ, tenentis locum domini regis in partibus Scotiæ, anno regni regis Edwardi xxv.²

A.D. 1296-7.

The amount of wheat and oats employed in the Scottish war.

Idem Petrus onerat se recepisse de dicto domino Johanne vicecomite per litteras suas cccc quarteria frumenti per mensuram Angliæ rasam, sine avantagio.

Idem onerat se recepisse de eodem per consimiles litteras suas iiij^{xx}xix quarteria et dimidium avenæ.

Idem onerat se recepisse de hominibus de Newbigginge per litteram suam j lastam allecis sori.

Summa frumenti patet.

Summa avenæ patet.

Summa allecis patet.

Inde computat idem Petrus liberasse domino Johanni de Pothou, constabulario castri Berewyci, per præceptum dicti comitis, pro garnistura castri prædicti, prout patet per litteram dicti constabularii patentem, iiij^{xx}iiij quarteria frumenti per eandem mensuram.

Item, computat liberasse eidem pro garnistura prædicta, prout patet per eandem literam, j lastam allecis sori.

Item, computat liberasse domino Roberto de Hastanges, constabulario castri de Rokesburghe, pro garnistura ejusdem, per præceptum dicti comitis et per literam Henrici de Wateforde, clerici et receptoris dicti domini

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² Originally xxvj.

A.D. 1296-7. Roberti in castro prædicto, ^{xx}iiij. xvj quarteria frumenti, per mensuram prædictam.

Item, computat liberasse domino Radulfo de Monte Hermeri, tunc comite Gloucestriæ, per præceptum dicti comitis et per literam dicti domini Radulphi.

xx quarteria frumenti, pretium quarterii vj s. viij d.

Item, computat liberasse Hugoni de Cliderhou, centenario, pro vadiis suis et c. sagittariorum, quorum v vintenarii, xj die Martii anno prædicto usque xxj diem ejusdem mensis, utroque computato, per xj dies, dicto centenario percipiente per diem vj d., quia cum equo discooperto, quolibet vintenario iiij d., et quolibet alio sagittario prædicto iij d. per diem, unde est summa per tempus prædictum ix l. xij s. viij d.

xxix quarteria frumenti, pretium quarterii vj s. viij d.

Item, computat liberasse Ricardo de Rustone, centenario, et c sagittariis peditibus, quorum v vintenarii, per idem tempus, quolibet percipiente pro diem ut supra, unde est summa in denariis ix l. xij s. vij d.

xxix quarteria frumenti, pretium quarterii ut supra.

Item, computat liberasse Ricardo de Knolle, centenario, et c sagittariis peditibus, quorum v vintenarii, ut supra, pro vadiis suis per idem tempus, quolibet capiente per diem ut supra, unde est summa in denariis ut prius.

xxix quarteria frumenti, pretium quarterii ut supra.

Item, computat liberasse Thomæ de Cliftone, centenario, et c peditibus, quorum v vintenarii, pro vadiis suis per idem tempus, dicto centenario percipiente per idem xij d. cum equo cooperto, et quolibet vintenario et alio peditate percipiente per diem ut supra, unde est summa in denariis ix l. xvij s. ix d.

xxx quarteria vj bz. et di. frumenti, pretium quarterii ut supra.

Item, computat liberasse Henrico Haydoke, centenario, cum equo cooperto et c peditibus, quorum v vintenarii, pro vadiis suis per tempus prædictum, quolibet capiente per diem ut supra, unde est summa in denariis ix l. xvij s. ix d. A.D. 1296-7.

xxix quarteria, vj bz. et di. pretium ut supra.

Item, computat liberasse Nicolao Bloundel, centenario, cum equo cooperto et c sagittariis peditibus, quorum v vintenarii, pro vadiis suis per idem tempus, quolibet capiente per diem ut supra, unde est summa in denariis ut in proximo particulo præcedente.

xxix quarteria vj bz. di. pretium ut supra.

Item, computat liberasse Roberto de Asshetone, capiteano l hominum peditum, et habenti equum discooperatum, pro vadiis suis et dictorum l hominum peditum, quorum ij vintenarii, per idem tempus, quolibet capiente per diem ut supra, iij l. xvij s. ix d. in denariis.

xiiij quarteria, vj. bz. et di. pretium ut supra.

Item, computat vendidisse pro cariagio iij^{xx}xvj quarteriorum frumenti de Berewyco usque Rokesburghe per terram, viz. per quarterium vj d. unde est summa denariorum xlvij s.

vj quarteria, j bz. et di. pretium ut supra.

Item, computat vendidisse pro vadiis Clementis Turalde, clerici, existentis circa custodiam et liberationem victualium prædictorum per xj dies prædictos, percipientis per diem vj d. unde est summa in denariis v s. vj d.

vj bz. et dj. frumenti, pretium bz. x d.

Item, computat vendidisse in portagio frumenti prædicti de navibus ad granarium, et de granario ad carectas, in denariis v s.

vj bz. frumenti, pretium bz. ut supra.

A.D. 1296-7.

SUMMA exitus frumenti iiij c quarteria frumenti, et æque.

Respice exitum avenæ in dorso hujus cedulæ.

[*Dorso*]

Idem dominus Petrus computat liberasse Adæ le Tailleur de Blakeburne, centenario, et c sagittariis peditibus, quorum v vintenarii, pro vadiis suis ab xj die Martii anno xxvj.¹ usque xxj diem ejusdem mensis, utroque computato, per xj dies; dicto centenario percipiente per diem xij *d.* quia cum equo cooperto, et quolibet vintenario iiij *d.* et quolibet alio pedite ij *d.* per diem. Unde summa in denariis ix l. xvij s. ix *d.*

lxxix quarteria et dj. avenæ, pretium quarterii ij s. vj *d.*

Item, computat vendidisse pro vadiis suis propriis per xj dies prædictos, percipiente per diem pro se et familia sua v s.² unde summa in denariis lv s.³

xx quarteria avenæ, pretium quarterii ut supra, unde est summa l s.

SUMMA exitus avenæ iiij^{xx}xix quarteria et di. Et æque.

Et sic debetur ei adhuc [xxiij s. iiij.]

Et memorandum quod omnes exitus victualium in hac cedula contentorum fiebant per præceptum domini Johannis comitis Warenne, tunc tenentis locum regis in Scotia.

[*Dorso*]

Particulæ domini P. de Donewyco de cccc quarteriis frumenti, iiij^{xx}xix quarteriis dj. avenæ, receptis de domino J. de Sheffield et expenditis ut patet anno xxv.

Intr' anno xxxiiij.

¹ March 11, 1298. These numerals are on an erasure.

² Originally vj s. viij *d.*

³ Originally lxxiij s. iiij *d.*

CCCCXIV.

1296-7.—*Regulations to prevent Correspondence between Scotland and the Continent.*¹

Ordene est par le rey e par son conseil que nul passage de leines ou de quirs, de messagers ou de marchaunz, ne se face en reame d'Escoce nule part, horpris en leus ou sont les coketz, e a Kircudbright; mes avant qe passage se face a Kircudbright qe le coket y seit mis par le counte de Garenne e par le conseil qe le roi ad en Escoce. E qe en chescun leu, deus des plus prodes hommes e leaus de mesme le lei, associez aus gardeyns de la custume nostre seignour le roy, soient assignez e jurees de garder si bien e si estreytement le port de jour e de nuyt qe nul messenger qe porte lettre ou message de dela saunz especial garaunt du roy, ne autre qi porte lettre close, ou autre suspecieuse, ne passe en nule manere, mes seit son cors pris e garde en prison deske taunt qe le roy en eit com-aunde sa volonte. E tuz les mariners qui passeront, a

A.D. 1296-7.

Precautions
against corre-
spondence be-
tween Scotland
and the Conti-
nent.

TRANSLATION.

It is appointed by the king and his council that no passage of wools or of hides, of messengers or of merchants, take place anywhere within the realm of Scotland, excepting in places where are the cocket-seals, and at Kirkcudbright; but before they are exported from Kirkcudbright let the cocket-seal be sent there by the earl of Warren and by the council which the king has in Scotland. And that in each place two of the most honest and loyal men of the same place, associated with the keepers of the customs of our lord the king, be appointed and sworn to keep the port so closely by day and night, that no messenger carrying letters or message from abroad pass in any manner without especial warrant from the king, nor any other person carrying closed letters or other suspicious thing, but let such a person be taken and kept in prison until the king shall have ordered his pleasure therein. And all the mariners who shall pass, every time that they set out,

¹ From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 22, dorso.

A.D. 1296-7.

totes les fiez qe eus sey moveront, jurgent e seient examinez, e les marchauntz seient quitz por lour serement quil ne porteront lettres ne message de quey mal peusse venir au roy ou au royaume, e qe eus ne feront de dela de fet ne de dit, par art ne par engyn, nule chose qe seit nusaunce au roy ou au reaume. E veut le roi qe les messagers seient estreytement serchez e examinez, ensi qe nule rien ny passe dont mal ou damage peusse avenir au roi ou au reaume. E si nul messenger ou autre oveske lettre ou autre chose^e damajouse au roi ou au reaume seit trouvee, seit son cors pris e seit enveye au roi, ou qil seit oveske les lettres ou garde jeske taunt qe le roi eit maunde sa volente. E bien se avise cheskun des gardeyns qe nul marchaund Lombard (a queus le passage ad este eynz ces heures defendu, e est unkore), ne passent en nule manere. E si nul veigne pur passer, tauntost seit pris e arestee e sauvement garde taunt qe le roi eit maunde sa volente.

As autre portz du reaume qui ne sont nomez de sus, veut le roi qe les viscontes des leus chescuns, en chescun port de sa baillie, graunt e petit, assignent deus prodes-

shall swear and be examined, and the merchants shall be free by their oath that they will carry no letters nor message whence mischief might arise to the king or the realm, and that they will bring nothing from abroad by deed or by word, by art or by fraud, which may be hurtful to the king or the realm. And the king wishes that the messengers be closely searched and examined, so that nothing may pass whereby harm or damage may come to the king or the realm. And if any messenger or other person with a letter or other thing dangerous to the king or the kingdom be found, let him be taken and sent to the king, or let him be kept in prison with his letters until the king shall have told his pleasure. And let each of the wardens take especial care that no merchant of Lombardy (to whom the passage has already been forbidden, and is so still) pass in anywise. And should any such come to pass, let him be forthwith taken and safely kept until the king shall have sent his pleasure.

In the other ports of the realm which are not named, the king wills that the sheriffs of every place, in each port of his bailliwick, great and small, should appoint two good men of the place

hommes des leus quil ne lessent passer nul messenger ne marchaunt saunz garaunt du roi. E si les mariners des leus voillent aler a la mer, a tutes les fethes jurgent e seient examinez quil ne portent de dela lettre ne message qe peusse este nuisaunt au roi ou au reaume.

A.D. 1296-7.

E est ordene qe ceste ordenence seit crie e pupplie par le reaume en leus e viles solempnes, ensi qe nul se peusse escuser par ignoraunce. E entendent le roi e son conseil qe si nul messenger ou autre de dela arrive a nul de ces ports, ou autre, qe la fourme desus dite seit garde endreit de eus.

En mesme la manere . . . au Johan conte de Garenne, gardeyn del reaume e de la terre d'Escoce, qe cele forme face garder e fermement tenir en totes les viles ou les coketz sont en Escoce, e ausint a Kyr-cudbright, solom les articles qe ly sont enveez.

to prevent any messenger or merchant from passing without the king's warrant. And if the mariners of these places wish to go to sea, let them be sworn each time and examined that they do not carry abroad any letter or message which might be hurtful to the king or the realm.

And it is appointed that this ordinance be proclaimed and published throughout the kingdom in the chief places and towns, so that no man may excuse himself by ignorance. And the king and his council intend, if any messenger or other person arrive from abroad at any of these ports, or any other, that the form above said be observed in regard to them.

In the same manner . . . to John earl of Warren, warden of the realm and land of Scotland, that he cause this form to be kept and firmly observed in all the towns where the cocket-seals are in Scotland, and also at Kirk-cudbright, according to the articles which are sent thither.

CCCCXV.

1296-7.—*Extracts from the Wardrobe Accounts of King Edward as to the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

A. D. 1296-7.

Extracts from the wardrobe accounts of king Edward illustrative of the affairs of Scotland.

Titulus de necessariis diversis emptis et provisio-
pro rege Edwardo, filio regis Henrici, liberis
suis, vallettis de hospitio suo et aliis, et de
equis emptis pro ipso rege, diversis officiariis hos-
pitii sui versus partes Flandriæ, et pro ducissa
Brabantia et comitissa Hollandia, filiabus regis,
contra passagium earum versus partes proprias
[etc.]

Memorandum, quod v die Marcii anno præsentis, domi-
nus Johannes de Drokenesforde, custos garderobæ regis,
præsens in scaccario, recognovit quod Willelmus de
Castello, vicecomes Warrewici et Leycestria, liberavit
Radulpho de Mantone, clerico ejusdem garderobæ, duos
equos, pretii xj m., quorum unus badius et alter sorus;
qui quidem equi, inter cætera bona quæ fuerunt inventa
in manerio de Wyteby (quod fuit J. Comyn, comitis de
Boghan, inimici regis), capti fuerunt per ipsum vicecomi-
tem per breve regis; et quod dicti equi ducti sunt versus
regem ad faciendum servitium suum.

Postea, mense Aprilis anno præsentis apud Westmonas-
terium, isti duo equi liberabantur Willelmo le Fishere ad
trahendum in quadam longa carecta quæ fuit ducissæ
Brebantia, et nunc assignantur ad trahendum thesaurum
et aliud hernesium garderobæ.²

FILIO COMITIS DE STRADERNE.

Gilberto filio comitis de Straderne, pro expensis suis
veniendo de Londone usque Odymere, mense Augusti;

¹ From the Original ms., in the British Museum. Additional ms., 7965.

² Fol. 15.

per manus Johannis le Bretone, apud Odymere, xiiij die Augusti, ... xxvj s. viij d.¹

A.D. 1296-7.

CARIAGIUM DENARIORUM VERSUS SCOTIAM.

Johanni de Burewelle et Galfrido le Hurer, servientibus ad arma de Londone, conducentibus usque Berewycum super Twedam, ad dominum Hugonem 'de Cressingham,' thesaurarium Scotiæ, duo millia librarum, missarum ibidem per thesaurarium et camerarios de scaccario per præceptum regis, pro vadiis hominum ad arma ibidem existentium; pro vadiis et expensis x equitum et xvj peditum dictos denarios conducentium; 'et pro stipendiis x hakeneorum eosdem denarios portantium, per xxj dies eundo et redeundo'; equiti per diem xij d., cuilibet pediti per diem iij d., et pro quolibet hakeneio per diem vj d. per manus eorundem recipientium denarios de camerariis de scaccario, xxiiij die Junii, ... xix l. xix s.²

MINUTA PRO OBLATIONE REGIS.

Domino Johanni de Butterle, monacho Westmonasterii, pro una virga argentea per ipsum empta, super quam pomum regis Scotiæ per regem oblatum ad feretrum sancti Edwardi, in ecclesia ejusdem abbathiæ, affigitur super idem feretrum per præceptum regis, et pro deauratione ejusdem virgæ et pomi; et pro clavis argenteis per ipsum emptis pro corona et sceptro Scotiæ firmandis super feretrum; et pro stipendiis 'unius' aurifabri operantis circa omnia prædicta firmanda super feretrum, ut prædicitur; per manus proprias, ... xj s. v d.³

MINUTA PRO EDWARDO DE BALLIOLO.

Waltero Frene, valletto Edwardi de Balliolo, filii domini Johannis de Balliolo, quondam regis Scotiæ, pro denariis per ipsum liberatis eidem Edwardo per diversas vices et in diversis locis infra annum præsentem vicesimum quintum⁴ ad offerendum diebus dominicis et aliis diebus

¹ Fol. 21.

² Fol. 22, b.

³ Fol. 23.

⁴ Nov. 20, 1296--Nov. 20, 1297.

A.D. 1296-7. festivalibus; pro sellis, ocreis, calcaribus, pannis lineis, solutaribus, caligis, cirothecis, furruris agninis, emptis pro robis vallettorum suorum, pro galochiis, capellis de feltro, frænis pro someriis, cingulis, et pro emendatione sellarum, et pro aliis minutis necessariis emptis pro eodem infra annum præsentem, sicut patet per particulas inde in garderobam liberatas per eundem Walterum apud Westminsterium xv die Aprilis anno xxvj,¹ et pro expensis ejusdem Walteri euntis pro negotiis ejusdem Edwardi extra curiam qua morabatur, ... cxijj s. vj d.²

PARTICULÆ VICECOMITIS NOTINGHAMIÆ ET DERBELE.

Domino Johanni de Haveryngge, vicecomiti Nottinghamiæ et Derebyæ, pro expensis domini Edwardi Comyn de Kylbride et domini Johannis de Menetethe, qui incarcerabantur in castro de Nottingham per xij dies, eundo de Nottingham usque Wynchelsea ad regem, et morando ibidem ante liberationem eorum mense Augusti; una cum expensis duorum equitum et xij peditum ipsos conducendum usque locum prædictum, et morando ibidem pro custodia eorum per idem tempus, iiij l. ij s. vj d.

Eidem pro vadiis eorundem equitum et xij peditum per quinque dies, redeundo de Wynchelsea usque Nottingham, cuilibet per diem ut prius, xxv s. per manus domini Willelmi ibidem, ... Summa, cvij s. vj d.³

DONA.

CITHARISTÆ DOMINI H. DE CRESSINGHAM.

Giloto, citharistæ domini Hugonis de Cressingham, redeunti ad eundem dominum suum in Scotiam de dono regis, per manus proprias apud Sanctum Edmundum, xx die Novembris, ... xx s.⁴

COMES PATRICIUS.

Domino Patricio de Dumbar, comiti Marchiæ, redeunti

¹ April 15, 1298.

² Fol. 28.

³ Fol. 34.

⁴ Fol. 52.

ad partes proprias, de dono regis, nomine expensarum
 suarum redeundo, per manus proprias apud Gippewicum,
 primo die Januarii, ... xx l. A. D. 1296-7.

QUIDAM FALCONARIUS COMITIS PATRICII.

Eliæ Spot, falconario comitis Patricii de Dunbar, qui
 morabatur cum rege in comitiva Johannis de Bikenore
 cum quodam asturco quod idem comes dederat regi,
 durante seysona asturcorum, licenciato per regem ad re-
 deundum ad dictum dominum suum cum quodam falcone
 quem dictus rex habuit in castro de Dunbar, anno præ-
 dicto; de dono ejusdem regis, per manus proprias apud
 Plumpton, ultimo die Aprilis, ... l s.

Eidem, de dono ejusdem regis nomine expensarum
 suarum redeundo, ut prædicitur, ad comitem Patricium,
 viz., de Plumpton usque in Scotiam, de xiiij dies, et de
 putura et limine dicti falconis sui per idem tempus; per
 manus proprias ibidem, eodem die, ... xvj s. iiij d.

Eidem, pro expensis suis per vij dies, veniendo de Lon-
 done usque Plumpton ad regem, ad mandatum ipsius
 regis, xxij die Aprilis pro ultimo computato, percipienti
 per diem xij d., et expensis duorum equorum et unius
 garcionis sui per vij dies morando in curia ante recessum
 suum versus partes Scotiæ, ut prædicitur, ultimo die
 Aprilis pro ultimo computato, percipienti per diem vij d.
 o.; per manus proprias ibidem primo die Maii, de dono
 regis, ... xj s. iiij d. o.¹

FILII COMITIS DE STRATERNE.

Gilberto et Roberto, filiis comitis de Straterne, moranti-
 bus in comitiva filii regis, de dono regis, pro calciamentis,
 pannis lineis et aliis necessariis sibi emendis; per manus
 Johannis Donyge, magistri eorundem, apud Westmonas-
 terium, xvij die Julii, ... xx s.²

¹ Fol. 54, b.² Fol. 56.

A.D. 1296-7.

FILII COMITIS DE MENETETHE.

Alano et Petro, filiis comitis de Menetethe, de dono regis, in pretio duorum haketonum, duorum gambisonum, et duorum parium trepparum, una lorica, una haubergeone, duobus bacinettis, duobus capellis ferreis, et duobus paribus quissettorum, duobus paribus gambesonum, duobus gorgeris, duobus paribus cirothecarum de platis, duabus sellis et duobus targeis emptis pro eisdem per præceptum regis contra guerram Franciæ; per manus proprias, apud Westmonasterium [xxij die Julii], xxvij l. vij s. iiij d.¹

FILIO COMITIS DE STRATHERNE.

Gilberto filio comitis de Stratherne, de dono regis, in pretio unius haketonæ, j gambesonæ, unius paris trepparum, unius paris quissetorum, unius loriciæ, unius bacineti, unius capelli ferrei, unius gorgeri, unius paris gambearum, unius lanceæ, unius ensis, unius cultelli, et unius gonnæ, emptorum pro eodem pro guerra Franciæ, per manus Johannis Bretonæ, valetti domini Johannis Bretonæ, custodis civitatis Lundoniæ, apud Westmonasterium, ix die Augusti, ... x l. xj s.

Eidem, de dono regis in pretio unius equi nigri, empti et dati eidem per regem pro equo ad arma pro corpore suo, pro dicta guerra Franciæ, per manus ejusdem Johannis ibidem, ... x l.²

VALLETTI QUI FUERUNT CUM DOMINO J. DE BALLIOLO.

Roberto carectario, qui fuit cum domino Johanne de Balliolo, quondam rege Scotiæ, Johanni Lovet, pistori ejusdem, Johanni coco ejusdem Johannis, qui servierunt eidem per unum annum, et nunc licenciantur ex toto per præceptum regis de dono ejusdem regis nomine stipendiorum suorum et robarum suarum, viz., cuilibet eorum xij s. iiij d., per manus Michaelis de Wyntone, ibidem, eodem die, ... xl s.

¹ Fol. 56.² Fol. 56, b.

Roberto cessori, camerario ejusdem Johannis, Stephano
salsario ejusdem, et Roberto janitori ejusdem, licenciatis
eodem modo, de dono regis, cuilibet eorum di. *m.*, per
manus ejusdem, ... xx s.

FILII COMITIS DE MENETETHE.

Alano de Menetethe, filio comitis de Menetethe, de
dono regis in pretio unius equi powys, empti et dati per
præceptum regis eidem Alano ad equitaturam suam pro
guerra Franciæ, per manus domini Jordani de Wytteneye,
apud Wynchelsea, xxj die Augusti, ... xx *m.*

Petro de Menetethe, fratri ejusdem Alani, de dono regis,
in pretio unius equi albi de dicto domino Jordano, et dati
per præceptum regis eidem Petro ad equitaturam suam
pro dicta guerra, per manus dicti domini Jordani ibidem,
eodem die, ... x *l.*¹

STRATHERNE.

Gilberto de Stratherne, pro restauro unius equi sui
nigri redditu ad karavannum apud Gandavum, iij die
Novembris, per manus proprias ibidem xvj die Novem-
bris, ... xl s.²

VADIA BANERETTORUM HOSPITII REGIS IN GUERRA FLANDRIÆ,
ANNO VICESIMO QUINTO.

Domino Simoni³ Fraser, baneretto, pro vadiis suis, unius
militis sui et duorum scutiferorum suorum, a xij die
Septembris, quo die equi sui fuerunt appreciati, usque xj
diem Novembris, utroque computato, per lx dies; præ-
dicto domino Simoni per diem iiij s., militi suo per diem
ij s. et cuilibet scutifero per diem, xij *d.*, per manus pro-
prias, ... xxiiij *l.*⁴

FRASER.

Domino Simoni Fraser, baneretto, pro vadiis suis, unius

¹ Fol. 57.² Fol. 58.³ Written on an erasure.⁴ Fol. 64.

A.D. 1296-7. militis sui, et duorum scutiferorum suorum, a xij die Novembris usque xix diem ejusdem mensis, utroque computato, per viij dies, per manus proprias, apud Gandavum, xiiij die Januarii anno xxvj,¹ lxiij s.²

VADIA MILITUM SIMPLICIUM FORINSECORUM IN GUERRA
FLANDRIÆ. MILITES ET SCUTIFERI DE SCOTIA.

Domino Edmundo Comyn, militi, de Scotia, et domino Johanni de Cloestone, socio suo, Willelmo de la Haye, Laurentio de Strabolgy, Henrico de Inchemartyn, et Waltero de Berkeley, militibus de Scotia, et xiiij scutiferis de Scotia, qui fuerunt incarcerati per loca in castris diversis, et a carcere liberati per manucaptionem ad passandum versus Flandriam ad regem, pro vadiis suis, per vj dies, xiiij die Septembris pro primo computato, quia nichil habuerunt ad expendendum, morando apud Sandwycum ad passandum expectantibus, nec pro eorum passagio; cuilibet militi per diem xij *d.*, et cuilibet scutifero vj *d.* quia sine equis coopertis, lxxv s.

Eidem domino Edmundo, pro vadiis unius scutiferi sui proprii, cum equo cooperto, per diem xij *d.*, et unius alterius scutiferi sui, sine equo cooperto, per diem vj *d.* per dictos vj dies, ix s.

Eidem, pro vadiis domini Johannis de Cambron, militis, et ix scutiferorum suorum de Scotia, postea venientium ibidem ad passandum die sequenti, per vj dies, xxxiii s.

Eidem, et dictis vj militibus, et iiij militibus aliis de Scotia de novo venientibus, viz., Willelmo Olifar, Edmundo de Rameseye, et Willelmo de Murrife, et xxiij scutiferis in toto, et uno scutifero de novo venienti, pro vadiis suis per vj dies sequentes, nomine expensarum eorumdem in passando, quia nichil habuerunt ad manus ad expendendum; cuilibet militi sicut prius, et cuilibet scutifero vj *d.*, vj *l.* xv s.

Summa, xij *l.* xij s.³

¹ Jan. 13, 1298.

² Fol. 64, b.

³ Fol. 70.

VADIA SCUTIFERORUM DE HOSPITIO REGIS IN GUERRA
FLANDRIÆ. FRATRES DE MENETETHE.

A.D. 1296-7.

Alano et Petro de Menetethe, habentibus equos coopertos, non tamen appreciatis, quia habuerunt eosdem de dono regis, pro vadiis suis, a xiiij die Augusti usque xj diem Novembris, per iiij^{xx} dies, exceptis iiij diebus per quos soluti fuerunt in victualibus passando mare, cuilibet eorum per diem xij *d.*, de quibus allocantur pro utroque eorum in rotulo marescalciæ per diem vij *d.* o., et hic cuilibet eorum per diem iiij *d.* o., per manus proprias apud Gaunt, xviiij die Novembris, lxiiij s. vj *d.*

Eisdem, pro vadiis suis a xij die Novembris usque xix diem ejusdem mensis, utroque computato, per viij dies, cuilibet per diem ut prius, per manus proprias, ... vj s.¹

STRATHERNE.

Gilberto de Stratherne, habenti equum coopertum, non tamen appreciatum, quia illum habuit de dono regis, pro vadiis suis a xxvij die Augusti usque xix diem Novembris, utroque computato, per iiij^{xxv} dies, per manus proprias, apud Gandavum, per diem iiij *d.* o., ... xxxj s. x *d.* o.²

TITULUS DE DENARIIS LIBERATIS PRO ROBIS MILITUM, CLERICORUM, ET ALIORUM DIVERSORUM DE HOSPITIO REGIS EDWARDI.

FAMILIA DOMINI JOHANNIS DE BALLIOLO.

Domino Willelmo de Froxfelde, capellano domini Johannis de Balliolo, quondam regis Scotiæ, pro roba sua hyemali anni præsentis, per manus Michaelis de Wyntonia, clerici, apud Westmonasterium, ... iiij *m.*

Michaeli de Wyntonia, clerico ejusdem domini Johannis, pro eodem, per manus proprias ibidem, ... xxvj s. viij *d.*

Ricardo Panetario et Ricardo Butelario ejusdem domini Johannis, pro roba sua totius anni præsentis, cuilibet eorum, xiiij s. iiij *d.* per manus dicti Michaelis ibidem, ... xxvj s. viij *d.*³

¹ Fol. 76, b. ² Fol. 77. ³ Fol. 120, b.

A.D. 1296-7.

FRATRES DE MENETETHE.

Alano de Menetethe, filio comitis de Menetethe, pro
roba sua hyemali anni præsentis xxv., per manus Gal-
fridi Page, socii sui, apud La Neylande, . . . xx s.¹

JOCALIA REMANENTIA IN FINE ANNI XXIIIJ DE JOCALIBUS
QUÆ FUERUNT QUONDAM REGIS SCOTIÆ INVENTIS IN
CASTRO DE EDENBURGHE ANNO EODEM.²

Unum sceptrum auri, quod fuit Johannis de Balliolo,
quondam regis Scotiæ, inventum in castro de Edenburghe,
et liberatum magistro Garderobæ apud villam Sancti Jo-
hannis de Perthe, xxiiij die Junii, per dominum J. de
Drokenesforde; ponderis xlvj s. viij d.

Offertur per regem ad feretrum sancti Edwardi in
ecclesia abbatiæ Westmonasterii, xvij die mensis
Junii anno præsentis.

Ciphus argenteus pretii
ponderis liij s. iij d.

Ciphus argenteus pretii
ponderis xxxviiij s. vj d.

Ciphus argenteus pretii
ponderis lj s. v d.

Liberati per præceptum regis dominæ Elizabethæ
filiae suæ, comitissæ Hollandiæ, simul cum aliis
jocalibus de dono regis contra passagium versus
partes proprias, apud Westmonasterium, secundo die
Augusti.

Ciphus argenteus pretii
qui fuit sine cooperculo et ponderis xxxvj s. iij d.
Nunc habet cooperculum de novo factum, et ponderis
xlvij s.

Ciphus argenteus
qui prius fuit sine cooperculo et ponderis j. mar.
xvij d.

¹ Fol. 126, b.² Fol. 148.

Nunc habet cooperculum novum, et ponderis xxiiij s. ij d. A. D. 1296-7.

Liberati per præceptum regis dominæ Elizabethæ filiæ suæ, comitissæ Hollandiæ, simul cum aliis jocalibus de dono regis contra passagium versus partes proprias, apud Westmonasterium, secundo die Augusti.

Ciphus argenteus, ponderis xxviiij s. iiij d. Ponderat tamen per verum pondus xxx s. viij d. pretii.

Invadiatur per Hugelinum de Vikio, per præceptum regis, simul cum aliis jocalibus regis, abbatissæ de Fifanti Humbardo apud Antwerpe pro cec l. sicut patet in receptis compoti.

Ciphus argenteus

qui prius fuit sine cooperculo et ponderis xx s. v d.

Nunc habet cooperculum de illis iiij cooperculis de veteri stauro quæ patent titulo de Jocalibus anni xxiiij, et ponderat in toto ij m. di.

Ciphus argenteus

qui prius fuit sine cooperculo et ponderis xxiiij s.

Nunc habet cooperculum de novo factum, et ponderat xxxj s. viij d.

Liberati per præceptum regis dominæ Elizabethæ filiæ suæ, comitissæ Hollandiæ, simul cum aliis jocalibus de dono regis contra passagium suum versus partes proprias, apud Westmonasterium secundo die Augusti.

j. par bacinorum argenteorum cum imaginibus episcoporum, ponderis iiij l. iiij s. iiij d.

pretii.

Datur per regem domino Henrico de Verneburghe, præposito Coloniae, apud Gandavum, viij die Septembris, per manus episcopi Dunelmensis et Senescalli.

Una nouschia vetus auri cum camahuto

offerta per regem ad imaginem beatæ Mariæ in capella sua de Walsingham, secundo die Februarii.

- A.D. 1296-7. Casula, tunica et dalmatica de armis comitis Cornubiæ.
 Offertæ per eundem regem ad altare in eadem capella,
 eodem die.
- Ramus argenteus deauratus, cum linguis serpentinis.
- Una casula radiata.
 Offerta per regem ad feretrum sancti Albani, apud
 sanctum Albanum, xvij die Februarii.
- Corona auri cum pomo argenti deaurati et rosa auri, quæ
 fuerunt regum Scotiæ.
 Offerta per regem ad feretrum sancti Edwardi, apud
 Westmonasterium, xvij die Junii.
- Unum pallium ad pendendum in ecclesia.
 Offertum per regem ad altare sancti Edwardi infra
 abbatiam Westmonasterii, ad pendendum ultra illud
 altare, xvij die Junii.
- Una petra magna, supra quam reges Scotiæ solebant
 coronari.
- Capa chori broudata, cum morso argenteo.
- Unum incensarium argenti.
 Offerta per regem ad feretrum sancti Thomæ mar-
 tyris, in ecclesia Christi Cantuariæ, iij die mensis
 Junii, anno præsentis.
- ijj rami argentei cum duabus linguis serpentinis et uno
 cristallo in medio, cum uno plato pede argenteo
 deaurato.
 Offerti per regem ad feretrum sancti Augustini in
 ecclesia abbatiæ sancti Augustini Cantuariæ, vj die
 mensis Junii.
- Unus ramus argenteus deauratus cum linguis serpentinis.
 Offertus per regem ad feretrum sancti Ricardi, in
 ecclesia cathedrali Cicesteriæ, xxvj die Maii.
- Una navis argentea pro elemosynis.
 ponderis ix l.
 pretii.
- Unus magnus discus argenti pro elemosina.
 ponderis xxvij l. vj s.
 pretii.
- Mittebantur per præceptum regis usque Turrim

Londoniæ, ad cambium regis ibidem et cambiabantur ibidem secundo die Augusti, simul cum aliis jocalibus regis, sicut patet in receptis denariorum anni præsentis.

A.D. 1296-7.

JOCALIA REMANENTIA IN FINE ANNI XXIIIJ DE JOCALIBUS INVENTIS IN ABBATHIA DE COUPRE IN SCOTIA, QUÆ FUERUNT SCOTTORUM, INIMICORUM REGIS, ANNO EODEM.¹

vj disci argentei, ponderis viij l. xvij s. iiij d.

iiij disci argentei minores, ponderis iiij m., minus xv d.

iiij salsarii argentei, ponderis xvij s. ij d.

vij cippi plati et parvi, ponderis lxxvij s.

iiij duodenæ et quinque coclearea argenti, ponderis l s.

Unum cooperculum unius coupæ argenti album, ponderis xlvij s. vj d.

Ciphus argenti deauratus cum pede, sine cooperculo, ponderis xxxij s. viij d.

Ciphus argenti deauratus cum pede, sine cooperculo, ponderis xlvij s. iiij d.

Una pecia argenti, ponderis vij d. ob.

Liberata Adæ aurifabro regis apud Westmonasterium, xvij die Maii anno præsentis, ad frangendum per præceptum regis pro novis vescellis inde faciendis pro domina Elizabet, filia regis, comitissa Hollandiæ, contra passagium ejusdem versus partes proprias. Et est summa totalis ponderis istorum jocalium, xxvj l. ix s. x d. ob.; de quo pondere idem Adam respondit in compoto suo reddito in Garde-robam mense Julii.

Ciphus argenteus albus cum pede, sine cooperculo, ponderis xxvj s. iiij d. Et habet cooperculum novum, et ponderat cum cooperculo, xxxiiij s. x d.

Ciphus argenti deauratus cum pede, sine cooperculo, ponderis xxvij s. iiij d.

¹ 148 b.

A.D. 1296-7.

Ciphus argenti deauratus cum pede, sine cooperculo, ponderis ij *m*. Et habet cooperculum novum, et ponderat cum cooperculo ij *m*. di. x *d*.

Liberata per præceptum regis dominæ Elizabet, filiæ suæ, comitissæ Hollandiæ, apud Westmonasterium, ij die Augusti, contra passagium ejusdem versus partes Hollandiæ,

xvij coclearia argenti, ponderis xxj *s*.

Quinque firmacula minuta et vetera, ponderis iiij *s*. auri.

Liberata Adæ aurifabro regis viij die Marci, ad duos picheros auri faciendos comitissæ Hollandiæ, filiæ regis, contra passagium ejusdem, de quo pondere idem Adam respondit in compoto suo, sicut patet in principio istius tituli.¹

Zona de serico cum hernesio argenteo deaurato, ponderis xvj *s*. viij *d*.

Firmaculum auri, ponderis xij *d*.

Firmaculum auri, ponderis x *d*.

Firmaculum auri, ponderis v *d*.

Firmaculum auri, ponderis ij *d*. o.

EXPENSÆ HOSPITII DOMINI J. DE BALLIOLO,² QUONDAM
REGIS SCOTIÆ.³

Johanni de Spina et Michaeli de Wyntonia, clerico assignato ad expensas hospitii domini Johannis de Balliolo, quondam regis Scotiæ, et familiæ suæ, sibi per regem assignatæ, faciendas, pro expensis dicti domini Johannis et familiæ suæ prædictæ, equorum et garcionum

¹ The passage here referred to is as follows:—

“xvij die Maii anno prædicto, de jocalibus quæ inventa fuerunt in abbatia de Coupre in Scotia, anno xxiiij, in pondere vj discorum minorum, iiij salsariorum, vij ciphorum platorum, iiij duodenarum et quinque coclearum, unius coupe, trium ciphorum argenti deauratorum cum pede

sine cooperculis, sicut patet dicto titulo, xxvj l. ix s. iij *d*.”—Id. fol. 134, b.

² On the Pipe Roll, 27 Edw. I., among the Misæ de anno xxv, occurs an abstract of the expenses of Balliol at Hertford and in the Tower, the sums total of which correspond with the present account.

³ Fol. 152.

suorum, inter xx diem Novembris, anno præsentis xxv incipiente et vj diem Augusti anno eodem,¹ quo die conventum fuit cum domino Radulpho de Sandwico, milite, ut pro expensis dicti domini J. et familiæ suæ necessariis ministraret juxta tenorem cujusdam indenturæ inde confectæ, primo die computato et non ultimo, perhendingando apud Hertforde, ut in pane, vino, cervisia, carnibus, piscibus, sale, et aliis necessariis victualibus per prædictos Johannem et Michaellem emptis infra tempus prædictum, discis, salsariis, picheriis pro buteria et aliis minutis necessariis pro expensis hospitii prædicti, præter ceram et speciarias ejusdem, liberata de Magna Garderoba, quæ computantur tanquam de stauro, sicut patet per particulas inde in Garderobam liberatas apud Westmonasterium mense Maii, anno vicesimo septimo, cclvij l. xvij s. vi d. o.

Eisdem, pro expensis domini Radulphi de Berners, militis dictorum Johannis et Michaelis, morantis Londone per vices infra tempus prædictum, pro diversis negotiis prædictum hospitium tangentibus; serico, filo, ligatura pro robis dicti domini J., oblationibus participatis ad Missam celebrandam in præsentia ejusdem domini J. pro anima dicti domini Radulphi defuncti; annulis, clavis et corda pro curtinis circa lectum dicti domini Johannis dependendis; oblationibus ejusdem per totum tempus prædictum præter dies Natalis et Paschæ, viz. quolibet die j d., speculo, pectine, uno capello cum laqueo de serico ad opus dicti domini Johannis, sotularibus, calechis et sellis someriorum, emendatione sellarum, strigilibus, frænis, capistris, cingulis et supercingulis, butallis et cribris, stipendio unius consutricis faciendo duo paria lintheaminum, cariagio diversorum necessariorum, tam receptorum de Magna Garderoba regis apud Londone quam emptorum ibidem pro expensis hospitii supradicti de Londone usque Hertforde, tænis, uno scaccario cum familia, duobus paribus alearum, stipendio unius hominis facientis candelas, torchias, et pro laminatione per ipsum invento ad easdem; putura

¹ Nov. 20, 1296—Aug. 6, 1297.

A.D. 1296-7.

janitorum, carectariorum, coci et quorundam aliorum qui steterunt in hospitio prædicto per v diem Augusti, et [ab] eodem licenciati ex toto et amoti per dictum dominum R. de Sandwico, cirothecis et aliis minutis necessariis emptis, sicut patet per particulas in Garderobam liberatas dictis mense et anno, ... xj l. iiij s. v d. ob.

DE SANDWYCO, PRO EXPENSIS DOMINI J. DE BALLIOLO.

Domino Radulpho de Sandwyco, militi, constabulario Turris Londoniæ, percipienti per diem de certo xvij s. pro expensis domini Johannis de Balliolo, quondam regis Scotiæ et familiæ suæ sibi per regem assignatæ ad morandum in custodia et ad custus dicti domini Radulphi, secundum conventionem secum factam, sicut patet in quodam scripto bipartito inde confecto pro termino prædicto, a vj die Augusti anno xxv, quo die dictus dominus Johannes et ejus familia prædicta deputabantur custodiæ dicti domini Radulphi modo quo prædicatur, et xix diem Novembris anno prædicti finiente, utroque computato, per cvj dies, iiij^{xx} l. ij s.

De quibus subtrahuntur pro vadiis unius scutiferi, per diem xij d., unius venatoris, iiij d., putura ij leporariorum, j d. ob., x canum currentium vj d., et unius equi Alexandri de Balliolo, iiij d., et sic per diem in toto ij s. j d. ob. per totum tempus prædictum, per quod fuerunt extra hospitium prædictum; de quorum vadiis, putura et expensis conventum fuit cum dicto domino Radulpho, sicut patet in scripto memorato, xj l. v s. iiij d.

Et sic est summa totalis allocata prædicto domino Radulpho pro expensis supradictis de claro de tempore prædicto, subtractis subtrahendis, lxxvij l. xvj s. ix d.

CCCCXVI.

1297. Jan. 11.—*Writs respecting King Edward's Arrangements at Berwick.*¹

DE VILLA BEREWYCI SUPER TWEDAM ORDINANDA.

A.D. 1297.
Jan. 11.

Rex vicecomiti Oxoniæ, salutem.

King Edward's
arrangements
at Berwick.

Quia volumus quod Henricus filius Henrici le Especer² de Oxonia, una cum Radulfo le Mercer de Stokes, de eadem villa, usque villam nostram de Berewyco super Twedam personaliter accedat, ita quod sit ibidem in octabis Paschæ proximo futuræ³ ad ultimum, ad ordinandum et disponendum de villa nostra prædicta una cum quibusdam aliis civibus et burgensibus regni nostri quos tunc ibidem missuri sumus, juxta formam potestatis eidem Henrico et ipsis per nostras patentes litteras inde factæ, tibi præcipimus quod præfatum Henricum per omnes terras et tenementa, bona et catalla in balliva tua sine dilatione distringas ad eundum usque prædictam villam de Berewico, ita quod sit ibidem modis omnibus in propria persona sua in octabis prædictis ad ultimum, ad ordinandum cum civibus et burgensibus prædictis de villa prædicta, sicut prædictum est. Et hoc sicut te et tua diligis, et sicut indignationem nostram vitare volueris, nullo modo omittas.

Teste rege, apud Herewyche, xj die Januarii.

Eodem modo mandatum est vicecomiti Northumbriæ quod distringat Petrum le Draper de villa Novi Castri super Tynam ad eundum usque prædictam villam de Berewyco una cum Johanne le Escot, ad ordinandum, etc. ut supra.

¹ From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 25, dorso.

² He had letters of protection ongoing to Berwick on 28th March, and several of those mentioned

towards the conclusion of this writ had similar protections from March 21st to the 29th.

³ April 21, 1297.

A.D. 1297.
Jan. 11.

Eodem modo mandatum est vicecomiti Lincolnæ quod distringat Ricardum de Bella Fago, de civitate Lincolnæ, ad eundum, ut supra, una cum Gilberto le Neyr de eadem civitate.

Eodem modo mandatum est eidem vicecomiti quod distringat Willelmum de Gurnalle de Grymmesby, Johannem Braban de Staunforde, et Rogerum de Belvero de Grantham, ad eundum, ut supra, et ordinandum, *etc.*

Eodem modo mandatum est vicecomiti Norffolciæ quod distringat Hugonem de Massingham et Ricardum de Gorlestone, de villa de Lenne, ad eundum, ut supra.¹

Eodem modo mandatum est vicecomiti Eboraci quod distringat Johannem Sampson et Copinum le Flemmenge, de civitate Eboraci, ad eundum ut supra. Teste, ut supra.

CCCCXVII.

1297. Jan. 12.—*Writ respecting King Edward's Arrangements at Berwick.*²

A.D. 1297.
Jan. 12.

King Edward's
arrangements
at Berwick.

DE ORDINANDO SUPER STATUM ET SITUM VILLÆ BEREWICI
SUPER TWEDAM.

Rex omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod assignavimus dilectos et fideles nostros Henricum le Galeys, Stephanum Asshewy, Willelmum de Eyr de Londone; Johannem Saumpson, Copinum le Flemmenke de Eboraco; Gilbertum le Neyr et Ricardum le Beaufou de Lincolnia; Johannem le Gras de Wyntoniam;

¹ These two persons had letters of protection going to Berwick, on 24th May. Rot. Pat. 25 Edw.

I., part 1. m. 6.

² From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I., part 1. m. 22.

Radulfum le Mercer de Stokes, Henricum filium Wilhelmi le Specer de Oxonia; Thomam Alarde de Wynchelse; Johannem le Escot, Petrum le Draper, de Novo Castro super Tynam; Hugonem de Massingham, Ricardum de Gorlestone de Lenne; Johannem Braban de Stanforde; Willelmum de Gurnalle de Grymesby; et Rogerum de Belvero de Graham; ad ordinandum et disponendum de consilio dilecti et fidelis nostri Johannis de Warennæ, comitis Surriæ, custodis regni et terræ Scotiæ, vel illius quem ad hoc loco sui deputaverit, si ipse ad hoc non possit personaliter interesse, et dilecti clerici nostri Hugonis de Cressingham, thesaurarii nostri Scotiæ, super situ et statu villæ nostræ Berewyci super Twedam et partes ejusdem loci, prout ad utilitatem nostri et habitatorum ejusdem villæ, ac commoditatem partium adjacentium et navium ibidem applicantium, melius viderint faciendum. Et ad domos et plateas ejusdem villæ taxandas et arrentandas, ac mercatoribus, artificibus et aliis personis ydoneis eandem villam inhabitare volentibus juxta prædictas taxationem et arrentationem, de consilio comitis, vel ab ipso deputandi, et thesaurarii prædictorum, ad terminum vel in feodum tradendas et liberandas, prout ad nostrum commodum magis viderint expedire. Ita tamen quod si aliqui ex prædictis assignatis infirmitate vel impedimento alio impediti, executioni præmissorum interesse seu vacare nequiverint, alii qui præsentibus fuerint prædicta nichilominus exequantur in forma prædicta.

Et ideo vobis mandamus quod eisdem assignatis sitis in præmissis consiliantes et auxiliantes quotiens per eosdem super hoc fueritis requisiti. In cujus, *etc.*, quamdiu nobis placuerit duraturæ.

Teste rege apud Herewycum, xij die Januarii.

A.D. 1297.
Jan. 12.

CCCCXVIII.

[1297.]—*Survey of Portions of the Town of Berwick upon its capture by the English.*¹

[A.D. 1297.]

Survey of
Berwick.

VICUS DE HIDEGATE EX PARTE BORIALI, INCIPIENDO A
CAPITE OCCIDENTALI EJUSDEM VERSUS ASTRUM.

In primis, burgus cujusdam monialis de Sancto Boythiano, cum celaria, una shopa et solario, arrentatus per annum pro duabus marcis.

Item, burgus quondam Roberti de Dunbarre, cum quinque celariis et solariis supersitis in fronte, arrentatus per annum pro viij m.

Robertus Thorald recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus quondam Thomæ de Scremerstone, cum uno celario et solario, arrentatus per annum pro xv s.

Edmundus Furbur recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus quondam Johannis le Orfeure, cum quatuor shopis et una domo parva, arrentatus per annum pro xx s.

Willelmus de Golym² recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus quondam Michaelis le Espicer, cum duobus cellariis et solario, arrentatus per annum pro viginti s.

Michael le Escot recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus quondam Adæ de Donbarre, cum uno celario et solario versus Hidegate, pro quadraginta s., et duo cellaria et solaria versus Ravenesdene, arrentatus per annum pro quadraginta s.

Robertus de Waltham recepit in feodo.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. It consists of a single membrane, and is without title or indorsement, being apparently a detached portion of a roll. It is indented on the left-hand margin. Several erasures and alterations occur, especially where

sums of money are concerned. The passages here given in italics are written by a different hand and with different ink in the margin of the original document.

² See the document printed above, under the date of 29th December 1296.

HIDEGATE, EX PARTE AUSTRALI, INCIPIENS A CAPITE ORIENTALI EJUSDEM VERSUS OCCIDENTEM. [A.D. 1297.]

Item, burgus diruptus, quondam Aliciae de Monachis, cum cellario et solario versus Hidegate, et uno celario et cellario versus le Nesse, arrentata per annum pro

Item, burgus quondam Alexandri le Tayllure, cum uno cellario et solario in fronte, arrentata pro sexaginta s.

Robertus de Rothevelle recepit in feodo.

Item, vacua placea cum muro lapideo, quondam scilicet Johannis David, cissoris, cum cellario et solario versus austrum, continens ab oriente versus occidentem quadringentos et sexdecim pedes, præter capellam ab orientali parte dicti burgi, arrentata per annum pro dimidia marca.

Item, burgus quondam Martini del Briggate, cum duabus shopis et solario, arrentatus per annum pro viginti s.

Thomas del Bodde recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus quondam abbatis de Gedeworthe, cum duabus shopis, arrentatus per annum pro dimidia marca.

Religiosorum.

Item, burgus quondam ejusdem abbatis, cum tribus celariis et solariis versus Hidegate, et tribus solariis et celariis versus le Nesse, arrentatus per annum pro dimidia marca.

LA ROUNDELE.

In primis, placea rotunda dicta la Roundele, quondam abbatis de Gedeworthe, quæ continet in se decem solaria et novem solaria, arrentatus per annum pro viginti m.

Religiosorum.

SEGATE, EX PARTE.

Item, burgus quondam Johannis de Rokesburghe, clerici, cum duabus celariis et solariis, arrentatus per annum pro ij s.

Rogerus de Sancto Botulpho recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus quondam Willelmi Scriptoris, cum uno solario, arrentatus per annum.

[A.D. 1297.]

Item, burgus quondam Mathæi Pelliparii arrentatus per annum pro viginti s.

Item, burgus quondam Thomæ le Barl', arrentatus per annum pro viginti s.

Item, placea vacua quondam Nicholai de Beverlaco, continens in latitudine viginti et quatuor pedes et in longitudine quadraginta et octo pedes, arrentata per annum pro xij d.

Item, vacua placea quondam Mathæi le Cutchere, quæ continet in longitudine quadraginta et octo pedes. In latitudine in fronte continet centum et quatuordecim pedes. Arrentata per annum pro xij d.

SEGATE, EX PARTE—

Item, burgus quondam Alexandri de Colonia, arrentatus per annum pro viginti s.

Robertus de Hemyngtone recepit in feodo.

Item, vacua placea quondam Alexandri de Colonia, Willelmi de Mouselay et Willelmi le Fethel'. Continet in latitudine in fronte sexaginta et sex pedes. Arrentata per annum pro xij d.

Item, burgus quondam Ricardi Cille, arrentatus per annum pro iiij s.

Item, burgus quondam Laurentii de Norwico, arrentatus per annum pro tribus s.

Robertus de Blecling' recepit in feodo.

Item, quædam vacua placea quondam Johannis de Rokesburghe, clericus, continet in latitudine viginti quatuor pedes, in longitudine quinquaginta pedes. Arrentatur per annum pro duobus s.

Rogerus de Sancto Botulpho recepit in feodo.

Item, quædam vacua placea, quondam Willelmi Scriptoris, cum quodam celario et solarario in cornerio. Continet in latitudine in fronte sexaginta et duodecim pedes, in longitudine viginti quatuor pedes, cum quadam vacua placea quondam David del Halle. Arrentatur per annum pro tribus s.

Henricus de Huntyngdone recepit in feodo.

VICUS PISCATORUM, EX PARTE OCCIDENTALI.

[A. D. 1297.]

In primis, burgus 'diruptus,' quondam Johannes le Surreis, arrentatus per annum pro quatuor *d.*

f.

Item, placea vacua, quorum nomina¹ ignorantur. Continet in latitudine vj c et sexaginta pedes, cum suis rectis divis. Arrentatur per annum pro xxij *d.*

b.

Item, burgus Michaelis Pelliparii, arrentatur per annum xij *d.*²

Item, vacua placea quæ solebat esse burgus. Continet unam acram et dimidium; arrentatur per annum pro v s.

Item, placea vacua, quondam Margaretæ Salle. Continet in latitudine xvij pedes, in longitudine lxxviiij pedes; arrentatur per annum.

a.

Item, burgus quondam Odardi le Barbour; arrentatur per annum pro xxj *d.*

Petrus le Gras recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus diruptus, quondam Thomæ filii Ivettæ; arrentatur per annum pro xij *d.*

Johannes de Bartone recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus³ quondam Andreae le Gros; arrentatur per annum pro xij *d.*

Item, vacua placea quam Henricus Tonsore quondam tenuit; in latitudine xxiiij pedes, in longitudine ij c. pedes. Arrentatur per annum pro ij *d.*

Item, burgus quondam Johannis de Londone; arrentatus per annum pro ij s.

Robertus le Girdeler recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus quondam Mariotæ Rede, arrentatus per annum pro iiij *d.*

Item, burgus quondam Thomæ de Scremerstone, cum columbario, arrentatus per annum pro iiij s.

Nicholaus de Marcham recepit in feodo.

Item, burgus quondam Willelmi Sembland, arrentatus per annum pro ij s.

¹ Such is the reading of the ms. The passages referred to by the letters in the margin have not been found.

² This entry is an interlineation.

³ Originally, *placea vacua*.

[A.D. 1297.]

Johannes Sparke recepit in feodo.

Item, vacua placea, quondam Adam Bamfloue, Roberto Culversanke; continet in latitudine xxviiij pedes, in longitudine ducentos et decem pedes; arrentatur per annum pro iij *d.*

Item, vacua placea, quondam Johannis Picard, cum muro lapideo. Continet in latitudine xxiiij pedes, in longitudine ducentos et octo pedes. Arrentatus per annum pro vj *d.*

Item, burgus quondam Henrici de Dode, cum tribus shopis et uno solario, arrentatus per annum pro xij *d.*

Johannes le Balancer recepit in feodo.

Item, vacua placea, quondam Johannis de Londone; continet in latitudine xxvj pedes, in longitudine centum pedes. Arrentatur per annum pro vj *d.*

Item, vacua 'placea,' quondam Isabellæ le Taylour, Thomæ Macoffoke et Andreæ le Gras. In latitudine centum et octo pedes, in longitudine ducentos quinquaginta duos pedes. Arrentatur per annum pro xvij *d.*

CCCCXIX.

[1297.]—*Petition of Adam le Armourer and Gunnora his Wife respecting a Tenement in Berwick.*¹

[A.D. 1297.]

Petition of
Adam le Ar-
mourer and his
wife Gunnora.

A nostre seigneur le roi e a son conseil priont Adam le Armorer e Gunnore sa femme, que par la ou nostre seigneur le roi aveit done e graunte e par sa chartre con-

TRANSLATION.

To our lord the king and his council pray Adam le Armorer and Gunnore his wife, that whereas our lord the king had given

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. The subsequent history of the transaction may be

seen in the Parliamentary Rolls, 1. 465.

ferme a lavantdit Gounnore une mese o les apurtenances en la ville de Berewike, rendaut a nous e a nos heirez xx s. par aunz, la veint la persone de Forde e Walter de Goswyke, bailiffe de Berewike, e luy demand quatre markes par anz, la ou ele dut estre quite par la chartre nostre seigneur le roi pur xx s. Et les avantdites persone e Walter luy destreint de jour a jour pur les avantdis quatre markes, issi qil ne put demurere en lavantdit tenement. Et sur ceste grevancesse lavantdit Gunnore vint en cest curte de quere remedi, et sur ceo aveit bref a les avantdis persones que il sesasount de lur demand, issi qil ne fut mes destreint par la cheson de telle demande, et il ne lesserunt my, mes li ount destreint grevusment. Et pur ceo ele pri remedi qe ele pus tenere le tenement 'en pes,' solome les pointes de la chartre nostre seigneur le roi. [A.D. 1297.]

[*Dorso*] Berwike super Twede. Ostendat cartam et transcriptum brevis quod prius habuit ballivis villæ Berewici.

Postea ostendit cartam quod non tenetur nisi in xx s. et etiam transcriptum brevis. Mandetur custodi et camerario quod inspecta carta faciant justitiam secundum tenorem cartæ.

and granted, and by his charter confirmed, to the aforesaid Gunnore a messuage with the appurtenances in the town of Berwick, paying to us and our heirs 20s. by the year, there came the parson of Ford and Walter de Goswyk, bailiff of Berwick, and demanded of her four marks by the year, whereas she ought to be quit by the charter of our lord the king for 20s. And the aforesaid parson and Walter distrained her from day to day for the aforesaid four marks, so that she could not dwell in the aforesaid tenement. And upon this grievance the aforesaid Gunnore came into this court to seek remedy, and thereupon she had a writ to the persons aforesaid to cease from their demand, so that there should be no further dstraint by reason of the said demand, and they did not cease to do so, but have distrained her grievously. And thereof she prays remedy, that she may hold the tenement in peace, according to the points of the charter of our lord the king.

CCCCXX.

[1297 ?]—*Petition to King Edward from the Master and Brethren of the Hospital of Saint Leonard, Berwick.*¹

[A.D. 1297 ?]

Petition from
the hospital of
St. Leonard,
Berwick.

A nostre seignur le roy et a son conseil prient le mestre et les freres del hospital de Seynt Leonard de Berwyke, qe come lour predecessours furent seissis de une carue de terre ove les aportenances en le val de Lydel en Escoce, et conferme de chescun roi d'Escoce en autre, tant qe en le temps mestre Willame Feugers, dunkes mestre del hospital; en qi temps larons de Escoce nutaundne vyndrent illukes et ocirent lour freres et lour gentz qe la furent, et arderent lour messons et tut destrurent. Et touz jours puis, les seignurs de Soules en lour temps et les autres qe sont entres puis par nostre seignur le roi pus le conquest, les unt detenuz hors de cele terre tant qe sire Johan de Seint Johan, qe fut gardeyn ad unkes de Escoce par comandement nostre seignur le roi, de buche les mist en cele terre; de quele terre la dame de Wak et sir Johan Bute-

TRANSLATION.

To our lord the king and his council pray the master and the brethren of the hospital of Saint Leonard of Berwick: that whereas their predecessors were seised of a carrucate of land, with the apurtenances in Liddesdale in Scotland, which was confirmed by each king of Scotland successively, until the time of master William Feugers, then master of the hospital; at which time thieves from Scotland came there by night and killed their brethren and their people who were there, and burned their houses, and destroyed all. And ever since, the lords of Soules in their times and the others who have entered since by means of our lord the king since the conquest, have kept them out of the land until sir John de Saint John, who was then guardian of Scotland, by command of our lord the king, verbally put them into that land; out of which land the lady of Wake, and sir John Butetourte, and sir

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

tourt et Willame de Soules les ont puis enjete, et uncore les tyent hors ; dont il prient grace et remedie. [A.D. 1297 ?]

[*Dorso*] Fiat breve de cancelaria camerario Scotiæ quod ipse inquirat quo titulo dictam terram tenuerunt, et qualem ingressum in dictam terram habuerunt, et qualiter ; et quo modo, et per quos, a dicta terra ejecti fuerunt, et qui eandem terram modo tenet ; et super hoc certificet regem.

William de Soules afterwards ejected them and still keep them dispossessed ; whereof they pray grace and remedy.

CCCCXXI.

[1297 ?]—*Petition to King Edward from Osbern le Chamberleyn as to his Losses in Berwick.*¹

A nostre seigneur le roi mustre Osebern le Chaunberleyn, [A.D. 1297 ?]
 qe com il en le primer establissement de le vile de Berwyk sur Twede prist a tenir par chartre du roi les mesuns ke furent a Willeme de Escoce sur la Nesse pur trente souz reddaunt par an, et aunz et jours en fu seisi, si unt ceus ke illokes sunt de par le roi le dit Osebern houst, et les dites mesuns baylle a un Simoun le Especer pur sis deners reddaunt par an, a damage le roi et desheritaunce le dit Osbern, ke prie au roi de sa grace ke il pusse reaver

Osbern le Chamberleyn petitions the king as to his losses in Berwick.

TRANSLATION.

To our lord the king shows Osborne le Chamberleyn that whereas on the first establishment of the town of Berwick upon Tweed, he undertook to hold by charter from the king the houses, which belonged to William of Scotland, upon the Ness, at the rent of 30*d.* by the year, and was seised thereof for years and days, the persons who are now there on the part of the king have ousted the said Osbern and given the said houses to one Simon le Especer at the rent of 6*d.* a year, to the damage of the king and the disinheritation of the said Osbern, who prays of the king

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1297 ?] sun estat, reddaunt au roi les trente souz par an 'si cum
avaunt fist. PRO OSBERTO LE CHAMBERLEYN.

of his grace that he may recover his estate, paying to the king
the 30*d.* by the year as before he did.

CCCCXXII.

[1297 ?]—*Expenses for the Repairs of the Forti-
fications of Berwick-upon-Tweed.*¹

[A.D. 1297 ?]

Repairs of the
fortifications at
Berwick.

OPERA NECESSARIA.

Item, computat in factura pontis castri Berwyci, muri
lapidei juxta mare subtus le Snoke, muri inter dictum
castrum versus aquam de Twede, portæ exitus dicti
domini comitis de Warennæ, et ingeniorum in castro præ-
dicto, prout patet in compoto Willelmi le Romeyne, clerici
super operationibus illis faciendis, per visum et testi-
monium Johannis le Beel, burgensis dictæ villæ Berwyci
assignati, ... cxxij *l.* xv *s.* v *d.* ob.

Item, in factura fossati et portæ versus domum beatæ
Mariæ Magdalænæ ex utraque parte muratæ, prout patet
in compoto magistri Franconis Tyays, magistri super ope-
ratione illa assignati, ... vij *l.* xij *s.* j *d.*

Item, computat in factura prædicti muri versus le
Snoke, prout patet in compoto domini Seeri de Huntyng-
felde, magistri super operatione illa, ea vice, per visum et
testimonium Nicholai de Markham, burgensis villæ præ-
dictæ, assignati, ... xls. xj *d.*

Item, in factura unius bretagii facti subtus castrum
Berwyci prædictum, prout patet in compoto Regi-
naldi Ingeniatoris, magistri super operatione illa assig-
nati, ... xxxviiij *s.* ix *d.*

Item, in factura exitus comitum Mareschalli et Her-

¹ From the Original, in the Pub-
lic Record Office. It consists of
a single page, a fragment appa-

rently of a Wardrobe account of
26 Edw. I.

fordiæ, et emendatione exitus 'dicti' domini comitis de Warennna, et portæ castri prædicti, prout patet in compoto magistri Roberti Beaufay, clerici, super operationibus illis illa vice assignati, ... xlv l. ix s. xj d.
Summa hujus (*sic*) cxlix l. xvij s. ob. q. [A.D. 1297?]

CCCCXXIII.

1297. Jan. 13.—*Presentation by King Edward to the Churches of Cavers and Buittle.*¹

DE PRESENTATIONE.

A.D. 1297.
Jan. 13.

Willelmus de Bliburgo habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Caveres, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem ratione terrarum Alexandri de Balliolo in manu regis existentium. Et diriguntur litteræ episcopo Glascuensi.

Presentations to
to the churches
of Cavers and
Buittle.

Teste rege apud Herewyche, xij die Januarii.

Magister Ricardus de Haveryng, clericus, habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Botel, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ episcopo Candidæ Casæ.

Teste, *ut supra*.

CCCCXXIV.

1297. Jan. 24.—*Writs respecting the Delivery of the Castle of Wark upon Tweed to William de Ros.*²

A.D. 1297.
Jan. 24.

PRO WILLELMO DE ROS, DE CASTRO DE WERKE SIBI COMMISSO.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Osberto de Spaldyngtone, salutem.

The castle of
Wark upon
Tweed com-
mitted to Wil-
liam de Ros.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25
Edw. I. Part i. m. 20.

² From the Patent Roll, 25
Edw. I. Part i. m. 19.

A.D. 1297.
Jan. 24.

Cum dilectus et fidelis noster Willelmus de Ros (qui in obsequio nostro per præceptum nostrum in partibus Vasconiae moram facit), per litteras suas deputaverit dilectum et fidelem nostrum Robertum de Ros, fratrem suum, attornatum suum ad recipiendum a nobis nomine ejusdem Willelmi castrum de Werke cum pertinentiis, quod Robertus de Ros de Werke, qui fuit contra fidem nostram die quo obiit, de præfato Willelmo tenuit, et quod eidem Willelmo concessimus de gratia nostra speciali, vobis mandamus quod eidem Roberto, tanquam attornato præfati Willelmi, castrum prædictum cum pertinentiis, quod est in custodia vestra ex commissione 'nostra,' liberetis custodiendum ad opus ejusdem Willelmi, salvo nobis bladis in terris ad castrum prædictum spectantibus tempore commissionis vobis inde factæ existentibus, et etiam balistis, quarellis et omnibus aliis rebus nostris, quæ sunt in munitione ejusdem castri. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Sanctum Edmundum, xxiiij die Januarii.

Et mandatum est militibus, liberis hominibus, et omnibus aliis tenentibus de castro de Werke quod eidem Roberto, tanquam attornato præfati Willelmi, in omnibus quæ ad custodiam castri prædicti pertinent, intendentes sint et respondentes, sicut prædictum est. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste, *ut supra.*

Et memorandum quod litteræ patentes prædictæ Willelmi de Ros de attornato suo deputato ad castrum prædictum nomine suo a rege recipiendum, remanent in garderoba regis in custodia Johannis de Benestede.

CCCCXXV.

1297. Jan. 28.—*John de Balliol has License to hunt in the King's Forests to the south of the Trent.*¹

PRO JOHANNE DE BALLIOLO, DE LICENTIA FUGANDI.

A.D. 1297.
Jan. 28.

Rex justiciaris forestæ suæ citra Trentam, custodibus parcorum, forestariis, viridariis, et omnibus aliis ministris forestæ prædictæ ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

License for
John de Balliol
to hunt.

Sciatis quod dedimus licentiam Johanni de Balliolo quod ipse in foresta nostra prædicta, et in omnibus parcis et chaciis nostris infra metas viginti leucarum a civitate nostra Londoniæ existentibus circumquaque, fugare et feras ad opus suum proprium capere et asportare possit pro suæ libito voluntatis. Et ideo vobis mandamus quod eundem Johannem in forestis, parcis et chaciis prædictis fugare, feras capere et asportare permittatis in forma prædicta. In cujus, *etc.*, quamdiu nobis placuerit duraturæ.

Teste rege apud Castleacre, xxviii die Januarii.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante J. de Benstede.

CCCCXXVI.

1297. March 6.—*The Barons of the Exchequer in London to Hugh de Cressingham, concerning the establishment of the Exchequer at Berwick.*²

DE ORDINATIONE SCACCARII BEREWICI.

A.D. 1297.
March 6.

Viro provido et discreto, domino Hugoni de Cressingham, illustris regis Angliæ in Scotia thesaurario, ejusdem domini regis barones de scaccario Angliæ, salutem, et prosperos ad vota successus.

On the estab-
lishment of the
exchequer at
Berwick.

Misit nuper nobis dominus rex prædictus quandam

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25
Edw. I. Part I. m. 19.

² From the Memoranda Roll
(Treasurer's), 24-25 Edward I.
m. 28.

A.D. 1297.
March 6.
—

cedulam ipsi regi per vos missam (cujus transcriptum vobis mittimus præsentibus interclusum),¹ in qua quædam vidimus contineri quæ vos usque Berewicum pro ordinatione ejusdem scaccarii petiistis transmitti; nobis per breve suum injungens quod quia voluntas ipsius regis existit quod idem ordo per omnia qui est in scaccario suo Westmonasterii in dicto scaccario suo Berewici de cætero habeatur, nos, visa diligenter cedula supradicta, ea quæ continentur in illa, et de quibus pro ordinatione ejusdem scaccarii Berewici viderimus opus esse, vobis ad cicius quo posset fieri mitteremus, ut hiis habitis, idem ordo in dicto scaccario Berewici valeat ordinari qui in prædicto scaccario Westmonasterii observatur.

Nos itaque prætextu mandati domini nostri prædicti præfatam cedulam diligenter inspeximus, et ea quæ continentur in illa, et quæ penes nos fuerunt, providimus et Johanni le Mareschal, valetto nostro, præsentium portitori, liberavimus, vobis fideliter deferenda in forma subscripta; videlicet, duos magnos rotulos annuales de annis regni domini nostri prædicti tertio et quarto, duos rotulos de memorandis de annis regni ejusdem domini nostri secundo et quarto, et unam liaciam brevium de termino sanctæ Trinitatis de anno domini H. patris regis nostri prædicti quinquagesimo secundo, et transcriptum libri de ordinatione scaccarii.

Et quia in fine ejusdem cedulæ continentur busselli, galones, ulnæ, pondera, et alia spectantia ad officium marescalli, quæ penes nos non habemus, scripsimus domino nostro prædicto quod in marescalcia sua hujusmodi bussellos, galones, et pondera præcipiat provideri et vobis transmitti. Bene dice, et bene valeatis.

Scripta apud Westmonasterium, vj die Marcii, anno regni domini nostri prædicti vicesimo quinto.²

¹ This transcript does not appear upon the Roll.

² At the same time the barons informed the king of what they had done in this matter, and conclude with the following request:

—“Placeat vestræ excellentiæ reverendæ præcipere in marescalcia vestra hujusmodi bussellos, galones, ‘ulnas’ et pondera provideri, et eidem thesaurario vestro Berewici transmitti.”—*Ibid.*

CCCCXXVII.

1297. April 16.—*King Edward grants to the Bishop of Durham certain Houses in Berwick.*¹

PRO EPISCOPO DUNELMENSI, DE DOMIBUS INFRA VILLAM DE
BEREWYCO.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod dedimus et concessimus pro nobis et heredibus nostris venerabili patri A. Dunolmensi episcopo domos illas seu burgagia, cum pertinentiis, infra villam de Berewyco super Twedam quæ fuerunt Nicholai de Langedone, quondam burgensis de Berewico, et quæ per rebellionem ipsius Nicholai tanquam nobis forisfacta in manu nostra existunt; habendas et tenendas, cum pertinentiis suis quibuscumque, eidem episcopo et heredibus suis de nobis et heredibus nostris imperpetuum. Ita quod domus illæ seu burgagia, sicut cæteræ domus seu burgagia ejusdem villæ, servitiis et consuetudinibus nobis et heredibus nostris faciendis imposterum onerentur. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Plymptone, xvj die Aprilis.

A.D. 1297.
April 16.

Grant of houses
in Berwick to
the Bishop of
Durham.

CCCCXXVIII.

1297. May 2.—*King Edward gives directions about his Engines at Carlisle.*²

BARONIBUS, PER REGEM.

Edward par la grace de Dieu, *etc.*

Pur ceo qe nous avoms entendu qe les engens qe sunt

A.D. 1297.
May 2.

The king's
engines at
Carlisle.

TRANSLATION.

Edward by the grace of God, *etc.*

As we have heard a bad account of the engines which are at

¹ From Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. | (Treasurer's), 24-25 Edw. I. m.
Part i. m. 8. | 34, *dorso*.

² From the Memoranda Roll | Among the miscellaneous docu-

A.D. 1297.
May 2.

a Carloil sesspeycunt malement, par quey nous y avoms grant myse e grant damage, vous mandoms qe hastivement, vewe ceste lettres, enveyez y acun certeyn home pur veer ce qe en est fait ; e si il tieffe a sa venue yleques qe les choses seyent trop damageuses a nous, qe il face assembler le merin qe la est en certeine leu e le face bien coverer, e qe home ny overe my ; kar nous entendoms qe les overayns nous font plus de damage qe eles nous purreynt jammes tener profist.

Donne de souz nostre prive seal, a Plymtone, le secunde jour de May, lan de nostre regne xxv.

Carlisle, which have occasioned us much expense and much annoyance, we order you with speed, on the sight of these letters, to send thither a certain man to see what is done therein ; and if he certifies on his coming thither that the matters are in a very bad way for us, then he shall cause all the timber which is there to be got together into a certain place, and cause it to be well covered up, and that no one work upon it, for we hear that the workmen do us more harm than their work will ever be profitable to us.

Given under our privy seal at Plympton, 2 May, 25 Edw. I.

ments in the Public Record Office is a collection of small rolls connected with these engines at Carlisle, which bear this general title :—

“Emptio ferri ad ingenia domini regis in castro Karlioli perficienda a die Veneris proxima post festum sanctæ Lucæ ewangelistæ,¹ anno regni regis E. xxiiij.”

The concluding titles are as follows :—

“Summa summarum istorum

‘sex’ rotulorum a die Veneris proxima post festum sancti Lucæ ewangelistæ, anno regni regis E. xxiiij, usque diem Dominicam proximam ante quintam septimanam Quadragesimæ, anno regni regis E. vicesimo quinto,² cxxix l. xiiij s. v d.”

“Summa summarum ferri, ænei, asceris, canabi, carbonum, et stipendiorum cæmentariorum, prout patet rotulis istis, cxxix l. xiiij s. v d.”

¹ October 21, 1295.

² October 21, 1295—March 31, 1297.

CCCCXXIX.

1297. May 24.—*Writ to Patrick, Son of the Earl of March, and others, respecting their intended Expedition into Flanders along with King Edward.*¹

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, 'Patricio,' filio Patricii comitis Marchiæ, salutem.

A.D. 1297.
May 24.

Quia super passagio nostro, quod ad honorem Dei et nostri, ut speramus, et pro defensione et communi utilitate populi regimini nostro commissi, ad partes transmarinas statuimus quantocius commode poterimus post diem Dominicam proximam post octabas nativitatis sancti Johannis Baptistæ² proximo futuras, (ad quam diem summoniri fecimus proceres et alios fideles nostros ad proficiscendum cum equis et armis cum corpore nostro ad partes prædictas), quædam quæ sunt specialiter nobis cordi injunximus dilectis et fidelibus Hugoni de Cressingham, thesaurario nostro Scotiæ, et Osberto de Spaldingtone, vobis ex parte nostra vivæ vocis oraculo intimanda, vobis mandamus rogantes in fide et dilectione quibus nobis tenemini firmiter injungendo quatenus præfatis Hugoni et Osberto in hiis quæ vobis super passagio nostro prædicto duxerint exponenda fidem plenariam adhibentes, ea sicut commodum et honorem nostrum et vestrum proprium diligitis et de vobis specialiter confidimus modis omnibus faciatis et 'etiam' expleatis, secundum quod vos ex parte nostra inde duxerint requirendum, ita quod vobis 'in hoc' futuris temporibus specialius teneamur.

The Scottish nobles and others are invited to accompany king Edward into Flanders.

Teste rege, apud Portesmuth, xxiiij die Maii.

Consimiles litteræ diriguntur subscriptis, qui citra mare Scotiæ morantur, viz. :—

Roberto de Brus, comiti de Karrike.

¹ From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 27 in schedule. See Rymer, 1.866.

² July 7.

A.D. 1297.
May 24.
—

Johanni, fratri Jacobi, senescalli Scotiæ.
Malcolmo, comiti de Levenax.
Ingelramo de Gynes.
Nicholao de Graham.
Alexandro de Lyndeseye.
Herberto de Makeswelle.
Ingelramo de Humframville.
Willelmo de Duglas.
Thomæ de Summerville.
Archibaldo de Levyngestone.
Alexandro de Dalmehoy.
Hugoni de Gurlay.
Thomæ de Thortharalde.
Rogerio de Kirkepatryke.
Johanni de Lambertone.
Andreæ de Chartres.
Gilberto Malherbe.
Thomæ de Bosco.
Waltero Durante.
Johanni Duraunt.
Willelmo de Colbeynstone.
Andreæ de Levyngestone.
Patricio de Malevyll.
Roberto de Cunyngham.
Willelmo de Monte Alto.
Willelmo de Clony.
David de Betone.
Roberto de Betone.
Johanni de Kinros.
Willelmo de la Haye.
Morgano de Glennysk'.
Johanni de Glennysk'.
Johanni de Garviaghe.
Willelmo de Moravia de Dumsergard.
Johanni Wyscharde.
Johanni de Makeswelle.
Alexandro de Bonkel.
Alexandro de Rameseye de Dalwolsy.

Wilelmo Byset.
 Johanni de Barde.
 Henrico de Mundeville.
 Waltero Logan.
 Ricardo Freser.
 Waltero Cumyn.
 Radulpho de Eglestone.
 Jacobo de Ros, fratri Godefridi de Ros.
 Willelmo de Ferariis.

A.D. 1297.
 May 24.

Consimiles litteræ diriguntur subscriptis, qui ultra mare
 Scotiæ morantur, viz. :—

Malisio, comiti de Stratherne.
 Willelmo, comiti de Sutherlande.
 Nicholao de la Haye.
 Reginaldo le Chien.
 Johanni de Argael.
 Willelmo de Moravia de Tullebardy.
 Michaeli de Wemmis.
 David de Wemmis.

CCCCXXX.

1297. June 1.—*King Edward's Testimony as to the
 Occupation of the Manor of Tulliebole.*¹

DE MANERIO DE TUTHYBOTHEVILLE, QUOD SIMON DE
 LINDESEYA EST INGRESSUS.

A.D. 1297.
 June 1.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Willelmo de Mortuo Mari, et
 omnibus aliis fidelibus suis ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

How Simon de
 Lindsay got the
 manor of Tullie-
 bole.

Cum nuper nobis in guerra nostra Scotiæ existentibus
 præceperimus dilecto et fideli nostro Symoni de Lynde-
 seya oretenus quod ipse seisiret (salvo jure cujuslibet)
 manerium de Tuthybotheville, cum pertinentiis, pro eo
 quod nullus ad nos nec ad alium nomine nostro venerit

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part i. m. 6.

A.D. 1297.
June 1.

qui manerium 'illud' peteret, quoad sciremus, volentes in hac parte veritati testimonium perhibere, vobis omnibus innotescimus per præsentes quod dictus Simon manerium illud cum pertinentiis in forma prædicta est ingressus, et illud sic tenet, et non alio modo, per suam injuriam seu propriam voluntatem. In cujus rei, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Charinge, primo die Junii.

CCCCXXLI.

1297. June 4.—*King Edward's Arrangements for the Suppression of the Insurrection in Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1297.
June 4.

DE MALEFACTORIBUS IN TERRA SCOTIÆ DISCURRENTIBUS
ARRESTANDIS, CAPIENDIS, ET IMPRISONANDIS.

Henry de Percy
and Walter de
Clifford em-
ployed to sup-
press the rising
in Scotland.

Rex vicecomitibus, militibus, ballivis, liberis hominibus, et omnibus aliis et singulis de comitatibus Lancastriæ, Westmorlandiæ, et Cumbriæ, ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Cum nonnulli qui regni nostri tranquillitati invident et quieti, congregationes, conventicula, et conspirationes diversas in pluribus locis terræ Scotiæ, tam infra libertates quam extra, faciant, et ibidem depredationes, homicidia, incendia, roberias, rapinas, et alia mala diversimode perpetrent, in læsionem et perturbationem pacis nostræ prædictæ, ac pejora pro posse eorum perpetrare proponant nisi eorum malitia in hoc cicius reprimatur, sicut ex relatu didicimus fidedigno; nos eorum tam recenti malitiæ in hac parte obviare et tranquillitati vestræ (in quantum poterimus) providere volentes, assignavimus dilectos et fideles nostros Henricum de Percy et Robertum de Clifford ad hujusmodi malefactores et pacis nostræ perturbatores, necnon et eorum fautores ac receptatores, ubicumque ipsos infra potestatem nostram, tam infra

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part i. m. 6.

libertates quam extra, inveniri contigerit, arrestandos, capiendos ac modis aliis quibus melius expedire viderint justiciandos. Et ideo vobis mandamus in fidelitate et dilectione quibus nobis tenemini firmiter injungentes quod prædictis Henrico et Roberto, vel eorum alteri, si ambo præsentibus non fuerint, ad præmissa omnia facienda, exequenda et complenda, cum equis et armis et toto posse vestro, intendentes sitis, respondententes, consulentes et auxiliantes, prout iidem Henricus et Robertus, vel eorum alter, vobis omnibus et singulis plenius injungent vel injunget ex parte nostra. Et hoc sicut de vobis confidimus et tranquillitatem nostram et regni nostri diligitis nullo modo omittatis. In cujus, *etc.*, usque ad festum sancti Michaelis proximo futurum duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, iiij die Junii.

Consimiles litteræ patentes diriguntur vicecomiti de Dounfres, militibus, ballivis, liberis hominibus et omnibus aliis et singulis de eodem comitatu et de valle de Nythe, ad quos, *etc.*, quod prædicto Henrico, quem rex ad hujusmodi malefactores, *etc.*, capiendos assignavit, ad præmissa omnia facienda, *etc.*, intendentes sint, *etc.*, ut supra.

Teste, *ut supra.*

Consimiles litteræ patentes diriguntur vicecomiti Northumbriæ, militibus, ballivis, liberis hominibus, et omnibus aliis et singulis de eodem comitatu, *etc.*, quod Hugoni de Cressingham, thesaurario regis Scotiæ, quem rex ad hujusmodi malefactores, *etc.*, assignavit, ut supra, intendentes sint, ut supra.

Teste, *ut supra.*

Et mandatum est per breve clausum Hugoni de Cressingham, thesaurario Scotiæ, quod Henrico de Percy et Roberto de Clifford, quos rex ad partes Scotiæ pro quibusdam negotiis regis quæ eis injunxit ibidem exequendis, ad certos diem et locum, quos prædicti Henricus et Robertus, vel eorum alter, eidem Hugoni scire facient vel faciet,

A.D. 1297.
June 4.

A.D. 1297.
June 4.

modis omnibus pro colloquio cum ipsis super negotiis supradictis habendo personaliter accedat, et cum ipsis super hiis diligentem tractatum habeat, ut ipsi, habito cum præfato Hugone inde colloquio et tractatu, dicta negotia per consilium et avisamentum ipsius Hugonis melius et circumspectius exequantur. Et hoc nullatenus omittat.

Teste, *ut supra*.

Rex universis et singulis in munitionibus castrorum et locorum nostrorum ubicumque in Scotia commorantibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Cum injunxerimus dilectis et fidelibus nostris Henrico de Percy et Roberto de Clifford quædam negocia nostra specialia in partibus illis expedienda et vobis ex parte nostra plenius referenda, vobis mandamus in fide qua nobis tenemini firmiter injungentes quatenus præfatis Henrico et Roberto, vel eorum alteri quem præsentem esse contigerit, in hiis quæ vobis dicent vel dicet ex parte nostra in præmissis fidem plenam præbeatis, et eis vel eorum alteri in hiis sitis intendentes et respondentes, faciatisque et exequamini ea quæ vobis injungunt vel injunget super dictis negotiis ex parte nostra. Et hoc nullo modo omittatis.

Teste, *ut supra*.

Rex venerabilibus in Christo patribus, episcopis, abbatibus, prioribus, et dilectis et fidelibus suis comitibus, baronibus, vicecomitibus, militibus, ballivis, ministris, et universis et singulis probis hominibus suis de terra Scotiæ ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Cum mittamus dilectos et fideles nostros Henricum de Percy et Robertum de Clifford ad partes illas pro quibusdam negotiis nostris specialibus in eisdem partibus expediendis, prout eis injunximus plenius viva voce, vobis mandamus in fide et dilectione quibus vobis tenemini firmiter injungentes quatinus præfatis Henrico et Roberto, vel eorum alteri, quem præsentem esse contigerit, in hiis

quæ iidem Henricus et Robertus, vel eorum alter, vobis dicent vel dicet ex parte nostra in præmissis, plenam fidem adhibeatis, et ulterius faciatis et exequamini super expeditione negotiorum¹ eorundem quod vos vice nostra duxerint vel duxerit requirendum. Et hoc sicut de vobis confidimus et tranquillitatem nostram et terræ prædictæ diligitis, nullo modo omittatis.

Teste, *ut supra*.

Consimiles litteræ diriguntur Eliæ de Albiniaco et omnibus aliis ministris sub Johanne de Warennâ, comite Surriæ, in partibus Scotiæ commorantibus,² quod præfatis Henrico et Roberto, vel eorum alteri, ut supra, fidem plenam adhibeant, *etc., ut supra*.

Teste, *ut supra*.

A.D. 1297.
June 4.

CCCCXXXII.

1297. June 9.—*Writ respecting the Levying of the Debts of certain Scotchmen.*³

(EXTRACT.)

NORHUMBRIA.—Rex vicecomiti Norhumbriæ, salutem.

A.D. 1297.
June 9.

Licet debitores nostri nulla habent ecclesiastica beneficia in comitatu tuo de quibus debita nostra subscripta levare possunt, quia tamen intelleximus quod habent bona et catalla laica in balliva tua, de quibus ea levare possis, tibi præcipimus firmiter injungentes quod statim sine dilatione aliqua debita illa levare facias. Ita quod ea habeamus ad scaccarium nostrum apud Westmonasterium in crastino sanctæ Margaretæ, nobis solvenda, et hoc breve: viz. . . . De magistro Roberto Heroun, xiiij l.

The king orders the levying of debts connected with Scotland.

¹ The words "expeditione negotiorum" are written on an erasure.

² "In partibus Scotiæ commorantibus," on an erasure.

³ From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's), 24-25 Edw. I. mem. 91, *dorso*.

A.D. 1297.
June 9.

viijs. viij*d.* quos nobis debet de arreragiis medietatis nobis a clero concessæ pro ecclesia de Forde. Item de eodem pro eodem, xxv*l.* Item de eodem pro eodem, vj*l.* xiijs. iiij*d.* pro ecclesia de Chevelingham. Item de eodem pro eodem c*s.* pro ecclesia de Fentone.

De abbate de Gedewrthe pro eodem, viij*l.*

De abbate de Melros, pro eodem, iiij*l.* ix*s.* vj*d.*

De abbate de Kelchou pro eodem, lxx*s.* viij*d.*

De priorissa de Kaldestrem pro eodem, xiiij*s.*

De priorissa de Hecles pro eodem, ix*s.* iiij*d.*

De abbate de Kelchou, in decanatu de Baumburghe, pro eodem, lxxiiij*s.* . . . Teste P. de Wylughby, tenente locum thesaurarii nostri, apud Westmonasterium, ix die Junii, anno regni nostri xxv.

CCCCXXXIII.

1297. June 10.—*Two Thousand Pounds to be delivered to Hugh de Cressingham for the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1297.
June 10.

Rex thesaurario et camerariis suis, salutem.

Writ for 2000*l.*
for Hugh de
Cressingham.

Liberate de thesauro nostro dilecto clerico nostro Hugoni de Cressingham, duo milia librarum ad quædam negotia nostra in Scotia inde expedienda per præceptum nostrum. Ita quod idem Hugo ad scaccarium nostrum computum inde reddat. Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, x die Junii.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo, thesaurario regis.

¹ From the Liberate Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 3, in scedula.

CCCCXXXIV.

1297. June 11.—*Safe-Conduct for certain Scotchmen going to Scotland.*¹

DE CONDUCTU.

A.D. 1297.
June 11.

Rex omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Safe-conduct
for John Comyn
of Badenagh
and other
Scotchmen.

Cum Johannes Comyn de Badenaghe ad partes Scotiæ pro quibusdam negociis suis expediendis ibidem de nostra licentia se divertat, vobis mandamus quod eidem Johanni in eundo ad partes prædictas, ibidem morando et inde ad nos redeundo, non inferatis, seu quantum in vobis est inferri permittatis, injuriam, molestiam, dampnum, impedimentum aliquod seu gravamen. In cujus, *etc.*, usque ad festum beati Petri ad vincula² proximo futurum duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Ospringe, xj die Junii.

Consimiles litteras habent subscripti, qui ad partes prædictas de licentia regis se divertunt, viz. :—

Johannes Comyn, comes de Boghan.

Alexander de Balliolo.

Alexander, comes de Menetethe.

Reginaldus de Crauford.

Magister Nigellus Cambelle.

Willelmus Byset.

CCCCXXXV.

1297. June 11.—*Elias Daubeney and Sacre de Huntingfield may enter the Castles in Scotland.*³

PRO ELIA DE ALBINIACO ET SAERO DE HUNTINGFELDE, DE
LICENTIA INGREDIENDI CASTRA IN TERRA SCOTLÆ.

A.D. 1297.
June 11.

Rex universis et singulis constabulariis castrorum suorum in Scotia, ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Commission to
enter castles in
Scotland.

¹ From Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part i. m. 4.

² Aug. 1.

³ From Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part i. m. 4.

A.D. 1297.
June 11.

Cum dilectus et fidelis noster Johannes de Warennæ, comes Surriæ, custos noster terræ Scotiæ, mittat dilectos et fideles nostros Eliam de Albinaco et Saerum de Huntingfelde ad diversas partes prædictæ terræ Scotiæ pro negociis nostris 'specialibus' expediendis ibidem, vobis mandamus quod prædictos Eliam et Saerum, et illos quos secum duxerint et advocaverint, castra prædicta quotiens iidem Elias et Saerus ad vos venerint ingredi et in eisdem morari, et quamdiu eis placuerit, permittatis. In cujus, *etc.*, ad voluntatem nostram duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Ospringe, xi die Junii.

CCCCXXXVI.

1297. June 12.—*King Edward orders the Sale, for his use, of the Stock on the Estates of William de Douglas.*¹

BARONIBUS PER REGEM.

A.D. 1297.
June 12.

Sale of the
property of
William de
Douglas.

Edward, *etc.* Come nous eioms mande par lettres de nostre grant seal a nos viscontes de Essex e de Norhumbrelande, qil preignent en notre meyn les terres e les tenementz, biens e chateux, qe sont a monsieur Willame de Duglas denz lour baillies, vous mandoms syl y eit ble, bestaile, ou autre estor quest au dit Willame outre le gaignage tout soulement, qe vous le faciez vendre sanz

TRANSLATION.

Edward, *etc.* Whereas we have ordered by letters under our great seal that our sheriffs of Essex and Northumberland should take into our hands the lands and tenements, the goods and chattels, belonging to sir William de Douglas, within their baillywicks, we command you, if there be corn, cattle, or any other stock whatever belonging to the said William, besides the growing crop, to sell it without delay, and to enhance the price thereof to

¹ From the Memoranda Roll (Treasurer's) 24-25 Edw. I. mem. 46, *dorso*.

delai, e lever ent les deniers a notre ois a plus qe vous porriez. E ce ne seit lesse en nule manere.

A.D. 1297.
June 12.

Donez souz notre prive seal a Lenham, le xij jour de Juyn, lan de nostre regne xxv.

our use as much as possible. And let not this be neglected in any manner.

Given under our Privy Seal, at Lenham, 12th June, in the 25th year of our reign.

CCCCXXXVII.

1297. June 13.—*King Edward returns thanks to Donald Mac Can and others for Services rendered to him in Scotland.*¹

DE GRATIARUM ACTIONIBUS SUPER AUXILIIS REGI IMPENSIS.

A.D. 1297.
June 13.

Rex dilectis et fidelibus suis Dovenaldo filio Can, Gille Michel Mac Gethe, Mauricio de Stubhille, et omnibus aliis fidelibus suis nuper existentibus in comitiva dilecti et fidelis nostri Thomæ de Saunforde ad quosdam malefactores et pacis nostræ perturbatores repellendos, et ad castra, per eosdem malefactores in partibus vestris capta, resumenda in manum nostram et salvanda, salutem,

Super eo quod in auxilium dicti Thomæ et aliorum fidelium nostrorum in partibus illis existentium ad malitiam dictorum malefactorum compescendam et reprimendam, et dicta castra salvanda, vos ita prompte et libenter exposuistis, sicut per certum mandatum didicimus, grates vobis referimus multiformes. Rogantes ut quod viriliter inchoastis imposterum amore nostri continuare fideliter studeatis. Nam nos invenietis vobis, veluti ipsis quos pro laudabili obsequio nobis impenso habemus merito commendatos, in agendis vestris erga nos benevolos et etiam gratiosos.

Teste rege, apud Ledes, xij die Junii.

King Edward thanks the Scottish nobility and others for their assistance.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part i. m. 4.

CCCCXXXVIII.

[1297.]—*Notes of Letters to be written for providing Troops for Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1297.] Une lettre close au counte de Carricke quil veigne ove
 Notes of letters to be written on the affairs of Scotland. tant de gentz darmes com il purra. [E quil meyne oveke ly mille homes a pee del elyt de Kyl e Coningham e de Comnocke e de Carricke.] De Carrike e de Gaweye m. hommes, solom la descrecioun le counte de Carrike, e qil les meigne oveke li en sa compaignie.

[E une lettre close e un autre patente a Gibon le filz Kan et Donkan Maddowel, quil eient poere e special mandement de mener [deus mill] 'm' homes a pie del elyt de Gaway.]

E une lettre a sire Richard Siward quil meyne treis cenz homes del elyt du Val de Nithe.

E une lettre a sire Richard le Brune quil meine totes les gentz darmes quil purra, ausi bien deinz franchise cum de

TRANSLATION.

A closed letter to the earl of Carrick to come with as many men-at-arms as he can. [And that he bring with him 1000 foot soldiers of the chosen men of Kyle and Cunningham, Cumnock, and Carrick.] Of Carrick and Galloway 1000 men, according to the discretion of the earl of Carrick, and that he bring them with him in his company.

[Also, one letter closed and another patent to Gibon fitz Kan and Dunkan Macdowel, giving them power and especial orders to bring [two thousand] '1000' foot soldiers of the chosen men of Galloway.]

Also, a letter to sir Richard Siward to bring 300 chosen men from Nithsdale.

Also, a letter to sir Richard le Brun to bring all the men-at-arms that he can, as well within the franchise as without, and

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. It is written in two hands, on a narrow panel of parchment. The first hand is

regular and steady; the corrections and continuation are hurried. There is no heading or endorsement.

hors e mille hommes a pie bien triez, sanz nul esparnier, del counte de Cumberland. [A.D. 1297.]

E une lettre close e un autre patente a sire Robert Lengleys e Wauter de Stirland, quil meinent de Wemerland e Kendale totes les gentz darmes que sount soffisanz a porter armes, e [mille dcc] 'mil' hommes de plus vigrouses du pays, sanz nul esparnier.

E lettres close e patente a sire Johan de Hodelstone, 'ove lordre e le conseil monsieur Robert de Clifford,' quil meine toutes les genz darmes de Coupeland que sount soffisanz a porter armes, e cink cenx homes a pie de bien triez genz.

E lettres close e patente a sire Willyam de Dakre, quil meyne totes les genz darmes del conte de Lancastre que sount soffisanz a porter armes, e [mille] 'dcc' homes a pie bien triez, ausi bien deinz franchise come de hors. 'E que le counte de Lancastre y maunde ses lettres sur ces choses.'

E une lettre a sire Johan le filz Marmeduke, quil meine . . . genz darmes que sount en leveche de Doreme, e . . . homes a pie bien triez.

E seit a vescountes de Westmerlande, Cumberlande,

1000 very experienced foot soldiers, sparing none, of the county of Cumberland.

Also, one letter closed and another patent to sir Robert Lengleys and Walter de Stirland, to bring from Westmoreland and Kendale all the men-at-arms capable of bearing arms, and [1700] one thousand men, the strongest in the country, sparing none.

Also, letters close and patent to sir John de Hodelstone, 'by the order and advice of lord Robert de Clifford,' to bring all the men-at-arms of Coupland who are able to bear arms, and five hundred foot soldiers, well experienced.

Also, letters close and patent to sir William de Dakre, to bring all the men-at-arms of the county of Lancaster who are able to carry arms and [1000] '700' experienced foot soldiers, as well within the franchise as without. 'And that the earl of Lancaster send thither his letters upon these matters.'

Also, a letter to sir John le Fitz Marmaduke to bring . . . men-at-arms of the bishopric of Durham, and . . . experienced foot soldiers.

And let writs be despatched to the sheriffs of Westmoreland,

[A.D. 1297.] Lancastre e Doreme mande brefs qe il seient au gentz sus-ditz enten . . .¹

'Des countez de Nott' e de Derby m. hommes de pie. Elisours e meinours monsieur Henri de Braylesforde 'pur Derby, . . . e monsieur Thomas 'Malet' pur Nott' . . . la forest de Duffelde.'

Du counte de Everwyke mm. hommes a pie. Monsieur Marmeduke de Tweenge e monsieur Thomas de Furnyval, monsieur William de Cauntelou e monsieur Johan Biroun [merront] averont lettres de priere a fere venir au rei totes les gentz darmes qil purront du dit counte, ensemblement ove les gentz de pie sus ditz, e que eaux meimes y veingnent.

Du counte de Norhumberlande, m. hommes de pie. E monsieur Gauter de Huntrecoumbe eit lettres de priere de fere venir au rei totes les gentz darmes qil purra, 'auxi deinz fraunchise come de hors,' ensemblement ove les dites gentz de pie.

E lettres de priere au counte Daungos (?) [qil envoie son fiz, le vallet le rei, sil meimes ny purra venir, ou] qil y

Cumberland, Lancaster, and Durham to be attentive to the troops mentioned above.

'Of the counties of Nottingham and Derby, 1000 foot soldiers. The triers and leaders, sir Henry de Braylesford for Derby, and sir Thomas Malet for Nottingham [and] the forest of Duffield.'

Of the county of York, 2000 foot soldiers. Sir Marmaduke de Twenge, sir Thomas de Furnival, sir William de Cauntelou, and sir John Biroun shall be entreated by letters to cause all the men-at-arms of the said county they can to come to the king, together with the foot soldiers mentioned above, and to come thither themselves.

Of the county of Northumberland, 1000 men-at-arms. And sir Walter de Huntercombe should have letters praying him to cause to come to the king all the men-at-arms he can, 'as well within the franchise as without,' together with the said footmen.

Also letters to the earl of Angus praying [him to send his son, the king's valet, if he cannot come himself], to send thither his

¹ The first hand here ends, the continuation is by the second scribe.

enveie ses gentz darmes [ove se, e taunt de] gentz de pie [A.D. 1297.]
taunt come il purra [jusques a] 'au meinz' ccc hommes.

Summa peditum, viij mille c.

E xl maceons pur faire p . . . xl . . . tiers. E deus centz
fosseurs . . . de Norhumbrelande e de Everwyke, lune
meyte de lun counte e lautre meyte del autre.

E qe monsieur R. de Clifford est chargez a fere savoir a
touz ceaux del eveschee de Duremme que se pleu . . . del
evesqe qil seient devaunt le roi a Duremme a treis
semeynes de Pasques, e le rei mettra toute la peine qil
purra en bone manere de . . . mite eaux. E qe se ne les-
sent sur . . . purront grever le roi.

men-at-arms [together with himself, and as many] foot soldiers
as possible, 300 men 'at least.'

The amount of the foot soldiers, 8100.

And 40 masons to make . . . 40 . . . And 200 ditchers . . .
of Northumberland and York; one half from the one county and
the other from the other.

And that sir R. de Clifford is charged to make known to all
the inhabitants of the county of Durham that it is the bishop's
pleasure that they all appear before the king three weeks before
Easter, and the king will take all the pains that he possibly can to
. . . And that they do not neglect this, as they would avoid dis-
pleasing the king.

CCCCXXXIX.

[1297.]—*Notes of Letters to be written for pro-
viding Troops for Scotland.*¹

Monsieur Johan de Saint Johan deit envoier a monsieur [A.D. 1297.]
Robert de Clifford de fere venir en Escoce les gentz de la

TRANSLATION.

Sir John de Saint John should send to sir Robert de Clifford
to cause the men of the franchise of saint Cuthbert to come into

Notes of letters
to be written on
the affairs of
Scotland.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1297.] franchise seint Cuthbert, a custages le roy, quant il verra que mester soit. Et deit hom fere lettres as gentz de memes la franchise que celes venues ne leur tourgent en usage, ne en prejudice [de] 'en' temps avenir. E le roy nentent quil veignent fors que a ces custages. E de cestes busoignes deit hom envoier especialment lettres a monsieur Johan le Fitz Marmeduc.

Item, monsieur Gauter de Huntercombe deit aver lettres de poer de fere venir les gentz de Norhumbrelande en Escoce as maundementz du dit monsieur Johan totes les foitz [quil verra] que mestier serra. Et voet le roy que mencion se face es dites lettres que celles venues ne leur tourgent en usage ne en prejudice.

Autres tieles lettres deit aver monsieur Richard le Brun de fere venir les gentz de Cumbreland.

Autres tieles lettres deit avoir monsieur Hughe de Multone de fere venir les gentz de Westmerlande.

[Item, denveier lettres come sont devisees au counte de Carrike e au counte Patrike.]

Scotland, at the king's charges, when he shall see necessary. And letters should be taken to the men of the said franchise that such an expedition should not be turned against them as a precedent, nor to their prejudice in the time to come. And the king does not intend that that should come except at his charges. And for these matters letters ought to be specially sent to sir John le Fitz Marmaduke.

Also, sir Walter de Huntercombe should have a commission to cause the people of Northumberland to come into Scotland at the command of the said sir John as often as shall be necessary. And the king wishes that mention should be made in the said letters that these expeditions should not be construed against them into a precedent nor prejudice.

Sir Richard le Brun should have similar letters to cause the people of Cumberland to come.

Sir Hugh de Multone should have similar letters to cause the people of Westmoreland to come.

[Also, to send letters, as they are framed, to the earl of Carrick and the earl Patrick.]

CCCLXI.

[1297. June.]—*Letter from John Earl of Warren to King Edward excusing his delay in advancing northward.*¹

A tres noble e tres honeurable prince e son trescher seignor, mon seignor Edward, par la grace de Dieu rey d'Engleterre, seigneur d'Irland, e ducs d'Aquitaine, le 'soen' Jehan counte de Warene, saluz, e tous honeurs, com a seignor.

[A.D. 1297.
June.]

John earl of Warren explains to the king the cause of his delay in proceeding to Scotland.

Sire, nous avons receu votre maundement des bosoignes que monseigneur Henri de Percy vous maunda del evesque de Glasgou, le counte de Carricke, le seneschal d'Escoce, e les autres ; e, sire, nous frons les choses selon ce que vous les nous avez maunde, e li amenderons ce que nous porrons. E, sire, ne vous merveillez mie de ce que nous sumes tant retargez en alaunt vers les parties d'Escoce, qe al houre qe nous partimes de vous nous quidions aver trove levesqe de Dureme es dites parties a vj^{xx} chevaus coverz, sicom il fu ordene devant vous ; e pus

TRANSLATION.

To the very noble and the very honourable prince and his very dear lord, my lord Edward, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, his own John, earl of Warren, health and all honours, as to his lord.

Sire, we have received your commands as to the affairs of which sir Henry de Percy told you as to the bishop of Glasgow, the earl of Carrick, the steward of Scotland, and the others ; and, sire, we will despatch the business as you have directed us, and we will put it to rights as far as possible. And, sire, do not be surprised that we have delayed so long in advancing towards the parts of Scotland, seeing that when we parted from you we trusted to have found the bishop of Durham in the said parts with six score armed horses, as was directed in your presence ; and

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1297.
June.]

taunt nous entendimes qe levesqe fu retourne, nous re-
targeames en alaunt pour purchacer plus de genz e pur
attendre nos genz. E sachez, sire, qe pur nule demoere
qe nous eions fet, vous ne en averez point de damage,
si Dieu plest. E, sire, tantost come nous saverons cer-
teynes noveles de vos bosoignes qe a mander vous facent
saunz delay, les vous frons a saver.

[*Dorso*] A son seignør le rèys d'Engleterre.

besides, when we understood that the bishop had returned, we
delayed on our route in order to get more men, and to await the
arrival of our troops. And be informed, sire, that the delay
which we have made will cause you no harm whatever, if God
pleases. And, sire, as soon as we know any certain news concern-
ing your affairs which require to be sent to you without delay, we
will let you know.

[*Dorso*] To our lord the king of England.

CCCCXLI.

1297. June 14.—*John Earl of Warren is appointed
Guardian of Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1297.
June 14.

DE INTENDENDO JOHANNI DE WARENNA, COMITI SURRIÆ,
CUSTODI REGNI SCOTIÆ.

John earl of
Warren is ap-
pointed guar-
dian of Scot-
land.

Rex universis et singulis fidelibus suis de regno Scotiæ
ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Cum mittamus dilectum et fidelem nostrum Johannem
de Warennæ, comitem Surriæ, custodem nostrum regni et
terræ Scotiæ, ad partes prædictas ad quosdam rebelles,
malefactores, et pacis nostræ perturbatores in illis parti-
bus discurrentes, homicidia et alia mala gravia perpe-
trando, justiciandos, et eorum rebellionem et malitiam
reprimendam, vobis mandamus in fidelitate et dilectione
quibus nobis tenemini firmiter injungendo quod eundem

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part i. mem. 2.

comitem tanquam nobis ipsis ad præmissa omnia et singula facienda et complenda cum equis et armis et toto posse vestro, sitis intendentes, consulentes et auxiliantes, facientes ea quæ vobis super hiis injunget, vel injungi faciet, ex parte nostra. Et hoc sicut honorem nostrum diligitis et de fidelitatis vestræ constantia confidimus nullatenus omittatis. In cujus rei, *etc.*, quamdiu nobis placuerit duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Westmonasterium, xiiij die Junii.

Duplicantur.

A.D. 1297.
June 14.

CCCCXLII.

1297. June 23.—*Protection for Donald Earl of Mar and Andrew Fraser going to Scotland.*¹

DE CONDUCTU.

Rex omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Cum Dovenaldus comes de Mar² ad partes Scotiæ pro quibusdam negotiis suis expediendis ibidem de nostra licentia se divertat, vobis mandamus quod eidem Dovenaldo et hominibus suis in eundo ad partes prædictas, ibidem morando et inde ad nos redeundo, non inferatis, seu quantum in vobis est inferri permittatis, injuriam, molestiam, dampnum, impedimentum aliquod, seu gravamen. In cujus rei, *etc.*, usque ad festum sancti Petri ad vincula³ proximo futurum duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Westmonasterium, xxiiij die Junii.

Consimiles litteras habet Andreas Fraser,⁴ de verbo ad verbum.

A.D. 1297.
June 23.

Protection for
Donald earl
of Mar and
Andrew Fraser.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edward I. Part i. m. 2.

² See Palgrave's Documents, p. 187.

³ August 1.

⁴ See Palgrave's Documents, p. 190.

CCCCXLIII.

1297. June 24.—*Henry de Percy and Robert de Clifford to the People of Cumberland respecting the Expedition into Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1297.
June 24.

Percy and Clifford on the expedition into Scotland.

Henry de Percy e Robert de Clifford a touz les loiaus e feus nostre seigneur le roi du cunte de Cumberlaund, saluz.

Cum vous nous eies grantez greablement de chivaucher ad tout vostre pouer sur les enemyes nostre segneur le rei en Escoce, en aide du dist nostre seigneur le rei e de nous, qe a coe fere sumes ordyne par ses lettres patentes, alegaunz pur vous qe coe ne devez fere de drait, e priaunz qe coe a vous ne a vos heirs ne soit tourne en servage; nous eantz regars a vostre bone volentee, vous grauntoms, e par cestes noz lettres patentes obligoms de fere vous aver les lettres patentes nostre seigneur le rei seeles de sun seel, entre le jour de cestes lettres fetes e la feste Saint

TRANSLATION.

Henry de Percy and Robert de Clifford, to all the loyal and faithful subjects of our lord the king in the county of Cumberland, greeting.

Whereas you have freely consented to make an expedition along with us with all your power against the enemies of our lord the king in Scotland, in aid of our said lord the king and of us, who have been appointed to do this by his letters-patent, alleging for yourselves that you ought not to do this as of right, and praying that it be not turned against you nor your heirs as a service; we, having regard to your good will, grant to you, and by these our letters-patent bind ourselves to let you have the letters-patent of our lord the king, sealed with his seal, between the day on which these present letters are made and the feast of saint

¹ From the Privy Seals, 25 Edw. I., in the Public Record Office. In the same collections occurs a

document in similar terms for the satisfaction of the men of the county of Westmoreland.

Michel prochain suaunt, qe ceste chevauchee qe vous de vostre bone volentee ove nous enpernes, ne sait tourne en servage a vous ne a vos heirs ; ne qe le dist nostre segneur le reys ne ses hers vers vous ne vers vos heirs nul servis de drait par ceste chevauchee peuse chalanger. En tesmogne de queu chose, a cestez nos lettres patentes avous mys nos selz.

A.D. 1297.
June 25.

Escrites a Kardoil, le jour de Saint Johan le Batist en le an du dist nostre segnur le rei Edwarde vint e quynt.

Michael next following, to the effect that this expedition, which you of your free-will undertake with us, shall not be turned as a service to you nor to your heirs ; nor shall our said lord the king nor his heirs be able to challenge any service, as of right, from you nor your heirs, by reason of this expedition. In witness of which, we have put our seals to this present letter.

Written at Carlisle, on the day of saint John the Baptist, in the 25th year of lord king Edward.

CCCCXLIV.

[1297. June?]*—Statement of the Injuries committed by Alexander of Argyll upon the English.*¹

Hæc sunt quædam de dampnis nobis per dominum Alexandrum de Ergadia et ipsius complices illata postquam venit ad gratiam et voluntatem domini regis Angliæ apud Helgyn, et post liberationem suam de carcere regio ; videlicet, terræ nostræ de mandato ipsius et impetratione fuerunt devastatæ, et homines in eisdem terris inhabitantes occisi, et incendia facta, et alia multa mala, quæ præsentibus ad plenum declarare non valemus.

[A.D. 1297.
June ?]

Statement of
the crimes of
Alexander of
Argyll.

Insuper, recipimus in mandatis a domino nostro rege Angliæ ut omnes nobiles de Insulis et de Ergadia suo do-

¹ From the Original Letter, in the Public Record Office. See Rot. Scot. i. 40, 41.

[A.D. 1297.
June ?]

minio subjugaremus, et præcipue Rodericum filium Alani, qui per nos sæpe monitus ad pacem regiam venire recusavit et per dominum Alexandrum de Ergadia fuerat impeditus, unde nos dictum Rodericum per quosdam de nostris insequi fecimus, et relictis suis navibus ipsum fugaverunt, qui postmodum, multis incommodis anxius, fidem et fidelitatem domino nostro regi se servaturum promisit, et super 'hoc' literam suam patentem nobis concessit, quam domino regi misimus inspiciendam.

Demum Rolandus filius Alani, frater ejusdem Roderici (qui fidem et fidelitatem domino regi in curia sua personaliter præstitit), erectis vexillis, manu armata venit ad homines nostros in servitio domini regis existentes, et quosdam ex eis occidit, et eos omnibus bonis suis 'et navibus' spoliavit. Et dicti Rolandus et Rodericus terras domini regis de Sky et de Leogos in magna parte deprædabant, et homines in eisdem insulis inhabitantes occidebant, et incendia faciebant, et mulieres violenter opprimebant, et naves in servitio domini regis existentes infra immunitates ecclesiarum comburi faciebant; et dictæ insulæ per præfatos in tantum fuerunt adnichilatæ quod dominus 'rex' ex eis parum aut nichil de firma sua poterit lucrari.

Nos autem, Deo comite, cum omni posse nostro accedimus ad prædictos prædones et pacis perturbatores mitigandos vel debellandos, qui contra majestatem domini nostri regis talia perpetrare audebant.

Unde eidem domino nostro regi supplicamus ut per suas literas districte præcipiat nobilibus de Ergadia et de Ross ut nobis veniant in succursum, si eorum auxilio contra prædictos malefactores indigentiam habeamus. Et quia sigillum proprium tempore confectionis præsentis scedulæ non habuimus, sigillum Julianæ sponsæ nostræ præsentibus fecimus apponi.

CCCCXLV.

[1297. June?]*—Statement by Alexander of the Isles, in which he vindicates his Conduct.*¹

Memorandum quod iste est processus . . . anno M.CC. nonogesimo septimo, videlicet, quod cum Laclan Magrogri fecisset hom . . . utum, dictus L. ad insulas rediens, dominicas domini regis terras sibi usurpavit . . . ricum prædæ totaliter devastavit. Super quibus homines insulani Alexandro de Yle nuncios miserunt . . . negotiis, et dictus Alexander misso exercitu securitatem recepit a præfato Rodrico et ab hominibus dicti . . . competente quod starent regis voluntati et mandatis. Postmodum vero prædictus Lachlan, unico filio . . . nec ulla permissione retenta præfatas insulas domini regis invaserunt, ac in eisdem insulis . . . incendia et deprædationes atrociter perpetrarunt, et irruentes ex improviso super quosdam ex hominibus dicti Alexandri ipsos galeis et bonis suis spoliaverunt. Quo facto, insulani iterato ad Alexandrum destinaverunt nuncios, petentes quod dictus dominus Alexander personaliter cum suo exercitu ante dominicum in Ramis Palmarum versus insulas access . . . et dictum Lohlan, in primis cum ita esset obsessus quod resistere non posset, ad voluntatem domini regis recepit permissionem ut . . . filium suum regi daret in obsidem, et quod castrum suum redderet ad regis voluntatem. Ipso vero L. sic constituto . . . prædictus Rodricus frater suus cum potentia dicti L. et suggestionem, ut dicitur, quosdam de hominibus dicti Alexandri . . . ad quandam insulam divertere hostiliter invasit, et ex eis circiter triginta interfecit; quo facto, Alexander cum tota potentia sua prædictum Rodricum per terram et mare persecutus est, ita quod vi compulsus se reddidit, et in vinculis tanquam priso tenetur.

Dictus vero Lochlanus filium suum Alexandrum reddidit

[A.D. 1297.
June ?]

Alexander of
the Isles vindicates his conduct.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. It is mutilated, | much defaced, and in many parts illegible. See Rot. Scot. i. 40, 41.

[A.D. 1297.
June ?]

in obsidem, et etiam castrum, et quia continebatur in littera domini regis quod Alexander de Yle salvo custodiret præfatos malefactores, donec aliud a rege reciperet in mandatis, dispositis insulis regis meliori modo quo poterit, et pace reddita huspandis et mulieribus (qui prius non audebant pro timore dictorum malefactorum extra castrorum refugia commorari), duxit secum dictum Lochlan donec per ballivos regis esset consultus quid de tali homine foret agendum. Sed dictus L., relicto filio in obside et fratre suo in carcere, relictis etiam galeis suis, clam et furtive recessit, et (ut creditur) quantumcunque poterit, homines et terras regis molestat.

Dictus vero Alexander, præmissis fratribus suis cum exercitu ad dictum L. prosequendum, et ad terras suas in manu regis sesyandum, personaliter cum expeditione cito sequendum . . . sit dictus Alexander ubi dictus L. receptabitur, nisi in terris domini Alexandri de Ergadia, cujus filiam . . . vel in terris domini Johannis Cumyn¹ de Lochabor, quia homines dictæ terræ dicto L. et Duncano filio domini Alexandri [de] Ergadia contra pacem domini regis jurati fuerant et uniti quod juxta castrum Johannis Cumin in Lochabar duæ magnæ galeæ fuerant, quibus in insulis non fuerunt majores . . . dictæ terræ renuerunt tradere Alexandro d'Eyl, juxta tenorem litteræ domini regis, sed potius Duncanum filium Alexandri de Ergadia, qui adhuc fidelitatem domino regi non fecerat, in capitaneum receperunt, ac dictas galeas festinanter ad mare præparaverunt, ac homines hinc inde in regno se regi objecerunt. Dictus Alexander, misso navali exercitu, dictas galeas sibi petiit reddi ex parte regis, tanquam constituto capitaneo per litteras regis de Ergadia et de Ross; sed homines existentes in præfato castro simpliciter galeas reddere renuerunt, et homines Alexandri de Yle petentes naves cum sagittis et carellis vulneraverunt, nec aliquam fidem voluerunt facere quod dictæ galeæ contra regem non venirent. Et quia homines dicti Alexandri propter pugnam immi-

¹ The words Johannis Cumyn are written by another hand in a space left by the first scribe.

nentem de castro non poterant galeas salvas educere, vel ad mare trahere, ipsas in eodem loco combusserunt, ne terris et fidelibus regis forent periculum et discrimen. Dictus etiam Alexander de Yle, audito quod Senescallus Scotiæ contra dominum regem insurrexit, quoddam castrum cum baronia, nomine Glasrog, quæ prædictus Senescallus tenuit, in manu regis sesiauit et adhuc detinet, paratus ad alias terras procedere ad domini regis commodum et mandatum, et de terris quas occupat nomine regis secundum ordinationem suam et ballivorum suorum in omnibus parere.

[A.D. 1297.
June ?]

Dictus vero Alexander de Yle supplicat domino Johanni de Benestede quod ista ostendat domino regi cum effectu, et quod super istis dominus rex voluntatem suam dicto Alexandro celeriter transmittat, et quod etiam supplicat domino regi de expensis dicti Alexandri in expeditionibus ejusdem anni et quod nichil recepit de quingentis libris [?] quas dominus rex anno præterito sibi concessit, nec a balliva sua adhuc super eisdem aliquam sufficientem habet responsionem. Super hiis et omnibus aliis petit regis voluntatem.

CCCCXLVI.

1297. July 3.—*Commission to present the Chancellor of Scotland to a Living in Scotland or Galloway.*¹

PRO WALTERO DE AGMONDESHAM.

A.D. 1297.
July 3.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod concessimus et plenam commisimus potestatem dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ, custodi nostro regni et terræ Scotiæ, quod ipse dilectum clericum nostrum, Walterum de Agmondesham, cancellarium nostrum regni prædicti, ad meliorem ecclesiam quam in dicto regno vel terra Galwedie vacare con-

Presentation for
the Chancellor
of Scotland.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part ii. m. 15.

A.D. 1297.
July 3.

tinget, quæ ad nostram spectet donationem, per litteras nostras sigillo nostro quo in regno et terra prædictis utimur consignatas, nostro nomine valeat præsentare. In cujus, etc.

Teste rege, apud Westmonast. iij die Julii.

CCCCXLVII.

A.D. 1297.
July 7.

1297. July 7.—*Treaty at Irvine on the part of the English.*¹

The covenants
on the part of
the English
made to the
Scottish party
at Irvine.

A tuz iceaus qi ceste lettre verront e orrount, Henri de Percy et Robert de Cliffordthe, salutz in nostre Sein-gnur.

Com ne ad . . . quei sire Robert par la grace de Dieux evesque de Glasgu, mon sire Robert de Brus count de Carrike, e mon sire James S. . . . grace de Dieux reys de Angleterre, seigneur de Irland, e dux de Gwyenne, arseront e destruystront viles e chatseu . . . le reys et soen counsayl, eussent ordine aucunes choses al gref damage de eaus e de plusors autres du royaume de Escoce, . . . desirauntz qe cele noyse et descord feusent en bone manere apesez, pur greinur peril . . . eschuyre, avoms

TRANSLATION.

To all those persons who shall see or hear this letter, Henry de Percy et Robert de Clifford send greeting in our lord.

Whereas of late . . . lord Robert by the grace of God bishop of Glasgow, sir Robert de Brus, earl of Carrick, sir James Stewart . . . grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland and duke of Guienne, burnt and destroyed towns and castles . . . , the king and his council had ordained certain matters to the great damage of them and of many others of the realm of Scotland, . . . desiring that this disturbance and disagreement should be appeased in some good way, to avoid greater peril, have removed the said

¹ From the Original, much injured, in the General Record Office.

receu les ditz evesqu . . . de lur covyne e de lur cost en leur enprise furent, autre si bien la gent de Gauweye com de aillours dount qe il seent . . . seigneur le reys, viez, membres, terres, tenementz, biens e chatteuz, e qe eaus ne seent emprisonnez pur nul trespas ne pur nul . . . desque le Dimenge au vespre en la feste de la Translacion seynt Thomas de Caunterbiris le an del regne nostre seingnur le reys E. . . trop damagez ne deshonorez.

A.D. 1297.
July 7.

E avoms ensement receu a la pees nostre seingneur le reys mon sire Willem de Dugles, mon sire Richard de . . . sunt e ount este per meeme la condicion de vies, de membres, terres, tenementz, de biens e de chateus, sicom devant est dit. Nous avons . . . Robert counte e James Seneschal, e a tuite la comunaulte du royaume de Escoce qe il eent pleynement de ceste heure en avaunt tutes les . . . les per nostre seingneur le roys de Engleterre.

De autre parte nous avoms graunte as avaunt dites evesque, counte de Carrike e au Seneschal, e as ditz seingnuriz, qi ove les uns ou de . . . ses ministres de passer la mer en sa guerre de Gascoyne en countre leur gre e

bishop . . . who were of their party and on their side on their enterprise, as well the people of Galloway as elsewhere, . . . lord the king, their lives, limbs, lands, tenements, goods, and chattels, and that they be not imprisoned for any trespass nor for any . . . since the Sunday in the evening, in the feast of the translation of saint Thomas of Canterbury, in the year of the reign of our lord king E. . . too much damaged and dishonoured.

And we have in like manner received to the peace of our lord the king sir William de Douglas, sir Richard de . . . are and have been by the same condition, of their lives, members, lands, tenements, goods, and chattels, as is aforesaid. We have . . . earl Robert and James Steward and all the commonalty of the realm of Scotland, that they have fully from this hour henceforward all the . . . by our lord the king of England.

On the other part, we have granted to the aforesaid bishop, the earl of Carrick and the Steward, and the said lords who with the one or the . . . his ministers to pass the sea in his war in Gascony against their good will and their pleasure. And we

A.D. 1297.
July 7.

leur volunte. E avoms pris a meyn e graunte en bone foy
qe nul est de Engleterre ne de Escoce . . . seur eaus ne
sour leur terres pur damaige faire e eaus ne a leur gentz
pur nul trepas qe seyt fait de denz le temps sus lymite.
E a ceste chose tenir e . . .

Done a Irewyn, le Dimenge ou vespre avaunt dit, en le
an del regne nostre seingneur le reys Edwarde vintisme
quinte.

have undertaken and granted in good faith that no one in Eng-
land or Scotland . . . upon them nor upon their lands to do
harm to them or their people for any trespass which may have
been done within the time above limited. And to keep this
matter . . .

Given at Irvine, on the Sunday evening aforesaid, 25 Edw. I.

CCCCXLVIII.

1297. July 12.—*King Edward appoints various
Captains in Northumberland and Cumberland
against the Scots.*¹

A.D. 1297.
July 12.

Appointment
of Ralph Fitz
William,

DE INTENDENDO RADULPHO FILIO WILLELMI ET ALIIS
CAPITANEIS REGIS IN PARTIBUS NORTHUMBRIÆ,
CUMBRÆ ET NORTHUMBRIÆ.

Rex vicecomiti Northumbriæ, ballivis, ministris et
omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis de eodem comitatu,
salutem.

De fidelitate et circumspectionis industria dilecti et
fidelis nostri Radulphi filii Willelmi plenius confidentes,
constituimus ipsum Radulfum capitaneum nostrum muni-
tionis nostræ in partibus prædictis contra Scottos rebelles
nostros ad ipsorum rebellionem et malitiam reprimendam,
quousque aliud inde duxerimus ordinandum. Et ideo

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part ii. m. 1.

vobis mandamus in fide et dilectione quibus nobis tene-
mini firmiter injungentes quod eidem Radulfo tanquam
capitaneo nostro munitionis prædictæ in omnibus quæ ad
munitionem et salvationem partium prædictarum perti-
nent, sitis intendentes, respondentes, consulentes et auxi-
liantes, cum equis et armis et toto posse vestro quotiens
necesse fuerit, et ab ipso Radulpho super hoc fueritis præ-
muniti. Et hoc sicut honorem nostrum et salvationem
vestram propriam diligitis, nullo modo omittatis. In
cujus, *etc.*

A.D. 1297.
July 12.

Teste, *etc.*, apud Westmonasterium, xij die Julii.

Eodem modo constituitur Robertus de Clifforde capi-
taneus munitionis regis in partibus Cumbriæ; et quod
vicecomes Cumbriæ, ballivi, ministri et omnes alii fideles
regis de eodem comitatu eidem Roberto intendant. Ut
supra.

Robert Clifford,
and

Eodem modo constituitur Brianus filius Alani capi-
taneus, *etc.*, in comitatu Northumbriæ; et quod vicecomes
ejusdem comitatus, ballivi, ministri et omnes ballivi [*sic*]
etc., de eodem comitatu eidem Briano intendentes sint.
Ut supra.

Brian Fitz Alan.

CCCCXLIX.

1297. July 12.—*Officers appointed to manage the
Finance in the Scottish War.*¹

PRO WALTERO DE AGMONDESHAM, RECEPTORE DENARIORUM
REGIS, IN PARTIBUS NORTHUMBRIÆ.

A.D. 1297.
July 12.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod de fidelitate et diligentia dilectorum cleri-
corum nostrorum Walteri de Agmondesham et Roberti

Appointment
of Walter de
Agmondesham
and Robert
Heron,

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part ii. m. 1.

A.D. 1297.
July 12.

Heyron confidentes, assignavimus præfatum Walterum receptorem denariorum nostrorum in partibus Northumbriæ, et prædictum Robertum contrarotulatorem, quamdiu nobis placuerit. Ita quod dictus Walterus denarios illos de præcepto dilecti et fidelis nostri Briani filii Alani, capitanei munitionis nostræ in partibus supradictis, et per visum et testimonium prædicti Roberti, liberet et expendat secundum quod idem Brianus juxta discretionem suam pro tuitione et salvatione partium prædictarum melius viderit faciendam. In cujus, *etc.* Teste, *etc.*, apud Westmonasterium, xij die Julii.

Richard de
Abingdon,
and Robert
de Barton.

Eodem modo assignatus magister Ricardus de Abyndone receptor denariorum regis in partibus Cumbriæ, et Robertus de Bartone contrarotulator, quamdiu, *etc.* Ita quod prædictus Ricardus denarios illos de præcepto Roberti de Clifford per visum prædicti Roberti de Bartone liberet, ut supra. Teste, ut supra.

CCCCCL.

1297. July 21.—*Writ for the Restitution of the Temporalities of the Bishopric of Ross.*¹

A.D. 1297.
July 21.

Restitution of
temporalities
to the see of
Ross,

SCOTIA. DE TEMPORALIBUS RESTITUTIS.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ, custodi suo regni et terræ Scotiæ, salutem.

Cum dominus summus pontifex discretum virum magistrum Thomam de Dono Dei, canonicum ecclesiæ Rossensis, in episcopum illius loci præfecerit et pastorem, sicut per litteris ipsius summi pontificis bullatas nobis inde directas plenius nobis constat; nos præfectionem illam acceptantes cepimus fidelitatem ipsius Thomæ et temporalia episcopatus prædicti, prout moris est, restituimus,

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part ii. m. 10.

eidem. Et ideo vobis mandamus quod eidem Thomæ temporalia episcopatus prædicti cum pertinentiis sine dilatione liberari faciatis in forma prædicta.

A.D. 1297.
July 21.

Teste rege, apud Sanctum Paulum, Londini, xxj. die Julii.

Et mandatum est militibus, liberis hominibus, et omnibus aliis tenentibus de episcopatu prædicto quod eidem Thomæ tanquam episcopo in omnibus quæ ad episcopatum illum pertinent intendentes sint et respondentes, sicut prædictum est. In cujus, etc.

Teste, ut supra.

CCCCLI.

1297. July 23.—*Grant to Ughtred le Harper of a Messuage and Land in Berwick held by him before the Conquest of that Town.*¹

PRO UGHTREDO LE HARPUR.

A.D. 1297.
July 23.

Rex omnibus ad quos, etc., salutem.

Grant of a
messuage
and land in
Berwick to
Ughtred le
Harpur.

Sciatis quod de gratia nostra speciali dedimus et concessimus pro nobis et heredibus nostris Ughtredo le Harpur unum mesuagium cum pertinentiis in villa Berewyci super Twedam in vico qui vocatur Suteressgate, et unam perticatam terræ cum pertinentiis in eadem villa in vico qui vocatur Fyskeressgate, quæ quidem messuagium et terram prædictus Ughtredus tenuit die quo villam prædictam conquisivimus super Johannem de Balliolo, quondam regem Scotiæ, per forisfactum ejusdem Johannis. Habenda et tenenda eidem Ughtredo et heredibus suis de nobis et heredibus nostris in perpetuum. Faciendo inde nobis et heredibus nostris eadem servitia quæ præfato

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part ii. m. 7.

A.D. 1297.
July 23.

Johanni, nuper regi Scotiæ, ante conquæstum prædictum inde fieri debuerunt et consueverunt. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Westmonasterium, xxij die Julii. Per ipsum regem.

Eodem modo mandatum est Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ, custodi, *etc.*, quod eidem Ughtredo prædicto messuagium et terram cum pertinentiis sine dilatione liberari faciat, habenda et tenenda in forma prædicta.

Teste, ut supra.

CCCCLII.

[1297. July.]—*Statement of the Terms upon which the Scottish Nobles will consent to cease from Hostilities with King Edward.*¹

[A.D. 1297.
July.]

Manifest of the
Scottish nobles,
addressed to
the earl of
Warren [?]

. . . . se dotaint ke le ost lur currait sure 'pur' arder e
destruire lur terres. Ensi lur fu dite certainement ke [*le*]
roy voleit aver sesi tuz le menzane de Escoce a envoyer de
la la mer en sa ger, a lur graunt damage e destruccione.
Priztrint consal de assembler lur pouer a lur defendir de
si grefe damagis tant cum iporroyint aver tretite e parl-
aunz oveke tel gent ke lassint poer de abatir e amesire
tel maner de noys, e ke lur poynit en seurete ke me fusint

TRANSLATION.

. . . were afraid that the army would attack them to burn and destroy their lands. So they were told for a certainty that the king would have seized all the middle people of Scotland to send them beyond the Scottish sea in his army, to their great damage and destruction. They took counsel to assemble their forces to defend themselves from so great damages, until they could have a treaty and conference with such persons as had power to abate and diminish such a kind of disturbance, and give them security that

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. The beginning of this document is destroyed, and in several places it is illegible and imperfect.

pas trop grevez ne deshonurez. E pur ceo kant le oste de Ingilter entra en la terre il se aprochaint en vers eus e tant entirparlint ke tutz en la pees e la fay notir segnur le roy . . . se departirunt, e en la forme la quel ws aves en ver ws, dunt le dit eweke, le conte de Carrige e le Seneshal de Escoce ws print bon a tuz jourz, ayn ke ws wolez cete chose creir e tenir veritable. E pur maintenir la pees e pur profist le roy ws unt mande lur consal, le quel ws dirray [par buche, si ws plese].

[A.D. 1297.
July.]

Cet a saver, ke ws facet publier e preconicer par le reume de Escoce ferme pes et estable, et ke ws confermez le fit mi sir Henry de Perci et mi sir Robert de Clifford; et pus apres, si ws weez ke co sait a fer, iwe . . . et que sur ke ws wolez a ws conseler et parler . . . profit le roy tant il achvit v purrint. E certain . . . ke si ne wuz este vostre letor, ke ws me . . . la chose ne fust sent mi alez cum il sunt ore, ne a . . . cum ore sunt. E pur co ws en deveriez plus lur fet confermer et volir lettir amis graunter; kar il ne tenint mi la pees ferme e

they should not be too much aggrieved and dishonoured. And, therefore, when the English army entered within the land, they came to meet them, and had such a conference that all of them [*came into*] the peace and the fealty of our lord the king . . . departed, and in the form which you have with you, whereof the said bishop, the earl of Carrick and the Steward of Scotland will assure you always, if you would believe this matter and consider it the truth. And for the preservation of the peace, and for the profit of the king, they have sent you this advice, which he will tell you verbally, if you please.

That is to say, that you cause firm and settled peace to be published and proclaimed throughout the realm of Scotland, and that you confirm the proceeding of sir Henry de Percy and sir Robert de Clifford; and afterwards, if you think fit so to do, . . . and that you will be pleased thereupon to deliberate, and to speak for their good to the king, as much as he can accomplish or they are able to do. And for certainty . . . that if . . . be your letter to . . . things would not be as they are at present, nor . . . as they are. And therefore you ought all the more to confirm them, and be willing to grant them letters of friendship; for they do not consider the peace to be firm and

[A.D. 1297.
July.]

estabil, ne asez pur eus, si ws ne le wolez confermer par votir lettir et par votir assent en bonne fay.

En temonage de cete chose je, Wauter Cammoys, official le erchidechin de Thevidat, a cete ecrite a mis mun sele de le officiautie.

settled, nor sufficient for them, if you will not confirm it by your letter and by your assent in good faith.

In witness of which, I, Walter Cammoys, official of the arch-deacon of Teviotdale, to this writing have affixed the seal of the officiality.

CCCCCLIII.

[1297. July 23.]—*Letter from [Hugh de Cressingham?] to King Edward on the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1297.
July 23.]

Hugh de Cressingham [?] to king Edward, narrating his proceedings in Scotland.

Sire, jo resceu le xiiij jour de Juyl a Berewyke deus peyre de vos lettres par la meyn Johan de Brehille e Guillaume de Ledebiry, vos mess . . . me avez enveyez, e face au counte suet, solom ceo ke jo purray bonement, e ke il en averad bosoign. E ke ausi come jo purray lever deners dez issues du rea . . . si com jo verray ke resoun seit.²

Sire, au primer maundement, vous faz asaver ke le jour

TRANSLATION.

Sire, I received on the 14th of July, at Berwick, two pair of your letters by the hands of John de Brehille and William de Ledbury, your messengers . . . you have sent me, I should do to the earl speedily, as I could well do, and as he should have need for it. And that also as I could raise money from the issues of the realm . . . as I should see it to be reasonable.

Sire, in answer to the first command, I have to inform you,

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. It is slightly imperfect, one corner having been torn off.

² See Rot. Scot. i. 42, col. 2.

ke ceste lettre fust fete jo aveye enterement les deners ke vous me enveastes . . . seigneur le counte, ke serra le Samady prochein apres la feste de la Marie Maudeleyne darein passe; ¹ a queu jour il vendra a Berewyke, sicom il me ad maunde par ses lettres. A . . . ceo ke jo purray des issues du dit reaume bonement a l'accomplissement de vostre volunte, issi ke le counte se en devera tener apaye, solonc le estat e les condicions ke ore sunt . . . tesmoignera, si ly plest, kaunt liu e tens serra.

[A.D. 1297.]
July 23.

Sire, autre lettre vot ke si vus ussez le counte de Carrike, le Seneschal d'Escoce e son frere (en les queus vous entendez ke la ryote demoere), . . . tendriez vostre bo-soigne com faite. E me chargez qe jo y mette tut le conseil qe jo purray parmy les deners qe vous me avez enveez, e en totes les autres bones maners qe jo purray; e ke vous, monsieur Henry de Percy e monsieur Roberd de Clifford ne vous teignez a desceuz.

Sire, avaunt ceo qe vos dites lettres me vindrent, si avoye jo este a la more de Boltone en la counte de

that, on the day when this letter was made, I received the entire amount of the money which you sent me . . . lord the earl, which will be on the Saturday next after the feast of Mary Magdalene last past, on which day he will arrive at Berwick, as he has informed me by his letters . . . what I shall be well able of the issues of the said realm for the accomplishment of your pleasure, so that the earl ought to hold himself well satisfied herein, according to the present estate and conditions of things . . . shall testify, if he pleases, where place and time shall be.

Sire, the other letter says that if you had the earl of Carrick, the Steward of Scotland, and his brother (who, as you understand, are the supporters of the insurrection) . . . you would think your business done. And you charge me herein to employ all the skill that I can by means of the money which you have sent me, and every other good means in my power; and that you, sir Henry de Percy, and sir Robert de Clifford, would not think yourselves deceived.

Sire, before your said letters reached me, I had been at Bolton moor, in the county of Northumberland, by the advice of your

¹ July 27.

[A.D. 1297.]
July 23.

Northumbrelaunde, par le acorde de votre conseil, qe adunks fust a Berewyke, e les chivalers le counte 'de Garenne, votre gardeyn d'Escoce,' cest a saver, le x jour de Juyl, ou les meuz vanez du counte vindrent la encountre mey, e purvymes a fere une chivauchee sur les enemys le Joedy prochein avaunt la feste Seinte Margarete,¹ issi ke le host vint a Rokesburghe le Mardy² prochein devaunt le dit Joedy. E le monstre fu fet le Meskredy,³ e fumes a ccc chivaus covertz e a x mile homes de pee. E le dit Joedy fuissoms chevauchuz ne fust ke monsieur Henri de Percy e monsieur Roberd de Clifforthe, qe y vindrent le Meskredy a vespre en la dite vile, e feseient a saver a ceus ke la furent dez vos qe il urent resceuz touz les enemys decea la mere d'Escoce a vostre pees; e furent responduz ke ja fust ceo ke la pees fust prise par decea, ne purkaunt qe bon serreit a chivaucher sur les enemys pardela la meer d'Escoce, si il veissent qe fust a fere, ou qe lom fust ale sur Guillaume Waleys, qe giseit a graunt compaignie adunks (e uncore fet) en la forest de Selechirche, com cely

council, which then was at Berwick, and the knights of the earl of Warren, your guardian of Scotland, that is to say, on 10th July, when the most select of the county came to meet me, and we decided upon making an expedition against the enemies on the Thursday next before the feast of St. Margaret, provided the host came to Roxburgh on the Tuesday next before the said Thursday. And the muster was made on the Wednesday, and we were 300 covered horses and 10,000 foot. And we would have made an expedition on the said Thursday, had not it been for sir Henry de Percy and sir Robert de Clifford, who arrived on the Wednesday evening in the said town, and made known to those of your people who were there, that they had received to your peace all the enemies on this side the Scottish sea; and they were answered that even though peace had been made on this side, nevertheless it were well to make an incursion upon the enemies on the other side of the sea of Scotland, if they saw it was necessary; or that an attack should be made upon William Wallace, who lay there with a large company (and does so still) in the forest of Selkirk, like one who holds himself against your

¹ July 18.

² July 16,

³ July 17.

qe se tent countre vostre pees. Sur quey fust conseille qe lun ne fait nule chivauche taunke le counte veinst; e issi sendorment les choses, e checoun de nos senretournera a son recet.

[A.D. 1296.]
July 23.

Sire, la pees (quele 'ele' est) jo entenke qe il la vus unt fet a saver; e si vous ne la savez mye clerement, je la vus envey desouz le seel le eveske de Glasgu, ove sa lettre de creaunce, e la creaunce qe son clerke me dit.¹ Les queus choses le dit eveske me envea lors a Rokesburghe, enpriaunt ke jo vsse afferme la pees par mes lettres e par mon seal; la queu chose ne afferu mye a mey saunz vostre comaundement.

Sire, si pleisir vous seit, ne preignez a mal qe jo ay taunt retenu le messenger, qe verreiement jo ay este trop desconforte qe jo ne vous poeye meiloures noveles fere a saver. E jo retenke William de Ledebiry, vostre autre messenger, par vostre conge, par ky jo vus fray asaver meiloures noveles apres la venue le counte, si Dieu le vot. Sire, Deu sauve e garde vostre noble seignurie e acresce vos honurs.

Escrites a Berewyke sur Twede, le xxiiij jour de Juyl.

peace. Whereupon it was determined that no expedition should be made until the earl's arrival; and thus matters have gone to sleep, and each of us went away to his own residence.

Sire, I understand that they have informed you of the peace, such as it is; and if you do not know it clearly, I send it to you under the seal of the bishop of Glasgow, along with his letter of credence, and the credence which his clerk told me, which things the said bishop then sent me to Roxburgh, praying that I would confirm the peace by my letters and my seal; which it did not at all become me to do without your orders.

Sire, if it be your pleasure, do not take it amiss that I have so long detained your messenger, for of a truth I have been much annoyed that I have not been able to tell you better news. And I keep William de Ledbury, your other messenger, by your leave, by whom I will let you know better tidings after the arrival of the earl, if God will. Sire, may God save and keep your noble lordship, and increase your honours.

Written at Berwick-upon-Tweed, the 23d July.

¹ See the previous document.

CCCCLIV.

[1297.] July 24.—*Letter to King Edward upon the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1297.]
July 24.

Letter to the king on the peace at Irvine, and other matters connected with Scotland.

A nostre tres honorable seigneur, saluz, si li plet e tutevoys pret e apparaille a soen loyal service.

Cher sire, come vostre Tresorer d'Escoce avoit fet assembler graunt genz, e les mena jekes a Rokeburghe pour avoir corou sur vos enemis ke estoient en la compainie le eveskes de Glagu, le count de Karrik, e le Seneschalle d'Escoce, si vindrent mounsieur Henri de Perci e mounsieur Robert de Clifford a Rokburghe, e menerent en lur cumpainie mounsieur Alisaundre de Lindesey e monsieur William Douglas, e neus moustrent ke il ount receu a vostre pes les enemis ke estoient levez encounter vous decia la Mer d'Escoce ; e pour ceo retournes nous jekes a Berewike pour attendre la venu mounseigneur de Garenne. E si adunks ne se moustrent vos enemis plus apertement a vostre pes ke il ne ount fet jekes en cia, mout de genz quident ke ceste pes serra ben cruce.

TRANSLATION.

To our very honourable lord, greeting, if it please him, and [I am] always ready and prepared for his faithful service.

Dear sire, your Treasurer of Scotland having caused to be assembled a large troop, and having led them to Roxburgh to have attacked your enemies, who were in the company of the bishop of Glasgow, the earl of Carrick, and the Steward of Scotland, there came sir Henry de Percy and sir Robert de Clifford to Roxburgh, and brought in their company sir Alexander de Lindsay and sir William Douglas, and told us that they had received to your peace the enemies who had risen against you on this side of the Scottish sea ; wherefore we returned to Berwick to await the arrival of my lord of Warren. If, then, your enemies show themselves the readier to come to your peace than they hitherto have done, many people think that this peace has been well devised.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

E pour ceo, cher sire, ke mounsieur William Douglas¹ ne avoit pas tenu les covenanz ke il fit a mounsieur Henri de Perci, si est il en vostre chastel de Berewike en ma garde, e si est uncore mout sauvage e mout araillez ; mais joe le gardrai en teu manere, si Deu plet, ke il ne sorta mie. E la eglise de Douglas est voide, e vaut ben cc. mars, sicum joe ai entendu, e si il le vous pleseit doner a vostre Tresorer d'Escoce, joe crai ke vous le averiez ben employe ; kar, a la foy ke joe vous doy, il ne se faint point en vos busoynes, einz ment mout penible entente de fere les ben.

[A.D. 1297.]
July 24.

Cher sire, vos enemis sount esperpliez e abayiz, e si la pes ke hom lur ad done en noun de vous ne vous plese mie, il serrount tost mis a hounte, si vous le commaunde a ceuz ke maintenant vos busoines en ceste parties. A Dieu, cher sire, soyez vous comaunde.

Escrites a Berewike sur Twede, le xxiiij jour de Julii.

And, dear sire, because sir William Douglas has not kept the covenants which he made with sir Henry de Percy, he is in your castle of Berwick, in my keeping, and he is still very savage and very abusive ; but I will keep him in suchwise that, if it please God, he shall not get out. And the church of Douglas is vacant, and is well worth 200 marks, as I have heard ; and if it please you to give it to your Treasurer of Scotland, I believe that you will have bestowed it well ; for, by the faith which I owe you, he does not grow slack in your service, but takes the greatest pains to make things succeed.

Dear sire, your enemies are dispersed and dismayed, and if the peace which has been given them in your name does not please you, they shall speedily be disgraced, if you so order it to those who manage your affairs in these parts. Dear sire, be commended to God.

Written at Berwick-upon-Tweed, 24th July.

¹ The following hurried announcement, probably by the writer of the letter in the text, refers apparently to the same period, and is also addressed to the king. The original is in the Public Record Office :—

“Sire, sire Guilliam de Douglas est en vostre prisoun en chastel de Berewyke en ferres e en sauve garde, Deu mercy, e par bon acheysoun, com cely ke le ad deservi. E vus pri, si plesir vus soit, qe il ne seit delivers pur nul

CCCCLV.

[1297.] July 24.—*Letter to King Edward upon the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1297.]
July 24.

[Hugh de Cressingham ?] to king Edward on the affairs of Scotland.

Sire, jo receu vos lettres par la meyn Romeyn vostre messenger a Berewyke sur Twede le xxiiij jour de Juyl, par les queles vus me maundeiz e charges qe tres touz l....² fere lever dez issues e dez rentes du reaume d'Escoce face mettre entour le espleit e lavauncement de la bosoigne qe le counte de Garenne, monsieur Henri de [Percy] mesnent pur vus celes parties.

Sire, al heure kaunt ceste lettré fust fete, ne avaunt, puis le tens que jo men parti de vus, nul dener ne pout estre leve en vostre r[eume d'Escoce aucune]ment, taunke mon seignur le counte de Garenne entre en la terre e des-

TRANSLATION.

Sire, I received your letters by the hand of Romeyn, your messenger, at Berwick-upon-Tweed on 23d July, by which you commanded and charged me that I should employ the whole [of the money which I could] raise from the issues and the rents of the realm of Scotland in the accomplishment and the advancement of the business which the earl of Warren, sir Henry de Percy for you in these parts.

Sire, at the time when this letter was made, nor previously, from the time when I left you, not a penny could be raised in your [realm of Scotland by any means] until my lord the earl of Warren shall enter into your land and compel the people of the country

purchaz ne procurement taunke vous sachez a qe les choses amountent endroit de sa persone. Des autres enemys vous venge Deus, si ly plest."

TRANSLATION.

Sire, sir William de Douglas is in your prison in the castle of Berwick in irons, and in safe keeping, God be thanked, and for a good cause, as one who has well deserved it. And I pray you, if it be your pleasure, let him not be liberated for

any profit nor influence until you know what the matters amount to in regard to him personally. Of your other enemies may God avenge you, if He pleases.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office; one corner is destroyed by damp, otherwise the document is in good condition. The letter to which it is an answer may be seen in Rot. Scot. i. 42. col. 2.

² A corner of the original is here defective.

treigne les gentz e les pays pur pouer e par jugement, par quey lom puisse vos rentes e vos . . . kaunt a ceo serra avenuz des issues de vostre reaume, e je parfray la volunte mon seigneur le counte, monsieur Henry de Percy,¹ e nomenment a monsieur . . . maundement le vot, e si com jo entenke qe vostre volunte seit qe endreit ceo seit fet.

[A.D. 1297.]
July 24.

E a ceo, sire, qe vus me maundez si nules gentz d'Escoce eyent payez a vos enemys rentes ou . . . duissent aver este payez a vus, qe jo les face autre fiez lever a vostre oes, sire, jo le fray a plus tost qe jo purray. Mes, sire, qe ne vous despleise, touz le plus de vos countez ou reaume [*d'Escoce*] sunt ja voydz des gardeyns, qe par occision, seges, ou imprisonment; e qe les uns unt renduz lour baillies, e les autres ne volent ne osent retourner; e en aukun counte les Escotz unt establi e mys bailifs e ministres; issi qe nul counte se tent en duee manere, fors pris Berewyk e Rokesburgh, e ceo de tard. Mes, sire, tut ceo serra hastivement amende, par la grace de Dieu, e par la venue les ditz monseigneur le counte, monsieur Henri de Percy, e monsieur

by force and sentences of law, by which your rents and your . . . may be . . . until this shall come of the issues of your realm, and I will accomplish the pleasure of my lord the earl, sir Henry de Percy, and especially sir . . . order wills it, and as I understand that it is your pleasure that it should be done herein.

And whereas, sire, you order me that if any Scotchmen have paid to your enemies rents or . . . [*which*] ought to have been paid to you, I should cause them to be levied again to your use, I will do so, sire, as speedily as I shall be able. But, sire, let it not displease you, by far the greater part of your counties of the realm of Scotland are still unprovided with keepers, as well by death, sieges, or imprisonment; and some have given up their baillywicks, and others neither will nor dare return; and in some counties the Scotch have established and placed bailiffs and ministers, so that no county is in proper order, excepting Berwick and Roxburgh, and this only lately. But, sire, all this shall be speedily amended, by the grace of God, and the arrival of the said lord the earl, sir Henry de Percy, and sir Robert de Clifford, and

¹ Several words are here erased.

[A.D. 1297.]
July 24.

Robert de Clifforthe, e les autres de vostre conseil. Kar checone endroit sey mettra peyne de fere votre honur e votre profist ove la plus graunt haste ke il purrunt.

Sire, kaunt au maundement qe vus me avez fet del counte Patricke e de son fiz, jo entenke, sire, qe ceo est pur vus ke il demoergent ; kar bien e loiaument se sunt portez deks encea, e tote fiez le frount a mon entendement.

Sire, endroit dez autres de la terre qe duissent venir a votre service, e dunt homme ad sursis par aukunes enchesouns, si com autre fiez le vus ay fet a saver, kaunt le counte vendra monsieur Oubern de Espaldingtone e mey trieroms les bons, si nuls y seient dez mauveys, e les bons de ky nus nus fioms demurrunt, sicom vous avez maunde ; e les autres qe sunt suspecenous fioms venir a votre service, par request, sicom vostre garaunte vot. E sil ne voilent, ou dedaignent la venue, vus leur froms a saver, e vous en comaundrez ceo qe il vus plerra.

Sire, jo ay fet apparailler neefs a plente, qe sunt en la havene de Berewyke pur garder la meer, si le counte chi-

the others of your council. For each will (as he ought) take pains to do what is for your honour and profit with the greatest haste that may be.

Sire, as to the commandment which you have given me about earl Patrick and his son, I understand, sire, that it is on your account that they remain ; for well and loyally have they conducted themselves up to this time, and, as far as I can perceive, they will always do so.

Sire, as to the others of the land who ought to come to your service, and about whom there had been a delay for certain reasons, as I have heretofore intimated to you, when the earl comes, sir Osbert de Spaldington and I will discover the good, and whether there are any bad ; and the good ones whom we trust shall remain, as you have ordered ; and the others, of whom we are suspicious, we will cause to come to your service, by request, as your warrant wills. And if they will not, or despise to come, we will let you know of them, and therein you will command what is your pleasure.

Sire, I have caused abundance of ships to be prepared, which are in the haven of Berwick, to guard the sea, should the earl

vauche devers les parties de outre mer en Escoce. E pur ceo qe William le Gettour est un de ceuz, e est del eveschee de Dureme, e aveit en comaundement du dit eveske a demorer en le eveschee taunke il ust maundement de ly, de quey il se doute de son partir de iloeke, dunt, sire, si pleisir vus seit, voilez fere dire al eveske ke le dit William ne eyt damage pur sa venue ; kar jo ly ay promis de ly garaunter.

[A.D. 1297.]
July 24.

Sire, autres noveles averez vous par tens de nos parties, e bones, si Deu plest. Sire, Deu sauve e garde vostre noble seignurie e acresce vos honurs.

Escrites a Berewyke sur Twed, le xxiiij jour de Juyl.

make a foray to the parts beyond the Scottish Sea. And because William le Gettour is one of them, and is of the bishopric of Durham, and has been commanded by the said bishop to continue within the bishopric until he should receive orders from him, in consequence of which he is afraid to depart from thence, therefore, sire, if it be your pleasure, have the goodness to let the bishop be told to take care that the said William be not harmed for coming ; for I have promised to keep him from harm.

Sire, from time to time you shall have other news from our quarters, and good news, if it please God. Sire, may God save and keep your noble lordship, and increase your honours.

Written at Berwick-upon-Tweed, 24th July.

CCCCCLI.

1297. July 24.—*The Bishop of Aberdeen and others in commendation of the Countess of Ross.*¹

Magnifico principi ac domino suo præ cunctis metuendo et reverendo, domino Edwardo Dei gratia regi Angliæ illustri, domino Hiberniæ et duci Aquitaniæ, Hen . . . permissione Divina ecclesiæ Aberdonensis minister humi-

A.D. 1297.
July 24.

Letter in commendation of the countess of Ross.

¹ From the Original, injured by damp, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1297.
July 24.

lis, Johannes Cumyn comes de Buchan et constabularius Scotiæ, et Gartenetus filius Garteneti de Mar, salutem . . . obsequii, reverentiæ et honoris.

Cum in Moravia et aliis terris quibusdam conjacentibus per Andream, filium domini Andreæ de Moravia, et alios quosdam pacis . . . tumultus jamdudum surrexisset non modicus, dominationi vestræ patefacimus per præsentis quod nos pacem vestram fovere volentes, dictum tumultum cassare et inde . . . frænare, dictas partes cum sufficienti potentia vestra et nostra, ultra montes Scotiæ adivimus, et ipsas ubique visitavimus, et malefactores quæsivimus in modis ipsis . . . quod dominus Andreas de Rathe vobis cum festinatione clarius declarabit. Et cum venerimus ad villam de Invernys, misimus pro nobilissima comitissa de Ros quod . . . veniret et suum consilium, posse et auxilium, nobis adhiberet circa pacis custodiam et regalem justitiam ordinandas, et in posterum observandas, et quod bona sua . . . tinuaret, ut a vobis, meritis suis exigentibus, gratiam et grates reportaret in futurum.

Quæ nostras supplicationes benignissime admittens et commodum [*vestrum consu*]lens et honorem, accessit ad nos, et curam suam cum nostra apposuit diligentissimam ad omnia ritissime ordinanda. Et quia in omnibus temporibus . . . diligens fuit et benevola (quod vestræ excellentiæ secure possumus innotescere), nobis humiliter supplicavit ut statum suum, curam et diligentiam, labores pariter . . . graves, vobis declarare curarem, et testimonium veritati perhibere. Ac nos justis suis supplicationibus inclinati, in fide et fidelitate quibus vobis . . . credere possumus, vel ab aliis suis vicinis, majoribus, mediis, et minoribus attrahere seu inquirere, ipsam fidelissimam in omnibus commendamus, quod probat . . . exhibitis, cum sit dilectionis et affectionis professio verissima.

Et quia ad dictarum partium borealium Rossii (scilicet, Ergadiæ et Insularum) custodiam . . . comitem Rossensem . . . cias earundem, utilem proclamat, necessarium

et dilectum, dignetur vestra discretio reverenda circa ipsum et patriæ vestræ custodiam . . . securitatem vestram . . . et honorem aliquid ordinare quod vobis ex nunc in expeditionem poterit redundare. Scituri quod si domi stetisset, tumultus . . . nullatenus surrexisset. . . . apud Invernys, die Mercurii in vigilia sancti Jacobi apostoli, anno Domini M.CC. nonagesimo septimo.

A.D. 1297.
July 24.

CCCCLVII.

1297. July 25.—*The Bishop of Aberdeen and others to King Edward on the State of Affairs in the North of Scotland.*¹

A tresnoble e tresexcellent prince e lor trescher seignor sire Edewarde, par la grace de Deu noble rey de Engle . . . e duke de Aquitayne, le soens leaus e feaus Henri par meime la grace eveque de Abbirden, Jon Cumyn conte . . . Gartenethe fiz le conte de Marre, com a lor lige seigneur tutte reverence, honour e service.

A.D. 1297.
July 25.

Letter on the
insurrection in
the north of
Scotland.

Com sir Jon Cumyn conte de Bu . . . nome e sir Alisandre son frere sont aliez a vous par escrite de haster

TRANSLATION.

To the very noble and very excellent prince and their very dear lord, sir Edward, by the grace of God the noble king of England . . . and duke of Aquitaine, his loyal and faithful Henry, by the same grace bishop of Aberdeen, John Cumyn, earl . . . Gartenethe, son of the earl of Mar, as to their liege lord, [*send*] all reverence, honour, and service.

Whereas sir John Cumyn, earl of Buchan . . . named, and sir Alexander, his brother, are bound to you by writing to hasten

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office, slightly mutilated in two places.

A.D. 1297.
July 25.

eus devers vous solonc la tenore de lor escrite ale en . . . la Marche, le ataynt sir Andreu de Rat, votre bachelor, portant alavandit conte votre bref, que il se dust haster vers le northe de Escoce a la compaignie le evesque e sir Gartenethe avant nomees, pur une gerre maliciuse que fu eleve u pais par achuns de voz enemis enfreingnauz votre peez ; a la quele gerre refreinier e abahir, solunc le poer que nous poames si hastivement cullir, vers cele Marche aprochames. Si que nous fumes en Launoy sur Spee le Mardi devant la feste de la Magdeleyn,¹ la nous contre vint Andreu de Morref, o mut grant hoste de felons, la nombre de queus sir Andreu de Rate, votre bachelor, vous porra mustrer, solunc ceo que il oi de gent de lor compaignie. E la se mistrent les avantdit felons en une trop grant forcelette de more et de boys, la u nul hom a cheval aider se poat.

E sachez que levauntdit conte e son frere sunt demorez u pais . . . northe par voz commandemenz de votre bref, e de deuz autre brefs uvertes e closes qui vindrint au conte par

to you, according to the tenor of their writing, to . . . the March, sir Andrew de Rat, your bachelor, overtook him, carrying to the aforesaid earl your writ, that he should hasten towards the north of Scotland to the company of the bishop and sir Gartenethe before named, in consequence of a mischievous war which had been raised in the country by some of your enemies, who were breaking your peace ; to curb and repress which war, according to the power which we have been able to collect so hurriedly, we are drawing towards that March. And as we were in Launoy [?] upon the Spey on the Tuesday before the feast of saint Mary Magdalene, there met us Andrew de Murray with a very large body of rogues, the number of which sir Andrew de Rate, your bachelor, can show you, according to what he heard from the people of their company. And there the aforesaid rogues betook themselves into a very great stronghold of bog and wood, where no horseman could be of service.

And we have to inform you that the aforesaid earl and his brother remain in the country . . . north, by your orders in your writ, and by two other writs, patent and close, which came

¹ July 17.

votre conseil . . . ce seelez de votre seel de Escoco, pur la grante mechef que est u pais.

A.D. 1297.
July 25.

E pur ceo que ceo serroit trop long escripture . . . aunder a vouz tuz le poinz e les aventures que sunt avenus, e le estat du pais en tute choses, nous vous prions que vous volez creer sire Andreu de Rate, votre bachelor, qui vous porra mustrer le choses en tuit poinz, quar il fu personalment a tuz le fez; par qui, si vous plest, nous volez hastivement votre volente remander. Notre Seigneur vous garde e vous cresse honors.

Ceste lettre fu fest a Invernys, le jor de saint Jake lapostre.

to the earl from your council . . . and sealed with your seal of Scotland, for the great damage which is in the country.

And since it would be too long a business to write . . . send to you all the points and the occurrences which have happened, and the condition of the country in all matters, we pray you to have the goodness to give credence to sir Andrew de Rate, your bachelor, who can tell you these affairs in all points, for he was in person at all these doings; wherefore, if it please you, be so good as speedily to send back your pleasure. Our Lord keep you and increase your honours.

This letter was made at Inverness, on the day of saint James the apostle.

CCCCLVIII.

[1297. July.]—*Letter of Donald Earl of Mar to King Edward, asking credence for Andrew de Rathe.*¹

Excellentissimo principi ac illustri regi, domino suo præ cæteris reverendissimo, domino Edwardo Dei gratia regi Angliæ, suus semper in omnibus ad beneplacita paratus Dovenaldus comes de Marre, salutem, et se totum ad sua beneplacita paratum, cum subjectione, reverentia et honore.

[A.D. 1297.
July.]

Credence for
Andrew de
Rathe.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1297.
July.]

Quia vestræ excellenti dominationi post adventum nostrum a vobis omnia audita in partibus Scotiæ literatorie non liceat exprimere, ideo vestræ magnificentiæ dominationi occurrentes humiliter, si placet, supplicando quatinus, si placet, in hiis quæ dominus Andreas de Rathe, bacularius vester, nomine nostro vobis viva voce exposuerit, fidem adhibere dignemini creditivam, desicut dictus dominus Andreas statum mangnatuum partis aquilonalis regni prædicti vestri oretenus 'vobis' valeat demonstrare. Super præmissis in omnibus nobis vestro fideliter voluntatem vestram, si placet, exprimentes. Valeat et vigeat vestra dominatio per tempora diuturna.

[*Dorso*] Domino Edwardo, Dei gratia regi Angliæ illustri, per suum Dovenaldum comitem de Marre.

CCCCLIX.

[1297. July.]—*Letter of Euphemia Countess of Ross to King Edward, asking credence for Andrew de Rathe and Another.*¹

[A.D. 1297.
July.]

Credence for
Andrew de
Rathe and
Bernard de
Monte Alto.

Excellentissimo domino suo, domino Edwardo, Dei gratia regi Angliæ illustri, domino Hybernæ et duci Aquitaniæ, sua, si placet, famula devotissima, Eufemia comitissa de Ros, salutem, reverentiam, et honorem.

Vestræ humilitatis clementiam et humanitatis justitiam, licet indigna, de immensa discretionis vestræ et benignitatis fortitudine confisa, humili precum instantia dignum duxi exorandum, quatinus de vestræ caritatis intuitu, dilectis et spécialibus meis, domino Andree de Rathe, militi, et Bernardo de Monte Alto, clerico meo, super negotiis meis magnis et arduis, vobis, si placet, intimandis, fidem certam et indubitatam adhibere dignemini, ea, si placet, cordi capientes pro Deo, Qui suam gratiam vobis tribuat, gloriam et remunerationem. Valete.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

CCCCLX.

[1297. July.]—*Letter from Malis Earl of Stratherne to King Edward, asking credence for Andrew de Rathe.*¹

A tre noble prince e sun tre cher sengnore, sire Edward
par le gras Deu roys de Engiltere, sengnur de Yrelande e
duk de Aquitaine, le suen Malis counte de Stratherne,
saluz, servis e honurs.

[A.D. 1297.
July.]

Credence from
the earl of Mar
for Andrew de
Rathe.

Chere segnur, jeo vus empri, si vus plet, ke vus vellez
creere a sire Andreu de Rathe, le porteur de cest lettre,
endroit de ceo kei vus dirray par buche de noz part.
Saluz. A Deu, ke vus gard, cors e alym.

TRANSLATION.

To the very noble prince and his most dear lord, sir Edward,
by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke
of Aquitaine, his own Malis earl of Stratherne, sends greeting,
service, and honours.

Dear sire, I pray you, if it please you, to have the goodness to
believe sir Andrew de Rathe, the bearer of this letter, in the
matter which he will tell you verbally from me. Greeting. May
God keep you, body and soul.

CCCCLXI.

1297. July 27.—*Letter from Henry Percy to King Edward, announcing his Journey Northwards.*¹

Au tresnoble [e tres] honorable prince e son trescher
seignor, si ly plest, monsieur Edward par la grace de Dieu

A.D. 1297.
July 27.

Letter from
Henry de Percy
to king Edward;
is proceeding
northwards.

TRANSLATION.

To the very noble and the very honourable prince and his very
dear lord, if it please him, sir Edward, by the grace of God king

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1297.
July 27.

rey d'Engleterre, seignor d'Irlande, e ducs d'Aquitaine, le soen Henry de Percy, reverences e honurs.

Sachez, sire, qe je ai receu vos lettres, les queles vous me enveiestes par Richarde de Thurstene, mon vadlet, e bien ai entendu, sire, ce qe vous me avez mande de vos bosoignes. E faz a saver a votre seigneurye qe je suy ale en la companie mon seignor le counte a Berewike, ou ly, e mey, e autres serroms le Samedi apres la seinte Margarete¹ a fournir vos mandemenz en la meilleure manere qom porra, au profit e al honour de vous. E si tost en mond com je en saveray nule certeynetee, je la fray saver a votre seignorie ove tote la haste qe je porray.

Escrites a Aunewike, le Vendredi apres la seinte Margarete.

of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, his own Henry de Percy sends reverences and honours.

Be informed, sire, that I have received your letters, which you sent me by Richard de Thurstene, my valet, and I have perfectly understood, sire, what you have told me of your affairs. And I intimate to your lordship that I have gone in the company of my lord the earl to Berwick, where he and I and the others will be on the Saturday after the feast of S. Margaret to perform your orders in the best manner possible, to your profit and honour. And as speedily as I shall hear any certainty I will cause it to be made known to your lordship with all the haste possible.

Written at Alnwick, on the Friday after the feast of S. Margaret.

CCCCXLII.

1297. Aug. 1.—*Letter from the Earl of Warren to King Edward, on the Affairs of Scotland.*²

A.D. 1297.
Aug. 1.

Al noble prince e honorable e son trescher seignur, si luy plest, monseigneur Edward par la grace de Dieu rey

The earl of
Warren to the
king on Scottish
affairs.

TRANSLATION.

To the noble and honourable prince and his dear lord, if it pleases him, sir Edward, by the grace of God king . . . lord of

¹ July 28.

² From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

. . . seynour d'Irlande e ducs d'Aquitaine, le soen Johan counte de Warenne saluz, reverencez e toz honurs . . . seynur.

A.D. 1297.
Aug. 1.

Sire, leveske de Glasgu, e le counte de Carrik, e le Seneschal d'Escoce deivent venir a nous . . . cest Joedi devaunt la seint Lorenz a purfere les covonantes que furent parlees entre monsieur Henry de . . . eus. E, sire, si tost com celes choses seront fetes e asseurees, nous irrons avaunt en pays pur . . . ner e pur asseurer lestat du pays en la meyllure manere qe nous porrons.

Sire, sachez qe le counte . . . Stratherne si ad pris Mak-Dof e ses ij. fuyz, e nous les avons envee quere. Issi nous les averons . . . Berwyke la veille Saint Lorenz ; e quant Macdof sera venuz, hom fra de li ausi com hom doyt fere de faus e de treyres.

Nous avons envee pur prendre mon sire Henri de Lazom, qui est en votre chastel de Aperdene, e se fet illoques un graunt seignor ; mes si il 'est' uncore pris ou non nous ne vous savons mie uncore bien maunder, que en partir de ceste lettre navions uncore nul respuns

Ireland and duke of Aquitaine, his own John earl of Warren sends greeting; reverences, and all honours . . . lord.

Sire, the bishop of Glasgow and the earl of Carrick and the Steward of Scotland ought to come to us . . . this Thursday before the feast of S. Laurence, to complete the covenants which were treated of between sir Henry de Percy . . . And, sire, as soon as these things are done and decided, we will advance into the country to . . . and to establish the condition of the country in the best manner that we can.

Sire, be informed that the earl . . . Stratherne has taken Macduff and his two sons, and we have sent to demand them. We will have them here at Berwick on the eve of S. Laurence ; and when Macduff shall come, he shall be treated as one ought to treat cheats and traitors.

We have sent to take sir Henry de Lazom, who is in your castle of Aberdeen, and there makes a great lord of himself. But whether he is yet taken or not we cannot as yet certainly inform you, for at the departure of this letter we have as yet had no

A.D. 1297.
Aug. 1.

de tous qui le alerent prendre; mes se il est pris il sera honeure solom ce que il affert.

Mon sire William de Duglas est en votre chastel de Berewyk en bons fers e en bone garde, pur ce que il ne mena mie ses hostages au jour qui li fu assigni, com les autres firent. Sire, quant nous saverons autres noveles nous les vous maunderons.

Escrites a Berewyk, le primer jour de Augst.

[*Dorso*] A son seynor le roy d'Engleterre.

answer from any of those who went to take him; but if he be caught he shall be honoured according to his desserts.

Sir William Douglas is in your castle of Berwick, in good irons and in safe custody, because he did not produce his hostages on the day appointed for him, as the others did. Sire, when we have other news we will send them to you.

Written at Berwick 1st August.

[*Dorso*] To his lord, the king of England.

CCCCCLXIII.

1297. Aug. 4.—*Letter to King Edward on certain Payments for the Scottish War.*¹

A.D. 1297.
Aug. 4.

[Hugh de Cressingham?] to king Edward on certain payments.

Sachez, sire, qe vostre pees vaa par amendement e le entendoms aver bone procheinement, par la grace de Deu.

E solom vostre maundement jo ay fet gre . . . le plus de son fee, issi qe jo espeyr qe il sen apaiera bien. E a les mises qe il ad fet en ses chivauchees, jo ay trouve par

TRANSLATION.

Be informed, sire, that your peace progresses and improves, and we hope to have a good peace soon, by the grace of God.

And, according to your orders, I have paid . . . the greater part of his fee, so I hope that he will be well satisfied. And as to the expenses which he has made in his forays, I have found by

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

verrey examinement qe son desp . . . argent e plus; ne mye pur ceo il ne vot mye qe vous seez de taunt charge, einz se apaye de la prise de cccc. mars de argent; par quey, sire, sur si loable . . . semble a mey qe il deit mut grant gre reporter. E pur ceo, sire, qe nous ne pouns uncure nul dener lever en la terre, si pleisir vus seit, il covendra payer au . . . partie, ou tut, de les deniers qe vous nous enveastes. E sur ceo, sire, si pleisir vus seit, voilez maunder vostre volunte. Sire, Deu sauve e gard vostre noble seignurie . . . honurs.

A.D. 1297.
Aug. 4.

Eserites a Berewyke sur Twede, le iiij jour de Aust.

[*Dorso*] Anglia. Augusti.

a true examination that his expenses . . . money and more; nevertheless he does not wish that you should be charged for so much, but he is satisfied with having received 400 marks of silver; whereof, sire, for such laudable . . . appears to me that he ought to have very great thanks. And therefore, sire, since we cannot yet raise any money in the land, if it be your pleasure, it is necessary to pay to . . . a part or all of the cash which you have sent us. And hereupon, sire, if it be your pleasure, have the goodness to send us your wishes. Sire, may God save and keep your noble lordship . . . honours.

Written at Berwick-upon-Tweed, 4th August.

CCCCCLXIV.

[1297. Aug.]—*Letter from the Bishop of Glasgow to Hugh de Cressingham, Treasurer of Scotland.*¹

Venerabili viro et discreto, ac amico suo si placet speciali, domino Hugoni de Cressingham, thesaurario Scotiæ, Robertus miseratione divina ecclesiæ Glasguensis minister humilis, salutem et omne bonum.

[A.D. 1297.
Aug.]

The bishop of Glasgow to Hugh Cressingham; apologizes for his conduct.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. The mark | of a small oval seal, in red wax, is visible on the back.

[A.D. 1297.
Aug.]

Licet de persona nostra multa sinistra et diversa a diversis vobis essent nunciata, nuper tamen nobis litteram quamdam de credentia per dominum Reginaldum de Craufurd, militem, vestra nobis discretio destinavit specialem, de qua vobis regratiamur specialiter; et eo specialius quod post multas et forsan malas multorum suasiones vobis de nobis factas, tam amicabiliter nobis scribere curavistis. Quam quidem litteram recepimus, ac credentiam per dictum dominum Reginaldum ex parte vestra nobis intimatam ad plenum intelleximus, ac eandem pro posse nostro (Deus scit), opere complevimus prout magister Walterus¹ Camoys, clericus noster, lator præsentium, vobis plenius intimabit, cui (si placet) audientiam ac fidem certam amore nostri præbere dignemini; ac præfatus dominus Reginaldus, qui in dictæ credentiæ completionem personaliter intererat, cum vobiscum habuerit colloquium, vobis plene poterit intimare. Reverendæ discretioni vestræ significantes quod pro bono quocumque, quod nobis in vita ista posset obvenire, quin vestram litteram ac credentiam recepissemus non vellemus. Et de plano bona fide vobis audemus asserere quod si in terra ista personaliter fuissetis, tumultus aliquis, prout firmissime credimus, contra dominum nostrum regem seu ejusdem ministros alicubi in terra ista non fuisset exortus. Litteram vestram si placet . . .² magistro Waltero clerico nostro, quem ad dominum episcopum Dunelmensem pro quibusdam nostris negociis transmittimus, amore nostri si placet velitis concedere, voluntatem vestram nobis in hiis quæ poterimus si placet præcipientes. Valet in æternum.

[*Dorso*] Transcript'.

¹ Written on an erasure.

² A hole in the Original.

CCCCLXV.

[1297.] Aug. 4.—*Letter to King Edward upon the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

A nostre tre honorable seigneur, saluz, si li plet, e tut
jours pret e aparaille a ses comaundementz. [A.D. 1297.]
Aug. 4.

Cher sire, cum nad geres ke j . . . ke vos enemis
d'Escoce fussent esparpliez e abayiz de lur fole enprise. Letter to king
Edward on
Scottish affairs.
E joe entenke certainement ke il se obeieount a . . .
soyent ben e sagement governez si le gardain les sourvaye
sovent ke hom ne les face tort ne eus ne mespri . . .
e munsieur Henri de Perci ount dit ke vous lur avez
comaunde a passer la mer oveke vous. E le count a offert
a mounseigneur . . . garde du reaume d'Escoce solum
les pointz del ordainement ke vous li enveastes de south
voster sel. E le chevaler t . . . il poyt estre ke il vye
a passer la mer oveke vous. E si le count e mounseign-
neur Henri dayvent venir a passer la mer pour ces . . .

TRANSLATION.

To our noble lord, greeting, if it pleases him, and he himself
is always ready and prepared to do his orders.

Dear sire, since of late . . . that your enemies of Scotland
were dispersed and frightened from their foolish enterprise. And
I hear for a certainty that they will obey . . . be well and
and wisely governed if the guardian frequently sees that no
harm be done to them, nor that they be mis . . . and sir
Henry de Percy have said that you have commanded them to
cross the sea with you. And the earl has offered sir . . . to
keep the realm of Scotland, according to the points of the ordi-
nance which you have sent him under your seal. And the knight
. . . it may be that he will go across the sea with you. And
if the earl and sir Henry should come across the sea for these
. . . so much to do with the king of France. It were good;

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. A portion of one corner is destroyed by damp. On the back is the mark left by a round seal in red wax.

[A.D. 1297.]
Aug. 4.

taunt a fere vers le roys de Fraunce. Est il bon, si vous plet, ke vous chargez par vos lettres ferment enjoinaunt vostre tresorer d'Escoce ke il enprait la garde du reaume taunt ke vous pussez desporter aucun graunt seigneur a mettre y ; kar jeo crai ferment ke il mettrai bon counsail ke vostre pes serrait maintenu e vostre profit fet en mout 'de' maneres. A Deu, cher sire, ke vous doint ben esplaiter vos busoynes, si li plet.

Escrites a Berewike sur Twede, le iiij jour de Aust.

if it please you, that by your letters you should charge and firmly enjoin your treasurer of Scotland to undertake the keeping of the realm until you can despatch some great lord to place there ; for I firmly believe that he will give good advice for the maintenance of your peace, and your profit will be attended to in many ways. Adieu, dear sire, may God grant you well to accomplish your business, if it please Him.

Written at Berwick-upon-Tweed, 4th August.

CCCLXVI.

[1297. Aug. 5.]—*Brian Fitz Alan to King Edward, on the King's Proposal that he should undertake the Guardianship of Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1297.
Aug. 5.]

Brian Fitz Alan
to King Edward
on the governor-
ship of Scot-
land.

A noble roye e sage, moun seyngnur sire Edward, par la grace Deu roy de Engleterre, seyngnur de Irelaund, duc de Guyenne, le son bacheler, si luy plect Brian 'Fitz Alan,' de honur e de reverenz cum a cher seyngnur.

TRANSLATION.

To the noble king and wise, my lord sire Edward, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Guyenne, his bachelor, if he pleases, Brian Fitz Alan, wishes honour and reverence, as is due to a dear lord.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

Sire, vostre mandement me veut qe jeo alas saun delay en Escosz, a fere ceo qe le counte de Garrain me dirra . . . mandement.

[A.D. 1297.
Aug. 5.]

Jeo i alay, e trovay a Berewyke le counte et les autres bone gentz de vostre cunsaille le dimaing devant la gule de Aust,¹ e il me disayent . . . praise la garde de Escosz, e jeo respundi qe bonement frai tuz jurs vostre comandement en toutes choses qe jeo entendrai ben chevir a vostre honur. Mes pur ceo, sire, q . . . noun suffisant de sen e de poer a enprendre si haute chose, si jeo ne use dount sustener la a vostre honur, jeo nel oseray fere. Mes moun cors e me bens, e qange que jeo ay, serront tuz jurs prestz a vostre profit fere. Ke les bens qe jeo ay serraint trop petites, a ceo qe il me tendent, a ben sustenir cele tere a vostre honur (ke il ne me tendent fors mile livres), pur aver l. chevaus coverz. E de taunt nentenc jeo mye a ma petitesce ben ne honurablement sustenir la tere en pees a vostre profit e honur, ke puy qe teu seyngnur cum est le counte ne la poait ben tenir

Sire, your commands wished me to go without delay into Scotland, to do what the earl of Warren shall tell me . . . commandment.

I went thither ; and at Berwick I found the earl and the other good people of your council, on the Sunday before the Gule of August, and they told me . . . should undertake the keeping of Scotland, and I answered that always would I willingly do your orders in all matters where I thought that I should succeed to your honour. But, because, sire, . . . insufficient in skill and ability to venture on such a high matter, unless I had wherewith to support it to your honour, I dare not do so. But my body and my goods, and all that I have, shall always be ready to do your service. For the goods which I have would be too small, as far as I can stretch them, well to keep that land to your honour (for they do not extend beyond 1000*l.*), and to keep 50 armed horses. And moreover I do not think that I in my poverty can be able either well or honourably to keep the land in peace to your profit and honour, when such a nobleman as the earl can-

¹ July 29.

[A.D. 1297.
Aug. 5.]

en pees de ceo qe il prist de vous. Ne say, sire, coment jeo le fray de mayns qe il ne prist, a vostre honur e profit sauver.

E pur ceo . . . vous est, voilez avere regarde del estat de la tere e de la graunte pert qe vous en puysez avere par ma simplesce, si jeo enpraise folement si haute chose si . . . sustener la a vostre honure; e solum ceo voilez ordener vostre volente, e la manere coment il vous plest, qe jeo i say si qe vous en puisez aver honur e profit . . . e jeo gre de vous e vostre bone volente, ke pur peril de mon cors ne pur mes bens mettre si avant cum il suffisent, ne me fayndray ja a fere chose . . . si qe vostre honur en tutes choses e avant tutes choses sayt sauve.

Nostre Seingnur sait garde de vus e nus doygne bone novele de vus.

[*Dorso*] ANGLIA.

not well keep it in peace for what he receives from you. Nor do I know, sire, how I shall do it for less than he receives, so as to save your honour and profit.

And therefore, if it be [*your pleasure*], be pleased to have regard to the condition of the land, and the great loss which you might therein incur through my want of skill were I foolishly to undertake such a high matter . . . to sustain it to your honour; and thereupon will you intimate your will, and the manner how it shall please you, that I may know how therein you may have honour and profit, . . . and I have satisfaction from you and your approval. For, neither for any peril of my body nor for any expenditure of my goods to their utmost stretch, will I ever hesitate to do whatsoever . . . so that your honour in all things and above all things may be safe.

May our Lord be your keeper, and give us good news of you.

CCCCLXVII.

[1297.] Aug. 5.—*Letter to King Edward on the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

Sire, solom vostre maundement monseigneur le counte, monsire Henri de Percy, monsieur Roberd de Clifforthe, les autres de vostre conseil e mey avoms tretez oveske monsire Brian le Fiz Alayn sur la soveraine garde de la terre e du reaume d'Escoce, e ly fust prie e dit depar vous qe il demorast sey dyme de bachelers e a l. chivaus covertz par mye le an, pernaunt de vous vos gages qe amountent par an pur taunt de retenaunce a M^lcxxviiij l. e viij s., e outre ceo qe homme ly ust fourni cc. chivaus covertz e plus, si mester fust au bosoigne, solom les poinz de vostre ordeinement, e qe le counte ly lenneit la terre de pees. E il respoundi qe il ne le freit point, e allegga pur ly noun poer e autres resouns, sicom monseigneur le counte vus maundra plus pleinement. Mes parmy tut ceo, il me est avis qe il demurraist a les condicions qe le count aveit,

[A.D. 1297.]
Aug. 5.

[Hugh de Cressingham] to the king on the affairs of Scotland.

TRANSLATION.

Sire, according to your commandment, my lord the earl, sir Henry de Percy, sir Robert de Clifford, the others of your council, and I, have treated with sir Brian Fitz Alan upon the supreme custody of the land and realm of Scotland; and he was asked and told from you that he should remain with nine other bachelors, and with 50 armed horsemen, for half-a-year, receiving of you your wages, which amount by the year, for such a retinue, to 1128*l.* 8*s.*; and moreover, that he should be furnished with 200 armed horsemen, and more if the business required more, according to the points of your ordinance; and that the earl should leave the land in peace. And he answered that he would not do it; and he alleged his inability and other reasons, as my lord the earl will tell you more fully. But along with all this, he has told me that he will take it upon the terms which the

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1297.]
 Aug. 5.

si vous le voliez, e en nule autre manere a ceo qe il ad dit pur chose qe pot avenir. E pur ceo, sire, si pleisir vous seit, vous enpenserez de ly ou de autre solom ceo qe Deu vous durra conseil. E il bosoigne qe ceo seit a plus tost ke vous purrez ; kar com plus seit la chose hastee a bon sen e a bon avisement, e plus vaut pur vous.

Sire, com le counte vous ad maunde, nous entendoms de aver a Berewyke le eveske de Glasgou, le counte de Carrike e le Seneschal d'Escoce pur affermer e assurer la pees purparlee yceo Joedy en la feste de seint Lorence ;¹ e si il venent nous esperoms qe bien serra, e si il ne venent my nous quidoms qe il covendra qe checone face de son muez.

Sire, la pees dela la meer d'Escoce se tent en coverte, sicom lem dit parmy le fet dez countes qe la sount. Mes totefiez nous esperoms qe si notre bosoigne bien se preigne le jour de seint Lorence endreit del eveske de Glasgu e dez autres, kaunt a ceux dela la meer d'Escoce nous, esperoms de aver les a volunte par la grace de Deu. Monsieur

earl had, if you wish it, and in no other manner, as he has said, for anything which could happen. And therefore, sire, if it be your pleasure, bethink you of him or of some other, as God shall give you counsel. And it is necessary that this should be as speedily as you can ; for, in proportion as the matter is pressed onwards with good thought and good deliberation, so much the better for you.

Sire, as the earl has told you, we expect to have at Berwick the bishop of Glasgow, the earl of Carrick, and the Steward of Scotland, to confirm and settle the peace discussed there on the Thursday in the feast of saint Laurence ; and if they come we hope it will be well ; and if they do not come, we believe it will become necessary for every man to do his best.

Sire, the peace on the other side of the Scottish sea is still in obscurity, as it is said, as to the doings of the earls who are there. But at all events we hope that if our business succeeds well on the day of saint Laurence as to the bishop of Glasgow and the others, as far as the people on the other side of the Scottish sea are concerned, we hope we shall have them at our pleasure, by God's

¹ Thursday, Aug. 8 [?].

Aundreu Rathe sen vaut a vous ove creannce, la quele il me ad moustre, e la quele est fause en muntz de pointz, e coverte, sicom bien serra su an tens avenir, jo men doute. E pur ceo, sire, si plesir vous seit, vous le lerrez de leger passer.

[A.D. 1297.]
Aug. 5.

Sire, vous me avez maunde qe jeo ne seye mye daungerous de vos graces. Sire, noun ne sei jo, ne ne serray, si plect a Deu, kar poye de gentz le unt demaunde pur le tens, qe ad este troubelous. Sire, Deu sauve e garde vostre noble seignurie e acresce vos honors.

Escrites a Berewyke sur Twede, le v jour de Aust.

grace. Sir Andrew de Rathe is going to you with a credence, which he has shown to me, and which is false in many points, and obscure, as will be well known hereafter, as I fear; and therefore, sire, if it be your pleasure, you will give little weight to it.

Sire, you have told me not to be sparing of your favours. Sire, I neither am nor shall I be, if God pleases, for few have asked for them, in consequence of the times, which have been troublesome. Sire, God save and keep your noble lordship, and increase your honours.

Written at Berwick-upon-Tweed, 5th August.

CCCCLXVIII.

1297. Aug. 28.—*Letters of Safe-Conduct for Hugh, son of the Earl of Ross, and Andrew de Moray, the younger.*¹

DE CONDUCTU.

A.D. 1297.
Aug. 28.

Rex omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis ad quos, etc., salutem.

Safe-conduct
for Hugh de
Ross.

Cum Willelmus comes de Ros in prisiona nostra infra Turrim nostram Londoniæ detentus mittat pro Hugone filio suo, ut ad ipsum ibidem veniat, secum cum licentia nostra locuturus, suscepimus in salvum et securum con-

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part ii. m. 7.

A.D. 1297.
Aug. 28.
—

ductum nostrum prædictum Hugonem in veniendo ad patrem suum prædictum Hugonem usque ad Turrin prædictam, et ibidem morando. Et ideo vobis mandamus quod eidem Hugoni in veniendo et morando, sicut prædictum est, non inferatis vel inferri permittatis, injuriam, molestiam, dampnum, impedimentum seu gravamen. In ejus, *etc.*, usque ad festum sancti Michaelis proximo futurum duraturæ.

Teste Edwardo filio regis, apud Tunnebrigge, xxvii die Augusti.

Per ipsum regem, qui præcepit ante transfretationem suam.

Safe-conduct
for Andrew de
Murray.

Consimiles litteras de salvo et securo conductu habet Andreas filius Andræ de Moref, de veniendo ad prædictum Andream, patrem suum, infra Turrin prædictam detentum. Teste, ut supra. Duraturæ usque ad idem tempus. Teste ut supra. Per ipsum regem, qui præcepit ante transfretationem suam.

CCCCLXIX.

[1297. Sept.]—*Petition to King Edward from Peter de Kirkoswald, recounting his Services at the Siege of Berwick.*¹

[A.D. 1297.
Sept.]
—

Services rendered at the
siege of Berwick.

A nostre seignour le roi e a soun conseil prie Pierres de Kirkoswold, qe lui ad servi en ses guerres de Galys et de

TRANSLATION.

To our lord the king and to his council prays Pierres de Kirkoswald, who has served him in his wars in Wales and in Scot-

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. It is slightly injured by damp.

[A.D. 1297.
Sept.]

Escoce, e demoura en le chastel de Berewyk en temps de la sege taunt cum vitaille faillist; e par commun consaile e par request 'de' sire Johan Bourdon e Johan Sparke, qui demorerunt en le dist chastel, e pur garesoun avoir de notre seignour le roi . . . de noer lewe de Twede, e lour lettres emporta il en ces cheucus tout newe deques a Norham, pur queyrer soucours du counte de Gareigne, adounk gardein de Escoce, e pus revenut al ewe de Twede de suthe le chastel, e les . . . que lour deveroint venir hastives socours, dount il furent mult confortesz, et plus se peynerunt de bien fere. . . . ceo feet si ad il le lettres sire Johan Bourdon et Johan Sparke. Dount il vous prie grace, pur Dieu, que lui voille graunter une serjaunttie en le abbeye de Kennelwrthe¹ a terme de sa vie.

[*Dorso*] Rex concedit istam petitionem, dummodo domus de Kenyleworthe de alio per ipsum regem non oneretur. Et mittatur petens ad domum illam per breve cancellariæ.

CORAM REGE.

land, and dwelt in the castle of Berwick in the time of the siege until the victuals failed; and by the common advice, and by the request of sir John Bourdon and John Sparke, who were resident in the said castle, and in order to have assistance from our lord the king, . . . to swim the water of Tweed, and he carried their letters in his shoes, quite naked, to Norham, to ask aid from the earl of Warren, at that time guardian of Scotland, and then he returned by the river Tweed under the castle, and . . . them that speedy succour was coming to them, wherewith they were much comforted, and took the greater heed to behave well. . . . did so, he has the letters of sir John Bourdon and John Sparke. Hereof he prays grace, for God's sake, that you would grant him a sergeancy in the abbey of Kenilworth for the term of his life.

¹ On an erasure.

CCCCLXX.

1297. Sept. 7.—*King Edward asks John de Warren to continue in Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1297.
Sept. 7.

John de Warren to continue in Scotland.

DE TURBATIONE REGNI SCOTIÆ.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ, salutem.

Quia intelleximus quod turbatio illa, quæ nuper in regno nostro Scotiæ exorta fuit, nondum sit pacificata seu sedata, existit quod status regni illius securus non sit adhuc et quietus, et intentionis nostræ non extitit, nec existit, quod vos de partibus illis recedatis quousque status terræ illius fuerit in statu pacifico constitutus, vobis mandamus rogantes quatinus de dictis partibus durante turbatione prædicta vos nullatenus transferatis, sed ibidem donec status dictæ terræ quietior fuerit et securior nostris precibus continuetis moram vestram.

Teste Edwardo filio regis, apud sanctum Paulum Londoniæ, vij die Septembris.

CCCCLXXI.

1297. Sept. 21.—*Mandate to restore the Lands of certain Scotchmen who have done fealty to King Edward.*²

A.D. 1297.
Sept. 21.

Lands of certain Scotchmen restored to them.

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ et dux Aquitaniæ, Edwardo filio nostro karissimo, tenenti locum nostrum in Anglia, et ejus concilio, salutem.

Quia Simon Fraser, Simon de Horsbroke, Willelmus

¹ From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 5. ² From the Privy Seals, 25 Edw. I. No. 56.

Wycharde el Galfridus Ridel, nobiscum in obsequio nostro in cismarinis partibus commorantur, nos, eis volentes fieri gratiam specialem, vobis mandamus quod terras et tenementa prædictorum Simonis, Simonis, Willelmi, et Galfridi, tam in Anglia quam in Scotia constituta, quæ in manu nostra seu aliorum occasione ultimæ guerræ Scotiæ existere dinoscuntur, sibi vel eorum in hac parte attornatis tenenda pro voluntate nostra deliberari faciatis; 'ita, videlicet, quod inde faciant nobis et aliis, de quibus terræ et tenementa illa tenentur, consuetudines et servitia inde debita et consueta.' Recepimus autem fidelitatem a quolibet eorundem; et homagia, si quæ nobis debentur de terris et tenementis illis, ponenda duximus pro nostro libito in respectum.

A.D. 1297.
Sept. 21.

Datæ sub privato sigillo nostro, apud Gandavum, xxj die Septembris, anno regni nostri vicesimo quinto.¹

CCCCCLXXII.

1297. Sept. 24.—*Robert de Clifford and Brian Fitz Alan are commanded to act in conjunction with John de Warren.*²

DE EUNDO CUM EQUIS ET ARMIS AD PARTES SCOTIÆ.

A.D. 1297.¹
Sept. 24.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo Roberto de Clifford, salutem.

Quia propter aliquos rumores, qui jam ad aures nostras de statu terræ nostræ Scotiæ pervenerunt, mandavimus dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Warennæ, comiti Surriæ

Robert de Clifford and Brian Fitz Alan to proceed into Scotland.

¹ In the same collection is another privy seal which demands the same privileges for Michael Lescot, knight, and Richard le Mareschal, Roger de Pinesby and Duncan Lescot, they having served the king in Flanders and done fealty to him. It is dated at

Ghent, 25th October. Prince Edward forwarded both these letters to the Chancellor, John de Langton, from Eltham, 8th November, 25 Edw. I., along with directions to put them into operation.

² From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 5, *dorso*.

A.D. 1297.
Sept. 24.

et Sussexiæ, quod a partibus illis quousque status ejusdem terræ assecuratus fuerit, aliquallyter non recedat, vobis in fide et dilectione quibus nobis tenemini firmiter injungimus et mandamus quatinus ad dictum comitem cum equis et armis et toto posse vestro sine cujuslibet dilationis obstaculo personaliter accedatis, moraturi cum ipso comite in partibus supradictis pro salvatione et assecuratione partium earundem, sicut vos honorem et commodum nostrum diligitis et sicut de vobis confidimus, nullatenus omittatis. Teste Edwardo filio regis, apud sanctum Paulum Londoniæ, xxiiij die Septembris.

Consimiles litteræ diriguntur subscriptis, viz,
Briano filio Alani.¹

CCCCCLXXIII.

1297. Sept. 27.—*Letter from John Earl of Warren to the Chancellor of England, respecting the Garrison of Stirling Castle.*²

A.D. 1297.
Sept. 27.

Letter from
John earl of
Warren to the
chancellor of
England.

Johan counte de Warene a suen cher amy sire Johan de Langetone, chaunceler nostre seynur le rey d'Engleterre, saluz e cheres amistes.

Pur ce ke nostre seynur le 'rey' maunda par soen bref a mun sire Renaud le Chyen en Escoce qe il preist les

TRANSLATION.

John earl of Warren to his dear friend sir John de Langton, the chancellor of our lord the king of England, greeting and dear friendship.

Whereas our lord the king has by his writ commanded sir Reginald le Chyen in Scotland to receive the attorneys of sir

¹ Letters had been addressed to various barons and others ordering them to come to London to consult with prince Edward; but they were now directed to proceed with all expedition to the north, there

to assist the earl of Warren, and reside with him, in the defence of the realm.

² From the Original, in the Public Record Office,

attornez mun sire William le Fiz Warin en tuz plays e queeles meuz e a mover pur meismes celi mounsire William, ou countre ly, en Irlaunde, e iceli bref pur la gerre d'Escoce ne poeyt a mesmes celi sire Renaud venir; e estre ce pus la mort sire Richard de Waldegraue, qe fu conestable du chastel de Estryvelyn, nous avoums mis le avaunt dit sire Williame, ensemblement ove autrez bone gentz, en icel chastel pur garder le e sauver al oes nostre seygnur le rey avaunt dit, nous lavaunt dite lettre nostre seygnur le rey brisames e avoums receu les attornes lavaunt dit mun sire Williame, les queus il attorna devaunt nus en soen lu, a gayner ou a perdre en les plays en en les queeles avaunt dites en la fourme de le bref avaunt dit. Ce est a saver, sire Robert Logan, Johan de Berkwey, e Roger Dru. E pur ce vous prium nous ke vous suz ce ly voylez fere fere la lettre nostre seygnur le rey avaunt dit. E nus le bref¹ avaunt dit vous enveum de souz nostre seel, ensemblement ove ceste lettre.

A.D. 1297.
Sept. 27.

Escrites a Everevyke, le Vendredy procheyn devaunt la feste seint Michel.

William de Fitz Warin in all pleas and complaints moved or to be moved by the said sir William, or against him, in Ireland, and this writ cannot reach the said sir Reginald because of the war in Scotland*, and moreover, since the death of sir Richard de Waldegrave, who was the constable of Stirling castle, we have placed the aforesaid sir William, together with other good soldiers, in the said castle to guard and keep it for the service of our lord the king aforesaid, we have opened the aforesaid letter of our lord the king, and have received the attorneys of the aforesaid sir William, whom he has placed in his stead before us to gain or to lose in the pleas and complaints aforesaid in the form of the writ aforesaid. That is to say, sir Robert Logan, John de Berkwey, and Roger Dru. And therefore we pray you that thereupon you would cause the letter of our lord the king aforesaid to be made for him. And we send you the writ aforesaid under our seal, together with this letter.

Written at York, the Friday next before the feast of S. Michael.

¹ The writ here referred to is still appended to this letter; it is dated 5th August, 25 Edw. I.

CCCCLXXIV.

1297. Oct. 5.—*Writ for the Restitution of the
Lands of John de Vaus.*¹

A.D. 1297.
Oct. 5.

His lands to be
restored to John
de Vaus.

Edward par la grace de Dieu roi d'Engleterre, seigneur d'Irlande e ducs d'Aquitaine, a Edward notre chier fuiz e a son conseil, saluz.

Pur ce que le . . . conte de Garenne e Hugue de Cressingham nous ont tesmoine par leur lettres que monsieur Johan de Vaus sest bien porte en notre servise es parties d'Escoce ia une piece, e ad promis de venir cea outre pour nous servir, e il neit fait nule requeste pur reavoir ses terres que sont en notre mein, ne ne soit uncore a nous venuz, vous mandons que quele heure que le dit Johan voudra venir a nous pour nous servir pardecea, que vous li faciez tele grace endroit de la deliverance de ses terres come vous verrez que soit a faire. Pernant totes voies de li tieu seurte come hom ad pris des autres qui sont de sa condicion.

Donne desouz notre prive seal a Gaunt le v jour de Octobre, lan de notre regne vintisme quint.

TRANSLATION.

Edward, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, to Edward his dear son and his council, greeting.

Whereas the earl of Warren and Hugh de Cressingham have testified to us by their letters that sir John de Vaus has conducted himself well in our service in the parts of Scotland for some time past, and has promised to come hither beyond the seas to serve us, and has made no request to receive his lands which are in our hands, but has not yet come to us, we command you that whenever the said John is willing to come to us to serve us abroad, you show him such favour, in regard to the deliverance of his lands, as you shall see fitting to be done. Provided, however, that you take of him such security as has been taken from the others who are in the like condition with himself.

Given under our privy seal, at Ghent, 5th October, 25 Edw. I.

¹ From the Original Privy Seal, 25 Edw. I. No. 69, in the Public Record Office.

CCCCLXXV.

1297. Oct. 12.—*Mandate for the reception of Scottish Prisoners in the Tower of London.*¹

DE CUSTODIENDO PRISONES IN TURRI LONDONIÆ.

A.D. 1297.
Oct. 12.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo R. de Sandwyco, constabulario Turris suæ Londoniæ, salutem. Scottish prisoners in the Tower of London.

Mandamus vobis quod Willelmum de Douglas,² Thomam de Morham et Johannem de Fertore, de Scotia, quos dilectus et fidelis noster Johannes de Warennæ, comes Surriæ, vobis tradet ex parte nostra, in custodia vestra recipiatis, et eos in prisa nostra Turris prædictæ salvo et secure custodiri faciatis, quousque aliud a nobis super hoc habueritis in mandatis.

Teste Edwardo filio regis, apud Westmonasterium, xij die Octobris.

¹ From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 4.

² The following extract from the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 63, will further illustrate the imprisonment of William de Douglas:—

“Rex per consilium suum apud Westmonasterium vicesimo tertio die Octobris anno vicesimo quinto finiente, commisit Alienoræ, uxori Willelmi de Douglas, manerium de Wodeham Ferrers cum pertinentiis, quod est de dote ipsius Alienoræ ipsam contingente de terris et tenementis quæ fuerunt Willelmi de Ferrers, quondam viri sui, et quod est in manu regis pro transgressione prædicti Willelmi de Douglas, pro qua captus est et

detentus in prisa Turris Londoniæ (quod quidem manerium extenditur per annum ad xvj l. ijs. vi d. sicut continetur inter inquisitiones de terris Scotorum); custodiendum quamdiu regi placuerit. Ita quod eadem Alienora habeat de extenta prædicta decem libras ad sustentationem suam per annum ad voluntatem regis, et reddat regi ad scaccarium regis per annum sex libras, duos solidos et sex denarios ad terminos Paschæ et sancti Michaelis.

“Et mandatum est militibus, libere tenentibus et aliis de manerio prædicto, quod eidem Alienoræ in præmissis sint intendentes et respondentes in forma prædicta.”

CCCCLXXVI.

1297. Oct. 20.—*Writ for the Release of John de Fortone.*¹

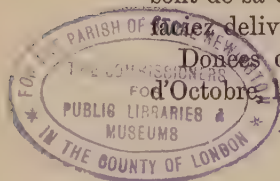
A.D. 1297.
Oct. 20.

John de Fortone to be set at liberty.

Edward par la grace de Dieu roi d'Engleterre, seigneur d'Irland e ducs d'Aquitaine, a Edward notre chier fuiz, tenant notre lieu en Engleterre, e a son conseil, saluz.

Nous vous mandons que si monsieur Johan de Fortone, qui est en notre prison de Berewyke, vous troeffe suffisante seurte de venir par de cea pur demoerer en notre service es parties ou nous sumes, sicome les autres qui sont de sa condition ont fait e facent encore, adonques le faciez delivrer sanz delay par la seurte avantdite.

Donces desouz notre prive seal, a Gaunt, le xx jour d'Octobre, lan de notre regne vintisme quint.



TRANSLATION.

Edward by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, to Edward our dear son, our lieutenant in England, and to his council, greeting.

We let you know that if sir John de Fortone, who is in our prison at Berwick, finds for you sufficient surety for coming abroad to continue in our service in the parts where we are, as the others who are in his condition have done and still are doing, then you shall cause him to be liberated without delay by the surety aforesaid.

Given under our privy seal, at Ghent, 20th October, 25 Edw. I.

¹ From the Original Privy Seal, 25 Edw. I. No. 68, in the Public Record Office.

CCCCCLXXVII.

1297. Oct. 21.—*Writ for Payment of Troops for the Defence of Carlisle against the Scots.*¹

EPISCOPO KARLEOLENSI, PRO HOMINIBUS HENRICI DE PERCY.

A.D. 1297.
Oct. 21.

Rex venerabili patri J. episcopo Karleolensi, salutem.

50 m. for pay-
ment of troops
in Carlisle.

Mandamus vobis quod de denariis nostris quos habetis, sine dilatione habere faciatis attornato dilecti et fidelis nostri Henrici de Percy quinquaginta marcas, in subsidium expensarum hominum ejusdem Henrici in civitate nostra Karlioli commorantium pro defensione ejusdem civitatis contra inimicos regis Scotiæ. Recipientes ab eodem attornato litteras ipsius Henrici patentes receptionem denariorum prædictorum testificantes.

Teste W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo, etc., xxj die Octobris, anno xxv. Nunciante P. de Weleghby, cancellario de scaccario.

CCCCCLXXVIII.

1297. Oct. 23.—*Arrangements for raising Troops for Scotland.*¹

DE PEDITIBUS ELIGENDIS AD PROFICISCENDUM AD PARTES SCOTIÆ.

A.D. 1297.
Oct. 23.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Willelmo de Ormesby, salutem.

Foot soldiers to
be raised to
suppress the
insurrection in
Scotland.

Quia comites, barones et cæteros magnates de regno nostro rogari fecimus quod ad Edwardum filium nostrum

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 109.

² From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part ii. m. 3.

A. D. 1297.
Oct. 23.

carissimum, locum nostrum in Anglia tenentem, cum equis et armis usque ad Novum Castrum super Tynam accedant, ita quod sint ibidem die sancti Nicholai proximo futuro,¹ exinde cum eodem filio nostro versus partes Scotiæ profecturi, ad malitiam et rebellionem Scotorum, qui nos et regnum nostrum jam hostiliter invaserunt, pro defensione ejusdem regni, reprimendam, ad quod quidem negotium virilius faciendum hominibus peditibus plurimum indigemus; assignavimus vos ad eligendum et retinendum ad vadia nostra de comitatu Northumbriæ mille, de comitatu Eboraci quatuor milia, et de comitatibus Notinghamiæ et Derbiæ mille hominum peditum, et ultra illos, quotquot perquirere poteritis ibidem, de melioribus et potentioribus qui infra eosdem comitatus poterunt inveniri, ita quod eos armis singulis 'ex' ipsis competentibus bene munitos habeatis dictis die et loco ad proficiscendum cum dilecto filio nostro et magnatibus tunc ibidem accessuris exinde versus dictas partes Scotiæ contra Scotos prædictos.

Et ideo vobis mandamus quod ad partes comitatuum prædictorum ad citius quod fieri poterit in propria persona vestra accedentes, hujusmodi pedites usque ad numerum prædictum de eisdem comitatibus eligi et ad dictos diem et locum duci faciatis in forma prædicta. Mandavimus enim vicecomitibus nostris comitatuum prædictorum quod vobis intendentes sint, respondentes, consulentes et auxiliantes, prout eis plenius injungitur ex parte nostra. Et ita circumspecte et diligenter vos habeatis in hac parte quod circumspectionem et diligentiam vestram ex hoc merito debeamus commendare. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste Edwardo filio nostro, apud Westm., xxij die Octobris.

Eodem modo assignantur subscripti ad eligendum et retinendum homines ad vadia regis de comitatibus subscriptis, viz.,

Johannes de Hodelestone et Petrus de Donewyco, ad

¹ December 6.

eligendum de comitatu Lancastriæ tria milia, et de comitatu Cumbriæ quinque milia, et de comitatu Westmerlandiæ tria milia hominum.

A.D. 1297.
Oct. 23.

Willelmus de Hodenet, ad eligendum et retinendum de comitatibus Salopiæ et Staffordiæ tria milia hominum.

Henricus le Waleys, ad eligendum et retinendum de comitatu Wygornia mille homines pedites.

Robertus de Berkeley, ad eligendum et retinendum de comitatu Gloucestriæ duo milia hominum.¹

CCCCLXXIX.

1297. Oct. 26.—*Provisions required for the Expedition into Scotland.*²

REX BALLIVIS SUIS DE KINGSTONE SUPER HULLE, SALUTEM.

A.D. 1297.
Oct. 26.

Quia comites, barones, et cæteros magnates de regno nostro rogari fecimus quod ad Edwardum filium nostrum karissimum, locum nostrum in Anglia tenentem, cum equis et armis usque Novum Castrum super Tynam accedant,³ ita quod sint ibidem die sancti Nicholai proxime futuro,⁴ exinde cum eodem filio nostro versus partes Scotiæ profecturi ad malitiam et rebellionem Scottorum, qui nos et regnum nostrum jam hostiliter invaserunt, pro defensione ejusdem regni reformanda, per quod iidem magnates, cum ibidem venerint, victualibus plurimum indigebunt, vobis mandamus quod in villa vestra prædicta publice

Provisions to be forwarded to Holy Island or Newcastle.

¹ In addition to these, 2000 men were to be raised from North Wales, 4000 from Chester, and 500 from Bromfelde, together with as many as could be induced to serve on payment of wages by the king.

² From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 28, in scedula.

³ This summons occurs in the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 28, *dorso*.

⁴ December 6.

A.D. 1297.
Oct. 26.

proclamari facias quod omnes illi qui victualia, vel alia eisdem magnatibus necessaria, vendere voluerint, tam per terram quam per mare usque Holyelande, seu prædictam villam Novi Castri, cariari seu deduci faciant. Invenient enim ibidem homines qui victualia illa ab eis ement et eis prompte satisfacient de pretio eorundem.

Teste Edwardo filio nostro, apud Westmonasterium, xxvj die Octobris.

Consimiles litteræ diriguntur subscriptis, viz.,

Majori et ballivis Lennæ.

Ballivis de Sancto Botulpho.

Ballivis de Hertipol.

Ballivis de Grymesby.

Majori et ballivis Eboraci.

Majori et ballivis de Novo Castro super Tynam.

Et mandatum est vicecomitibus Norffolciæ, Suffolciæ, Eboraci, et Northumbriæ, quod in civitatibus, burgis et villis mercatoriis per totas ballivas suas publice proclamari faciant, quod omnes illi, *etc.*, ut supra.

CCCCLXXX.

1297. Nov. 1.—*The King thanks Robert Fitz Roger for his Services against the Scots.*¹

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 1.

Thanks for services against the Scots.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo Roberto filio Rogeri, salutem.

Super diligentiam quam circa custodiam villæ nostræ Novi Castri super Tynam, necnon et partium adjacentium, contra invasiones et insultus Scottorum, inimicorum et rebellium nostrorum, viriliter apposuistis, sicut perpendimus evidenter, vobis grates referimus speciales, vestram fidelitatem et probitatem ex hoc merito commendantes.

¹ From the Close Roll, 25 Edw. I. m. 26, in sedula.

Et quia dilectum et fidelem nostrum Johannem de Insula pro denariis infra comitatum Eboraci ad opus nostrum levandis duximus transmittendum, vos rogamus quatinus eidem J. in hiis quæ super præmissis ex parte nostra dicet plenius oretenus, fidem credulam adhibentes, ea facere expleatis, sicut de vobis fiduciam gerimus specialem.

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 1.

Teste Edwardo filio nostro, apud Eltham, primo die Novembris.

Va at, quia aliter inferius.¹

Consimiles litteræ diriguntur Gilberto de Umfreville, comiti de Anegos, Briano filio Alani, et Radulfo filio Willelmi.

Teste ut supra.

CCCCLXXXI.

1297. Nov. 6.—*Payment of the Expenses of Scottish Prisoners in the Tower of London.²*

VICECOMITIBUS LONDONIÆ PRO VADIIS SCOTTORUM SOLVENDIS.

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 6.

Rex vicecomitibus Londoniæ, salutem. Mandamus vobis quod de exitibus ballivæ vestræ habere faciatis Willelmo comiti de Ros, Andrea de Morpenne, Johanni de Moubray, et Nicholao Randolfe, inimicis nostris nuper in conflictu Scotiæ captis et in prisona Turris Londoniæ commorantibus, et duobus custodibus eorundem, vadia sua pro sustentatione sua a festo sancti Michaelis proximo præterito donec aliud inde habueritis in mandatis; viz., prædicto comiti sex *d.* per diem, et cuilibet prædictorum armigerorum quatuor *d.*, et cuilibet prædictorum custodum tres *d.* per diem. Et cum sciverimus quæ vadia eis deli-

The expenses of Scottish prisoners in the Tower of London.

¹ The amended form is a simple letter of credence in behalf of what John de Insula shall state

in the name of Prince Edward.

² From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 109.

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 6.

beraveritis, vobis super proximum compotum vestrum ad scaccarium nostrum debitam allocationem inde habere faciemus.

Teste J. de Drokenesforde, etc., vj die Novembris anno xxv. Nunciante P. de Wileghby, cancellario de scaccario.

CCCCLXXXII.

1297. Nov. 13.—*Money required for the Scottish Expedition.*¹

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 13.

PRIORI DUNOLMÆ DE DENARIIS LIBERANDIS PRO NEGOTIIS
SCOTIÆ.

The prior of
Durham to pay
over 325*l.* 6*s.*
8*d.* for the use
of the expedi-
tion into Scot-
land.

Rex dilecto sibi in Christo priori Dunolmiæ, salutem.

Cum assignaverimus dilectos nostros Walterum de Agmondesham, receptorem denariorum nostrorum in partibus Northumbriæ, et Robertum Heyroun, contrarotulatorem ad expensas munitionis nostræ in partibus prædictis inde faciendas (prout in litteris nostris patentibus eis inde confectas plenius continetur), vobis mandamus quod illas cccxxv *l.* vj *s.* viij *d.* quos penes vos habetis in deposito ex traditione dilecti clerici nostri Petri de Donewyc, ut accepimus per eundem, et etiam omnes denarios quos nobis debetis de medietate et decima nuper nobis a clero concessis, eidem Waltero ad dictas expensas faciendas sine dilatione liberari faciatis. Et si lanas et coria, blada et victualia aliqua, habueritis quæ nobis liberare volueritis pro debitis nostris prædictis, vel parte eorundem, in forma qua nuper dilectum clericum nostrum Johannem de Drokenesfôrde, custodem garderobæ nostræ rogastis, tunc lanas, coria, blada et victualia prædicta per certum pretium eorundem, prout inter vos et dictum Walterum melius poterit conveniri, et per consilium dilecti et

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 108.

fidelis nostri Johannis de Insula, baronis de scaccario nostro, eidem Waltero liberetis ad opus nostrum in forma prædicta. Recipientes ab eodem Waltero litteras suas patentes receptionem denariorum et pretium aliarum rerum prædictarum testificantes. Et hoc sicut salvationem regni nostri et maxime partium prædictarum diligitis nullatenus omittatis. Et nos vobis debitam allocationem inde fieri faciemus.

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 13.

Teste J. de Drokenesforde, tenente locum thesaurarii nostri, apud Westmonasterium, xij die Novembris, anno regni nostri vicesimo quinto.

Per concilium.

CCCCLXXXIII.

1297. Nov. 14.—*Arrangements for the Defence of the Western Borders towards Scotland.*¹

DE PEDITIBUS ELIGENDIS AD CUSTODIAM MARCHIÆ SCOTIÆ
IN COMITATU CUMBRIÆ.

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 14.

Rex vicecomiti Lancastriæ, militibus, liberis hominibus, ballivis, ministris, et omnibus et singulis de comitatu Lancastriæ, salutem.

Defence of
the Western
Borders to-
wards Scotland.

Quia assignavimus dilectos et fideles nostros Willelmum de Dacre et Radulphum de Mountjoye ad eligendum et retinendum ad vadia nostra de comitatu prædicto tria M. hominum peditum ultra illos quotquot perquirere poterunt ibidem de melioribus et potentioribus comitatus ejusdem, ita quod eos armis, singulis ex ipsis competentibus, bene munitos habeant coram dilecto et fideli nostro Roberto de Clyfford, capitaneo nostro et custodi 'partium' marchię Scotiæ in comitatu Cumbriæ ad certos dies et loca quos dictus Robertus eisdem Willelmo et Radulfo, vel eorum alteri, scire faciat, ad malitiam et rebellionem Scottorum inimicorum nostrorum, qui regnum

¹ From the Patent Roll, 25 Edw. I. Part ii. m. 1.

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 14.

nostrum jam hostiliter invaserunt, reprimendam pro defensione ejusdem regni, vobis mandamus firmiter injungentes quod præfatis Willelmo et Radulpho, vel eorum alteri quem præsentem esse contigerit, ad hujusmodi pedites eligendos et ad vadia nostra retinendos, sicut prædictum est, necnon et præfato capitaneo, ad Scottorum prædictorum malitiam reprimendam, juxta potestatem sibi per nos in hac parte traditam, intendentes sitis, *etc.*, quotiens necesse fuerit, et a præfatis Willelmo et Radulfo, vel eorum altero, necnon et præfato Roberto, super præmissis, vel aliquo præmissorum, ex parte nostra fueritis requisiti, et prout ipsi tres, duo, vel unus ex ipsis vobis injungent vel injunget plenius ex parte nostra. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Westmonasterium, xiiij die Novembris.¹

CCCCCLXXXIV.

1297. Nov. 23.—*Inquiry to be made respecting certain Receipts of the Friars Minors in Scotland.*²

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 23.

Payments to
the Friars
Minors of
Berwick,
Roxburgh,
Haddington,
Dumfries,
and Dundee.

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ, et dux Aquitaniæ, thesaurario suo Scotiæ, salutem.

Mandamus vobis quod, scrutatis rotulis Alexandri quondam regis Scotiæ et Johannis nuper regis Scotiæ, quos in custodia vestra habetis, ut dicitur, de compotis ipsis redditis de firmis villarum de Berewyke, Rokesburghe, Hadintone, Dunfres, et Forfare, de qua firma de Berewyke Fratres Minores de Berewyke singulis septimanis per annum ad sustentationem suam tres solidos et unam pisam ceræ per annum; et de qua firma de Rokes-

¹ On the same day writs were addressed to the sheriff of Lancaster, Thomas de Multon of Egremont, the bailiff of Cocker-mouth, John de Lancaster, In-

gram de Gynes, et Margery de Ros, to aid Robert de Clifford against the Scots.—Rot. Pat. *ibid.*

² From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

burghe Fratres Minores de Rokesburghe singulis septimanis per annum tres solidos et decem et octo petras ceræ ad sustentationem luminaris ecclesiæ suæ, et unum dolium vini per annum ad celebrandum divina ibidem; et de qua firma de Hadintone Fratres Minores de Hadintone tres solidos singulis septimanis per annum ad sustentationem suam; et de 'qua' firma de Dunfres Fratres Minores de Dunfres singulis septimanis per annum ad sustentationem suam tres solidos et decem et septem petras ceræ et unam pipam vini per annum; et de qua firma de Forfare Fratres Minores de Dundee decem libras sterlingorum et viginti libras ceræ per annum per diversas cartas quondam regum Scotiæ, quas iidem fratres inde habent, percipere consueverunt, ut asserunt. De eo quod in rotulis prædictis de perceptione et allocatione omnium 'præmissorum' quæ prædicti fratres habere clamant, inveniri contigerit, dilectum et fidelem nostrum Johannem comitem de Warennæ, custodem regni et terræ Scotiæ, sine dilatione reddatis certiore; remittentes ei hoc breve.

Teste J. comite de Warennæ, custode regni et terræ Scotiæ, apud Jeddeworthe, xxij die Novembris, anno regni nostri vicesimo quinto.

[Dorso] Pro Fratribus Minoribus.

CCCCCLXXXV.

1297.—*Allowances made to the Friars Minors in Scotland.*¹

PRO TEMPORE REGIS ALEXANDRI, ANNO GRATIÆ, 'ETC.,'
OCTOGESIMO PRIMO.

BEREWYKE, Item, Fratribus Minoribus de Berewyke de illo anno, vij l. xvj s.

Item, in una pisa ceræ data eisdem de illo . . . iiij l. xx d.

A.D. 1297.
Nov. 23.

A.D. 1297.

Payments to
the Friars
Minors in Scot-
land in the time
of king Alexan-
der III.

¹ From the Original, injured by damp, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1297. HADINTONE, 'Burgus,' Item, Fratribus Minoribus de illo anno, vij l. xvj s.

DUNFRES, Item, in procuratione Fratrum Minorum de illo anno, cxvij s., anno gratiæ, etc., octogesimo primo.

ROKESBURGE, Item, in procuratione Fratrum Minorum de Rokeshurge de illo anno, vij l. xvj s.

Item, eisdem Fratribus Minoribus 'de Dunfres' de comparatione vicecomitis de Dunfres invenitur ut sequitur.

Item, in xvij petris ceræ de illo . . . v s.

CCCCCLXXXVI.

1297.—*Allowances made to the Friars Minors in Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1297. SUBSCRIPTA INVENIUNTUR ALLOCATA FRATRIBUS MINORIBUS
IN ROTULO REGIS JOHANNIS.

Payments to
the Friars
Minors in Scot-
land in the time
of John Balliol.

ADDYNGTON Burgus, in rotulo quarto regis J.

Item, Fratribus Minoribus de Addyngtone, capientibus per septimanam, iij s. iij d., pro feodo suo per tempus compoti, vij l. xvj s.

ROKESBURGHE B. in rotulo secundo regis J.

Item, Fratribus Minoribus de Rokeshurge, ex gratia regis, vj l. xij d.

BEREWYKE, in prædicto rotulo regis J. sic,

Et in elemosina facta Fratribus Minoribus ex gratia regis, vij l. xvj s.

Item, eisdem pro una petra ceræ, vj l. ex gratia regis.

HADDYNGTONE, in prædicto rotulo secundo regis J. sic,

Item, Fratribus Minoribus de eodem ex gratia regis, iij l.

¹ From the Original, injured by damp, in the Public Record Office.

HADDYNGTONE, in rotulo tertio regis J. sic,

A.D. 1297.

Item, Fratribus Minoribus de eodem, capientibus per septimanam tres solidos, per literam domini regis patentem . . . a vicesimo die Maii, per viginti quinque septimanas finitas a die sancti Martini infra compotum, lxxv s.

ITEM, in compoto rotuli regis J. in comitatu de Forfare invenitur allocatum ut sequitur.

Item, Fratribus . . . vj l. xiiij s. iiij d.

ROKESBURGHE, in compotis burgi de Rokesburge in rotulo tertio regis J. invenitur.

Allocate ut sequitur, et Fratribus . . . de gratia regis percipientibus per septimanam iij s. per unum annum finendum vicesimo tertio die Maii . . . quinto, vij l. xvj s.

In uno dolio vini dato eisdem fratribus per regem, cum cariagio ejusdem de Ber . . . lxxv s. vj d.

In octodecim petris ceræ, cum cariagio, vj l.

[Dorso] Magister Stephanus de Hepewrthe.

CCCCCLXXXVII.

1297. Dec. 8.—*King Edward requires Money for the Expedition against the Scots.*¹

DE PECUNIA A CLERO PROVINCIAE EBORACENSIS REGI
CONTRA SCOTOS CONCESSA WALTERO DE AGMONDES-
HAM LIBERANDA.

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 8.

Money required
for the Scottish
war.

Rex venerabili in Christo patri H., eadem gratia Eboracensi electo, salutem.

Quia de pecunia ad expensas comitum, baronum, et aliorum de regno nostro, qui in instantem expeditionem nostram contra Scotos, inimicos et rebelles nostros, regnum nostrum hostiliter invadentes et mala quamplurima incessanter perpetrantes, ad dictum regnum defendendum

¹ From the Close Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 17.

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 8.

ipsorum Scotorum malitiam reprimendo, sunt in proximo profecturi, oportebit celeriter providere, vos affectuose requirimus et rogamus quatinus, considerantes pericula quibus dictum regnum, et maxime partes borales, per dictorum Scottorum invasionem et nequitiam subjacent hiis diebus, totam pecuniam proveniente de subsidio quod a clero vestræ provinciæ in defensionem dicti regni dicitur nunc concedi, cum omni celeritate quod fieri poterit levare et eam Waltero de Agmondesham, clerico, per præfatos magnates ad denarios pro defensione dicti regni contra inimicos nostros prædictos expendendos deputato, faciatis sine dilatione qualibet liberari; ita quod dictæ expeditionis nostræ negotium pro defectu pecuniæ nullatenus retardetur.

Teste, *etc.*, apud Westm., viij die Decembris.

CCCCLXXXVIII.

1297. Dec. 10.—*King Edward orders Levies of Men to be raised in Wales for the Expedition against Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 10.

DE WALENSIBUS ELIGENDIS AD PARTES SCOTIÆ.

Troops to be raised in Wales for the expedition into Scotland.

Rex universis et singulis Walensibus de terris de Maylor-sexneth, Hope, et Inglefelde, et de valle de Montealto ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Quia ad reprimendam malitiam et rebellionem Scottorum, inimicorum et rebellium nostrorum, qui nos et regnum nostrum hostiliter invaserunt, homicidia, deprædationes, incendia et alia enormia nequiter perpetrando, vestro servitio indigemus ad præsens, per quod dilectis et

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 31. On the same day writs were addressed to the men of Powys and North Wales to the same effect. Various other districts of Wales were in like manner

put under contribution. The levies were required to present themselves at Durham or Newcastle on the Quinzaine of Saint Hilary at latest.

fidelibus nostris Johanni de Grey et Ricardo de Masey quædam super hoc injungi fecimus vobis ex parte nostra palam exponenda, vos sicut ipsos quos pro bono et fidei servitio vestro hactenus nobis impenso habemus non immerito commendatos, rogamus attente quatinus eisdem Johanni et Ricardo in hiis quæ vobis dicent in præmissis fidem credulam adhibentes, ea modis omnibus facere et explere nullatenus omittatis, sicut honorem nostrum diligitis, et de vestræ fidelitatis constantia fiduciam gerimus specialem.

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 10.

Teste, *etc.*, apud Westm. x die Decembris.

CCCCCLXXXIX.

1297. Dec. 10.—*King Edward appoints the Earl of Surrey Captain of the Expedition against the Scots.*¹

DE EXPEDITIONE FACIENDA CONTRA SCOTOS.

Rex omnibus baronibus, militibus et omnibus aliis in instantem expeditionem nostram contra Scotos profecturis, et etiam universis et singulis fidelibus suis de comitatibus ultra Trentam ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 10.

John Earl of Surrey appointed captain of the expedition against the Scots.

Quia Scoti prædicti inimici et rebelles nostri regnum nostrum per diversas partes hostiliter invaserunt, deprædationes, homicidia, incendia et alia enormia perpetrarunt et adhuc de die in diem perpetrare non desistunt, nos, eorum malitiis obviare volentes et de fidelitate et industria dilecti et fidelis nostri Johannis de Warrena, comitis Surriæ, confidentes, constituimus ipsum comitem capitaneum nostrum expeditionis prædictæ, quamdiu nobis placuerit, ad eosdem Scotos insequendos et expugnandos, et eorum malitiam reprimendam, et ad omnes illos de

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. mem. 105. Another copy of this writ occurs in the Patent Roll for the year, m. 31. On the same day a commission was issued

to Wm. le Franke to proceed from port to port in Lincolnshire and Yorkshire to provide provisions for the expedition by land and sea.

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 10.

comitatibus prædictis et alios de expeditione prædicta idoneos et ad arma potentes, quos ad eundum secum in eandem expeditionem, seu ad aliqua alia facienda quæ ad expeditionem hujusmodi pertinent, rebelles et resistentes invenerit arrestandos et imprisonandos et modis aliis puniendos, et justitiam de eis (si necesse fuerit) faciendam, quatenus tam ardui negotii qualitas et defensionis regni necessitas duxerint requirendas. Et ideo vobis mandamus quod eidem comiti tanquam capitaneo nostro expeditionis ejusdem in omnibus quæ ad præmissa pertinent, cum equis et armis et toto posse vestro, intendentes sitis, respondentes, consulentes et auxiliantes in forma prædicta. Ita quod probitates et fidelitates vestras in hoc debeamus merito commendare.

Teste Edwardo filio nostro, apud Westmonasterium, x die Decembris.

Per concilium.

CCCCXC.

1297. Dec. 12.—*Proceedings upon the Payment of the new Custom at Berwick.*¹

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 12.

SUFFOLKE. DE RESPECTU.

The sum of
97*l.* 18*s.* 4*d.*
arising from
the new custom
at Berwick,
payable to the
exchequer at
London.

Concessum est per tenentem locum thesaurarii, xiiij die Novembris [*anno regni regis Edwardi xxxv*] Ricardo filio Johannis de Donewico quod habeat respectum usque crastinum sancti Nicholai proximo futurum² de iiij^{xx}xvij *l.* xvij *s.* iiij *d.* ob. q., qui ab eo exiguntur ad opus domini regis de nova custuma apud Berewicum, et quod districtio sibi inde facta per vicecomitem Norfolchiæ et Suffolchiæ per præceptum regis interim relaxetur, quia idem Ricardus asserit se in adventu thesaurarii inde debere exonerari. Et nichilominus invenit manucaptos essendi hic ad diem prædictum ad ostendendum quietantiam de denariis prædictis, vel ad satisfaciendum de eisdem, viz., Rogerum

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 72.

² Dec. 7.

Joce de comitatu Middlesexia et Ricardum Sewalde de comitatu Suffolcia, qui praesentes manuceperunt 'pro eo' in forma praedicta.

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 12.

Ad quem diem venit et dicit quod per praecipuum thesaurarii solvit de praedictis denariis Eliæ Russel, custodi lanarum regis in partibus transmarinis, 1*l.*, et residuum dicit se solvisse Hugoni de Cressingham, nuper thesaurario regis, apud Berewicum. Et praedictus thesaurarius hujus scaccarii bene recordatus est se praecipisse praedicto Ricardo liberasse praedicto Eliæ 1*l.*, ut asserit. Sed non constat curiae si eas liberaverit nec ne; nec constare potest curiae de recepta praedicti Hugonis de Cressingham sine inspectione rotulorum ipsius Hugonis, qui nondum liberantur in thesauraria. Per quod per thesaurarium concessum est quod demanda facta praefato Ricardo filio Johannis de supradictis *iiij^{xx}xviiij l. xviiij s. iiij d. ob. q.* respectuetur omnino donec praedictus Elias veniat a partibus transmarinis ad compotum reddendum de receptis suis in partibus illis, et quod rotuli praedicti H. liberentur in thesauraria. Et praetextu hujus concessionis praecipuum est vicecomiti Suffolchiae quod demandam quam facit praedicto Ricardo de denariis praedictis ponat in respectum donec aliud, *etc.*

Teste thesaurario, xij die Decembris.

CCCCXCI.

[1297. Dec. 12?]*—King Edward orders that Edward Balliol be imprisoned in the Tower of London.*¹

DE EDWARDO FILIO JOHANNIS DE BALLIOLO ET ALIIS IN
TURRI LONDONÆ CUSTODIENDIS.

[A.D. 1297.
Dec. 12?]

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Radulfo de Sandwyco, constabulario Turris suae Londoniae, salutem.

Edward Balliol and other Scotchmen to be imprisoned in the Tower of London.

Mandamus vobis quod Edwardum filium Johannis de

¹ From the Close Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 17.

[A.D. 1297.
Dec. 21 ?]

Balliolo, Alexandrum filium comitis de Mar, et Robertum de Stratherne, qui vobis de hospitio Edwardi filii nostri karissimi liberabuntur, recipiatis, et eos in Turri nostra prædicta custodiatis, juxta formam per venerabiles patres W. Eliensem, R. Londoniensem episcopos, ac etiam W. Coventrensem et Lychefeldensem episcopum, thesaurarium nostrum, vobis super hoc ex parte nostra initam.

Teste, *etc.*, apud Turrin prædictam, xij die Septembris.¹

CCCCXCII.

1297. Dec. 13.—*King Edward arranges how the Welsh Troops serving against the Scots are to be paid.*²

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 13.

Arrangements
for the payment
of the Welsh
troops going
into Scotland.

RICARDO DE BISSHOPESTONE PRO DICTIS PEDITIBUS.

Rex dilecto clerico suo, Ricardo de Bisshopestone, salutem.

Quia de vestra fidelitate et industria gerimus plenam fidem, assignavimus vos ad solvendum per visum et testimonium dilectorum et fidelium nostrorum Thomæ de Ros-hale et Willelmi de la Pole, vadia trescentis hominibus peditibus de terra de Powys, et mille hominibus peditibus de comitatibus Salopiæ et Staffordiæ, quos usque Dunelmum vel Novum Castrum super Tynam duci fecimus contra Scotos rebelles et inimicos nostros, ad ipsorum Scotorum rebellionem et malitiam reprimendam. Et mandavimus taxatoribus et collectoribus nonæ nobis concessæ in comitatu Staffordiæ quod de denariis ejusdem nonæ vobis liberent centum et quinquaginta libras ad vadia prædictorum Willelmi et Thomæ et hominum prædictorum ac vestra inde solvenda a dictis terra et comitatibus usque locum vel loca prædicta; prout in quodam rotulo de vadiis et dietis prædictorum et transcripto brevium nostrorum super hoc confectorum (quem vobis mittimus sub sigillo scaccarii nostri), plenius continentur.

¹ Such is the reading of the roll, but it is an obvious error for "Decembris."

² From the Memoranda Roll 26 Edw. I. m. 106.

Et ideo vobis mandamus quod statim visis præsentibus, dictas centum et quinquaginta libras a dictis taxatoribus et collectoribus recipiatis, et vadia prædicta solvatis per visum et testimonium prædictorum Willelmi et Thomæ in forma prædicta. Et cum apud Dunolmum, vel Novum Castrum, veneritis, dilecto clerico Waltero de Agmondesham, receptori denariorum nostrorum in partibus illis, compotum vestrum inde redatis. Mandavimus enim eidem Waltero quod compotum illum audiat, et vobis debitas allocationes per visum et testimonium dictorum Willelmi et Thomæ in eodem compoto faciat de præmissis. Et 'hoc' sicut honorem nostrum et salvationem totius regni nostri diligitis, nullatenus omittatis.

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 13.

Teste W., etc., xij die Decembris.

Et sciendum quod quidam rotulus de ordinatione solutionis vadiorum hominum de partibus Snau-done et aliis terris superius nominatis, cum transcripto brevium superius irrotulatum, liberatur prædictis Johanni de Borham et magistro Gilberto de Arderne, etc., xx die Decembris anno prædicto.

CCCCXCIII.

1297. Dec. 14.—*Writ for the Payment of Scottish Prisoners in Wisbeach Castle.*¹

BARONIBUS, PRO WILLELMO DE MORTUO MARI DE
FREKENHAM,

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 14.

Rex baronibus suis de scaccario, salutem.

Scottish prisoners in Wisbeach castle.

Allocate Willelmo de Mortuo Mari de Frekenham, nuper vicecomiti nostro de Cantebrigia et Huntingdone, in compoto suo ad scaccarium prædictum. . . . Et vij l. xj s. et iij d. quos similiter per præceptum nostrum liberavit Johanni Dromend, Eustachio de Rettrefe, et Germano le Fauconer,

¹ From the Memoranda Rolls, 26 Edw. I. m. 10.

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 14.

armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis nostris, contra nos nuper in castro de Dunbar in Scotia, et in conflictu ibidem inter nos et ipsos habito, captis, in castro nostro de Wysebeche commorantibus, et duobus custodibus eorundem, pro vadiis suis a primo die Junii anno regni nostri xxiiij usque diem sancti Michaelis proximo sequentem, ipso die computato, per cxxj dies, viz. cuilibet armigerorum per diem iij *d.* et custodi eorundem iij *d.*

Et xvj *l.* xij *s.* vj *d.* quos similiter per præceptum nostrum liberavit eisdem pro vadiis suis a crastino prædicti festi sancti Michaelis usque festum Nativitatis sancti Johannis Baptistæ anno regni nostri xxv.¹ utroque die computato, per celviiij dies.

Et *c.s.* et xij *d.* quos similiter per præceptum nostrum liberavit eisdem armigeris et custodi pro vadiis suis a crastino prædicti festi Nativitatis sancti Johannis Baptistæ usque xx diem Augusti proximo sequentem, quo die Johannes Drumman, unus armigerorum prædictorum, deliberatus fuit, et aliis duobus armigeris et uni custodi pro vadiis suis a dicto xx die Augusti usque festum sancti Michaelis proximo sequens, viz. per iiiij^xxvij dies utroque die computato . . .

Teste Edwardo filio nostro, apud Westmonasterium, xiiij die Decembris, anno xxvj.

CCCCXCIV.

1297. Dec. 18.—*Writ for the Payment of new Levies of Soldiers from Wales to serve against Scotland.*²

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 18.

Additional
Welsh troops
to serve against
Scotland.

DE ALIIS PEDITIBUS ADMITTENDIS.

Rex dilecto clerico, Waltero de Agmondesham, receptori, *etc.*, salutem.

¹ Sept. 30, 1296—June 24, 1297.

² From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 106.

Mandamus vobis quod illos centum Wallenses pedites, quos dilectus et fidelis noster Humfridus de Bohun, comes Herefordiæ et Essexiæ, constabularius Angliæ, secum ducet ad expeditionem faciendam contra Scotos, rebelles et inimicos nostros, cum ad vos venerint, ad vadia nostra admittatis, quamdiu steterint in expeditione prædicta, et eisdem pro rationabilibus dietis a terra dicti comitis in Wallia usque ad vos vadia persolvatis. Et nos vobis in compoto vestro, *etc.*

A.D. 1297.
Dec. 18.

Teste W., *etc.*, xviii die Decembris.

Consimili modo mandatur eidem Waltero pro c. Walensibus peditibus, quos Rogerus Bigod, comes Norfolciæ et Suffolciæ, ducet. Et pro c. hominibus peditibus, quos Radulfus de Monte Hermerii, comitis Gloucestriæ et Hertfordiæ, ducet. Teste, *etc.*, ut supra.

CCCCXCV.

1297. Dec. 19.—*Writ for the Payment of the Welsh Troops serving against the Scotch.*¹

DE DICTIS PEDITIBUS ADMITTENDIS AD VADIA REGIS.

A.D. 1297.
Dec 19.

Rex dilecto clerico suo, Waltero de Agmondesham, receptori denariorum suorum in partibus Eboraci et Northumbriæ, salutem.

Arrangement
for the payment
of the Welsh
troops serving
in Scotland.

Quia assignavimus quosdam milites et alios ad ducendum usque Dunolmum, vel Novum Castrum super Tynam, xj milia et ccc hominum peditum de partibus Walliæ et comitatibus Salopiæ, Staffordiæ, et Cestriæ, ad expeditionem contra Scotos, rebelles et inimicos nostros faciendam, et quosdam clericos ad solvendum eisdem peditibus vadia sua a partibus et comitatibus prædictis usque ad locum vel loca prædicta, prout in quodam rotulo de dietis et vadiis prædictorum, et transcriptis brevium nostrorum

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 106.

A.D. 1297,
Dec. 19.

directorum diversis pro denariis liberandis eisdem clericis ad vadia prædicta (quem vobis mittimus sub sigillo seacarii nostri), plenius continetur, vobis mandamus quod dictos pedites, cum ad vos venerint, ad vadia nostra admittatis, et vadia eisdem solvi faciatis quamdiu steterint in expeditione prædicta, juxta ordinationem et consilium dilecti et fidelis nostri Johannis de Warennæ, comitis Surriæ, et capitanei expeditionis prædictæ. Et statim post adventum eorundem, compotum dictorum clericorum de denariis per ipsos receptis audiri et debitas allocationes de vadiis prædictis per ipsum et testimonium militum prædictorum et juxta evidentiam dicti rotuli fieri faciatis eisdem. Et nos vobis in compoto vestro debitas allocationes inde fieri faciemus.

Teste W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo, thesaurario nostro, apud Westmonasterium, xix die Decembris, anno regni nostri vicesimo sexto.

Et sciendum quod prædictus rotulus cum brevibus prædictis liberantur comiti Warennæ ad deferendum eidem Waltero.

Consimili modo mandatum est magistro Ricardo de Abyndone, receptori denariorum regis in comitatibus Cumbriæ, Westmerlandiæ et Lancastriæ. Teste ut supra.

Et sciendum est quod consimilis rotulus cum brevibus consimilibus directis dicto Ricardo liberantur dicto comiti ad deferendum dicto Ricardo, si necesse fuerit.

CCCCXCVI.

[1297-8.]—*Expenses of Scottish Prisoners confined in the Castles of Rochester, Leeds, and Tunbridge.*¹

[A.D. 1297-8.]

Scottish prisoners in Rochester castle.

KANTIA.—Facta summa, vicecomes debet ccxj l. xiiij s. v d. o. . . . De quibus ponuntur ei in visu xxix l. quas

¹ From the Memoranda Rolls, 26 Edw. I. m. 86.

liberavit Godefrido de Ros, Johanni Curri, militibus, Wilhelmo Olifat, Johanni de Boterwange, Malculmo de Adintone, et Duncano le Scot, armigeris, prisonibus et inimicis regis, contra regem in castro de Dunbar in Scotia in conflictu ibidem captis, in castro regis Roffam existentibus, et tribus custodibus eorundem, pro vadiis suis a crastino sancti Nicholai anno xxv usque diem Lunæ proximum post festum sancti Petri ad Vincula proximo sequentem,¹ quo die dictus Godefridus deliberatus fuit per breve regis, per cccxlj dies, viz., cuilibet militum per diem iiij d., et cuilibet armigero et custodi per diem iij d.; per breve regis.

Et xxv s. viij d. quos liberavit dictis Johanni Curri, militi, et quatuor armigeris et duobus custodibus eorundem pro vadiis suis a prædicto die Lunæ usque diem Dominicum proximum post festum Assumptionis Beatæ Mariæ² anno eodem, quo die Willelmus Olifat et Duncanus Scot deliberati fuerunt per breve regis, per xiiij dies, scilicet, dicto militi per diem iiij d., et cuilibet armigero et custodi per diem iij d.; per idem breve.

Et iij s. iij d. quos liberavit dicto Johanni, militi, Johanni de Boterwange et Malculmo de Adintone, et uni custodi eorundem, pro vadiis suis a dicto die Dominico usque diem Jovis proximum ante festum sancti Bartholomæi apostoli³ anno eodem, quo die dictus Malcolmus de Adintone deliberatus fuit, per iij dies, cuilibet per diem ut supra; per idem breve.

Et viij s. iiij d. quos liberavit dicto Johanni, militi, Johanni de Boterwange, armigero, et uni custodi eorundem, pro vadiis suis a dicto die Jovis usque diem Lunæ proximum ante festum Nativitatis Beatæ Mariæ,⁴ quo die dictus Johannes de Boterwange deliberatus fuit, per x dies, cuilibet per diem ut supra; per idem breve.

Et lx s. viij d. quos liberavit dicto Johanni Curri, militi, et uni custodi ejusdem, pro vadiis suis a dicto die Lunæ proximum ante festum Nativitatis Beatæ Mariæ usque diem

¹ Dec. 7, 1296—Aug. 5, 1297.

² August 5-18.

³ August 18-22.

⁴ Aug. 22—Sept. 2.

[A.D. 1297-8.] Dominicum proximum post festum sanctæ Lucie virginis, anno xxvj¹ per ciiij dies; per idem breve.

In Ledes castle. Et xvj *l.* xvij *s.* iiij *d.* quos liberavit Adæ de Moravia, militi, Nicholao de Inverleman, et David le Mire, armigeris, in dicto conflictu contra regem captis, in castro de Ledes commorantibus, et duobus custodibus eorundem, pro vadiis suis a crastino sancti Nicholai anno xxv usque diem Lunæ proximum [*post*] festum Assumptionis beatæ Mariæ proximo sequentem,² quo dictus David le Mire deliberatus fuit, per celv dies; viz., militi per diem iiij *d.*, et cuilibet armigero et custodi iij *d.* per diem; per idem breve.

Et xxiiij *s.* iiij *d.* quos liberavit dicto Adæ militi et Nicholao armigero, et uni custodi eorundem, pro vadiis suis a dicto die Lunæ proximo post festum Assumptionis beatæ Mariæ usque diem Lunæ proximum post festum Exaltationis Sanctæ Crucis,³ quo die dictus Nicholaus deliberatus fuit, per xxviiij dies; per idem breve.

Et liij *s.* j *d.* quos liberavit dicto Adæ, militi, et uni custodi ejusdem, pro vadiis suis a die 'Lunæ' post Exaltationem Sanctæ Crucis, anno xxv, usque diem Dominicum proximum post festum sanctæ Lucie virginis, anno xxvj,⁴ per iiij^{xx}xj dies; per idem breve.

In Tunbridge castle.

Et xv *l.* xiiij *s.* x *d.* quos liberavit Alano de Lasceles, Laurentio Lougane, Johanni Page et Waltero de Alyghe, armigeris, in dicto conflictu contra regem captis, in castro de Tonebrugge commorantibus, et uni custodi eorundem, pro vadiis suis a crastino sancti Nicholai, anno xxv, usque diem Mercurii proximum post festum sancti Laurentii, eodem anno,⁵ quo die dictus Alanus deliberatus fuit, per celj dies, viz., cuilibet armigerorum et custodum per diem, iij *d.*; per idem breve.

Et vij *s.* quos liberavit dictis Laurentio, Johanni Page

¹ Sept. 2—Dec. 15.

² Dec. 7, 1296—Aug. 19, 1297.

³ Aug. 19—Sept. 16, 1297.

⁴ Sept. 16—Dec. 15, 1297.

⁵ December 7, 1296—August 14, 1297.

et Waltero, et uni custodi eorumdem, pro vadiis suis a dicto die Mercurii proximo post festum sancti Laurentii usque diem Mercurii proximum post festum Assumptionis Beatæ Mariæ¹ proximo sequentem, quo die dictus Johannes Page deliberatus fuit, per vij dies; per idem breve. [A.D. 1297-8.]

Et vj s. quos liberavit dictis Laurentio et Waltero et j. custodi eorumdem, a dicto die Mercurii post festum [Assumptionis] Beatæ Mariæ usque diem Jovis in festo Decollationis² sancti Johannis Baptistæ, quo die dictus Walterus deliberatus fuit, per viij dies; per idem breve.

Et ponuntur ei in visu liij s. vj d. quos liberavit dicto Laurentio et uni custodi ejusdem pro vadiis suis a dicto festo Decollationis anno xxv usque diem Dominicum proximum post festum sanctæ Lucie virginis anno xxvj³ per cvij dies, cuilibet per diem iij d.; per idem breve.

CCCCXCVII.

1297-8.—*Writ for the Payment of Scottish Prisoners in the Castle of Devizes.*⁴

WILTSHIRE. . . Facta summa, vicecomes debet cxxxiiij l. xiiij s. vij d. . . Et xvij l. xvij s. iij d. quos liberavit Eadmundo de Rameseye, et Willelmo Olifat, militibus, et Willelmo de Loghlin, armigero, inimicis regis, contra regem in conflictu castri de Dunbar captis, et in castro regis de Divisis commorantibus, et duobus custodibus eorumdem, pro vadiis suis a die Dominica proxima ante festum sancti Thomæ apostoli, anno xxv,⁵ usque festum Natalis Beatæ Mariæ proximo sequens, quo die rex præcepit eosdem milites deliberari a priona, per cclxviij dies, utroque die computato; viz., cuilibet militum

A.D. 1297-8.
Scottish prisoners in Devizes castle.

¹ Aug. 14-21, 1297.

² Aug. 21-29.

³ Aug. 29—Dec. 15.

⁴ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 84.

⁵ Dec. 16, 1296—Sept. 8, 1297.

A.D. 1297-8. *iiij^d. per diem, et cuilibet custodum et armigero iij^d. per diem, per breve regis.*

Et xjs. quos liberavit eidem armigero et uni custodi ejusdem, a prædicto festo Natalis Beatae Mariæ usque in crastinum sancti Michaelis proximo sequens, utroque die computato, per xxij dies, viz., per diem vj^d., per breve regis.

CCCCXCVIII.

[1297-8.]—*Petition of Peter de Deneven and Robert Herouh for Repayment of Losses sustained at Berwick.*¹

[A.D. 1297-8.]
Petition for
the repayment
of money ad-
vanced for the
king's service
at Berwick.

A nostre seignur le roy et a soun consail moustre Perres de Deneven et Robert Herouh qe al houre qe nostre seignur le roy fu en Flandres, le counte de Warrenne, gardein d'Escoce, ove les countes et les barons d'Engleterre qe furent en sa compaignie, repristrent la vile de Berewyk sur Twede qe Willame Waleys et les autres enemis le roy avoient ocupe le an du regne nostre seignur le roy xxvj. Les ditz countes et barons disoient au dit gardein qe il ne poeyent en bone manere illokes demorer saunz ceo qe les gentz de pei ne fuyssent paieiz suffisam-

TRANSLATION.

To our lord the king and to his council show Perres de Deneven and Robert Herouh, that at the time when our lord the king was in Flanders, the earl of Warren, guardian of Scotland, with the earls and the barons of England who were in his company, recovered the town of Berwick upon Tweed which William Waleys and the other enemies of the king had seized in the twenty-sixth year of the reign of our lord the king. The said earls and barons told the said guardian that they could not well tarry there unless the foot-soldiers were properly paid for their residence.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

ment pur lur demore. Par quey les ditz Perres et Robert [A.D. 1297-8.] par comandement le dit counte pristrent des marchaunz d'Engleterre victailles et autres marchandises a la moun-tance de M. mars et plus, par dividendes fetts entre eus et les ditz marchanz par la vieu de sire Wautier de Agmodisham, dounkes despendour de les deners le roy en Escoce, en qui garde les ditz dividendes demorerent. Et pur ceo qe les diz marchauntz suwent dever les diz Peres et Robert pur la prise avantdite, il prient a nostre seignur le roy qe il voille comander au chaumberlein qe il regarde celes dyvydendes, et sur ceo voillie ordener qe gre seyt fet au ditz marchauntz, qe les ditz Perres et Robert en seynt deschargez.

Mandetur custodi garderobæ regis quod scrutatis rotulis de compoto executorum Walteri de Agmondesham defuncti et domini Roberti Heron, ac etiam indenturis de mercatoribus per Robertum et Petrum de Berewico sic captis, et si in dictis indenturis inveniatur quod . . . est per petitionem, mandat cancellario Angliæ breve de privato sigillo per quod mandet breve de Liberate Johanni de Sandale, camerario Scotiæ, quod solvat denarios in dictis indenturis contentos creditoribus, seu eorum certis attornatis; recipientes ab eisdem indenturas penes ipsos inde residentes.

Whereupon the said Perres and Robert, by the orders of the said earl, took from the merchants of England victuals and other merchandises to the amount of 1000 marks and more by indentures made between them and the said merchants under the inspection of sir Walter de Agmondesham, who then had the expenditure of the king's money in Scotland, in whose keeping the said indentures continued. And since the said merchants sue the said Perres and Robert for the price aforesaid, they pray our lord the king that he would please order the chamberlain to examine these indentures, and would thereupon appoint that adequate satisfaction be made to the said merchants, so that the said Perres and Robert be therein discharged.

CCCCXCIX.

[1297-8.]—*Petition from Thomas de Fishburn to King Edward, asking Restitution of his Lands.*¹

[A.D. 1297-8.]

Thomas de Fishburn asks king Edward for restitution of his lands.

A nostre seignur le roy prie Thomas de Fishbourne qe grace ly voille feere de vint marcheas de rente en Edenham, pres de Rokebourgh, qe sire Johan de Bailluel ly dona deinz les noef semaines apres qil fist son homage a nostre seignur le roi du royaume d'Escoce a Noef Chastel sur Tyne, por deners qil devoit audit Thomas. Et cele rente prist ledit Thomas paisiblement treis aunz et demy par les meins les tenaunz de la dite vile de Edenham, taunt com pees fust entre le roy d'Engleterre et le dit sire Johan de Bailluel, adouns roy d'Escoce. Et qaunt la guerre comenza entre eaus, fust Thomas destorbe de la dite rente prendre taunt qe nostre seignur le roy ala devers Flaundres. Et a cel houre a Loundres graunta nostre seignur le roi (la Dewe merci) son bref au dit Thomas, le quel il porta au counte de Garenne, adouns

TRANSLATION.

To our lord the king prays Thomas de Fishburn that he will do a kindness to him respecting land to the value of twenty marks of rent, in Edenham, near Roxburgh, which sir John de Balliol gave him within nine weeks after he had done his homage to our lord the king for the realm of Scotland at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, for money which he owed to the said Thomas. And this rent the said Thomas took peaceably for three years and a half by the hands of the tenants of the said town of Edenham, while there was peace between the king of England and the said sir John de Balliol, then king of Scotland. And when the war began between them, Thomas was disturbed in the receipt of the said rent until our said lord the king went to Flanders. And at that time, at London, our lord the king granted (thanks to him for it), his writ to the said Thomas, which he carried to the earl of Warren, at that time guardian of Scotland, who caused him to

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

gardein d'Escoce, qil ly feist aver la seisine de la dite rente, [A.D. 1297-8.]
 solom le porpors de sa chartre, sauve le dreit nostre
 seignur le roy, et dautres. Et le dit counte comaunda a
 sire Wautier de Amondesham, adouns chaunceler d'Escoce,
 qil ly feist bref a viscounte de Rokebourgh de seisine
 aver de la dite rente. Et por ceo qe les Escoz derechef
 releverent contre nostre seignur le roy, et sire Hughe de
 Cressingham et autres bones genz d'Engleterre furent
 morz a Estrivelin, le dit bref len ne trayt au dit Thomas,
 ne rien de cele rente nad despeus pris ne leve.

Par quei il prie a nostre seignur le roy qil voille co-
 maunder a son chaunceler d'Escoce qil ly face bref de la
 rente avaunt dite, tiel come autrefoyz ly fust feet par le
 comaundement de nostre seignur le roi; des come il est et
 touz jours ad este a sa foy.

[*Dorso*] Quia alias mandatum fuit cancellario Scotiæ quod
 ipsum habere faciat seisinam illorum tenementorum,
 quod mandetur sicut alias.

have seizin of the said rent, according to the purport of his
 charter, saving the right of our lord the king and others. And
 the said earl ordered sir Walter de Agmondesham, then chancellor
 of Scotland, to make for him a writ to the sheriff of Roxburgh
 to have seizin of the said rent. And because the Scots again
 rose against our lord the king, and sir Hugh de Cressingham
 and other good Englishmen were killed at Stirling, the said
 writ was not delivered to the said Thomas, nor has he since re-
 ceived nor levied anything of the said rent.

Wherefore he prays our lord the king that he would be pleased
 to command his chancellor of Scotland to make for him a writ
 for the aforesaid rent similar to that which was formerly made
 for him by the order of our lord the king; seeing that he is, and
 always has been, in his fealty.

D.

[1298 ?]—*The Abbot and Convent of Jedburgh and Ive de Aldburgh offer to undertake the Custody of the Castle of Jedburgh, and to repair the same.*¹

[A.D. 1298 ?]

Petition respecting the custody and repair of Jedburgh castle.

A ws seignurs qui estis du counsail nostre seignur le roy moustrent le abbe e le covent de Jeddeworde e sire Yve de Aldeburge ke il unt entendu ke le conestable du Jeddeworde ad maunde au roy ke il ne poet sun chastel garder sauns la foreste de meime le liu. E pur ceo, seignurs, nous abbe e couvent de Jeddeworde e Yve de Aldeburge avouns tendu a roy e a wus en son noun de enprendre la garde du chastel par un bachelier suffisant, parti a les coustages le roy e parti au nostres, cest a savoir, v c. mars chekun an jeckis la fin de v auns, e de amender les mesouns du chastel a les coustages le roy e parti a nostres, ce est asavoir, v c. mars par an jeckis le aindit terme, ensi ke le roy nous en saura gre.

TRANSLATION.

To you, my lords, who are of the council of my lord the king show the abbot and convent of Jedburgh and sir Ive de Aldburge that they have understood that the constable of Jedburgh has told the king that he cannot keep his castle of Jedburgh without the forest of the same place. And, therefore, my lords, we the abbot and convent of Jedburgh and Ive de Aldeburge have offered to the king and you in his name to undertake the custody of the castle by a sufficient bachelor, partly at the charges of the king and partly at our own,—that is to say, 500 marks each year, until the end of five years; and to repair the houses of the castle at the cost of the king and partly at our own,—that is to say, 500 marks by year until the term aforesaid, so that the king shall thank us for it.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

DI.

[1298 ?]—*Petition by the Abbot of Jedburgh and Ive de Aldburgh respecting the Custody of the Forest of Jedburgh.*¹

Sire, par la ou vous agardastis e rendites pour jugement par my vostre bouche a Rokeburg depar le seignour 'de Saint Jehan' e de par vous meimes qe la foreste de Jedd' demorast en la garde le abbe de Jedd' e monsieur Yve de Aldeburge, le fermers nostre seignour le roy, e qe le fest le roy par son escrite demorast fermement en son estat; e ser ce le dit conestable de Jedd' ad toujours desturbe les ditz fermers com avaunt, par quay vous feistes maunde le breuffe le roy au vescont de Rokeburge qe il fest deliverer au ditz fermers la dite foreste solum la form du dit maundement, e il nule rienz ne ad fet. Donc, sire, si le vous plest, vellez mettre remedie, issi qe le fet le roy estoise a son profit, e vostre juggement eit sa force a vostre grant honour.

[A.D. 1298 ?]
Petition respecting the custody of the forest of Jedburgh.

TRANSLATION.

Sir, whereas you awarded and gave as judgment by your word of mouth at Roxburgh by the lord of Saint John and by yourself that the forest of Jedburgh should continue in the keeping of the abbot of Jedburgh and sir Ive de Aldeburge, who are the farmers of our lord the king, and that what the king had done by his writing should continue firm as it was; and whereas the said constable of Jedburgh has still disturbed the said farmers as before, you have caused the king's writ to be sent to the sheriff of Roxburgh to cause the said forest to be delivered to the said farmers according to the said commandment, and he has done nothing herein. Wherefore, sir, if it please you, have the goodness to provide a remedy, so that the king's procedure may be to his profit, and your own judgment may have its force, to your great honour.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1298?]

Sire,¹ il est ale vers le roy destourber cest bosoingne,
si il poet. Penses ent, sire, si le vous plest.

Sir, he has gone to the king to hinder this business if he can.
Think of it, sir, if you please.

DII.

[1298.]—*List of Horses killed at the Siege of
Roxburgh Castle and elsewhere.*²

[A.D. 1298.]

Horses killed
at the siege of
Roxburgh
Castle.

COES SUNT LES CHEVAULX PERDUZ DE LA GARNESONE
DE ROKESBURGE EN TENS DEL SEGE E PUYS, CEO
EST ASSAVER :—

Un cheval bay, qe fust au visconte, tue a un issue en
la ville, pris de x l.

E un autre cheval liard, qe fust a Symond de Haudene,
qe fu tue a meisme cele issue, pris x mars.

E apres le sege remue, sur la more de Nesebit a une

TRANSLATION.

THESE ARE THE HORSES LOST BY THE GARRISON OF ROXBURGH IN THE TIME OF THE SIEGE AND AFTERWARDS,
viz. :—

A bay horse which belonged to the sheriff, killed in a sally
into the town, price 10 l.

And another grey horse, belonging to Simon de Haudene, which
was killed in the same sally, price 10 marks.

And after the siege was raised, upon Nesbit moor, in a sally

¹ This last clause is an addition to the petition as originally drawn.

² From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office, written in a rough hand, and corrected by

a second scribe. On the back is a valuation of the horses of sir John de Kingstone, and ten others of the garrison of Edinburgh, the collective price of which amounts to 92 l.

issue fête jour de la Magdelenne,¹ le dit visconte perdi un cheval bay tue desut lui, pris de xx mars. [A.D. 1298.]

E un autre cheval 'ner' bay, qe fust a Ive de Aldburge, fu perdu a meisme le jour, pris de x mars.

E un autre cheval neir, qe fust a Adam de Mindrum, tue a meisme le jour, pris de v mars.

Estre ceo le jour de la Nativite Notre Dame² prochein suant a Penyerhocke a une autre issue fu tue un cheval sor bauzan 'de' suth le visconte, pris de x l.

E a mesme le jour perdi Ive de Aldburge un cheval ferrant pomelee, pris de c s.

E a meisme le jour perdi Peres de Mounz un cheval blaunke, prise devaunt le seneschale 'a Brokesmouthe,' pris x mar.

E a mesme le jour perdi Andreu de Thorpe un cheval bay, prise a meisme le leu, 'pretii c s.'

E a meisme le jour perdi Simond de Haudene un cheval lyarde, pris de c s.

made upon the day of the Magdalen, the said sheriff lost a bay horse killed under him, price 20 marks.

And another dark bay horse belonging to Ive de Aldeburge was lost on the same day, price 10 marks.

And another black horse belonging to Adam de Mindrum, killed on the same day, price 5 marks.

Moreover, on the day of the Nativity of our Lady next following, at Penyerhocke, in another sally, was killed a "sor bauzan" horse under the said sheriff, price 10l.

On the same day, Ive de Aldeburgh lost an iron-grey horse, price 100s.

On the same day Peres de Mountz lost a white horse, valued before the steward at Broxmouthe, price 10 marks.

And on the same day Andrew de Thorpe lost a bay horse, valued at the same place, price 100s.

And on the same day Simon de Haudene lost a grey horse, price 100s.

¹ July 22.

² Sept. 8.

[A.D. 1298.]

De autre part, a le chastel de Estrivelin garnir perdi le visconte un cheval bay, pris de x mars.

E a meisme le voyage perdi Ive de Aldburge un cheval 'ner' lyard, prise devant le seneschal e tresorier, 'pris viij mars.'

E a une issue devers la forest de Selkirke perdi Robert de Novum Castel un cheval blanke, pris de xij mars.

Summa iiij^{xx}vij l. vj s. viij d.

Probatur.

De¹ autre part Johan de Chiberne perdi un cheval sor bauzan, prise devant le seneschal e le tresorier eu chastel de Rokesburge.

E Robert de Bruntoft perdi un cheval neir, pris de c s.

E Johan de Whitworthe perdi un cheval neir, prise devant le seneschal et mareschal a Rokesburge. E meismes celui Jehan perdi un autre cheval sor bauzan, pris de vj marcs.

E William de Fulford perdi un cheval bay, pris de vj marcs.

On the other hand, when the castle of Stirling was stored, the sheriff lost a bay horse, price 10 marks.

And on the same expedition, Ive de Aldeburge lost a dark grey horse, valued before the steward and the treasurer, price 8 marks.

And in a sally towards the forest of Selkirk, Robert of New-castle lost a white horse, price 12 marks.

The sum 88*l.* 6*s.* 8*d.*

Proved.

On the other hand, John de Chiberne lost a "sor bauzan" horse, valued before the steward and the treasurer at Roxburgh Castle.

And Robert de Bruntoft lost a black horse, priced at 100*s.*

And John de Whitworth lost a black horse, valued before the steward and the treasurer at Roxburgh. And the same John lost another horse, a "sor bauzan," price 6 marks.

And William de Fulford lost a bay horse, price 6 marks.

¹ The whole of this paragraph to the end of the document is cancelled.

E William de Skourskelfe perdi un cheval bay, pris de [A.D. 1298.]
vj marcs.

E Peres de Mounz perdi un cheval lyard, pris de iiij
marcs e dj.

*Ces chevaux derein nomez morurent eu chastel de
Rokesburge e dehors, apres amenerent issues.*

E Robert du Chastel perdi un cheval bay, pris de vj
marcs.

E le viscunte perdi un cheval lyard, pris de x marcs.
E meisme celui viscunte perdi puis apres un cheval fer-
ant, pris de vj marcs. E meisme celui viscunte perdi un
cheval neir lyard, pris de x mars. E meisme celui vis-
cunte perdi un cheval powys, pris de vj mars.

And William de Skourskelfe lost a bay horse, price 6 marks.

And Peres de Mounz lost a grey horse, price 4 marks and a
half.

*These horses last named died within the castle of Roxburgh
and outside, after expeditions had been made.*

And Robert du Chastel lost a bay horse, price six marks.

And the sheriff lost a grey horse, price 10 marks. And
the same sheriff afterwards lost an iron-grey horse, price 6
marks. And the same sheriff lost a dark grey horse, price 10
marks. And the same sheriff lost a "powys" horse, price 6
marks.

DIIL.

1298. Jan. 24.—*Allowances to be made for Scottish
Prisoners confined in the Castle of Berkhamp-
stead.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Jan. 24.

Præceptum est vicecomiti Bedfordiæ et Bukinghamiæ
quod de exitibus ballivæ suæ habere faciat Jacobo de Mene-
Scottish pri-
soners in Berk-
hampstead
castle.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 111.

A.D. 1298.
Jan. 24.

thethe, Lucæ filio Dovenaldi de Lymenache, Johanni de Clony de Fiffe, armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis regis, in conflictu castri de Dumbar in Scotia captis, et in castro de Berkhamstede commorantibus, et uni custodi eorumdem, pro vadiis suis, cuilibet per diem tres denarios, quamdiu in prædicto castro de Berkhamstede moram fecerint et donec rex aliud ei præceperit. Et rex vadia illa, cum sciverit quod ea solverit, super compotum suum allocari faciet.

Teste thesaurario, xxiiij die Januarii, anno xxvj.¹

DIV.

1298. Jan. 24.—*Allowance to be made for a Scottish Prisoner confined in the Castle of Wallingford.*²

A.D. 1298.
Jan. 24.

VICECOMITI OXONLÆ PRO VADIIS SOLVENDIS.

Rex vicecomiti Oxoniæ et Berk', salutem.

A Scottish prisoner in Wallingford castle.

Ex insinuatione dilecti consanguinei et fidelis nostri Edmundi comitis Cornubiæ accepimus quod cum tibi præcepissemus per breve nostrum quod habere faceres Mak Beke de Atholia, armigero, inimico nostro, in conflictu castri de Dumbar in Scotia capto, et in castro præ-

¹ This precept having been neglected by the sheriff, it was repeated on Feb. 28 (Memorandum Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 112). The following writ among the Miscellanea in the Public Record Office shows that at length this allowance was attended to:—

“Fiat breve de allocate Waltero de Mullesworthe, vicecomiti Bedefordie et Bukinghamie, de xviiij l. xiiij s. quos liberavit Jacobo de Menetethe, Lucæ filio Dovenaldi de Lymenathe, Johanni de Clony de Fife, armigeris, prisioni-

bus, inimicis regis, in conflictu de Dunbar in Scotia captis, in castro de Berkhamstede commorantibus, et uni custodi eorumdem, pro vadiis suis a die Lunæ in crastino sancti Michaelis, anno xxv finiente, usque diem Lunæ in festo sancti Michaelis, anno xxvj incipiente, utroque computato, per ccelxiiiij dies, scilicet, cuilibet eorum iij d.

“Per breve regis.”

² From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 111.

dicti comitatus de Walingforde commoranti, vadia pro sustentatione sua quamdiu moram fecerit ibidem, viz., per diem iij *d.*, tu vadia prædicta eidem prioni a xxix die Septembris, anno xxv (quo die vadia illa ei liberasti, prout nobis constat per compotum tuum ultimo redditum ad seaccarium nostrum), hunc usque solvere non curasti, tibi præcipimus quod eidem prioni vadia sua habere facias juxta mandatum nostrum alias tibi inde directum donec aliud inde tibi præceperimus, ne amplius inde clamorem audiamus.

A.D. 1298.
Jan. 24.

Teste thesaurario, xxiiij die Januarii, anno xxvj.

DV.

1298. March 17.—*King Edward grants to Robert de Feltone the Custody of Patrick de Graham.*¹

PRO ROBERTO DE FELTONE.

A.D. 1298.
March 17.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod pro bono servitio quod dilectus et fidelis noster Robertus de Feltone nobis in partibus Flandriæ impendit, concessimus ei maritagium Patricii, filii et heredis David de Graham, defuncti, qui de nobis tenuit in capite, habendum sine disparagatione. In cujus, *etc.*

Custody of
Patrick, son of
David de Gra-
ham, granted
to Robert de
Felton.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, xvij die Marcii.

Per breve de Privato Sigillo.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 22.

DVI.

1298. March 26.—*Mandate from King Edward to Johanna Comyn of Badenagh to come with her Children to London.*¹

A.D. 1298.
March 26.

DE CONDUCTU PRO JOHANNA UXORE JOHANNIS COMYN DE
BADENAGHE.

Johanna Comyn
of Badenagh
to come to the
king with her
children.

Rex vicecomitibus² et aliis ballivis et fidelibus suis ad
quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Cum mandaverimus 'karissimæ' consanguineæ nostræ
Johannæ, uxori Johannis Comyn de Badenaghe, junioris,
quod ad nos cum liberis suis, consanguineis nostris, Lon-
donias veniat sine mora, et miserimus Michaelē de
Karlolo, servientem nostrum ad arma, ad ipsam Johannam
et liberos suos ibidem in forma qua ei injunximus con-
ducendos, vobis mandamus firmiter injungentes quod
prædicto Michaeli ad prædictos Johannam et liberos suos
ad nos usque ad locum prædictum conducendos vestrum
consilium et auxilium impendatis, quotiens ab ipso super
hoc ex parte nostra fueritis requisiti. In cujus, *etc.*,
usque ad crastinum Clausi Paschæ proximum futurum
duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Thurroke, xxvj. die Marcii.

Et mandatum est vicecomiti Oxoniæ quod visis præ-
sentibus ad præfatam Johannam in propria persona sua
accedens una cum Michaelē de Karlolo, serviente regis
ad arma (quem ad ipsum vicecomitem rex mittit ex hac
causa), ipsam Johannam et liberos suos usque Londonias
sub salvo et securo conductu duci faciat absque mora.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26
Edw. I. m. 22.

² The king's letter to the coun-
tess, under the same date, is
entered on the Close Roll for the

year, mem. 12 dorso. It contains
the order—"quod omnibus aliis
prætermisissis, ad nos Londonias
accedatis; liberos vestros, consan-
guineos nostros, vobiscum modis
omnibus adducentes."

Et si forte ipsa statim ad regem venire differat seu recuset, ipse vicecomes propter hoc non omittat quin eam et liberos suos sub salvo et securo conductu modis omnibus venire faciat indilate.

A.D. 1298.
March 26.

Et hoc sicut de ipso vicecomite rex confidit et indignationem regis vitare voluerit, non omittat. Teste ut supra.

DVII.

1298. April 1.—*Notice of the Seizure, by King Edward, of the Lands in England of Edmund Comyn, Earl of Kilbride.*¹

DE TERRIS EDMUNDI COMYN, COMITIS DE KILBRIDE,
CAPTIS IN MANUM REGIS ET COMMISSIS.

A.D. 1298.
April 1.

Rex primo die Aprilis anno xxvj assignavit dilectum clericum suum, Philipum de Wileghby, cancellarium de scaccario, ad capiendum in manum regis manerium de Sauvecaumpe, in comitatu Hertfordiæ, quod est Edmundi Comin de Kilbride de Scotia, inimici regis, una cum omnibus bonis et catallis in eo inventis, et ad salvo et secure custodiendum idem manerium, cum bonis in eisdem, donec rex aliud inde duxerit ordinandum; ita quod [*de*] exitibus inde provenientius regi respondeat ad scaccarium prædictum. Et ideo mandatum est omnibus, *etc.*, quod eidem Philippo in omnibus quæ ad præmissa pertinent intendentes sint et respondeant in forma prædicta.

The manor of
Sacombe
(county of
Hertford),
seized by king
Edward.

Teste thesaurario, die et anno supradictis.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 68.

DVIII.

1298. April 8.—*Licence from King Edward to Alexander de Balliol to sell Wood from his Manors in Kent.*¹

A.D. 1298.
April 8.

Alexander de
Balliol may sell
wood from his
manors in Kent.

PRO ALEXANDRO DE BALLIOLO.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Quia dilectus et fidelis noster, Alexander de Balliolo, nobiscum ad partes Scotiæ in obsequium nostrum est profecturus, per quod sibi gratiam facere volumus specialem, concessimus et licentiam dedimus eidem, quantum in nobis est, quod ipse in boscis suis maneriorum de Chileham, Northwode et Hatfelde, quæ de nobis tenentur in capite, vendere possit usque ad centum libratas, et commodum suum inde facere sine occasione vel impedimento nostri vel heredum nostrorum, vicecomitum, ballivorum, aut aliorum ministrorum nostrorum quorumcumque. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Westmon. viij die Aprilis. *Per ipsum regem.*

DIX.

1298. May 3.—*Proceedings before the Barons of the Exchequer respecting the Manor of Sprouston.*²

A.D. 1298.
May 3.

Proceedings
respecting the
dower of
Clementia,
widow of John
de Vescy, the
younger, in the
manor of
Sprouston.

BARONIBUS, PRO CLEMENTIA QUÆ FUIT UXOR JOHANNIS
DE VESCY.

Edward par la grace de Dieu, *etc.*

Nous avoms bien entendu coment Clemence, que feust femme Jehan de Vescy le fiuz, avoit jour par brief devant

TRANSLATION.

Edward by the grace of God, *etc.*

We having been fully informed how Clementia, who was the wife of John de Vescy the son, had a day appointed by writ

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 21.

² From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 43.

monsieur Roger Brabazon e ses compainons, justices de notre baunc, a la quinzeyne de Pasque, pur faire a nous fiaute pur les choses que ele tient en le maner de Sproustone, que est en reaume d'Escoce, e coment ele vint devant vous a nostre eschequer pur faire y la feaute, e que vous navez mie consail de la recevere, sicome vous nous avez mandez par vos lettres; si voloms par certaines reisons que ele face sa feaute devant vous a notre dit eschequer. E quant ele laura faite, que vous le faciez saver a nos dites justices sicome vous verrez quil face a faire. E en meismes la manere voloms que seït fait endroit de la dame de Vescy, la quele nous entendoms que nous deit feaute pur la partie que ele tient en le maner avantdit.

A.D. 1298.
May 3.

Donne souz notre Prive Seal a Basingburne, le tiers jour de May, lan de nostre regne xxvj.¹

before sir Roger Brabazon and his companions, justices of our bench, at the quinzaine of Easter, to do fealty to us for the things which she holds in the manor of Sprouston, which is within the realm of Scotland, and how she came before you at our Exchequer there to do her fealty, and that you decided not to admit her, as you have certified us by your letters; it is our wish that for certain reasons she do her fealty before you at our said Exchequer. And when she shall have done it, that you cause it to be made known to our said justices, as you shall see it right to be done. And in the same manner it is our wish that you should act in the matter of the lady de Vescy, who, as we understand, ought to do fealty for the part which she holds in the manor aforesaid.

Dated under our Privy Seal at Basingburne, 3d May, 26 Edw. I.

Prætextu cujus mandati tam prædicta Clementia quam Isabella de Vescy, quæ fuit uxor Johannis de Vescy patris, venerunt coram thesaurario et baronibus ad scaccarium in propria persona xij die Maii anno prædicto, et prædicta Isabella, 'allocuta quas terras et quæ tenementa tenet in Sproustone,' dicit et cognovit quod tenet tertiam partem 'prædicti' manerii de Sproustone 'cum pertinentiis,' nomine dotis ipsam contingentis de terris et tenementis

¹ May 3, 1298.

A.D. 1298.
May 3.

quæ fuerunt dicti Johannis, quondam viri sui, et quod nichil clamat in eadem tertia parte nisi tantum nomine dotis, ut prædictum est. Et [inde fecit] 'coram thesaurario et baronibus eodem die fecit inde' fidelitatem domino regi, ad quem et ad cuius heredes spectat reversio dictæ tertiæ partis post mortem ipsius Isabellæ, ex dono et concessione Willelmi de Vescy, fratris et heredis dicti Johannis de Vescy [patris] 'quondam viri ipsius Isabellæ,' prout patet in scripto ipsius Willelmi super hoc regi facto, quod irrotulatur in memorandis de termino sancti Hillarii anno xxv, in hæc verba :

Sciant præsentēs et futuri quod ego Willelmus de Vescy concessi et reddidi domino meo, domino Edwardo, Dei grātia regi Angliæ, domino Hiberniæ et duci Aquitanie illustri, castrum, manerium et comitatum de Kyldare, cum omnibus pertinentiis et libertatibus suis, scilicet, quicquid habui vel habere potui in Hibernia. Concessi etiam eidem domino meo, domino regi, pro me et heredibus meis, manerium de Sproustone, cum omnibus pertinentiis suis tam in Anglia quam in Scotia, unde Clementia, quæ fuit uxor Johannis de Vescy, filii mei, duas partes, et Isabella, quæ fuit uxor Johannis de Vescy, fratris mei, tertiam partem tenet in dotem. Tenenda et habenda eidem domino meo, domino regi, et heredibus suis post mortem ipsarum Clementiæ et Isabellæ, una cum prædictis castro et manerio et comitatu, feodis militum, advocatibus ecclesiarum, et omnibus aliis quæ in Hibernia vel prædicto manerio de Sproustone habui vel habere potui quocunque modo, soluta ab omni exactione mei vel heredum meorum in perpetuum. In cuius rei testimonium sigillum meum apposui huic scripto.

Hiis testibus, venerabilibus patribus A. Dunolmensi, W. Elyensi, et W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopis; Johanne de Langetone, cancellario Angliæ, Hugone Dispensatore, Johanne Drogenesforde, thesaurario garderobæ prædicti domini regis, et Johanne de Metingham, Johanne de Berwyke, Elya de Bekingham, Petro de Leycestria, et multis aliis.

Et prædicta Clementia similiter allocuta quas terras et quæ tenementa tenet in eodem manerio de Sproustone, dicit quod tenet duas partes dicti manerii cum pertinentiis [ad terminum] quas dictus Willelmus de Vescy, pater Johannis de Vescy, quondam viri ipsius Clementiæ, concessit et tradidit eidem Clementiæ 'tenendas' ad terminum vitæ [suæ] ipsius Clementiæ, in partem allocationis ducenarum et quinquaginta libratarum terræ 'de' quibus dictus Johannes de Vescy, quondam vir ipsius Clementiæ, ipsam dotavit ad hostium ecclesiæ quando ipsam desponsavit de assensu et voluntate prædicti Willelmi, patris sui. Et dicit quod nichil clamat in eisdem duabus partibus cum pertinentiis, nisi tantum ad terminum vitæ suæ, ut prædictum est. Et coram eisdem thesaurario et baronibus eodem die fecit inde fidelitatem domino regi, ad quem et ad cujus heredes spectat reversio dictarum duarum partium post mortem ipsius Clementiæ, ut prædictum est.

A.D. 1298.
May 3.

DX.

1298. May 5.—*King Edward orders the Timber of Edmund Comyn of Kilbride to be sold.*¹

DE BOSCO EDMUNDI COMYN DE KILBRIDE VENDENDO.

A.D. 1298.
May 5.

Rex dilecto clerico suo, Philippo de Wileghby, custodi suo manerii de Sauvecamp, quod fuit Edmundi Comyn de Kilbride, salutem.

The timber belonging to Edmund Comyn of Kilbride to be sold.

Mandamus vobis quod tantum boscum quod fuit dicti Edmundi in eodem manerio absque dilatione venditioni exponatis, prout ad majus commodum nostrum videritis esse faciendum. Et denarios inde provenientes habeatis ad scaccarium nostrum apud Eboracum in Octavis Nativitatis sancti Johannis Baptistæ² proximo futuris ad ultimum, nobis solvendo ibidem. Et hoc nullatenus omittatis.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 114.

² July 1.

A.D. 1298.
May 5.

Teste W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo, thesaurario nostro, apud Westmonasterium, v die Maii, anno xxvj.

Rex vicecomiti Norffolciæ salutem.

Quia ob gravia onera quæ nostris incumbunt humeris hiis diebus, pecunia indigemus quamplurimum, tibi præcipimus quod boscum Edmundi Comyn de Kilbride, cujus terræ et tenementa quibusdam de causis in manu nostra et in tua custodia existunt, venditioni exponi facias usque ad summam c marcarum, vel amplius, si fieri poterit. Ita quod denarios inde provenientes habeas ad scaccarium nostrum apud Eboracum in crastino Nativitatis sancti Johannis Baptistæ¹ proximo futuro, thesaurario et camerariis nostris inde solvandos ibidem. Et hoc nullatenus omittas.

Teste W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo, thesaurario nostro, apud Westmonasterium, v die Maii, anno regni nostri xxvj.

DXI.

1298. May 7.—*The Custom of the Port of Berwick assigned for the Payment of King Edward's debts.*²

(EXTRACTS.)

A.D. 1298.
May 7.

King Edward's debts to be paid out of the customs of the port of Berwick.

Rex omnibus ad quos præsentēs litteræ pervenerint, salutem.

Cum nos pro urgentissimis negotiis nostris et pro utilitate et defensione regni nostri teneamur mercatoribus subscriptis in viginti et octo milibus, nongentis sexaginta et sex libris et una marca sterlingorum . . . solvendis eisdem mercatoribus cum ab eisdem vel sociis suis fuerimus requisiti, . . . de assensu et voluntate mercatorum prædictarum societatum, concessimus et assignavimus pro nobis et heredibus nostris eisdem mercatoribus et eorum

July 1.

² From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 100.

sociis omnes exitus provenientes de custuma lanarum, pellium lanutarum et coriorum, in portubus Berewici super Twedam, Novi Castri super Tynam, Kingestone super Hulle, Sancti Botulphi, Len, Jernemuthe, Gippe-wici, Sandwici, Londoniæ, Suthantonæ et Bristolæ, recipiendos per manus custodum nostrorum custumæ prædictæ, et per unum mercatorem assignandum in quolibet portu prædicto, per litteras patentes mercatorum societatum prædictarum. Ita, videlicet, quod idem mercator sic assignandus habeat contrarotulum cyrographatum inter prædictos custodes et ipsum mercatorem de omnibus et singulis exitibus provenientibus de custuma prædicta et custodiam unius partis sigilli nostri quod vocatur Cokette in singulis portubus supradictis, a prædicto vj die Maii quousque eisdem mercatoribus et eorum societatibus de summa pecuniæ eis debitæ, ut prædictum est, plenarie fuerit satisfactum. In cujus rei testimonium has litteras nostras fieri fecimus patentes.

Teste meipso, apud Ely, septimo die Maii, anno regni nostri xxvj.

. . . Consimiles litteræ patentes diriguntur custodibus dictæ custumæ apud Berewicum super Twedam pro prædictis mercatoribus, de omnibus exitibus provenientibus de dicta custuma in eodem portu de Berewico deliberandis Guydoni Bardi, mercatori de Societate Spinorum de Florentia, ad hoc assignato in dicto portu Berewici super Twedam pro omnibus mercatoribus supradictis, vel ejusdem Guidonis procuratori, *etc.*, ut supra,¹ simul cum una parte sigilli, *etc.* Non obstante aliquo mandato, *etc.*

Teste W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo, thesaurario nostro, apud Westmonasterium, septimo die Maii, anno regni nostri xxvj.

¹ . . . "per suas patentes litteras deputando ad opus mercatorum prædictorum undecim societatum et sociorum eorundem, per cyrographum inter vos et ipsam villam, vel procuratorem suum,

inde conficiendum, et unam partem prædicti sigilli liberetis in forma prædicta. Non obstante aliquo mandato nostro vobis directo de exitibus dictæ custumæ aliqui seu aliquibus prius assignatis . . .

DXII.

1298. May 7.—*Pope Boniface the Eighth to William Comyn on the Election of William de Lamberton to the See of Saint Andrews.*¹

A.D. 1298.
May 7.

On William
Comyn's oppo-
sition to the
election of
Lamberton
to the see of
St. Andrews.

Bonifacius VIII., etc., dilecto filio Willelmo Comyn, capellano nostro, præposito ecclesiæ sanctæ Mariæ in civitate Sancti Andreae.

Petitio tua nobis exhibita continebat quod nuper ecclesia Sancti Andreae per obitum bonæ memoriæ Willelmi episcopi Sancti Andreae pastore vacante, ac die ad tractandum de futuri antistitis electione præfixa, tu asserens te debere, ratione præposituræ tuæ ecclesiæ Sanctæ Mariæ, electioni hujusmodi interesse, petivisti te ad ejusdem electionis celebrationem admitti. Et quia capitulum ejusdem ecclesiæ Sancti Andreae, te contempto, ad electionem hujusmodi procedentes, dilectum filium magistrum Willelmum de Lambertone, cancellarium ecclesiæ Glasguensis, sibi in episcopum elegerunt, tu propter hoc ad apostolicam sedem appellans, tandem post diversas altercationes super hoc apud sedem eandem habitas hinc et inde, ne dicta ecclesia Sancti Andreae tali prætextu diu viduitatis incommodo subjaceret, appellationi hujusmodi nostra maxime ductus instantia libere renunciare curasti, salvo jure quod tibi ac successoribus tuis ejusdem ecclesiæ Sanctæ Mariæ præpositis ac ipsi ecclesiæ Sanctæ Mariæ competit, vel tunc etiam competebat, in electione episcopi Sancti Andreae pro tempore imposterum celebranda.

Quia vero nos, quibus ecclesiarum omnium cura generalis incumbit, sic eidem ecclesiæ Sancti Andreae debemus assistere, ne ipsi Sanctæ Mariæ ecclesiæ obsistamus, tuis etiam supplicationibus inclinati, volumus ac tenore præ-

¹ From the authenticated transcript (from the Original Register in the Papal Archives, An. iv. Epist. 362, fol. 87) in the Additional MS. 15, 365, fol. 25, in the British Museum.

sentium decrevimus ut per renunciationem hujusmodi juri (si quid tibi ac successoribus ac ecclesiæ Sanctæ Mariæ prædictis in electione hujusmodi celebranda pro tempore competit, seu tempore renunciationis hujusmodi competeat), præjudicium nullum fiat, quin immo jus ipsum sive in petitorio sive in possessorio, tu ac successores tui prædicti libere valeatis prosequi et habere, ac si appellationi non renunciasses eidem.

Datum Romæ, apud Sanctum Petrum, nonis Maii, anno quarto.

A.D. 1298.
May 7.

DXIII.

1298. May 16.—*The King orders Provisions to be sent from Ireland to Carlisle for the Expedition against Scotland.*¹

Rex thesaurario de scaccario 'suo' Dubliniæ, salutem.

A.D. 1298.
May 16.

Sperantes, annuente Altissimo, [*die*] sancti Johannis Baptistæ² proximo futuro apud Karliolum itinerando versus partes Scotiæ pro expeditione guerræ nostræ ibidem personaliter interesse, vobis mandamus quod, sicut honorem nostrum et totius regni nostri salvationem diligitis, statim, visis litteris istis, de frumento, avenis, braseo, vinis et aliis victualibus, quibus pro nobis et exercitu nostro indigemus, in quacunque quantitate seu portione penes vos undecunque inveniri contigerit, sive per emptionem sive per mutationem vel contractum alium licitum quemcunque, advenire poteritis, ad opus nostrum providere, et illa usque ad dictas partes Karlioli per mare citra diem prædictum cariari faciatis. Et si illa caratio simul et semel fieri non possit, tunc fiat per particulas, secundum quod melius et competentius videritis esse faciendum; nulla tamen dilatio per hoc interveniat, quin promptitudo rerum prædictarum ad prædictos locum et

Provisions to be sent from Ireland for the Scottish expedition.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 116. ² June 24.

A.D. 1298.
May 16.

terminum plenarie perficiatur. Et si forte denarii vobis defuerint circa prædictam providentiam faciendam, tunc mutuemini, et illud mutuum, et quibus personis solvi debet, custodi garderobæ nostræ per litteras vestras significetis. Attendentes siquidem quod si aliqua dilatio, remissio vel dissimulatio in præmissis evenerit, quod absit, non solum hoc pro ægritudine sed pro hostilitate merito reputabimus.

Teste W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo, etc., apud Westmonasterium, xvj. die Maii, anno regni nostri xxvj.

Consimile breve mandatur Johanni Wogan, justiciario Hiberniæ. Teste Thesaurario, ut supra.

DXIV.

1298. May 27.—*Military Summons to meet at Roxburgh to proceed against the Scotch.*¹

A.D. 1298.
May 27.

DE VENIENDO USQUE ROKESBURGHE CUM EQUIS ET ARMIS.

Rex vicecomiti Herefordiæ, salutem.

Summons to
meet at Rox-
burgh with
horse and arms.

Præcipimus tibi firmiter injungentes quod statim, visis litteris istis, in singulis civitatibus, burgis, villis mercatoriiis et locis aliis infra ballivam tuam quibus melius videris expedire, publice proclamari facias quod illi omnes et singuli de eadem balliva tua quos nuper rogari fecimus quod essent ad nos apud Eboracum in instanti festo Pentecostes² cum equis et armis, ad proficiscendum exinde nobiscum ad partes Scotiæ, ad malitiam Scotorum inimicorum et rebellium nostrorum reprimendam, modis omnibus sint ad nos cum equis et armis apud Roxburghe in vigilia sancti Johannis Baptistæ³ proximo futura ad ultimum, ad proficiscendum nobiscum in forma prædicta.

¹ From the Close Roll, 26 Edw.
I. m. 10, dorso.

² May 25.

³ June 23.

Et hoc, sicut nos et honorem nostrum, et commodum regni nostri diligitis, et ipsos et omnia quæ in regno nostro tenent absque dampno conservare voluerint, non omittant.

A.D. 1298.
May 27.

Teste rege, apud Eboracum, xxvij die Maii.

Consimiles litteræ diriguntur vicecomitibus subscriptis ; viz.—

Vicecomiti Kantia.

Vicecomiti Suthamptonia.

Vicecomiti Somersetia.

Vicecomiti Lincolnia.

Vicecomiti Wyltesiria.

Vicecomiti Cantebrigia.

Vicecomiti Devonia.

Vicecomiti Surria et Sussexia.

Vicecomiti Norhamptonia.

Vicecomiti Rotelandia.

Vicecomiti Gloucestria.

Vicecomiti Bedfordia et Buckinghamia.

Vicecomiti Oxonia et Berkesira.

Vicecomiti Essexia et Hertfordia.

Vicecomiti Wygornia.

Vicecomiti Norfolcia et Suffolcia.

Vicecomiti Salopia et Staffordia.

Vicecomiti Cornubia.

DXV.

1298. May 28.—*King Edward appoints Patrick Earl of Dunbar to be Governor of the Garrison of Berwick.*¹

DE PATRICIO COMITE DE DUMBAR, CAPITANEO IN MUNITIONE
DE BEREWYKE.

A.D. 1298.
May 28.

Rex universis et singulis in munitione villæ de Berewico commorantibus, salutem.

Patrick earl
of Dunbar
appointed
governor of
Berwick.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 15.

A.D. 1298.
May 28.

Sciatis quod constituimus dilectum et fidelem nostrum Patricium comitem de Dumbar capitaneum munitionis nostræ prædictæ, quamdiu nobis placuerit. Et ideo vobis mandamus quod eidem comiti, tanquam capitaneo nostro munitionis ejusdem, intendentes sitis et respondentes in omnibus quæ ad munitionem eandem pertinent in forma prædicta. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Eboracum, xxviii die Maii.

DXVI.

1298. May 29.—*King Edward mitigates the Severity of the Imprisonment of Richard, son of Richard Siward.*¹

A.D. 1298.
May 29.

DE RICARDO FILIO RICARDI SIWARD.

The imprison-
ment of Richard
Siward to be
mitigated.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Nicholao Fermbaud, constabulario castri sui Bristollia, salutem.

Ob gratum et bonum servitium quod dilectus et fidelis noster Ricardus Siward nuper in partibus Flandriæ nobis impendit, vobis mandamus quod Ricardo filio prædicti Ricardi, in prisona nostra in dicto castro detento, alleviationem de ferris quibus detinetur et etiam de duritia prisonæ habere facias, et quandam cameram, cum aliqua privata camera, assignetis. Proviso tamen quod salvo et secure custodiatur in castro prædicto; ita quod de corpore suo valeatis respondere.

Teste rege, apud Eboracum, xxix die Maii.

¹ From the Close Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 8.

DXVII.

1298. June 3.—*King Edward orders Corn to be sent from Holderness to Berwick.*¹

DE BLADO BALLIVÆ DE HOLDERNESSE TRANSDUCENDO USQUE
BEREWICUM SUPER TWEDAM.

A.D. 1298.
June 3.

Corn to be sent
from Holder-
ness to Berwick.

Mandatum est Thomæ de Westone, ballivo regis de Holderness, iij die Junii, quod totum bladum regis in balliva sua, præter liberationes famulorum et sustentationes maneriorum regis, quibus necessario indigent, absque omni dilatione in bonis navibus cariari et usque Berewicum super Twedam transduci faciat, Johanni de Drogenesforde, custodi de garderoba regis, vel ejus locum tenenti, ibidem deliberandum. Et quod recipiat ab eodem Johanne, vel ejus locum tenente, litteras suas patentes receptionem dicti bladi testificantes. Et custum quod ad hoc posuerit, etc.

Teste thesaurario, apud Eboracum, etc., ut supra.

DXVIII.

1298. June 4.—*The Goods and Chattels of Robert de Bruce in Essex to be distrained.*¹

Mandatum est vicecomiti Essexiæ quod de bonis et catallis Roberti de Brus in balliva sua fieri faciat cciiij^{xx}xv l. quas regi debet de præstito, et ccclix l. xiiij s. jd. quas regi debet de diversis debitis. Ita quod eos habeat ad scaccarium apud Eboracum in crastino sanctæ Margaretæ,² regi ibidem solvandos; et hoc breve.

Teste W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo, thesaurario regis, apud Eboracum, iij die Junii, anno xxvj.

A.D. 1298.
June 4.

Distrain upon
Robert de
Bruce by king
Edward.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 117.

² July 21.

DXIX.

1298. June 8.—*Amount of the Expenses of certain Scottish Prisoners confined in Kenilworth Castle.*¹

A.D. 1298.
June 8.

Scottish
prisoners in
Kenilworth
Castle.

WARREWIC ET LEICESTRIA.

Præcepta facta super compotum Willelmi de Castello, nuper vicecomitis Warrewici et Leycestriæ, redditum ad scaccarium in octabis sanctæ Trinitatis, anno regni regis E. vicesimo sexto.

. . . Facta summa, vicecomes debet cxcix *l.* xiiij *s.* viij *d.* ob. De quibus ponuntur ei in visu, xxxix *l.* x *s.* x *d.*, quos liberavit Malculmo de Droman, Johanni de Gloge-stone, militibus, Thomæ Daly, Nigello de Kilpatricke, Reginaldo filio Reginaldi le Cheen, et Reginaldo de Sancto Claro, armigeris, prisonibus, inimicis regis, contra regem nuper in castro de Dumbarre in Scotia, in conflictu ibidem inter ipsos et regem Angliæ habito, captis, et in castro de Kenilworthe commorantibus; et duobus custodibus eorumdem, pro vadiis suis a die Mercurii proximo post festum sancti Augustini, viz., xxx die Maii, anno xxiiij,² usque xx diem Novembris proximo sequentem, eodem anno finiente, viz. per clxxv dies, utroque die computato, et a xxj die Novembris anno xxv incipiente, usque diem Mercurii proximo post festum sancti Augustini, viz., xxix diem Maii, eodem anno xxv,³ utroque die computato, per ciiij^{xx} et x dies, scilicet, cuilibet militi iiij *d.* per diem, et cuilibet armigerorum et custodum iij *d.* per diem; per breve regis.

Et vij *l.* xvj *s.* quos liberavit prædictis prisonibus et custodibus eorumdem pro vadiis suis a die Jovis proximo [*post*] prædictum festum sancti Augustini, viz., xxx die Maii, anno xxv, usque nonum diem Augusti proximo sequentem, utroque die computato, viz. per lxxij dies; per idem breve. Quo nono die Augusti rex præcepit prædictum Johannem deliberari a prisona prædicta.

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 93.

² May 30, 1296.

³ May 29, 1297.

Et xxxij s. quos liberavit prædicto Malculmo militi, et prædictis armigeris et duobus custodibus eorundem pro vadiis suis ab xj die Augusti, anno prædicto usque diem Martis proximum post festum sancti Bartholomæi proximum sequens, viz., xxvij diem mensis prædicti, per xvij dies; per idem breve; quo die rex præcepit Thomam de Aldithe, unum armigerorum prædictorum, deliberari a prisiona prædicta.

A.D. 1298.
June 8.

Et xlvij s. quos liberavit per idem breve prædictis Malculmo militi, Nigello, Reginaldo et Reginaldo, armigeris et uni custodi eorundem, pro vadiis suis a xxix die Augusti, anno prædicto, usque diem Dominicam in festo sancti Michaelis proximo sequentem, viz., per xxxij dies, utroque die computato.

DXX.

1298. June 12-Oct. 17.—*Letters of Presentation to Ecclesiastical Benefices in Scotland.*¹

DE PRÆSENTATIONE.

A.D. 1298.
June 12-Oct. 17.

Robertus de Beverlaco habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Carnemoel, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ episcopo Candidæ Casæ.

For Robert de Beverley.

Teste rege, apud Northalvertone, xij die Junii. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo.*

Robertus de Cotingham habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Senewhare, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ R. Glasguensi episcopo.

Robert de Cotingham.

Teste rege apud Brade, xj die Julii. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo. Duplicantur.*

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 25.

A.D. 1298.
June 12-Oct. 17.

John de
Benstede.

Pro Johanne de Benstede, de præpositura Sancti Andreæ in Scotia.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.* Sciatis quod dedimus et concessimus dilecto clerico nostro Johanni de Benstede præposituram liberæ capellæ nostræ Sancti Andreæ in Scotia, quam magister Willelmus Comyn nuper habuit, in ecclesia cathedrali Sancti Andreæ, vacantem et ad nostram donationem spectantem, ratione episcopatus prædicti vacantis et in manu nostra existentis. Habendam cum suis juribus et pertinentiis quibuscunque. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Lystone Templi, xv die Julii. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo. Et duplicantur.*

Et mandatum est militibus, liberis hominibus, et omnibus aliis tenentibus de præpositura prædicta, quod eidem Johanni tanquam præposito præposituræ prædictæ in omnibus quæ ad præposituram prædictam pertinent, intendentes sint et respondentes sicut prædictum est. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste ut supra. *Duplicantur.*

Et mandatum est capitulo præposituræ prædictæ quod eidem Johanni tanquam præposito capellæ prædictæ in omnibus quæ ad præposituram illam pertinent pareant sicut tenentur et etiam intendant. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste, ut supra.

Ralph de
Manton.

Radulphus de Mantone habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Botheville, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ R. Glasguensi episcopo.

Teste rege, apud Lystone Templi, xix die Julii. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo.*

John de
Wyntone.

Johannes de Wyntone, clericus, habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Stubbou, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ Glasguensi episcopo.

Teste rege apud Strivelin, xxvj die Julii. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo. Duplicantur.*

Galfridus de Stokes habet litteras regis de presentatione ad ecclesiam de Douglas, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ Glasguensi episcopo.

A. D. 1298.
June 12-Oct. 17.

Geoffrey de
Stokes.

Teste, ut supra. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo. Duplicantur.*

Robertus de Cartereto habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Monymel, vacantem et ad donationem regis 'spectantem' ratione episcopatus Sancti Andree in Scotia vacantis et in manu regis existentis. Et diriguntur litteræ custodi spiritualitatis episcopatus prædicti.

Robert de
Carteret.

Teste rege apud Torphigkyn, ix die Augusti. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo.*

Walterus de Bedewynde habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Kilpatrick super Cludam, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ . . . Glasguensi episcopo.

Walter de
Bedewynde.

Teste rege apud Strivelyn, primo die Augusti. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo.*

Johannes Boushe de Londonia habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Kinkelle, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ . . . Aberdenensi episcopo.

John Boushe.

Teste rege, apud Abercorn, xv die Augusti. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo. Duplicantur.*

Johannes de Crosseby habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam Sanctæ Mariæ in Foresta 'de Selkirke,' vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ Glasguensi episcopo.

John de
Crosseby.

Teste rege, apud Karliolum, ix die Septembris. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo. Et duplicantur.*

Robertus de Wodehouse habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Elon, vacantem et ad donationem

Robert de
Wodehouse.

A.D. 1298. regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ episcopo Aber-
 June 12-Oct. 17. denensi. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Karliolum, ix die Septembris. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo.*

Thomas de
Chelsay.

Thomas de Chelseye habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Parva Yetham, vacantem 'et ad donationem regis spectantem.' Et diriguntur litteræ Glasguensi episcopo.

Teste rege apud Karliolum, xj die Septembris. *Et duplicantur. Per breve de Privato Sigillo.*

Thomas de
Querle.

Thomas de Querle habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Ratheu, Sancti Andreae diocesis, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ custodi spiritualitatis episcopatus prædicti.

Teste rege, apud Karliolum, xx die Septembris.

Robert de
Askeby.

Robertus de Askeby, clericus, habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Eglismaleshou, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ . . . Glasguensi episcopo.

Teste rege, apud Gedeworthe, xvj die Octobris. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo. Duplicantur.*

Walter de
Wyntone.

Walterus de Wyntone habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Tynynggham, Sancti Andreae diocesis, vacantem et ad donationem regis ratione episcopatus prædicti vacantis et in manu regis existentis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ custodi spiritualitatis episcopatus Sancti Andreae, sede vacante. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Gedeworthe, xvij die Octobris. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo.*

DXXI.

1298. June 29.—*The Lands of Edmund Cumyn and Henry de Chartres are forfeited to the King.*¹

PRO A. DUNOLMENSI EPISCOPO.

A.D. 1298.
June 29.

Rex vicecomiti Northumbriæ, salutem.

Cum Edmundus Comyn et Henricus de Chartres, ad fidelitatem nostram nuper existentes, jam proditiose recesserint ab eadem, et in ipsa infidelitate per eos sic incepta pertinaciter adhuc persistent, per quod manerium de Newham cum pertinentiis, quod prædictus Edmundus, et terræ et tenementa in Wolvestone, quæ præfatus Henricus de venerabili patre A. Dunolmensi episcopo tenuerunt, in manu nostra tanquam forisfacta jam existunt, et nos eidem episcopo de gratia nostra concessimus speciali id quod ad nos pertinet de manerio, terris et tenementis prædictis occasione forisfacti prædicti, tibi præcipimus quod manerium illud ac terras et tenementa prædicta, si dicta occasione et non alia in manu nostra existat, eidem episcopo liberari facias indilate; salvo jure cujuslibet.

The lands of Edmund Cumyn and Henry de Chartres seized by king Edward.

Teste rege, apud Alnwyke, xxix die Junii. *Per breve de Privato Sigillo.*

DXXII.

[1298.] *Stores sent from Berwick to Leith for the Use of the English Garrisons in Scotland.*²

Le roi ad ordenez que totes les choses de[soubz escri]tes soient mis en une nief a Berewyk, et que dil-

[A.D. 1298.]

Stores to be sent to Edinburgh castle from Berwick.

TRANSLATION.

The king has appointed that all the things underwritten should be put into a ship at Berwick, and sent from thence in the same

¹ From the Close Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 7.

² From the Original Indenture, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1298.] lueques soient enveez en meisme la nef juskes au chastel au Pucelles pour mettre les eynz eu chastel en part, ensi que meismes les choses soient enveez entre la ou le roi ad ordenez en la manere desouz escrite :—

Cest asavoir, de forment, lx quarters.

De bres, ou drage et aveyne a faire bres, cxx quarters.

De vin, ij barils ferrez, pour faire chaunter messes.

De carcours de buefs, xx.

De harang, xm^l.

De poisson dur, m^l.

De seel, x quarters.

Item, de cordes grandes et petites, necessaires pur deux engyns, et quirs tannez pur fundes, tantz come mester serra.

Et une poire de fers pour faire oublez a messes chaunter.

Et deit monsieur Gauter de Huntercumbe, par laide et le cunsail du Gardeyn de Berewyke et de un clerke, que y serra assignez, de la garderobe du dit roi, les dites choses faire charger en nef a Berewyke, et illueques ordener comment et quant les dites choses vendront jusques au Lyz, le port pres de Edeneburghe, et la deyvent le dit Gautier et ses gentz du Chastel a Pucelles receyvre les dites choses, et mettre les en le dit chastel en part, et les

ship to Maiden Castle [Edinburgh], there to be placed apart in the castle, so that the same things may be despatched wherever the king has appointed, in the manner underwritten, that is to say—

Of wheat 60 quarters ; of malt, or of meslin and oats to make malt, 120 quarters ; of wine two barrels hooped with iron, to be used in singing masses ; of the carcasses of oxen 20 ; of herrings 10,000 ; of dried fish 1000 ; of salt 10 quarters. Item, of cords great and small, necessary for two engines ; and of tanned hides for slings as many as shall be necessary ; and a pair of irons to make altar wafers for the singing of masses.

And Sir Walter de Huntercumbe, with the assistance and advice of the warden of Berwick, and of a clerk of the said royal wardrobe, who shall be there appointed, must see the said things placed in a ship at Berwick, and there arrange how and when the said articles shall come to Leith, the port near Edinburgh, and there the said Walter and his people of Maiden Castle [Edinburgh] must receive the said articles, and deposit them apart in the said

garder jusques tant que meismes les choses puissent estre cariez avant jusques au lieu que le roy ad ordenez, en tieu manere que quant les dites choses serront la, monsieur Gautier de Huntercumbe et monsieur Simon Fraser, chescun de la sone part, front espier et geyter houre et temps quant home purra meuz carrier les dites choses avant jusques au dit lieu. Et quant il verront ou saveront que temps soit, adunk les ditz Gautier de Huntercumbe et Simon Fraser, ou lun de eux, le feront savoir a ceux de totes les garneisons, issint que la dite busoigne se face selonc ce que entre eux touz adonque serra acordez quant il serront ensemble. Et que eux meismes sacordent de eslire cheventeyne entre eux a ceste chevauche faire, especiaument pur ceste busoigne, tant quil soient revenuz de ceste busoigne. Et quant la dite busoigne serra parfaite, et que les gentz des garneisons serront revenuz, que le premier ordeynement se teigne en totes choses, come avant de cheventeyns en touz poinz.

E voet li rois que les premieres choses qui soient cariez jusques au dit lieu a la premiere foitz, ce soient vyn,

castle, and there keep them until the same articles can be carried to the place which the king has appointed, in such wise that when the said things shall be there sir Walter de Huntercumbe and sir Simon Fraser, each upon his own part, shall spy and watch the time and opportunity when the articles aforesaid may best be conveyed to the said place. And when they shall perceive or know that the time has arrived, then the said Walter de Huntercumbe and Simon Fraser, or one of them, shall acquaint all the garrisons thereof, so that the whole affair may be accomplished according to the plan agreed upon by them when they were together. They shall also agree among themselves to select a leader for this expedition, especially for this business, until they shall have returned from it. And when the said business shall be accomplished, and the troops shall have returned to their garrisons, then the former arrangement as to leaders shall hold good in all particulars, as before respecting leaders in all points.

And it is the king's wish that the first commodities which shall be conveyed to the said place at the first time should be

[A.D. 1298.]

[A.D. 1298.] peisson, harang et seel, cordes pur les engyns, et quirs tannez pur les fundes, et fers pour oublez afaire chanter messes; et outre, du furment, ce que home porra a celle foiz; et tot lautre remanant au plus tost quil porront apres, et en la meilloure manere quil veent quil face afaire.

wine, fish, herring, and salt, cords for the engines, and tanned hides for the slings, and irons for the altar wafers for the singing of masses, after which as much wheat as may be [conveyed] at that time; and the whole of the remainder as soon as possible afterwards, and in the best manner that they shall see it possible to do.

DXXIII.

1298. July 24.—*List of Provisions delivered at Leith for the Victualling of the Castle of Edinburgh.*¹

A.D. 1298.
July 24.

Provisions for
Edinburgh
castle.

Victualia liberata domino Waltero de Huntercombe, custodi castri de Edenebrughe, pro munitione ejusdem castri, per manus Ricardi de Wardington, clericum, anno regni Regis Edwardi xxvj.

Memorandum, quod dominus Walterus de Huntercombe, custos castri de Edeneburghe, recepit per manus Ricardi de Wardington, clerici, xxiiij die Julii in portu de Lethe, juxta Edeneburghe, c quarteria frumenti mensurati per mensuram Londonensem, pro munitione castri prædicti; unde fiebat una cedula indentata inter ipsum dominum Walterum et dominum Johannem de Shefelde, clericum, qui de eodem blado carcatur.

¹ Two copies of this document exist in the Public Record Office, viz., the original indenture and a contemporaneous copy. The for-

mer is injured by damp and imperfect, but the defective portions have been supplied from the second copy.

Item, idem dominus Walterus recepit eodem die in portu prædicto per manus præfati Ricardi pro munitione prædicti castri x dolia vini, unde Andreas le Treour carcatur. Item recepit ibidem, eodem die et in eodem portu, iiij dolia salis.

A.D. 1298.
July 24.

Item, recepit de Ricardo de Wardingtone, clerico, per manus Willielmi Cummynge, nautæ in portu prædicto, die Martis proxima post festum Assumptionis beatæ Mariæ,¹ anno regni regis Edwardi xxvj, xlv quarteria frumenti missi de Berewyco de stauro regis ibidem, unde una indentura est confecta inter Ricardum de Bremesgrave et prædictum Ricardum de Wardington.

Item, idem dominus Walterus recepit per manus dicti Ricardi de Wardington die et loco prædictis, pro munitione castri prædicti, xxj quarteria frumenti et xxx quarteria avenæ emptorum de Willelmo de Stonham, mercatore Lincolnæ, unde confecta est una indentura inter prædictum dominum Walterum et præfatum Ricardum de Wardington.

Item, recepit pro munitione castri prædicti, die, loco et anno supradictis, xx quarteria brasei empta de Johanne Ede, mercatore de Duttone, unde habet talliam.

Item, recepit pro garnestura castri prædicti de Ricardo de Wyntonia, clerico coquinæ regis, xl boves.

Summa frumenti, clxvj quarteria.

Summa brasei, xx quarteria.

Summa avenæ, xxx quarteria.

Summa totalis bladi, ccxvj quarteria.

Memorandum, quod Ricardus de Wardingtone, clericus, liberavit domino Waltero de Huntercombe, custodi castri de Edeneborughe, unum discum magnum et unum piche-rium ad elemosynam regis ad ponendum ibidem in deposito, xix die Augusti.

¹ August 19.

DXXIV.

[1298. Aug.]—*Message from King Edward to Richard de Breemesgrave as to the Conduct of Affairs in Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1298.
Aug.]

King Edward's
message to the
governors of
Roxburgh,
Jedburgh,
and Berwick.

Henri de Empingeham [clerk] e Johan de Karletone, clerks, doivent dire a Richard de Breemesgrave cestes paroles, les queles mesme celuy Richard deit dire de pare le roy a monsieur Robert Hastange e son frere, e as autres gentz darmes qui sount en lour compaignye a Rokesburghe e a Jeddeworthe. E aussint deit dire meismes les paroles a monsieur Willame Latimer, e as autres de la garnisoun de Berewike ; cest asavoir, que nostre seignour le roi [est e son fuiz] est ale a Dounfries pour lever son pel e efforcer le chastel [e ove 'sount']. E sount alez ovesque luy son fiz e plusors autres bones gentz darmes ; e ad envee monsieur Johan de Seint Johan vers Gauweye, pour espleiter bien ses busoignes celes parties. Par quei meisme celuy Richard les deit prier que eux de la lour part facent aucunes bones chivauchees sur la forest [e a] de Selkirke

TRANSLATION.

Henry de Empingeham and John de Karletone, clerks, shall say to Richard de Breemesgrave this message, which the same Richard shall tell, as from the king, to sir Robert Hastings and his brother, and the other men-at-arms who are in their company at Roxburgh and Jedburgh. And also he shall tell the same message to sir William Latimer and to the rest of the garrison of Berwick ; namely, that our lord the king has gone to Dumfries to raise his peel and to reinforce the castle. And his son has gone with him and many other good men-at-arms ; and he has sent sir John de Saint John towards Galloway to bring to a good end his affairs in those parts. Wherefore the said Richard shall pray them that they, on their part, shall make some good expeditions upon the forest of Selkirk, and elsewhere, where they shall perceive

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

e aillours, ou il veyent que bon soit, e quil se efforcent de si bien faire que le rois en puisse oir bones noveles, e quil soent touz jour enfesaunt e enouraunt ce que le roi lour ad charge, e en quant quil porrunt 'de' bien faire, taunt quil eyent autre maundement du roi. E que cestes paroles lour soent dites si bien e si apertement quil eyent quer e corage de bien faire, e quil sachent que le roi ad cele busoigne au quer.

[A.D. 1298.
Aug.]

E Wodehous, le clerk de la garderobe, soit fait retourner a Rokesborughe pour paer les lx l. a [ceux des garnison] les gentz darmes de Rokesborughe e de Jeddeworthe de viij ou x jours outre la darreyne pae quil ad fait; e ce que demorra outre celi pae quil baille a conestable de Rokesborughe; e quil die a meisme le conestable e a son frere quil aaround plus de deniers dedenz viij jours.

E que Wodehouse le clerke sache dire au roi a sa venue, e le dit Henri de Empingham (que vendra ove luy au roy), coment cestes paroles leur sount dites, e coment il enprendrieunt les busoignes, e les aaround au quer apres ce quil aaround entendu la volente le roi.

that it will be good, and that they exert themselves to do this so well that the king may hereof have good news, and that they be always occupied and busy with what the king has charged them to do, and as far as they are able that they employ themselves herein until they have another order from the king. And let this message be said to them so well and so openly that they may have good heart and courage to do well, and that they may know that the king has this matter at heart.

And let Wodehous, the clerk of the wardrobe, be made to return to Roxburgh to pay the 60 l. to the men-at-arms of Roxburgh and Jedburgh for 8 or 10 days beyond the last pay which he has made, and let him deliver to the constable of Roxburgh what shall remain over and above that payment, and let him tell the same constable and his brother that they shall have more money within eight days.

And let Wodehouse the clerk be able to tell the king on his arrival, and the said Henry de Empingham (who shall come with him to the king), how these messages have been told them, and how they are taking the matters in hand, and how they are interested about them after having heard the king's pleasure.

[A.D. 1298.
Aug.]

E le dit Richard de Bremesgrave die a monsieur William le Latimer que en totes maneres il demoerge celes parties pur faire les busoignes e les chivauchees sur la foreste selonc le primer purpos a plus sovent e plus efforcement quil purra en nule manere taunt quil eit autre maundement du roi.

And let the said Richard de Bremesgrave say to sir William de Latimer that by all means he must stay in these parts to attend to this business and the expeditions upon the forest according to the first plan, and as often and as effectually as he possibly can, until he shall have another order from the king.

DXXV.

1298. Aug. 2.—*Letters of Safe-Conduct for Andrew de Waune conveying Provisions to Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Aug. 2.

Safe-conduct
for the conveyance of
provisions to
Scotland.

DE CONDUCTU.

Rex omnibus ballivis et fidelibus suis ad quos, etc., salutem.

Cum Andreas de Waune, civis et burgensis noster de Eboraco, blada, vina, victualia et alia necessaria versus partes Scotiæ tam per mare quam per terram ducat, vel duci faciat, pro sustentatione nostra et fidelium nostrorum in obsequio nostro ibidem commorantium, vobis mandamus quod eidem Andreæ aut hominibus suis in ducendo blada, vina, victualia et alia necessaria versus partes prædictas, tam per mare quam per terram, ut prædictum est, ibidem morando et inde redeundo, non inferatis seu (quantum in vobis est) inferri permittatis, injuriam, molestiam, dampnum, impedimentum, seu gravamen. Dum tamen blada, vina, victualia, et alia necessaria ad Scotos,

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 10. A similar document in favour of "Adam de

Andeure de Parva Jarnemuthe," dated at Carlisle, 8th Sept., occurs on the same roll, mem. 8.

inimicos nostros, non deferat, seu cum eis in aliquo communice de eisdem.

A.D. 1298.
Aug. 2.

In cujus rei testimonium has litteras nostras fieri fecimus patentes, duraturas usque ad festum Natalis Domini proximo futurum.

Teste, *etc.*, apud Stryvelyn, secundo die Augusti, anno *etc.*, vicesimo sexto.

DXXVI.

1298. Aug. 8.—*List of Stores delivered for the use of the Garrison of Stirling.*¹

Fait a remembrer qe le Vendredy le viij jour d'Augst lan du regne le roi Edward roy d'Engleterre vint e seime, sire Johan de Drokenesford, gardeyn de la garderobe du dit roy, livra par commaundement du meismes le roy par la veue monsieur Gautier de Beauchamp, seneschal del hostiel du dit roy, a Jehan Sampson, conestable du chastel de Strivelyn, por servir la chapel denz le dit chastel, un chaliz dargent, un vestiment, deux toailles, un messal, un portehors, un auntefiner, et un troper, e deux cruettz de peutre.

A.D. 1298.
Aug. 8.

Stores for the
garrison of
Stirling.

TRANSLATION.

Be it remembered that on Friday, 8th August, in the twenty-sixth year of the reign of king Edward, king of England, sir John de Drokenesford, keeper of the wardrobe of the said king, delivered by the orders of the said king, under the inspection of sir Walter de Beauchamp, steward of the household of the said king, to John Sampson, constable of the castle of Stirling, for the service of the chapel of the said castle, a chalice of silver, a vestment, two towels, a missal, a portoise, an antiphoner, and a troper, and two cruets of pewter.

¹ From the Original Indenture, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1298.
Aug. 8.

Item, il livra ausint au dit conestable por vivres des gentz demourauntz en garnison du dit chastel les choses desouz escrites, les queles le dit sire Jehan de Drokenesford avoit fait mettre en depos deinz le dit chastel le quart jour d'Augst, lan desusdit ; cest asaver, lxvij quarters demi de farrine de fourment, xlvj quarters de forment, lj quarters e demi de feves, iiij^{xxj} quarters dorge, clxiij quarters e demi de breis dorge, ciiij^{xx} quarters daveyn et xvij quarters de seel.

Item, il livra ausint au dit conestable c de grosses bestes ; cest a saver, boefs, vaches e estirks, e ccxvij brebiz et un boylon dalemandes.

Item, un caudron, une paele, deux areblastes e deux baudries, un arke, e xij seites, e deux charettes a vj . . .

En tesmoignaunce des queux choses lune part de cest endenture demoert en garderobe en la garde le dit sire Johan et lautre part devers le dit conestable.

Also, he likewise delivered to the said constable, as provisions for the garrison resident within the said castle, the things underwritten, which the said sir John de Drokenesford had caused to be placed in store on 4th August in the year aforesaid ; that is to say, 67 quarters and a half of flour of wheat ; 46 quarters of wheat ; 51 quarter and a half of beans ; 81 quarters of barley ; 143 quarters and a half of malt ; 190 quarters of oats ; and 18 quarters of salt.

Also, he likewise delivered to the said constable 100 large cattle ; that is to say, oxen, cows, and stirks ; and 217 sheep, and one box of almonds.

Also, a caldron, a fork for the oven, two cross-bows and two belts ; a bow and 12 arrows ; and two carts with six . . .

In witness whereof, one part of this indenture remains in the wardrobe in the custody of the said sir John, and the other part with the said constable.

DXXVII.

[1928.] Aug. 9.—*Letter from John de Kingston, Constable of Edinburgh Castle, to Walter de Langton, Lord Treasurer of England.*¹

A son treshonorable piere en Dieu, sire Wauter par la grace Dieu evesque de Cestre, le seon bachelor Johan de Kyngestone, honeurs e reverences com a son seigneur.

[A.D. 1298.]
Aug. 9.

Intelligence
from Edinburgh
castle.

Sachez, sire, que jeo ay resceu unes lettres de nostre seigneur le roy, en les quelles jeo su comande que jeo vous deyaientiner que vous y mettez conseil sur la priere que monsieur Roger de Lesse e monsieur Thomas de Bannebury unt faite au rey des robes pour eux e pour lour esquiers e leur garsons, e sur la priere que les arbelasters que furent en garneison a Bourghe e Bleyves, e que sont ove en ma compaignie, unt faite au roy pur leur robes e pur leur chauceux. Dont jeo vous pri, sire, que vous y mettez conseil pour ceo que jeo ne puisse a vous venir, e me y mandez sur ceo vostre volunte.

TRANSLATION.

To his very honourable father in God, sir Walter, by the grace of God bishop of Chester, his bachelor John de Kingston sends honours and reverences as to his lord.

Be it known to you, sire, that I have received a letter from our lord the king in which I am commanded to request you to deliberate respecting the request which sir Robert de Lesse and sir Thomas de Bannebury have made to the king for robes for themselves, their esquires, and their pages ; and as to the request which the crossbowmen, who were in the garrison at Bourg and Blaye, and who are now in my company, have made to the king for their robes and shoes. Whereupon, I pray you, sire, to deliberate, since I cannot come to you, and hereupon to send me your pleasure.

¹ From the British Museum, Cott. Chart. xxiv. 18.

[A.D. 1298.]
 Aug. 9.

Sire, endroit des nouvelles de nos parties vous faz asavoir que le conte de Boghan, levesq de Seynt Andreu e autres contes et grantz seigneurs que furent de la meer d'Escoce, sont venuz pardecea, et furent a Glasgu le jour que ceste lettre fut faite, et par . . . entendent pur aler devers la marche, a ceo que hom dist, entre eux et leur gentz que sont en la foreste. Et endreyt de ceo que monsieur Simon Freser¹ se hasta tant vers vous, sachez, sire, quil navoyt mie moult grant mester, car il ni avoyt mye si grant poer de gentz qui vindrent en sa baillie que entre les garneisons ne les peussent avoir arestuz si monsieur Simon les eust

Sire, as to the news in our neighbourhood, I have to tell you that the earl of Buchan, the bishop of St. Andrews, and other earls and great lords who were on the other side of the Scottish sea, have come to this side, and were at Glasgow on the day on which this letter was made; and by . . . they intend to go towards the borders, as is reported among them and their people who are in the forest. And whereas sir Simon Fraser comes to you in such haste, let me inform you, sire, that he has no need to be in such a great hurry, for there was not by any means such a great power of people who came into his jurisdiction but what they might have been stopped by the garrisons if sir Simon had given them warning.

¹ The following letter (much defaced and torn) was apparently carried by Simon Fraser to the treasurer upon this occasion, to be by him given to the king. The governor of Berwick, by whom it would seem to have been written, had formed a more favourable estimate of the bearer than the keeper of Edinburgh Castle. The original is in the Public Record Office:—

“Sire, monsieur Simon Frezer senvent a vostre service, qe mut me ad prie qe jo vous requerge qe vous le eez excuse de ceo . . . a vostre reale seigneurie qe vous eiz regard a ceo qe il ‘vous’ est bons e loiaux, e bien e loiaument se est porte devers nous, e mot se peyne . . . promis. E qe de sa demoere le voilez aver escuse. Qe

jo vous tesmoigne en la foi qe jo vus dey, e qe sa demoere ne ad pas ete en defa . . . seigneurie e acresce vos honurs.

“Escrites a Berewyke, le xxxj jour de Juyl.”

TRANSLATION.

Sire, sir Simon Frezer is going to your service, who has prayed me much to ask you to hold him excused because . . . to your royal lordship to consider that he has been good and loyal to you, and well and loyally has he carried himself towards you, and takes great pains . . . promise. And that you would have him excused as to his stay. This I witness to you by the faith which I owe you, and also that he has not failed in his residence . . . lordship and increase your honours.

Written at Berwick, 31st July.

garny ; e jeo lui garni de ceo viij jours devant quil vindrent ; et einz quil furont entree la forest si diseit hom que entre eux et monsieur Simon treiterent et parlerent ensemble, et mangerent et burent, et furont tut en un. Dont il covient, sire, que vous seez bien aviseez endreyt du conseil le quil vous durra.

[A.D. 1298.]
Aug. 9.

E sachez, sire, que meismes celui monsieur Simon menveia unes lettres (dont jeo vous envey le transcrit) le jour quil sen part de sa garde, ou lendemayn, et voleyt que jeo e fusse venuz a lui, dont jeo lui fesoy tieu response com jeo vous envey en escrit ; mes jeo ne say si il lui vint ou noun. Et autres lettres menveia il bien devant que jeo y fusse venuz a lui meismes cel jour que nos enemys furont sodeinement devant nostre chastel, e que monsieur Thomas Darderne fut pris ; dont jeo doute quil ne soit mie de aussi bone covyne com mester feust. Par quei jeo vous pri que vous et les autres du conseil le roy ent soyez garnez.

Sachez, sire, que ceux de la forest se sont renduz a les Escotz, et nouvelle moi vint que la dame de Penycoke

And of this I warned him eight days before they came ; and before they were entered into the forest, it was reported that there was a treaty between them and sir Simon, and that they had a conference together, and ate and drank, and were on the best of terms. Wherefore, sire, it were well that you should be very cautious as to the advice which he shall give you.

And let me tell you, sire, that this same sir Simon sent me a letter (whereof I send you the copy), the day when he set out from his charge, or the next day, and he wished that I should come thither to him ; to which I made such an answer as I send you in writing, but I do not know whether it reached him or not. And he sent me other letters some time before I came thither to him, on the day on which our enemies came suddenly before our castle, and on which sir Thomas d'Arderne was taken ; wherefore I fear that he is not of such good faith as he ought to be. Wherefore I beg of you and the rest of the king's council to beware.

I have to inform you, sire, that they of the forest have surrendered themselves to the Scotch ; and intelligence has come to

[A.D. 1298.]
 Aug. 9.
 —

(que est a x liwes de nostre chastel), avoyt recette son filz, qui est encontre la pees, e que autres mesfesours furont illocques herbergees e recettez. Dont jeo fesoï querre toutes les bestes de la dite ville jusques a nostre chastel, et partie ay jeo deliverez as povres gentz a qui ceux furont, qui dient quil sont a nostre pees, et le remenant ay jeo retenu jusques tant que nostre power aproche, e que les Escotz se esloignent, issint que si nous eoms mestier que nous preignons de eux pur les deners le roy. Dont jeo vous pri come seignour que vous moy mandez vostre voluntee, ou que jeo retendray les bestes en la manere que jeo vous envey, ou que jeo les deliverray. E jeo vous pri, sire, que vous y mettez conseil le endreit du chastel de Strivelyn, quil feut vitaille. E vostre volunte seu cestes choses me y voillez mander, si vus plest. A Dieu, sire, qui vous doynt bone vie e lungge.

Escript au Chastel a Pucelles, le ix jour de Augst.

[*Dorso*] SCOTIA.

me that the lady of Pennycuick (which is ten leagues from our castle) has received her son, who is against the peace, and that other ill-doers were there harboured and received; wherefore I caused all the beasts of the said town to be sought for [*and brought*] to our castle, and part of them I have delivered to the poor people to whom they belonged, who say that they are at peace with us, and I have retained the remainder until the approach of our troops and the withdrawal of the Scotch, so that if we have need we may take some of them for the king's money. Wherefore I pray you, as my lord, that you send me your pleasure whether I shall keep the beasts in the way I inform you, or whether I shall deliver them. And I beg you, sire, to deliberate concerning Stirling castle that it be victualled. And if it please you, send me your decision as to these matters. Sire, may God give you a good and long life.

Written in Maiden Castle, the 9th day of August.

DXXVIII.

[1298.] Aug. 27.—*Letter from John de Saint John to Ralph de Manton respecting a Meeting at Roxburgh.*¹

A son trescher amy sire Raufe de Mantone, Johan de Saint Johan, saluz e chers amisteez. [A.D. 1298.]
Aug. 27.

Pur ceo que nous avoms estee taunte greve de maladie que nous ne pooms en nule manere travailler de estre a Rokesburghe iceo Mekerdy prochein apres la feste Seint Bertelmew,² ausint come feust ordene, vous prioms especialment que oveske monsieur Johan de Segrave, notre cosin, e monsieur William le Latymer, (a ky nous avoms escrit,) 'e ove monsieur Richard Siward, (qe nous envoyoms a vous,) voillez estre en notre lieu a fere toutes les choses qe nous ferions si nous feussoms mesmes, en la manere qe vous bien savez mesmes, e solonc ceo qe vous verrez qe plieus soit al honeur e al profit de nostre seignor le roy.

E vous prioms pur monsieur Richard Siward, notre cosin, qe de ceo qe nostre seigneur le roy ly doit le voillez

John de St. John to Ralph de Manton respecting a meeting at Roxburgh.

TRANSLATION.

To his very dear friend sir Ralph de Manton, John de Saint John sends greeting and dear friendship.

Since we have been so grieved by sickness that we could not by any means travel so as to be at Roxburgh this Wednesday next after the feast of Saint Bartholomew, as was appointed, we pray you especially that, along with sir John de Segrave, our cousin, and sir William de Latymer (to whom we have written), and with sir Richard Siward (whom we send to you), you would have the goodness to be our representative to do whatever we could if we ourselves were there, in the manner which you yourself well know how to do, and according to what you shall see to be meet to the honour and the profit of our lord the king.

And we pray you for sir Richard Siward, our cousin, that you would have the goodness to help him, out of love to us, to obtain

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.
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² Aug. 27.
U

[A.D. 1298.]
Aug. 27.

eider pour notre amour, issint qe il poet ore a Rokesburghe estre paye de ceo qe ly est due; qe sachez il ad graunt besoigne e pur sa mesone a Tibres quil comence a fere, e pur autres choses. Saluz.

Escrit a Langham, le xxvij jour de Auguste.

what our lord the king owes him, so that he may be paid what is due to him at this present time at Roxburgh. For I have to inform you that he has great need, as well for his house at Tibres, which he has begun to make, as for other matters. Farewell.

Written at Langham, 27th August.

DXXIX.

[1298.] Aug. 31.—*Grant by King Edward to Alexander de Lindsay of the Lands of James Steward of Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1298.]
Aug. 31.

The lands of
James late
Steward of
Scotland
granted to
Alexander de
Lindsay.

Omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis nos dedisse et concessisse necnon tenore præsentium confirmasse dilecto et fideli nostro Alexandro de Lindeseye, militi, de . . . quod fuit Jacobi nuper Senescalli Scotiæ. Habendum et tenendum eidem Alexandro et heredibus suis de nobis et heredibus nostris in perpetuum. Ita tamen quod idem Alexander et heredes sui faciant nobis et [heredibus nostris servitia] 'nostris heredibus . . .' consuetudines et servitia quæ ad nos pertinent in hac parte. In cujus, *etc.*

Are, ultimo Augusti.

¹ From the Original Draft (considerably injured), in the Public Record Office.

DXXX.

1298. Sept. 30.—*Allowances to be made for Scottish Prisoners confined in the Castle of Winchester.*¹

Fiat breve de Allocate Thomæ de Warblington, vicecomiti Suthamptonæ . . . de xix l. xv s. v d. quos liberavit Ricardo de Dundemore, militi, Johanni de Putfuriche et Waltero de Landeles, armigeris, prisonibus de Scotia, captis apud Dunbar in conflictu ibidem habito inter regem et Scotos, et in castro regis 'Wintoniæ' commorantibus, et uni custodi eorumdem prisonum, pro vadiis suis ab ultimo die Septembris anno xxvj usque xxix diem ejusdem mensis anno revoluto et anno xxvij, per cclxv dies, utroque die computato; viz., militi per diem iiij d. et cuilibet armigerorum et custodi per diem iij d. per breve regis . . .

A.D. 1298.
Sept. 30.
Scottish
prisoners in
Winchester
castle.

DXXXI.

1298. Oct. 5.—*King Edward orders certain Stores to be sent to him at Jedburgh.*¹

Edward par la grace de Dieu roi d'Engleterre, seignour d'Irland et ducs d'Aquitaine, au . . . visconte de Berwike, saluz.

Nous vous mandons fermement enjoignantz que hastivement veues ces lettres faciez purveer deux charrettes ou

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 5.
Stores to be
sent to king
Edward at
Jedburgh.

TRANSLATION.

Edward, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, to the sheriff of Berwick, greeting.

We command and enjoin you strictly that as soon as you see these letters you hastily cause to be provided two carts, or two

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 5.

deux charrees de carboun de mer, quarante pierres de fer, et cent pieces de acer; et cestes choses nous enveez saunz delay jusques a Jeddeworthe, ou nous sumes, par Henri de Gatesheved et Johan d'Irland, portours de ces lettres. Et ce en nulle manere ne soit lessez. Et les custages qui vous y mettrez, vous feroms deuement alloer en vostre aconté.

Donne souz notre Prive Seal, a Geddworthe, le v jour d'Octobre, lan de notre regne xxvj.

waggons of sea coals, forty stone of iron, and one hundred pieces of steel; and send us these things without delay to Jeddeworthe, where we are, by Henry de Gatesheved and John d'Irland, the bearers of these letters. And let not this be neglected by any means. And the charges which you incur herein we shall cause to be duly allowed you in your account.

Given under our Privy Seal at Geddworthe, 5th October, 26 Edw. I.

DXXXII.

[1298.] Oct. 9.—*Letter to King Edward respecting a Custom in the Town of Berwick.*¹

[A.D. 1298.]
Oct. 9.

Complaint
against the
burgesses of
Berwick re-
specting their
multures.

A soun tresonurable seygnur sy luy plest quant que il set ou put de honours et de reverencez.

Sachez, sire, que vos burjoys et les pestours de votre ville de Berewyke sur Twede vous deivent une tele custume, ceo est asaver, que il deivent moudre tut lour blee

TRANSLATION.

To his very honourable lord, if it pleases him, [*the writer sends*] as much as he knows or can of honours and reverences.

I have to inform you, sire, that your burgesses and the bakers of your town of Berwick-upon-Tweed owe you such a custom as this, viz., that they should grind all their corn at your mills, and

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

a vos molins, et nule part aillours. Et si ensi soyt que vos molins soyent bruses, ou desturbe par cretine por akun temps, par quey il ne pussent estre servy, et veulent moudre par aillours, 'ou' en lour mesouns, il deivent porter lour moultre a fermer de vos molins et moudre par la ou il vodrout. Et si ensi ne facent, et pussent estre atteint que il eyent molu par aillours sauntz gre fere a fermer pour lour moultre, homm les doyt prendre par chymyn dever lour houstel quant il averount molu, et le cheval serra a vous¹ forfet, et la farine a fermer de vos molins. Et afere cele custume, sire, sicome il la soleynt fere avaunt la conqueste, et deyvent de droyt, jeo lour ay sovent amonestee depar vous, et destreint par plosours destresses, les queux destresses le gardein ad liverree par plevine; et les burjoys mey ount respondu que il ne ount mye estat de burjoys sicome il soloient aver, par quey il ne deivent mye tele custume fere, ne ne voylont saunz especial comaundement de vous, si il ne eyent estat de burjoys, sicome il soloient aver avaunt la conqueste.

[A.D. 1298.]
Oct. 9.

no where else. And if it so happen that your mills are broken or out of order by reason of a flood for some time, whereby they cannot be used, and they wish to grind elsewhere, or in their own houses, they should bring their grist to the farmer of your mills and grind it where they please. And if they do not do this, and if they can be convicted of having ground elsewhere without having made compensation to the farmer for their grist, they may be seized on their way toward their houses after having ground, and the horse shall be forfeited to you, and the meal shall go to the farmer of your mills. And I have frequently cautioned them, as from you, sire, to observe this custom as they were wont to do before the conquest, and as they ought to do of right, and have distrained them by many distresses, which distresses the warden has delivered by plevin; and the burgesses have answered me that they have not their condition of burgesses as they used to have, wherefore they will observe no such custom, nor will they do so without especial commandment from yourself, if they are not to have their position as burgesses, as they used to have before the conquest.

¹ These two words, *a vous*, are written upon an erasure.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 9.

De ceste chose, sire, et de totes autres moy voillez, si vous pleste, comaunder. Adeu, chere sire que vous doint lunge vie et bone.

Escrites a Berewyke le ix jour de Octobre.

Of this matter, sire, and of all others, be pleased to send me your orders. Dear sire, may God send you a long and good life.

Written at Berwick, 9th October.

DXXXIII.

1298. Oct. 17.—*List of Provisions sent for victual-
ling Edinburgh Castle.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 17.
Provisions sent
to Edinburgh
castle.

Fet a remembrer qe Vendredi le xvij jour de Octobre, lan du regne le roy Edwarde roy de Engleterre xxvj, en la presence monseigneur Robert le Fyz Wauter, Huwe le Despencier, Wauter de Beauchamp, seneschal del hostel le roy, sire Johan de Drokenesford, gardeyn de la garderobe meysmes celu nostre seygneur le roy, e des autres qi illokes furunt de consail le roy, reconisoit sire Wauter de Huntercombe qe en le chastel de Edeneburge, le quel il ad en garde, furunt totes les choses desouz escrites pur la garnesun de meysmes le chastel, cest a saver;—

TRANSLATION.

Memorandum that on Friday 17th October, 26 Edw. I., in the presence of sir Robert Fitz Walter, Hugh le Despencer, Walter de Beauchamp, steward of the king's household, sir John de Drokenesford, keeper of the wardrobe of our said lord the king, and of the others of the king's council who were there, sir Walter de Huntercombe acknowledged that in the castle of Edinburgh, which he had in his keeping, were all the things beneath written, for the provisioning of the said castle, that is to say,—

¹ From the Original Indenture, in the Public Record Office.

De furment c et l quartres ; de bres xx quarters ; de aveyne xxx quarters ; de feves iiij quarters ; de carcours de boeufs xx ; de seel xx quarters.

A.D. [1298.]
Oct. 17.

Et outre cestes choses, ordine fut iloeques par le conseil le roy qe le dit chastel fust garni di vivres jusques a la Sent Michel ; e soloum cel ordoynement du conseil furent les choses de souz escrites envoyez de la vile de Berewyke jusques au dit chastel pour encresre la garnison ; cest asaver par terre, sus c chevaux, lxxv quarters de dragge por bres fere et m^l de dur pessun et x m^l de harang.

Item, par terre, menez e chacez par sire Symon Frasel, c boeufs vifs.

Item, par mer, en la barge le roy, qe Johan le Pachere de Saundwyz garde, e en un petite nassele servaunte la dite barge, xxiiij quarters de furment.

Item, de dragge e aveyne a bres fere c. et xxv quarters.

Item, de pessun dur m^l.

Item, de harang x m^l.

Item, de sel de Petoo, x quarters.

Item, le dit sire Wauter de Huntercombe receut a

Of wheat 150 quarters ; of barley 20 quarters ; of oats 30 quarters ; of beans 4 quarters ; of the carcasses of oxen 20 ; of salt 20 quarters.

And besides these things, it was appointed then by the king's council that the said castle should be provided with victuals until the feast of Michaelmas ; and according to this appointment of the council the things underwritten were sent from the town of Berwick to the said castle to increase the stores ; that is to say, by land, upon 100 horses, 75 quarters of barley to make malt, and 1000 dried fish, and 10,000 herrings.

Also by land, brought and driven by sir Simon Frasel, 100 live oxen.

Item, by sea, in the king's barge, which John le Pachere of Sandwich keeps, and in a little vessel attendant upon the said barge, 24 quarters of wheat.

Item, of barley and oats to make malt, 125 quarters.

Item, of dried fish, 1000.

Item, of herring, 10,000.

Item, of Poitou salt, 10 quarters.

Item, the said sir Walter de Huntercombe received at Berwick

A.D. [1298.] Berewyke de sire Johan de Drokenesford sus busche e
Oct. 17. menues necessaires achater x mars.

from sir John de Drokenesford, verbally, for the purchase of small necessities, 10 marks.

DXXXIV.

1298. Oct. 18.—*List of Stores sent to the Castle of Jedburgh, and enumeration of the Garrison to remain in the same.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 18.

List of stores
for the castle
of Jedburgh.

Memorandum, quod die Sabbati, xvij die Octobris, anno regni domini Edwardi, regis Angliæ illustris, vicesimo sexto, in præsentia dominorum Roberti filii Walteri, Hugonis le Despensier, Walteri de Bello Campo, senescalli hospitii ejusdem domini regis, domini Johannis de Drokenesforde, custodis garderobæ ejusdem, domini Ricardi Hastings militis, ad custodiam castri de Jeddeworthe deputati, pro munitione ejusdem castri, liberabantur hæc subscripta; viz., de frumento et siligine veteris garnisonæ inventæ infra dictum castrum, xlvij quarteria.

De farina frumenti in xx doleis venientibus de Berewico, c. quarteria.

De farina avenæ veteris garnisonæ dicti castri, xxvij quarteria.

De ordeo veteris garnisonæ ejusdem, xl quarteria.

De drageto veniente de Berewico, cxiiij quarteria.

De avena veteris garnisone in granario dicti castri, iiij^{xx} quarteria.

De avena veteris garnisonæ in garbis infra dictum castrum inventis, de cujus exitu prædictus dominus Ricardus respondebit, per æstimationem, lx quarteria.

De avena veniente de Berewico, cxxxvj quarteria.

¹ From the Contemporaneous Copy in the Public Record Office.

De fabis venientibus de Berewyco, iiij quarteria.

De pisis venientibus de Berewico, xvj quarteria.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 18.

Et sic est summa totalis tam frumenti quam farinæ frumenti et alterius bladi et farinæ liberatorum pro munitione prædicti castri, computato blado tam triturato quam in garbis invento non triturato infra idem castrum, dxxvj quarteria.

Item, liberabantur domino Ricardo pro munitione dicti castri x dolea vini et iiij pipæ cervisiæ.

Item, liberabantur pro eadem garnistura xl boves et c multones, et decciiij^{xx} duri pisces, vj m alleces, et xx quarteria salis.

Item, ferrum cum carbone.

Item, de balistis existentibus in eodem castro x balistæ, unde duæ de tour, et una cista de quarellis plena.

Item, x petræ ferri, venientes de Berewyco, absque ferro prædicto.

Item, memorandum de hominibus assignatis ad morandum in dicto castro, viz., xij homines ad arma, quilibet cum duobus garcionibus, xl balistarii, xx sagittarii, iiij minerarii, iiij carpentarii, ij cæmentarii, ij fabri, iiij fossatores, et j attilliator. Residuum officiorum secundum discretionem constabularii supradicti.

Garrison for the
same fortress.

Pro quibus dictus dominus Ricardus Hastanges, constabularius ejusdem castri, percipere debet a domino rege pro sustentatione et custibus universis omnium eorum de certo, a die datæ præsentium usque ad festum Pentecostes¹ proximo futurum, cxxx l. De quibus recepit in continenti præ manibus de garderoba ad providentias suas inde faciendas, lx l. per manus domini Roberti, fratris sui, apud Roukesburghe, et percipere debet de eadem garderoba, vel de scaccario, inter festum Natalis Domini et festum Purificationis Beatæ Mariæ,² xl l., et ad festum Paschæ proximum sequens, xxx l.

Et debet dictus dominus Ricardus Hastanges omnimoda

¹ June 7, 1299.

² February 2, 1299.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 18.

victualia prædicta pro mortua garnisona in dicto castro assignata fideliter et sine diminutione aliqua salvare, salvo et integre custodire, usque ad festum Pentecostes supradictum proximo venturum, ut extunc cum fiat finis conventionis sui certi, ipse et omnes existentes in comitiva sua munitionis dicti castri incipiant vivere de dicta mortua garnisona, vel citius incipiant¹ inde vivere, si tale urgens negotium supervenerit, et id exegerit quod fuerit faciendum.

DXXXV.

1298. Oct. 21.—*List of Stores sent from Berwick to the Garrison of Roxburgh Castle.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 21.

List of stores
for Roxburgh
Castle.

MEMORANDUM, quod die Martis xxj die Octobris, anno regni domini Edwardi regis Angliæ illustris xxvj, in præsentia dominorum Roberti filii Walteri, Hugonis le Despensier, Walteri de Bello Campo, senescalli hospitii ejusdem domini regis, domini Johannis de Drokenesforde, custodis garderobæ ejusdem, et domini Roberti de Hastang, militis, ad custodiam castri de Rockesburghe deputati, pro munitione ejusdem castri liberabantur hæc subscripta, viz. :—

De frumento existente in granario, ij quarteria.

De frumento veniente de comitatu Northumbriæ, lx quarteria.

De frumento existente in garbis in castro, per æstimationem, ix quarteria.

Et de siligine in granario, ix quarteria.

De siligine existente in garbis, per æstimationem, xlvij quarteria.

De frumento apud Kelsow et Malcaristona, j quarterium et de siligine ibidem, xvij quarteria.

De frumento et siligine dominæ de Vesci apud Sprouestone, iiij^{xx} quarteria.

¹ From the contemporaneous copy (slightly injured by damp), in the Public Record Office.

Et de avena in granario in castro prædicto, lx. quarteria.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 21.

De avena existente in garbis in eodem castro per æstimationem, lxx quarteria.

De avena domus de Kelsow existente in garbis ibidem, per æstimationem, xiiij quarteria.

De avena veniente de Berewyco per summarios et carrectas regis, xxv quarteria.

[De drageto veniente de Berewico, c quarteria.] *'Quia non venerunt.'*

De fabis et pisis venientibus de Berewyco, xxx quarteria.

Et sic est summa totalis tam dicti frumenti quam alterius bladi pro munitione prædicti castri, computato blado tam triturato quam in garbis invento non triturato infra dictum castrum, D.xxxiiij quarteria.

Item, liberabantur prædicto domino Roberto pro munitione dicti castri, sex dolia vini.

Item, liberabantur pro munitione ejusdem castri centum boves et vaccæ, de quibus xv fuerunt liberati ad garnisuram de Jeddeworthe per præceptum domini Johannis de Drokenesforde.

Item, de allecis veteris garnisonæ, iiij^m d.

De allece veniente de Berewyco, v^m d.

De pisce duro veniente de Aberdene, d.

De sale veteris garnisonæ, x quarteria.

De sale de Peto veniente de Berewico, x quarteria.

Item, de ferro veteris garnisonæ, iiij petræ.

Item, de ferro veniente de Berewico, x petræ.

Item, de carbonibus marinis venientibus de Berewico, xx quarteria.

Et xxxvj bastones de hisse pro arblastis, pretii xiiij s. ij d.

Item, memorandum, de hominibus assignatis ad morandum in dicto castro, viz., xliij homines ad arma, quilibet cum duobus garcionibus, xx balistarii et iiij^{xx}xij sagittarii,

Enumeration of
the garrison of
Roxburgh.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 21.

iiij carpentarii, ij fabri, et j attiliator, et residuum officiorum secundum discretionem constabularii supradicti, ita quod cc pedites sint in minimo in dicto castro. Pro quibus dictus Robertus Hastanges constabularius ejusdem castri, percipere debet pro sustentatione et custibus universis omnium eorum de certo a die datæ præsentium usque ad festum Pentecostes¹ proximo futurum, d l.

De quibus recepit in continenti præ manibus de garderoba ad providentias suas inde faciendas, ccl l.

Et percipere debet de eadem garderoba, vel de scaccario, inter festum Natalis Domini et festum Purificationis beatæ Mariæ,² cl l.

Et ad festum Paschæ proximum sequens c l.

Et idem Robertus similiter recepit in denariis de garderoba prædicta præter summam prædictam, in partem solutionis vadium suorum persolvendorum qui in castro prædicto ante conventionem istam extiterunt pro munitione ejusdem, xl l.

Et debet dictus dominus Robertus Hastings omnimoda victualia prædicta pro mortua garnisona in dicto castro assignata fideliter et sine diminutione eorum aliqua salvare, salvo et integre custodire usque ad festum Pentecostes supradictum proximo futurum; ut extunc, cum fiat finis conventionis sui certi, ipse et omnes existentes in comitiva sua munitionis dicti castri incipiant vivere de dicta mortua garnisona, vel citius incipiant inde vivere, si tale urgens negotium supervenerit, et id exigerit quod fuerit faciendum.³

¹ June 7, 1299.

² Feb. 2, 1299.

³ Appended is a list of names of archers, about 80 in number, pre-

fixed to which is the following title:—

“Ista sunt nomina archeriarum missorum de Berewyco usque Rokesburghe, xxij die Octobris anno regni regis Edwardi xxvj.”

DXXXVI.

1298. Oct. 22.—*Inventory of Stores delivered for the use of the Castle of Berwick.*¹

Memorandum, quod die Mercurii xxij die Octobris, anno regni domini Edwardi regis Angliæ [illustris vicesimo . . .] in præsentia domini Walteri de Bello Campo, senescalli hospitii ejusdem domini regis, ac domini Johannis de Drokenes[forde, custodis garderobæ] ejusdem, liberabantur hæc subscripta domino Johanni Burdon, militi, ad custodiam castri de Berewico deputato, et [vicecomiti, pro munitione dicti] castri, viz. :

A. D. 1298.
Oct. 22.
—
Stores for the
use of Berwick
castle.

De frumento veteris garnisonæ, iiij quarteria.

De frumento et siligine in garbis remanentibus in [capella, de providentia dicti] domini Johannis Burdon, de escaetis regis, per æstimationem, xij quarteria.

De frumento liberato per Ricardum de [Bremesgrave de stauro remanente in villa Berwyci, iiij^{xx}xiiij [quarteria].

De braseo et drageto ad braseum faciendum, liberato per prædictum [Ricardum de Bremesgrave] de stauro prædicto, cc quarteria.

De avena per prædictum Ricardum liberata ad præbendas equorum suorum, c quarteria.

De pisis [nigris veteris garnisonæ], lxiiij quarteria di.

Et sic est summa totalis tam frumenti quam brasei et alterius bladi liberati pro munitione prædicti [castri], computato blado tam triturato quam in garbis inventis non triturato infra idem castrum, cccclxxiiij quarteria di.

Item, liberavit pro munitione dicti castri eidem domino Johanni vj dolia vini.

Item, de carnibus salsatis lxxvij carcossia boum veteris garnisonæ, xvj bacones veteris garnisonæ.

¹ The original indenture is preserved, along with a contemporaneous copy, in the Public Record Office, both injured by damp. The passages in which the original is defective, and which have been supplied from the duplicate, are here enclosed within brackets.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 22.

Item, c multones de stauro regis empti pro c.s. per dictum dominum Johannem Burdone.

De duro pisce veteris garnisonæ, m.

Item, de duro pisce de stauro regis, d.

Item, de allecibus veteris garnisonæ, ixmd.

Item, de allecibus de providentia magistri Nicholai de Carliolo, vm.

De sale veteris garnisonæ, xxxv quarteria.

De carbonibus maris, c quarteria.

De cepo, xij petræ.

De oleo, vj lagenæ.

De ferro, xx petræ.

De acere, xvj schaves.

De ferro, ls.

Item, bro busca emenda et aliis minutis necessariis rebus pro victu garnisonæ, secundum ordinationem concilii regis, x l.

Item, liberabantur prædicto domino Johanni pro curialitate facienda singulis de garnisona prædicta, ultra victum suum, viz. in [auxilio ves]tium et calciamentorum suorum, quasi pro salario seu stipendio, viz., cuilibet equiti, xx s., cuilibet pediti v[s. de] v equitibus, et lx peditibus qui morari debent in munitione dicti castri per præceptum regis et ordinationem concilii sui [apud], Jeddeworthe, xx l.

DXXXVII.

1298. Oct. 22-Dec. 24.—*The Account of John Burdon, Constable of Berwick Castle, for the Receipts and Expenditure of Stores, with Inventory of Goods delivered to Hugh Audley.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 22.

COMPOTUS DOMINI JOHANNIS BURDONE, CONSTABULARII
CASTRI DE BERWYKE.

Account of the
constable of
Berwick castle.

Per dominum J. de Pothowe.—Idem respondit de

¹ From the Original Roll, in the Public Record Office.

m^l.lx.vij. petris ferri, receptis de domino J. de Pothowe per indenturam. Et de ix peciis ferri Yspanici, receptis de eodem per indenturam.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 22.
—

Item, respondit de c petris ferri continentibus v^{xx} peciis receptis de remanentia.¹

Item, idem respondit de xx petris ferri continentibus xx pecias ferri receptas de domino Ricardo de Bremesgrave.

Summa totalis ferri recepti, m.cccj peciæ ferri.

Asseres.—Item, idem respondit de v paniers¹ assereum, continentibus xx schaves, receptis de domino J. de Pothowe.

Summa patet.

Carbones maris.—Item, respondit de xxx celdris carbonum maris, continentibus vj^{xx} quarteria, receptis de eodem.

Item, respondit de viij^{xx} quarteriis carbonum maris de remanentia.

Item, respondit de xlvj quarteriis carbonum maris, receptis de domino Ricardo de Bremesgrave, per duas vices.

Summa totalis carbonum maris, cccxxvj quarteria.

Item, respondit de xx bastonibus de balistis faciendis, de remanentia. Et de ij coriis bovinis friscis pro virto pro ope attillatoris, de remanentia. Et de ij coriis bovinis tannatis et duobus coriis equinis albis, pro fundis ingeni-
orum, de remanenti. Et de ij pellibus de Toyl, de remanenti. Et de vij li. de vernice, de remanenti. Et de decc et di. alis aucarum pro quarellis impennandis, de remanenti. Et de una magna corda continente xxiiij toyces, vocata Haucer, de remanenti.

Expensæ ferri.—Inde idem computat in ferro et clavis xj equorum a die Mercurii xxij die Octobris, anno xxvj, usque diem Jovis in vigilia Natalis anno xxvij, per lx et ij septimanas, utroque die computato, per quod tempus constabularius vixit de victualibus, ut patet in computo

¹ A line is here erased.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 22.

suo, cxlviii peciæ ferri, videlicet de qualibet pecia v. ferra. Summa ferrorum per idem tempus dccxl ferra.

Et in clavis equorum per idem tempus ad prædicta ferra lxxiiij peciæ, videlicet, de qualibet pecia c claves. Summa clavorum, vij m.cciij^{xx} claves.

Item, in iiij m^{lccc} quarellis pro balistis duorum pedum, etc., clx. xij peciæ, videlicet, de qualibet pecia xxx quarellæ.

Et in xl M clavis scheng', bordorum et lathorum pro coopertura capellæ, cameræ domini regis, magni turris, bretagii et aliorum necessariorum infra castrum, viij M. peciæ ferri, videlicet, de qualibet pecia c claves.

Item, in coleriis pro springalis, quarellis, et grossis clavis pro eisdem, iiij^{xx} v peciæ ferri.

Item, in pendula magni ingenii qui vocatur Forestere, et magnis clavis per mediam virgam ejusdem, et in emendatione aliorum ingeniorum, viij^{xx} peciæ ferri. Item [*sic*].

Et in ligatione ij posternarum et ferrura platorum clavis et cum omnimodo ferramento pertinente cxvij petiæ.

Et in xij^{xx} cramponibus pro muro lapideo circa posternam, boteraciam juxta posternam, cisternam magnam et parvam et murum lapideum ad pontem exteriorem, lxxv¹ petræ ferri.

Item, in colenis et pendulis, et grossis clavis, pro novo ponte, lxij petræ.

Item, in emendatione arratellorum, secinorum, picorum et schesellorum, etc., cæmentariorum facientium prædicta, xxv petræ.

Item, in emendatione omnium instrumentorum pertinentium fabricæ, per prædictum tempus, iiij petræ ferri.

Item, missis apud Jeddeworde per litteram domini regis,² xl petræ ferri, continentes iiij^{xx} pecias.

Item, domino P. de Vernay, custodi de Berewyke, per præceptum domini J. de Drogenesforde, xlvij petræ.

Item, domino constabulario, per indenturam, lx petræ ferri.

Summa totalis ferri expenditi, m.cclxx petræ; et

¹ This numeral is written on an erasure.

² See this document under the date of 5th October, p. 307.

remanent xxxj petræ ferri, de quibus constabularius debet onerari.

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Oct. 22.

Expense asserum.—Item, idem computat missis apud Jeddeworde per breve domini regis vj^{xx} peciis, continentibus iiij schaves.

In emendatione martellorum, schessellorum, *etc.*, pro fabrica per prædictum tempus, ij schaves.

Et in emendatione securium, martellorum, schesellorum, *etc.*, pro cæmentariis prædictis, ij schaves.

Item, missis apud Jeddeworthe per magistrum Stephanum l'Engineur, per præceptum domini regis, continentibus j schave.

Et domino Hugoni de Audele per indenturam, ix schaves et xvi gaddis asserum.

Summa asserum expenditorum et deliberatorum, xix schaves, xvij gaddi. Et remanent iij gaddi asserum, de quibus dictus constabularius debet onerari.

[*Dorso*] *Expense carbonum maris.*—Idem computat in fabrica per duos annos et xiiij septimanas, 'cc' xvij quarteria, viz. per septimanam j quarterium. Et pro opere attilliatorum per idem tempus, xxix quarteria ij bollæ, viz. per septimanam unam bollam. Et in opere lotricis per idem tempus, xv quarteria et di. viz. per septimanam j bussellum.

Item, missis apud Jeddeworthe per breve domini regis, vij quarteria, ij bussellæ.

Item, in perhendatione domini regis ad Natale in foco apud portam, in medio gardino, in coquinis, bracinis et alibi in officiis et cameris per totum castrum, xxxviiij quarteria.

Et in adventibus domini seneschalli et domini J. de Drogenesforde, xj quarteria.

Et domino Hugoni de Audele, constabulario castri, vij quarteria, et di. quarterii.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 22.

Probatur.—Summa carbonum expenditorum, ccxxvj*
quarteria.

Expensæ minutæ.—Item, idem computat in vij coustis de tour, iiij de duobus pedibus, et viij unius pedis; et uno bastone fracto in factura per attillatorem, xx bastones. Et sic æque.

Item, in visco facto pro iiij m^l quarellis pennandis et arcis emendandis ij coria bovina frisca.

Item, in fundis pro ingeniatore, unum corium tannatum, et liberatum 'dicto' domino Hugoni per indenturam, unum corium bovinum tannatum. Et sic æque.

Item, in emendatione dictarum fundarum et factura sufflettorum in fabrica, ij coria equina alba. Et sic æque.

Item, computat liberasse attillatori duos pelles de toyle, unde respondebit, *etc.*

Item, in prædictis costis vernandis, iiij libræ vernicæ, et remanent ij libræ vernicæ. 'Et' sic æque.

Item, in iij c quarellis pennatis Dc. 'di. et xix' alæ aucarum, et dicto constabulario cv^{xxix} alæ aucarum. Et sic æque.

Et liberavit magistro Inginatori pro ingeniis tendendis magnam cordam vocatam Haucer, xxiiij toyces.

Idem respondit de xxx quarteriis salis de 'remanenti' [domino J. de Pothowe]. Et liberavit domino Hugoni de Audele per indenturam. Et sic æque.

List of stores
found in
Berwick castle.

Ensement¹ sount livezez a monsieur Hughe de Audele,
constable du chastel avaunt dit, ij haubers leggers saunz

TRANSLATION.

Likewise there are delivered to sir Hugh de Audley, constable of the foresaid castle, two light hauberks without hoods, three

* These numerals are blotted.

¹ Compare the list of stores printed in vol. i. p. 341.

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coyfs, iij haubers de gros fer saunz coyfs, v peir de couvertures de fer e ij testers de fer, ij peir de chausons de fer, vj targes veuz, un viel eskeu, une targe de quir buyly, une payre de treppis, iiij huches, vij arblastes de tour o veiles cordis, e defailent iiij faute cordis, vj arblastes de ij pees, dont il failent ij cordis e une noy, e de un ij cordis e une noy, e vij costes noveuz vernicez sicum il pert, *etc.*, viij arblastes de un pe tout atere sauf iiij noyces, une teller de tour, e un de un pe, iiij veuz bandez, un cofre, iij vices, un quarteron de chaunvre, clxxxix elis dowe pour quarellès 'en' penner.

En la sale, iiij grans tables, ij peir de tresteus, un fourme, un eschekere.

En la despenser, ij picchers de peutre, un bacyn de peutre.

En la cosine, un grant chauder, un pot darein de ij galons, un pocenet de di. galone, ij petitz aunders, un gril, un oune.

En la pestrine (e a yl iij dens le chastel) iiij plans, un graunt cuve, iij febles, iiij peir de mainnieulis, 'un auge,' un toneu pur bulter.

haubers of strong iron without hoods, five pair of couvertures of iron and two headpieces of iron, two pair of shoes of iron, six old targets, one old shield, one target of boiled leather, one pair of firepans [?], four boxes, seven crossbows with winches with old cords, and four are out of order, for want of cords, six crossbows for two feet, one of which wants two cords and one nut, and seven new "costes" varnished, as appears, etc., eight crossbows for one foot, all in order excepting four nuts, one "teller" with a winch, and one for one foot, four old bands, one coffer, three vices, one quarter of canvas, 189 wings of geese for feathering crossbow-bolts.

In the hall, four great tables, two pairs of trestles, one form, one chess-board.

In the larder, two pitchers of pewter, one basin of pewter.

In the kitchen, one great caldron, one brass pot of two gallons, one possnet of half a gallon, two little andirons, one gridiron, one oven.

In the bakehouse (there are three in the castle), four leads, one great tub, three frail ones, four pair of handles, one trough, a barrel for boulding.

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En la chapele, un vestement novel (e un veil dont il defaute un estol e un fanon), ou noveu drap de say, un chalice endore, un messale, iiij touayls, une grande croyce e une petite, une ymage de la Dame, un grant crawe.

En la forge, iij trous e iij esclaums, vj payr de tanoyls, iij pairs de fouys, ij grans marteus, un grant esclume e pycoys, e un petite, iiij petiz marteus, un pycoys, iiij scheselis, ij pincons, un baril pour fraier fer, xij peir de forgis, un mainele, ij peeris a moudre sur, un exil de fer pur les peers.

En la grande tour pour lenginor, iiij telers liez de fer, ij telers saunz fer, vj pecis a jowes, un telier lie de fer, iij posteus a wyndeas e un teller, c. li. de plom en un peys, e un autre grant peis darein de x peres.

En le cors du chastel, iiij engins aparaylez, dont un ad deus cordis pur tendre, e chekun des autres une corde.

Au murs du chastel sont iij espringaus o toute leur atire, sauf iij cordes.

En la petite chaumbre outre la pestrine, iiij^{xli} fleches, une cheyne de xlviiij jointures, e une autre cheine de xxj

In the chapel, a new vestment (and an old one whereof is wanting a stole and a fanon), of new cloth of silk, a gilt chalice, a missal, four napkins, a great cross and a small one, an image of our lady, a great "crawe."

In the forge, three troughs and three anvils, six pair of pincers, three pair of bellows, two great hammers, one great anvil and pickaxe, and one little one, four little hammers, one pickaxe, four chisels, two tongs, one barrel for beating iron, twelve pair of forges, one handle two stones for grinding with, one axle of iron for the stones.

In the great tower for the engineer, four tillers bound with iron, two tillers without iron, six pieces . . . a tiller bound with iron, three posts with windlasses, and one tiller, a hundred pounds of lead in one lump, and another great piece of brass of ten stone.

In the body of the castle four engines fit for service, one of which has two cords to draw it, and each of the others one cord.

On the walls of the castle are three springalds with all their furniture excepting three cords.

In the little chamber beyond the bakehouse four score and

jointure, un grant kevil de fer pour le huche de un engyn, v coiners de fer pour les espringaus. Et vij qr. e di. de carbons de mer. Et iiij^{xx} quarreus pur arblastes de un pe, e fer a testes des quarreus pour arblastes de un pe, e d. quarreus pour arblastes de ij pees, e ccc quarreus pur arblastes de tour, cccc testes de quarreus pour arblastes de tour, un chapeau de fer, e un tapit de verte o le bordure de gulis, mout use, qui fu a monsieur Ouberne de Spaldingtone.

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fifty arrows, a chain with forty-eight links, and another chain of twenty-one links, one great iron hammer for the box of an engine, five corner-pieces of iron for the springalds, and seven quarters and a half of sea coals. And four score bolts for cross bows for one foot, and iron for the heads of guards for crossbows of one foot, and five hundred bolts for cross-bows of two feet, and three hundred bolts for cross-bows with winches, four hundred heads for bolts for cross-bows with winches, a headpiece of iron, and a green carpet with a border of red, much worn, which belonged to sir Osbert de Spaldington.

DXXXVIII.

1298. Oct. 23.—*The Account of John Spark, Burgess of Berwick, of Money received and expended by him.*¹

Compotus Johannis Spark, burgensis de Berwyke super Twedam, de receptis suis, liberatis et expensis, de vicesimo tertio die Octobris, anno regis Edwardi xxvj.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 23.

Account of
John Spark,
burgess of
Berwick.

De Thesaurario domini regis—In primis computat se recepissee de domino Johanne de Drokenesford, thesaurario domini regis, die Jovis vicesimo tertio die Octobris, anno supradicto, in castro Berwyce, coram domino Waltero de Bellocampo, senescallo domini regis, xiiij l. vj s. Receipts.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 23.

De coreis boum. Intretur in recepta—Item, computat se recepissee pro viginti coreis bovinis venditis, et exitibus eorumdem, xlj s. viij d.

Summa totalis receptæ, xv l. viij s. iiij d.

Expenses.

EXPENSÆ PER EUNDEM.

Pro bobus emptis—In primis, liberavit pro viginti bobus emptis apud Rokesburghe primo die Novembris, anno supradicto; pretium cujuslibet bovis, vij s. Summa vij l.

Pro occisione boum—Item, pro occisione dictorum viginti boum, iiij s. iiij d.

Pro custodia boum—Item, in vadiis trium garcionum custodientium dictos boves per vij dies et noctes, iij s. vj d.

Pro portagio carcasium—Item, pro portagio dictorum xx carcasiarum bovorum ad navem in custodia Alexandri le Convers apud Edinburghe, x d.

Pro sale ad salandos carcassios—Item, pro duobus quarteriis emptis ad salandos dictos carcassios; pretium quarterii iiij s. Summa, viij s.

Pro sale de Poitu—Item, pro viginti quarteriis salis emptis de Poteuy, per celdram xvj s., et viij d. Summa iiij l.

Pro allecibus emptis—Item, liberavit pro x millia allecum emptorum apud Berwyceum; pretium mille vj s. viij d.

Summa iij l. vj s. viij d.

Pro portatione salis—Item, pro portatione xx quarteriorum salis de navi usque granariam, x d.

Pro portatione x millia allicum—Item, pro portatione x millia allecum et v c piscium durarum de Abberden usque castrum Berwycei, xxj s. ob.

Pro portatione salis—Item, pro portatione x quarteriorum salis de granario usque ad mare ad navem per eundem¹ tempus v s.

Summa expensarum, xv l. vj s. iiij d. ob.

Item, liberavit in Garderoba per Bremm[esgrave] xxiiij d. ob.

¹ Sic MS.

Item, liberavit per præceptum domini Johannis de Drogenesford pro vc. piscium de Abberden, c.s. summa patet,

A.D. 1298.
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Summa totalis exitus, xx l. viijs. iiij d. Et sic æque.

Item, reddit compotum de xx carcosiis boum de supra emptis.

Et liberavit de x mille allicum ut supra emptorum, et de d. durarum piscium de supra emptarum.

Liberavit Alexandro le Convers per j indenturam apud Berwicum vij die Decembris anno xxvij, ad cariandum versus Edeneburghe.

Et de xx quarteriis salis de supra emptis.

De quibus liberavit dicto Alexandro, ut supra, x quarteria et Ricardo de Bremm[esgrave], receptori victualium regis, x quarteria, summa xx. Et æque.

Item, reddit compotum de x doleis et dimidio vini recepti apud Berwicum super Twedam per manus Johannis le Treour, de stauro regis remanentis in castro ibidem mense Octobris anno xxvj per j tallium liberatum in garderobam per eundem.

De quibus computat liberasse Gerardo Dorgoyl ad cariandum versus Novum Castrum super Tynam pro expensis hospitii regis dicto mense Octobris, per j tallium, ij dolia.

Item, Alexandro le Convers ad cariandum versus Edenburg viij die Decembris anno xxvij, per indenturam, iiij dolia.

Item, in expensis domini W. Coventrensis et Lichefeldensis episcopi apud Berewicum, mense Junii anno prædicto, per j tallium, lxx lagenas vini.

Item, in expensis domini J. de Drogenesford ibidem, mense Decembris anno eodem, per j tallium, ciij lagenas.

Item, in expensis hospitii, per manus P. de Cicestria, iiij sextarios.

^{Item} Item, Ricardo de Bremmesgrave, receptori victualium ibidem, ij dolia.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 28.

Et in cursu et oillagio xxxj sextarios di.
Summa x dolia et dimidium.
Et sic æque.

[*Dorso*] anno xxvij. Expensæ Johannis Sparke, burgensis
Berewyci, xx.

DXXXIX.

1298. Oct. 28.—*Writ for the Repayment of the
Expenses of sending Sixteen Scottish Prisoners
from Berwick into England.*¹

PRO JOHANNE DE KIRKEBY, NUPER VICECOMITE
NORTHUMBRIÆ.

A.D. 1298.
Oct. 28.

Rex baronibus suis de scaccario, salutem.

105% paid to
John earl of
Surrey for send-
ing 16 Scottish
prisoners into
England.

Allocate Johanni de Kirkeby, nuper vicecomiti nostro
Northumbriæ, in compoto suo ad scaccarium prædictum,
centum et quinque libras, quas per breve nostrum sub
sigillo nostro regimini regni Scotiæ deputato signatum
liberavit dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Warennæ,
comiti Surriæ, nuper custodi nostro terræ et regni Scotiæ,
ad vadia hominum commorantium in garnistura castri
de Berewyke, et ad conductum sexdecim prisonum ab
eodem castro in Angliam faciendum, anno regni nostri
vicesimo quinto. Et recipiatis ab eo breve nostrum præ-
dictum per quod pecuniam illam liberavit, necnon et
litteras ipsius comitis receptionem dictæ pecuniæ testifi-
cantes.

Teste rege apud Cestriam juxta Dunelmum, xxvij die
Octobris.

Per billam de scaccario.

¹ From the Liberate Roll, 26 Edw. I.

DXL.

1298. Nov. 19.—*Patrick Earl of March appointed Guardian of Scotland south of the Forth.*¹

DE CAPITANEO CONSTITUTO CITRA MARE SCOTIÆ.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 19.

Edward, par la grace de Dieu roi d'Engleterre, seigneur d'Irlande, e ducs d'Aquitaine, a tous ceus as quieux cestes lettres vendront, saluz.

Regulations for forays by the English garri- sons in Scotland, under the earl of Dunbar.

Sachez nous aver ordenes e establi notre feal e loial Patrike de Dunbar, conte de la Marche, cheventain de nos gentz darmes, de chasteux, e des autres lieux qui demoe- rent en garneson sur la Marche e ailleurs de cea la mer d'Escoce devers la mer del est.

E voloms qe quant le dit cont e les dites gentz dun accorde ensemble veent ou sachent nule bone busoigne affaire sor les enemis, as quieux il quideront aver poer de arester, quil se assemblent au lieu ou le conte leur fra asavoir, selonc lavisement e la manere que serra conseille

TRANSLATION.

Edward, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, to all those persons to whom these letters shall come, greeting.

Be it known to you that we have appointed and settled our trusty and faithful Patrick of Dunbar, earl of March, to be chief of our troops, of the castles, and of the other places which continue to be garrisoned upon the borders and elsewhere on this side of the Scottish sea towards the sea on the east.

And it is our pleasure that when the said earl and the said troops, by mutual agreement, perceive or know that there is no profitable business to be done against the enemy, whom they shall consider themselves sufficiently strong to arrest, they shall meet at the place which shall be notified to them by the earl, according

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 2.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 19.

entre eux e acordee, totes les foiz que mestier serra e verront que bon soit ; si que nule chose ne facent fors par certeyn accord e bone.volunte.

E quant mestier est que eux touz se assemblent, com est desus dit, seit le conte cheveteyn de touz, e suz luy chescun gardeyn soit chevetayn de la soene gentz. E en temps de la chevauche chescun des gardeyns entendent au conte pur eux e pur leur gentz.

E quant mestier ne est de faire tele assemble, qe chescun garneson demoerge en son lieu, e chescun face leur issues qil porront bonement faire a grever les enemis selonc leur descretion.

En tesmoigne de quele chose nous avons fait faire nos lettres overtes, adurer a nostre volunte.

Donnees al Noef Chastel sur Tyne, le xix jour de Novembre, lan de nostre regne vint sisisme.

to the arrangement and in the manner that shall be advised and agreed upon between them, at all times when it shall be needful, and they shall see it to be expedient ; and that they do nothing except by certain agreement and with good will.

And when it is necessary that they all should assemble, as is above said, let the earl be chief of all, and under him let each warden be chief of his own troops. And during the period of the expedition, let each of the wardens, for himself and his men, obey the earl.

And when it is not necessary to make such a meeting, let each garrison continue in its own place, and let each make what forays they well may to harass the enemies according to their discretion.

In witness whereof we have caused our letters patent to be made, to continue during our pleasure.

Given at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 19th November, 26 Edw. I.

DXLI.

1298. Nov. 20.—*Simon de Lindsey appointed
Chief in Eskdale.*¹

DE CAPITANEO SUPER GENTES DE WESTERKERE IN
VALLE DE ESKE.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 20.

Edward, *etc.*, a ses amez e feaux, Ingeram de Gynes, ou a son lieu tenante, a ses gentz de Westerkere, en val de Eske, e a Wautier de Teye, ou a son lieu tenant, a ses gentz de mesmes la val, saluz.

Simon de Lindsey appointed
to a wardenry
in Eskdale.

Pur ceo qe nous fioms de la loiaute e del avisement nostre ame e feal Simon de Lyndeseye, nous le assigne, establi e fait chevetaigne de la garde du pais e des parties avantdites. Pur quoi nous vous mandoms fermement enjoignautz qe al dit Simon e a ses maundementz soietz entendant e obeissantz com a cheveteygne de nous en celes parties ordene e assigne. En tesmoignaunce des quieux choses nous avons fait faire cestes notres lettres overtes a durer a notre volunte.

Donnees al Noef Chastel sur Tyne, le xx jour de Novembre, lan de notre regne vint sisisme.

TRANSLATION.

Edward, *etc.*, to his beloved and faithful Ingeram de Gynes, or his lieutenant, and his people of Westerkere, in the valley of Esk, and to Walter de Teye, or to his lieutenant, and to his people in the same valley, greeting.

Whereas we have confidence in the loyalty and discretion of our beloved and faithful Simon de Lindsay, we have appointed, constituted, and made him chief keeper of the country and the parts aforesaid. Wherefor we command you, strictly ordering you to be attentive and obedient to the orders of the said Simon as our appointed and constituted chief in these parts. In witness whereof we have caused these our letters-patent to be made, to continue during our pleasure.

Given at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 20 November, 26 Edw. I.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 26 Edw. I. m. 2.

DXLII.

[1298.]—*Arrangement respecting the English Garrison in Berwick.*¹

[A.D. 1298.]

English garrison in the town of Berwick.

Fet a remembrer qe endroit de la ville de Berewyke ordine est depar le roy et son counsail qe il eent lx² hommes darmes et m hommes de pee, dount les c soient arbelasters; et qil preignent les gages le roy en tieu maniere qui le viscounte de Rokesbourghe, le viscounte de Jeddewerthe, sire Simon Fresel, de un acorde eent besoigne. Et veent qil peussent nule part chivaucher et bone bosoigne faire suz les enemis qil eent en aide de eux de la dite garneson, totes les foiz qil face affaire, xxx hommes darmes et d hommes de pee; des quex solom ceo qe len verra qe mestier, seit aucunes feiz soit le gardein de la vile cheventeyn de issir et aucune foiz le conestable du chastel, solom ceo qe la bosoigne demandera. Mes totes voys qe un de eux demurge cheventeyn a tieles issues, et du chastel et de la vyle, taunt qe les autres revygnent.³

TRANSLATION.

Be it remembered that in regard to the town of Berwick it is appointed by the king and his council that they should have sixty men-at-arms and 1000 foot soldiers, whereof 100 should be cross-bow-men; and that they should receive the king's wages in such manner as the sheriff of Roxburgh, the sheriff of Jedburgh, and sir Simon Fraser with one accord have awarded. And let them see that they make no foray anywhere, or engage in any important affair against the enemies, without having a reinforcement from the troops in the said garrison every time they shall be so employed of thirty men-at-arms and 500 footmen. Of these (as it shall appear to be necessary) the warden of the town shall at one time be the leader of the foray, and at another time the constable of the castle, according as the case may require; but so that always one of them, whenever such expeditions occur, should remain as the keeper of the castle and the town until the others return.

¹ From the Original Indenture, in the Public Record Office.

² This and the following numeral are written upon erasures.

³ A few words have been here erased.

DXLIII.

1298. Nov. 20.—*Indenture respecting the Garrison and Stores of the Castle of Dumfries.*¹

Fait a remembrer que le roi ad ordenez qe en le chas-
tel de Dumfres deivent [demor]er xij homes as chevaux
covertz, dont entre eux touz auront xxiiij homes de pie a
lordenance de monsieur Robert de Clifforde.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 20.
Garrison in the
castle of Dum-
fries.

Item, xx arblasters qe furent a Berewyke, les quex
furent assignez audit monsieur Roberd a Dureme, et les
vj arbelasters qe meisme celui monsieur Roberd de Clif-
forde y mettra, les quex il prist du chastel de Loughma-
ban, et quatre homes a pie des soens, qil meismes pur-
verra.

Item, un mestre engynnour et quatre charpenters.

Item, j feyere et son garson, j atillour et ij mazonz ;
dout la somme serra lxxvj persones.

A la soustenance de queles gentz assignez sont les Stores for the
same.

TRANSLATION.

Be it remembered that the king has appointed that in the
castle of Dumfries there should remain twelve men with armed
horses, who shall have among them all twenty-four foot soldiers
by the appointment of sir Robert de Clifford.

Also, the twenty crossbow-men, who were at Berwick, who were
appointed to the said sir Robert at Durham, and the six crossbow-
men whom the said sir Robert de Clifford shall place there, whom
he took from the castle of Loughmaban, and four footmen of his
own, whom he also shall provide.

Also, a master engineer and four carpenters.

Also one smith and his lad ; one engineer and two masons,
whereof the amount shall be seventy-six persons.

For whose support the provisions underwritten are appointed,

¹ From the Original Indenture, collated with a contemporaneous copy, both in the Public Record Office. The original abounds with

erasures, and most of the numerals have been inserted in spaces left blank for the purpose.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 20.

vivres desouz escrites, del vyntisme jour du moys de Novembre lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi avant dit xxvij procheyn avenir, comensant, jesques au darreyn jour du moys de Juyn, le premer jour e le darreyn acontez, par cccxiij jours; cest asavoir, par xxxij symaynes;—par le jour iij bussels de furment, cxx quarters de furment.

De vyn, x toneaux.

De brees, ou de ble pur fere brees pur beyure, clx quarters.

De feyves e de poys, xx quarters.

De aveynes a prendre pur chevaux, c quarters.

De boefs, l carcøys.

De haranges, xm^l.

De peisson dure, d.

De seel, xx quarters.

De fer e dascer, tant come mester serra.

De cordes e de quyrs pour engyngs. . . .

Dargent, x marcs, les queux soient baillez au conestable du dit chastel pur menues necessities.¹

E fet a remembrer qe mestre Richard de Abyngdone

from 20th November next coming at the beginning of the 27th year of the reign of our lord the king aforesaid until the last day of the month of June (the first day and the last being reckoned) for 223 days, that is to say for thirty-two weeks;—by the day, three bushels of wheat, 120 quarters of wheat.

Of wine, ten tons.

Of malt, or of barley to make malt, for beer, 160 quarters.

Of beans and peas, twenty quarters.

Of oats for provender for the horses, 100 quarters.

Of oxen, fifty carcasses.

Of herrings, 10,000.

Of dried fish, 500.

Of salt, twenty quarters.

Of iron and steel, as much as shall be necessary.

Of cords and hides for engines. . . .

Of money, ten marks, which should be delivered to the constable of the said castle for small necessities.

And be it remembered that master Richard de Abingdon

¹ Here occurs an erasure of nearly a line.

(a qⁱ le roi ad sur cestes choses mandez par ces lettres) deit fere venir par terre en la compaignie le dit monsieur Roberd, ou par mer, jusques au dit chastel, totes les choses desus dites ; si come plus plenement li est enchargez par lettres li roi avant dites.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 20.

Item, le dit monsieur Roberd fra mettre eu dit chastel ij engyns, ij espringales, ij arbelestes de tour, ij arbalestes a deus pies.

Item, del evesque de Kardoil, j¹ arblastre a deux piez, e atant des quarreux come il porra.

(to whom the king by his letters has given directions concerning these things) shall see that all these things above written shall arrive by land in the company of the said sir Robert, or by sea, at the said castle ; as he more fully is directed in the aforesaid letters of the king.

Also, the said sir Robert shall place in the said castle two engines, two springalds, two crossbows with winches, and two crossbows for two feet.

Also, of the bishop of Carlisle one crossbow with a winch, two crossbows for two feet, and as many quarrels as possible.

DXLIV.

1298. Nov. 24.—*Commission to receive the Men of the County of Edinburgh and of Nithsdale to the Peace of the King Edward.*²

DE RECIPIENDO HOMINES DE COMITATU DE EDINBURGHE
AD PACEM ET VOLUNTATEM REGIS.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 24.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

The men of
Edinburgh to
be received to
the king's peace.

Ad recipiendum ad pacem et voluntatem nostram omnes homines de comitatu de Edinburghe qui ad pacem et voluntatem eandem venire voluerint, (exceptis comitibus, baronibus, militibus et aliis libere tenentibus, quorum

¹ The concluding line is added | ² From the Patent Roll, 27
by another scribe in a different ink. | Edw. I. m. 41.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 24.

terræ, tenementa et redditus summam viginti solidorum annuatim excedere dinoscuntur,) dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Kyngestone, constabulario castri nostri de Edenburgh et vicecomiti comitatus ejusdem, plenam committimus tenore præsentium potestatem. In cujus, *etc.*, 'quamdiu nobis placuerit duraturam.'

Teste rege, apud Novum Castrum super Tynam, xxiiij die Novembris.

The like for
the men of
Nithsdale.

DE RECIPIENDO HOMINES DE VALLE DE NITHE AD PACEM
ET VOLUNTATEM REGIS.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Ad recipiendum ad pacem et voluntatem nostram omnes homines de Valle de Nithe, qui ad pacem et voluntatem hujusmodi venire voluerint (exceptis comitibus, baronibus, militibus et aliis libere tenentibus, quorum terræ, tenementa et redditus summam viginti solidorum annuatim excedere dinoscuntur), dilecto et fideli nostro Roberto de Clifford, plenam committimus tenore præsentium potestatem. In cujus, *etc.*, quamdiu nobis placuerit duraturam.

Teste, ut supra.

DXLV.

1298. Nov. 25.—*Simon Fraser is ordered to aid John de Kingstone in a Foray from Edinburgh.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 25.

DE VENIENDO JOHANNI DE KYNGESTONE CUM XXV EQUIS
COOPERTIS.

Simon Fraser
to aid John de
Kingstone in
a foray.

Le rey a son ame e feal Simon Fraser, saluz.

Pur ce qe nous avons charge notre ame e feal Johan de

TRANSLATION.

The king to his beloved and faithful Simon Fraser, greeting.
Whereas we have charged our beloved and faithful John de

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 41.

Kyngestone, nostre conestable du chastel de Edenburgh e visconte de meisme le lieu, de fere une chevachee, la quele il ne puet fere ove sa propre compaignie sauns avoir plus avant suffisant eide, e mout nous seit a quer qe cele chevauchee se face sauvement, bien, e efforciblement ; nous vous mandoms e prioms e chargeoms fermement enjoignantz qe quele heure qe le dit conestable vous fra asavoir, ou mandera, qe totes choses lesseez sanz delai e tote manere de excusacion veignez a lui a xx¹ chivaus covertz, fesant ceo qe il depar nous vous enjoindra. Kar sachez qe nous sumes mout tendre qe la dit chivachee bien se face, sicome dit est. E a ceste chose fere ne lessez en nulle manere qe vous nous devez, sicome vous amez le honur de nous.

Donees a Noef Chastel sur Tyne, le xxv jour de Novembre.

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 25.
—

Kingstone, our constable of the castle of Edinburgh and sheriff of the same place, to make a raid, which he cannot do with his own company without having more sufficient aid, and we take it much to heart that this expedition be made safely, well, and effectually, we command and pray and charge you, strictly enjoining you that whensoever the said constable shall let you know, or shall command you, leaving all else without delay and all kind of excuse you come to him with twenty armed horses, doing whatever he shall enjoin you upon our part. For be it known to you that we are very anxious that the said expedition should succeed well, as has been said. And to do this fail not in any manner in which you are bound to us, and as you love our honour.

Dated at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 25th Nov.

¹ These numerals are written on an erasure.

DXLVI.

1298. Nov. 25.—*The Castle and County of Edinburgh committed to John de Kingstone.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 25.

The castle and
county of
Edinburgh
committed to
J. de Kingstone.

DE CASTRO ET COMITATU DE EDENBURGHE COMMISSIS
JOHANNI DE KYNGESTONE.

Le rey a toutz ceus qe cestes lettres verront ou orront,
saluz.

Sachez qe nous avoms baille a notre ame chevaler e feal Johan de Kyngestone nostre chastel e la counte de Edenburghe, ove les apertenances, a garder, taunt come il nous plest. Issint qe des issues qe en venent nous respoigne a notre maundement. En tesmoignance de queu chose nous avoms fet fere cestes lettres overtes.

Donees a Noef Chastel sur Tyne, le xxv jour de Novembre.

E mande est a Wautier de Huntercumbe qe le avantdit chastel ove les apurtenances, e ove armures, vitaille, e totes les autres choses qe sont en meisme le chastel, e levantdit conte, ove roubles e briefs, e ove totes autres choses qui au dit conte apurtenent par cirograf entre eus

TRANSLATION.

The king to all those persons who shall see or hear these letters, greeting.

Know ye that we have granted to our beloved and faithful knight John de Kingstone, our castle and the county of Edinburgh, with the appurtenances, to keep as long as it shall please us. So that he answer us as to the issues thence arising at our commandment. In witness whereof we have caused these letters-patent to be made.

Dated at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 25th November.

And Walter de Huntercombe is ordered to cause to be delivered, by indenture made between them, without delay, the castle aforesaid, with the appurtenances, and with the arms, provisions, and all the other things which are in the said castle, and the county aforesaid, with the rolls and writs, and with all the other things

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 41.

a faire, saunz delai face liverer al avandit Johan a garder, sicome est avant dit. En tesmoignance, *etc.*

A.D. 1298.
Nov. 25.

Donees a Noef Chastel sur Tyne, le xxv jour de Novembre.

E mande est as evesques, abbes, priurs, contes, barons, chivalers, e a touz autres tenantz du chastel e del conte de Edenburghe, qe au dit Johan come a conestable du chastel e viscunte del counte avantditz en totes les choses qe a la garde du chastel e le counte avantditz appartenent, seient entendant e responant, sicome est avant dit. En tesmoignance, *etc.*

Donees a Noef Chastel sur Tyne, le xxv jour de Novembre.

belonging to the said county, to the keeping of the said John, as is aforesaid. In witness whereof, *etc.*

Dated at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 25th November.

And the bishops, abbots, priors, earls, barons, knights, and all the other tenants of the castle, and of the county of Edinburgh, are ordered to be attentive and obedient to the said John as constable of the castle and sheriff of the county aforesaid, in all matters which appertain to the keeping of the aforesaid castle and county, as is aforesaid. In witness, *etc.*

Dated at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, 25th November.

DXLVII.

1298. Dec. 1.—*Arrangements respecting a Foray about to be made by the English upon the Scotch.*¹

Fait a remembrer que lendemeyn de la seint Aundreu, ordene fut a Berewyke que monsieur Gautier de Hunter-

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 1.

Arrangements
for a foray from
Edinburgh
castle.

TRANSLATION.

Memorandum, that on the morrow of Saint Andrew's day it was settled at Berwick that sir Walter de Huntercombe, sir Simon

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² Dec. 14.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 1.

combe, monsieur Symon Fresel, le conestable de Rokesburghe, le gardeyn et visconte de Berewyke, espient e facent espier totes les noveles quil porront des enemys e de lor covine ; et que chescun de eux ce qil porra espier e savoir, ovesques son consail, mande, u face a savoir a monsieur Johan de Kyngestone, conestable de Edeneburghe, le dimayne lendemeyn de la seinte Lucie,¹ issint que le dit monsieur Johan a cel jour, (solonc ce qil serra conseillez e avisez par les dites gentz, e solonc ce qil mesmes serra avisez,) peusse remander a eux ariere a queu jour il deveront venir certainement au dit Chastel de Pucelles pur la dite chevauchee illeuques touz ensemble ordener e enprendre solonc leur consail illeuques pris, e solonc les noveles que adonques porront touz savoir.

E feut ausint ordenez que le visconte de Norhumbreland eit bref de faire venir tot le cariage e chevaux quil porra de conte de Norhumbreland jusques a ccc chevaux jusques a Rokesburghe, quel heure le conestable de Rokesburghe li fera asavoir.

Fraser, the constable of Roxburgh, and the warden and the sheriff of Berwick, should spy out and cause to be spied out all the news possible about the enemies and their plan ; and that each of them should send or cause to be made known to sir John de Kingstone, constable of Edinburgh Castle, all that he can spy out or ascertain, with his council by Sunday, the morrow of the festival of Saint Lucy, so that the said sir John, upon that day (according to what shall be advised and decided by the said persons, and according to what he himself shall have decided) may send back an answer to them as to the day upon which they should come without fail to the castle of Edinburgh, there to appoint and undertake the said foray all together, according to their advice there taken, and according to the news of which they all may then have heard.

And it was further appointed that the sheriff of Northumberland should have a writ to cause to come as many as possible of the carriages and horses of the county of Northumberland, up to 300 horses, to Roxburgh, whenever the constable of Roxburgh shall let him know.

¹ December 14.

Item, ordene feut que les chevaux desouz escrites soient assemblez pur la chevauchee de Striuelyn, cest a savoir, monsieur Symon Fresel, xx chevaux ; sire Alisaundre de Baillol, x chevaux ; le conestable de Gedeworthe, x ; le conestable e visconte de Rokesburghe, xl ; monsieur Wauter de Huntercombe, cheventeyne de Norhumbreland, xxx ; la garnison de Berewyke (cest asavoir, de la ville), xxx ; le conte Patrike (qil y vueile enveer ses gentz ovesques les gentz le roi) jusques x ; du chastel meismes de Edeneburgh, xxx chevaux couvers, a touz le meyns ; e plus de fere prier de la garnison de Norham xx chevaux.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 1.

Also, it was appointed that the underwritten horses should be mustered for the raid to Stirling, viz., sir Simon Fraser, 20 horses ; sir Alexander de Balliol, 10 ; the constable of Jedburgh, 10 ; the constable and the sheriff of Roxburgh, 40 ; sir Walter de Huntercombe, leader of Northumberland, 30 ; the garrison of Berwick (that is to say, of the town), 30 ; the earl Patrick (if he would be so good as send his troops along with the king's troops), to the number of 10 ; from the castle of Edinburgh itself, 30 armed horse at the least ; and besides to cause the garrison of Norham to be asked for 20 horses.

DXLVIII.

1298. Dec. 2.—*Appointment and Duties in Scotland of Alexander Convers, Clerk.*¹

Fait a remembrer que le second jour de Decembre lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi vint et settisme, sire Johan de Drokenesford charge a Alexandre Convers, clerk, et

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 2.

Duties of Alexander Convers at Edinburgh and Stirling castles.

TRANSLATION.

Memorandum, that on 2d December, 27 Edw. I., sir John de Drokenesford appointed Alexander Convers, clerk, and commanded

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 2.

comanda de par le roi a faire les choses desouz escrites en les parties d'Escoce ; ce est a savoir, que le dit Alexandre voit a Edeneburgh ove monsieur Johan de Kyngeston et les autres qui y irront pur faire les choses que sont ordenez de par le roi quel heure quil porra, sicome luy faite . . . Et a sa revenue face present au conte Patrike de une barge ove tote latir qui feut en la garde Johan le Packere, et ce fra par la lettre le roi qui va au dit conte . . . ce quil en aura fait des dites choses quil sache aviser le roi en touz pointz. Et que le dit Alexandre ne se parte des parties d'Escoce devers le roi tant que tote la vitaille qui est ordenee de mettre en le chastel d'Estrevelyn y soit tote mise a une foiz, ou par parcelles, jusques a la perfacon de la dite busoigne, que totes choses y soient mises tant a la somme qui est ordene de y mettre. E quil sache reporter au roi jusques a quel temps il auront ou porront aver vivres en le dit chastel de Estrivelyn.

him in the king's name to do what is underwritten in the parts of Scotland ; viz., that the said Alexander should go to Edinburgh with sir John de Kingstone and the others who shall go thither to do what is appointed by the king whensoever he shall be able to do so, as he . . . And on his return he shall present to the earl Patrick a barge with all its store which was in the keeping of John le Packere, and this he shall do by the king's letter, which is going to the said earl . . . what he shall have done in the said matters he shall inform the king on all points. And that the said Alexander shall not leave the parts of Scotland to go to the king until all the stores which are appointed to be put in the castle of Stirling be wholly placed therein at one time or by parcels, until the completion of the said business, so that everything be put therein up to the full amount appointed to be placed therein. And let him report to the king until what time they have or can have victuals in the said castle of Stirling.

DXLIX.

[1298. Dec. 2.]—*Appointment of a Clerk at Berwick for the Management of Affairs in Scotland.*¹

Fait a remembrer que sire Johan de Drokenesford ad baillez a monsieur Phelip de Vernay, gardeyn de la ville de Berewyk, un clerke, cest a savoir, William de Rue, de par le roi, si que meisme le clerk serra demoraunt a Berewyke, resonaunt a monsieur Johan de Kyngestone, constable de Edenburghe, e a ses maundementz, pur faire li venir totes maneres de vitailles pur gentz et pur chevaux, si come le dit sire Johan li maundera ou ferra a savoir par sa lettre. E le dit sire Phelip serra aidaunt au dit clerke a les choses purchacer dont le dit sire Johan aura mestier a la sustenance de la garnison du chastel susdit, et aquitera les menues choses des issues de sa baillie, et ce avera alouwance en son acounte solonc ce quil avera les mandementz le dit sire Johan pur les choses faire venir al dit chastel de Edeneburgh. Car le roi voet que

[A.D. 1298.
Dec. 2.]

A clerk at Berwick for Scottish business.

TRANSLATION.

Memorandum, that sir John de Drokenesford has assigned to sir Philip de Vernay, keeper of the town of Berwick, a clerk, viz., William de Rue, in the king's name; so that the said clerk shall reside at Berwick, answerable to sir John de Kingstone, constable of Edinburgh, and to his orders, to send thither all sorts of victuals for men and horses as the said sir John shall order him or let him know by his letter. And the said sir Philip shall aid the said clerk to procure the things whereof the said sir John shall have need for the support of the garrison of the aforesaid castle, and shall pay the small expenses out of the issues of his bailiwick, and thereof he shall have allowance in his account according to what he shall be ordered by the said sir John in procuring the conveyance of the things to the said castle of Edinburgh. For it is the king's wish that the said sir Philip the

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1298.
Dec. 2.]

le dit sire Phelip gardeyn face quantque monsieur Johan de Kyngeston ensint li mandera pur la busoigne le roi et pur la garnison du dit chastel de Edeneburgh.

Et si le dit gardeyn ne poet furnir ne¹ procurer les choses, et le dit sire Johan avera mestier des issues de sa ballie, adonques de ce que en faudra li et le dit clerk deivent faire a saver hastivement au roi, ou al dit Johan de Drokenesford, ou a son lieu tenaunt en la garderobe le roi, si quil peussent mettre consail de faire venir les choses de aillours hors d'Engleterre que ne porront a Berewyk estre trovez pur la sustenance de la garnison susdite.

Et deit le dit clerk prendre ses gages du clerk qui faite les gages de la garnison de Berewyke, cest a saver, le jour xij deners, si come les autres de la garnison.

E pur ce que une nef est retenue en penseement pur servir du tout a porter vivres et autres choses necessaires jusques al dit chastel entre ci et la Pasque, dount les mariners sont paez de leurs gages jusques a la veille de Noel de la garderobe, le dit sire Phelip deit paer les ditz mariners de lor gages del jour de Noel en avent.

warden shall do whatsoever sir John de Kingstone shall command him, for the king's behoof, and for the safety of the said castle of Edinburgh.

And if the said warden cannot supply nor provide the things, and the said sir John shall be deficient in the issues of his bailiwick, then that which shall be deficient therein, he and the said clerk shall cause to be notified speedily to the king, or to the said John de Drokenesford, or to his deputy in the king's wardrobe, so that they may deliberate how to cause the articles to be sent elsewhere out of England, which cannot be found at Berwick for the support of the said garrison.

And the said clerk shall receive his wages from the clerk who pays the wages of the garrison of Berwick, viz., 12*d.* a day, like the others of the garrison.

And since a ship is kept in readiness to serve exclusively to carry victuals and other necessities to the said castle between now and Easter, whereof the mariners are paid their wages until Christmas eve, out of the wardrobe, the said sir Philip must pay the said mariners their wages from Christmas onwards.

¹ In the Original *de*.

DL.

1298. Dec. 3.—*Provisions delivered for the Garrison of Edinburgh Castle.*¹

Memorandum, quod die Mercurii proxima post festum sancti Andreæ apostoli, anno regni regis Edwardi xxvij, apud Berewycum super Twedam, liberata fuerunt omnia subscripta victualia per dominum Johannem de Drokenesford, custodem garderobæ regis, domino Johanni de Kyngestone, constabulario castri de Edeneburghe, ad ducendum prædicta victualia tam per mare quam per terram usque ad dictum castrum de Edeneburghe ad sustentationem municionis ejusdem castri; exceptis omnibus victualibus quæ Alexander le Convers habet in dictis navibus pro castro de Strivelyne, quæ infra non notantur seu continentur, sed omnino excipiuntur ab infra-scriptis.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 3.Stores provided
at Berwick for
the garrison of
Edinburgh
castle.

Et ista specialiter missa sunt pro castro de Edeneburgh, viz. :—

De vino, iiij dolia.

De cervisia, cccclxxvj galones.

De frumento, cl quarteria, unde xx quarteria in pane.

De braseo, drageto et avena, ccl quarteria.

De fabis, x quarteria.

De pisis, xx quarteria.

De sale, x quarteria.

De pisce duro, m^l.De allecis, x m^l.

De salmone recenti de custode villæ Berewice, lx.

De fœno, xvi marc'.

Item, xxiiij tress. aleorum.

Item, iiij^m cep. de cepo.

Dimidium pond. æris et xx petræ.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 3.

Item, vj libræ fili cotonis.

Item, ij petræ et dimidium de uncto.

Item, de ferro, lx petræ, de ferro de Ispania.

Item, de acero, cxx petræ.

Item, c ferra equorum et m clavi equorum.

Item, iij strigiles.

Item, xxxiiij celdria carbonis maris.

Item, ij molæ ad fabros et iiij molæ ad bladum molandum.

Item, de incausto et sapone.

Item, xxiiij petræ et xxiiij libræ de canabo.

Item, vj cordæ pro ingeniis.

Item, ij corii albi et ij corii tannati pro fundis ingeniorum.

Item, xij ulnæ bultelli.

Item, nervi cervorum et fiscum.

Item, v duodenæ discorum, iiij duodenæ salsarum, ix platarum.

Item, vij duodenæ ciphorum.

Item, de zinzibre, iij libræ, de canello, ij libræ, de cymino, xj libræ, de pipere nigro, iiij libræ, de croco, j libra, de amigdalīs j bala ponderis ciiij^{xx} librarum, de ryse, xl libræ, de zukaro duro pro infirmis, iij libræ, de mappis de Dynando, ij mappæ continentes xvj ulnas et dimidium; de manutergio, xvij ulnæ, de canabo, lxvij ulnæ, de tela larga, lv ulnæ et dimidia, de cera rubra dimidia libra, de cera alba l libræ, de parcamine, xvij pelles.

De pecunia liberata prædicto domino Johanni pro minutis necessariis emendis, x marcæ.

Item, carucæ cum viij equis competentibus.

Item, xxj solidi pro carne emptā ad expensas suas per viam itinerando versus castrum.

DLI.

1298. Dec. 4.—*Note of Provisions delivered for the Supply of the Garrisons of Edinburgh and Stirling.*¹

Liberavit Ricardo de Wardingtone et Alexandro le Convers ad ducendum usque Strivelyn pro munitione ejusdem castri [cvj qr. frumenti, viz., per manus dicti Richardi iiij die Augusti, xlv qr.] et dicto Alexandro iiij die Decembris anno xxvij, lx qr. frumenti.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 4.

Stores delivered
for the supply
of the castles of
Edinburgh and
Stirling.

Item, liberavit domino Johanni de Kingestone, constabulario castri de Edeneburgh, pro munitione ejusdem castri, cl qr. frumenti.

Item, liberavit eidem pro munitione ejusdem, iiij die Decembris, anno xxvij, ... lx qr. brasei.

Item, liberavit Alexandro de Convers eodem die ad ducendum usque Strivelyn pro munitione ejusdem, lx qr. brasei.

Item, liberavit domino J. de Kingestone pro munitione castri de Edeneburghe, iiij die Decembris, anno xxvij, ... x qr. fabarum.

Item, eidem pro munitione ejusdem castri eodem die, ... xx qr. pisarum.

Item, liberavit eidem pro munitione ejusdem castri, ciij^{xx} qr. drageti et avenæ.

Item, liberavit Alexandro le Convers, iiij die Decembris, anno xxvij, pro munitione castri de Strivelyn, lx qr. avenæ.

Item, liberavit domino Johanni de Kingestone pro munitione castri de Edenburghe in precio cccclxxvj lagenarum cervisiæ; pretium lagenæ, ij d., lxxix s. iiij d.

¹ From the Original Memorandum, in the Public Record Office.

DLII.

1298. Dec. 6.—*Articles procured at Berwick for the Use of the Garrison of Edinburgh.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 6.

Stores sent
from Berwick
to Edinburgh.

Fait a remembrer que le sisime jour de Decembre lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi Edward xxvij, sire Johan de Drokenesford, gardein de la garderobe le roi, fit une lettre daquitaunce a monsieur Phelipe de Vernay, gardein de la vile de Berewike, des issues de sa baillye, de xij l. xiiij s. ix d. receu de li por divers parcelles south-escrites, prises en la vile de Berewike e en Twedemuthe pour sire Johan de Kingestone, conestable du chastel de Edeneborughe, e pour la garnison du dit chastel; les queux parcelles levaunt dit sire Phelipe est tenuz pleinement a paer. Cest a savoir :—

Pour c fers as chivaux, x s.

Pour m^l clous, ii s.

Pour xxiiij de kannevace, iiiij s.

Pour v dozeine desqueles, xx d.

Pour iij dozeine de sausiers, vj d.

TRANSLATION.

Memorandum, that on 6th December, 27 Edw. I., sir John de Drokenesford, keeper of the king's wardrobe, made a letter of acquittance to sir Philip de Vernay, keeper of the town of Berwick, from the issues of his bailiwick, of 13l. 14s. 9d. received by him for divers parcels underwritten, taken in the town of Berwick and in Tweedmouth for sir John de Kingston, constable of the castle of Edinburgh, and for the garrison of the said castle; which parcels the foresaid sir Philip is holden fully to pay. That is to say :—

For 100 horseshoes, 10s.

For 1000 nails, 2s.

For 24 of canvas, 4s.

For 5 dozen porringers, 20d.

For 3 dozen of saucers, 6d.

¹ From the Original Indenture, in the Public Record Office.

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Pour ix platels, iij *d*.

Pour vj dozeine des hanaps, iij *s*.

Pour ij perres e dj. de oinct, vj *s*. x *d*.

Pour vj cordes, xiiij *s*.

Pour demi waye de sieu, v *s*. vj *d*.

Pour xxij aunes de drap raie pour sire John de Kingestone, lv *s*.

Pour demi drap pour les esquiers, xxx *s*.

Pour moiller e retondre meisme les draps, v *s*. iiiij *d*.

Pour fein pris par sire Willame de Rue de sire Johan chapelein de Twedemuthe, iiiij *l*. vj *s*. viij *d*.

Pour fein pris par le dit Willame de Johan de Pountfreit, x *s*.

Et pour fein pris par le dit Willame de Thomas Prendregest, xl *s*.

Item, lavaunt dit sire Phelipe bailla a Richard de Bremmesgrave a Berewike, la vielle de seint Nicholas,¹ par le commandement le dit sire Johan de Drokenesforde, iiiij *l*. 'des quelles il ad rendre aconté.'

Dount la somme amounte en tut xvij *l*. xiiij *s*. ix *d*.

For 9 platters, 3*d*.

For 6 dozen of cups, 3*s*.

For 2 stone and a half of lard, 6*s*. 10*d*.

For 6 cords, 14*s*.

For half a weigh of tallow, 5*s*. 6*d*.

For 22 yards of striped cloth for sir John de Kingstone, 55*s*.

For half a cloth for the esquires, 30*s*.

For damping and clipping the same cloths, 5*s*. 4*d*.

For hay taken by sir William de Rue from sir John chaplain of Tweedmouth, 4*l*. 6*s*. 8*d*.

For hay taken by the said William from John de Pountfreit, 10*s*.

For hay taken by the said William from Thomas Prendregest, 40*s*.

Item, the aforesaid sir Philip delivered to Richard de Bremmesgrave, at Berwick, on the eve of saint Nicholas, by the orders of the said sir John de Drokenesford, 4*l*. of which he has rendered an account.

Whereof the sum total amounts to 17*l*. 14*s*. 9*d*.

¹ December 5.

DLIII.

1298. Dec. 12.—*King Edward orders various Stores to be sent to Berwick.*¹

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 12.

Provisions to be sent to Berwick for the use of the king during the war in Scotland.

DE DIVERSIS VICTUALIBUS PROVIDENDIS IN DIVERSIS
COMITATIBUS ANGLIÆ ET EIS USQUE BEREWICUM
MITTENDIS CONTRA ADVENTUM REGIS IBIDEM.

Edward par la grace de Dieu roi d'Engleterre, seigneur d'Irlande e ducs Aquitaine, au viscounte d'Everwyke, saluz.

Pur ceo qe nous bioms al eide de Dieu en cest este prochainement avenir ove notre hoste en grant poer venir a les parties d'Escoce a la malice e la rebellete des Escotz, nos enemys e reblez refrener e anyentir, par quoi a la sustenaunce de nous e de notre host avantdit il covendera a force faire grant purveyance de molt de maners vitailles contre notre venue en celes parties; nous vous comandoms fermement enjoignantz qe vous nous faciez purvoir des issues de votre baillie dedens votre baillie (forpris la baillie de Houdrenesse), en les lieux ou vous les porretz plus covenablement faire a notre profist e a greindre esee-

TRANSLATION.

Edward by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, to the sheriff of York, greeting.

Whereas we trust, by God's help, in this summer next ensuing to come with our host in great power into the parts of Scotland to curb and annihilate the malice and rebellion of the Scots, our enemies and rebels, in consequence whereof it will perforce be necessary to make great provision of many kinds of victuals for the support of ourselves and of our host aforesaid against our coming into these parts, we command you, firmly injoining you, that you cause to be provided for us from the issues of your bailiwick within your bailiwick (excepting the bailiwick of Holderness), in the places where you can more conveniently do so to our profit and to the greater easement of our people, as well from those per-

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 40.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 12.

ment de notre poeple, ausi bien de ceux qui dettes nous deyvent en alouance de meismes les dettes, com de autres dedenz votre baillie, dedenz franchises e dehors, mee quarters de furment, md quarters de aveine, m quarters de brees bien secchy e desmolu, e d carcois de boef. E le dit furment facietz moudre e bien bulleter, issint que rien ny demoege del bran, e la flur de ceo facietz mettre en tonaux bons, e fortz, e netz, issint que la dite flure y soit sarreement mys e bien batu, e en chescun tonel soient mys treis verges de coudre, e du seel as boutz de chescun tonel pur la flur sauver dempirement. E ceo faciez faire par bones gentz, loiaux e avises, que la chose puis durer sanz empyrement un an, ou deux, si mestier soit.

E totes les choses desusdites faciez venir a Berewyke sur Twede, issint que vous les eietz illoeques la veille de la Pentecoste¹ prochain avenir, ou le jour a plus tarde, a liverer les illoeques au receiver de nostre estor.

E voloms que vous paieriez a tous ceux des quieux les choses avandites serront prises e achatees des dites issues

sons who are indebted to us in allowance of their said debts, as of other persons within your bailiwick, within franchises and without, 1200 quarters of wheat, 1500 quarters of oats, 1000 quarters of barley well dried and ground, and 500 carcasses of oxen. And you shall cause the said wheat to be ground and well sifted, so that no bran remains therein, and the flour thereof you shall cause to be put into good casks, both strong and clean, so that the said flour may be closely packed therein, and well pressed down, and on each cask let there be placed three hoops of hazel, and some salt at the bottom of each cask to prevent the flour from becoming bad. And this you shall cause to be done by good people, loyal and prudent, so that the article may continue for a year without being damaged, or two, if necessary.

And all these things aforesaid you shall cause to come to Berwick-upon-Tweed, so as to have them there on Whitsun eve next coming, or on Whitsunday at the latest, to deliver them there to the receiver of our store.

And it is our pleasure that you shall pay all those persons from whom the things above mentioned shall be taken and bought out

¹ June 6, 1299.

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Dec. 12.

de votre baillie e des arrirages de votre aconté, e des deniers qui sont a lever, dont vous estetz tenuz a respondre a notre eschequer a notre prochain profre de Pasche. E nous ceo que vous mettiretz en la prise e lachat de les choses desusdites, e en le cariage de meismes les choses, ausi bien par terre com par mer, jesques a la dite ville de Berewyke, en votre acontes des issues avantdites vous feroms allower. E totes cetes choses desusdites, ausi bien en prises, achatz, com en paiementz e autres choses que la busoigne touchent, faciez bien e loialment faire, sur quant que vous poetz a nous forfaire, issint que nous nen puissons aver damages ne defaute par laschete ou defaute de vous, que Dieu defende.

E a totes cestes choses pursure, surveer, avancer e diligement procurer, enveoms a vous notre chier clerke, Rauf de Dalton, a qi fiablement creietz sur cetes choses, solom ce qil vous dirra plus pleinement de par vous. En tesmoigne, *etc.*

Donnees a Dureme, le xij jour de Decembre.

of the said issues of your bailiwick and from the arrears of your accounts, and from the money which is to be raised, whereof you are bound to answer at our exchequer at our next proffer of Easter. And what you shall expend in the taking and the purchase of the things abovesaid, and in the carriage of the same things, as well by land as by sea, to the said town of Berwick, we shall cause to be allowed to you in your account of the issues aforesaid. And all these things aforesaid, as well in prisages and purchases as in payments and other things which are connected with the business, you shall cause to be well and faithfully performed under the penalty of losing whatsoever you can forfeit to us, so that herein we may have no damages nor failure by your neglect or fault, which God forbid.

And to accomplish, supervise, forward, and diligently procure all these things, we send to you our dear clerk Ralph de Dalton, to whom you may give firm credence upon these matters, according to what he will tell you more fully from us. In witness whereof, *etc.*

Dated at Durham, 12th December.

Autieles lettres sont envees as suthescritz, cest a savoir :—

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Au viscounte de Nichole, qil face purveir des issues de sa baillie ix c quarters de furment, m quarters daveyne, m quarters de brees, and d quarters de feves e de pois. E le dit furment face mudre, *ut supra*. E qil creit fiablement a Johan de Sheffelde, qi le rey ad envee a totes cestes choses pursever, surveer, *ut supra*.

Au viscounte de Norfolk e de Suffolke, qil face purveir des issues de sa baillie ix c quarters de furment, d quarters daveine, e mil quarters de brees, e le dit furment face mouldre, *ut supra*. E totes celes choses face venir a Berewyke sur Twede, *etc., ut supra*.

Au viscounte de Cantebrike e Huntingdone, qil de sa baillie face purveir de quarters de furment, d quarters daveine, e d quarters de brees, e le dit furment face mudre, *ut supra*. E totes celes choses face venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

Au viscounte de Suthampton, qil face purveer de sa

Similar letters were sent to the persons underwritten, that is to say :—

To the sheriff of Lincoln, that he cause to be provided of the issues of his bailiwick 900 quarters of wheat, 1000 quarters of oats, 1000 quarters of barley, and 500 quarters of beans and pease. And that he cause the said wheat to be ground, *as above*. And that he give firm credence to John de Sheffield, whom the king has sent to accomplish, supervise, *as above*.

To the sheriff of Norfolk and Suffolk, that he cause to be provided of the issues of his bailiwick 900 quarters of wheat, 500 quarters of oats, and 1000 quarters of barley, and that he cause the said wheat to be ground, *as above*. And that he cause all those things to come to Berwick-upon-Tweed, *etc., as above*.

To the sheriff of Cambridge and Huntingdon, that of his bailiwick he cause to be provided 600 quarters of wheat, 500 quarters of oats, and 500 quarters of barley, and that he cause the said wheat to be ground, *as above*. And all these things he shall send to Berwick, *as above*.

To the sheriff of Southampton, that he cause to be provided of

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baillie de quarters de furment pur, e ceus bles face venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

Au viscounte de Essex, qil face purveer de sa baillie ccc quarters de furment pur, e cels blez face venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

Au viscounte de Surrei e de Sussexe, qil face purveer de sa baillie m^l quarters daveine, e les face venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

Au viscounte de Nottingham e de Derby, qil face purveer de sa baillie ccc bacons bien sekkes, e les face venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

As baillifs de Holdernesse, qil facent purveer de quarters de furment, d quarters daveine e d quarters de brees, e le dit furment facent mudre, *etc.*, e facent tele choses venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

As baillifs del Ille de Wight, qil facent purveer ccc quarters de furment pur, e d quarters daveine, e les facent venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

As gardeyn del evesche de Ely, qil facent purveer de

his bailiwick 600 quarters of pure wheat, and cause that corn to be sent to Berwick, *as above*.

To the sheriff of Essex, that he cause to be provided of his bailiwick 300 quarters of pure wheat, and cause that corn to be sent to Berwick, *as above*.

To the sheriff of Surrey and Sussex, that he cause to be provided of his bailiwick 1000 quarters of oats, and cause them to be sent to Berwick, *as above*.

To the sheriff of Nottingham and Derby, that he cause to be provided of his bailiwick 300 bacons, well cured, and cause them to be sent to Berwick, *as above*.

To the bailiffs of Holderness, that they cause to be provided 600 quarters of wheat, 500 quarters of oats, and 500 quarters of barley, and cause the said wheat to be ground, *etc.*, and cause the said things to be sent to Berwick, *as above*.

To the bailiffs of the Isle of Wight, that they cause to be provided 300 quarters of pure wheat and 500 quarters of oats, and cause them to be sent to Berwick, *as above*.

To the keeper of the bishoprick of Ely, that he cause to be provided 600 quarters of pure wheat, 500 quarters of oats, and

quarters de furment pur, d quarters daveine, e d quarters de breees, e les facent venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

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Dec. 12.

As baillifs de Jernemuthe, qil facent purveer m^l. quarters de seel de Peito, e les facent venir a Berewyke, *ut supra*.

500 quarters of barley, and cause them to be sent to Berwick, *as above*.

To the bailiffs of Yarmouth, that they cause to be provided 1000 quarters of Poitou salt, and cause them to be sent to Berwick, *as above*.

DLIV.

1298. Dec. 12.—*King Edward orders Provisions to be supplied from Ireland for the Scottish War.*¹

DE VICTUALIBUS IN HIBERNIA PROVIDENDIS.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 12.

Rex dilectis et fidelibus suis, Johanni Wogan, justiciario, magistro Thomæ Cantoke cancellario, et Willelmo de Estdene, thesaurario suis Hiberniæ, salutem.

Provisions for
the Scottish
campaign to
be sent from
Ireland.

Ad gentis Scottorum, proditorum nostrorum, qui rupto homagii et fidelitatis vinculo, facti sunt nobis et toti regno nostro Angliæ hostes in capite, perseverando in suorum perversitate conatuum cordibus induratis, rebellionem et perfidiam conterendam, coacti exurgere, eorum superbia et superhabundanti nequitia exigente, in eorum summum exterminium proxima æstate ventura intendimus procedere cum Dei adjutorio magnifice et potenter.

Unde cum pro expeditione nostra hujusmodi ad nostram et exercitus nostri sustentationem multa genera victualium requirantur, et pro illis commodius et sufficientius perquirendis ad terram nostram Hiberniæ necesse recurrere habeamus, vobis mandamus in fide qua nobis tenemini quod de octo milibus quarteriorum frumenti, quorum sex milia sint de farina bulleata,² ita quod nichil de furfure rema-

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27
Edw. I. m. 39.

² The word *bulleata* is written
on an erasure.

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 12.

neat in eadem, et in doliis bene et salvo reposita ; et residua duo milia sint extra dolia, in grano puro et sicco ; de decem milibus quarteriis avenæ, et duobus milibus quarteriis brasei moliti ; de mille¹ doliis vini, quod si in Hibernia non inveniatur, vos, justiciarie et thesaurarie, cum aliquo mercatore tractetis, ut pro dicto vino in Vasconiam celeriter transmittatur ; de quingentis carcosiis carniū bovinarum salsarum, et mille baconibus et viginti millenariis piscis sicci, quam citius fieri poterit faciatis ad opus nostrum pro expeditione nostra prædicta, ' tam infra libertates quam extra,' in partibus Hiberniæ providere, et ea usque ad portum de Skimburneyse juxta Karliolum destinari. Ita quod illa omnia et singula parata et prompta penitus possemus habere in vigilia Pentecostes,² vel in ipso festo ad tardius, in portu prædicto.

Ad hæc igitur universa et singula prosequenda, supervidenda, promovenda, et sollicitè fieri procuranda, ad vos dilectos clericos nostros Adam de Brom, Hugonem de Burgo [et Petrum de Bremble] duximus destinandos, quibus adhibeatis fidem credulam super hiis quæ vobis ex parte nostra dixerint in præmissis.

Teste rege, apud Dunelmum, xij die Decembris.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo.

DLV.

1298. Dec. 25.—*King Edward appoints Robert de Cantilupe to be Governor of the Castle of Lochmaben.*³

A.D. 1298,
Dec. 25.

The custody of
Lochmaben
castle granted
to Robert de
Cantilupe.

PRO CASTRO DE LOGHMABAN COMMISSO.

Rex omnibus ad quos, etc., salutem.

Sciatis quod concessimus dilecto et fideli nostro Roberto

¹ Mille on an erasure.

² June 6, 1299.

³ From the Patent Roll, 27
Edw. I. m. 38.

de Cantilupo castrum de Loghmaban¹ et terras Vallis Anandi cum pertinentiis, custodienda quamdiu nobis placuerit. Ita quod de exitibus inde provenientibus nobis respondeat ut debebit. In cujus, *etc.*

A.D. 1298.
Dec. 25.

Teste rege, apud Cotingham, xxv die Decembris.

Et mandatum est militibus, liberis hominibus et omnibus aliis tenentibus de castro et terris prædictis quod eidem Roberto, tanquam custodi regis castri et terrarum prædictorum in omnibus quæ ad custodiam illam pertinent, et illi quem idem Robertus de consilio venerabilis patris J. Karliolensis episcopi et magistri Ricardi de Abyndone sub ipso, ad curias et placita ibidem tenenda deputabit, quotiens præfatus Robertus ad hoc vacare non potest, intendentes sint et respondentes. Ita tamen quod dilecto et fidei regis Roberto de Clifford, capitaneo partium illarum, in hiis quæ ad arma pro defensione partium illarum pertinent, intendant. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste ut supra.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante W. Coventrensi et Lichefeldensi episcopo.

¹ Among the miscellaneous documents in the Public Record Office occurs the following letter, apparently about this date :—

“Domino suo karissimo se paratum ad suæ beneplacita voluntatis. Domine, sciatis me vidisse auriculum et caudam cujusdam runsini badii ‘mortui,’ appretiati

apud Loghmaban ad quinque marcas pro Oswaldo de Carliolo, valetto domini Willelmi de Pontone. In cujus rei testimonium litteras meas dominationi vestræ transmittō has patentes.”

[Dorso] Billa domini Willelmi de Pontone.

DLVI.

[1298-9?]*—Instructions for the Ambassadors of Haco V., King of Norway, on Treating with King Edward.*¹

[A.D. 1298-9?]

The credence of the Norwegian ambassadors to treat with king Edward.

In evidentiâ sua remissa nunciis domini regis per illustrissimum regem Norwegiæ ista continentur ;—

Primo, quod idem dominus suus rex Norwegyæ regreatiatur vobis, domino Edwardo regi Angliæ illustri, pro conciliis et amicitiiis, nec non ceteris curialitatibus, karissimum fratri Erico, quondam regi Norwegiæ, et specialiter sibi ipsi et suis, prius sæpius factis et impensis.

Secundo, quod paratus est omnia pro vobis facere quæ cedere poterunt in vestrum commodum et beneficium, et sicut frater pro fratre solet facere.

Item, tertius articulus continet ista :—

Primo, quod Insulæ Sodorenses ultra Scotiam ad regem et regnum Norwegyæ pertinebant jure domini pleno et perfecto. Tandem rex Norwegyæ, nomine Magnus, regi Scotiæ, nomine Alexandro, prædictas insulas secundum conventionem habitam inter ipsos ad firmam sibi concessit, annuatim certa pecuniæ summa reddenda regi Noruegyæ, vel ipsius legitimis successoribus, pro eisdem, minus tamen medietate justorum reddituum earundem ; sub tali conditione, quod quicumque in solutione defecerit annuæ pecuniæ, insulæ prædictæ essent in manu et dominio regis Noruegyæ, prout antea.

Mortuo vero Alexandro rege Scotiæ et præfecto in regem Johanne Baylolfæ, quidam occupaverant prædictas insulas, qui in solutione annuæ pecuniæ regi Noruegyæ reddendæ pro eisdem deficiebant. Propter quod idem rex Noruegyæ dicit earundem insularum dominium et ordinationem ad

¹ From the Original, considerably defaced, in the Public Record Office.

se fore devolutam. Præterea, omnia ista vobis fuerunt [A.D. 1298-9 ?] semel ostensa apud Aberconeueu¹ per nuncium Erici regis Noruegyæ, et vestrum super hiis petiit concilium; cui per litteram vestram consulistis quod jus suum in eisdem quam cicius et commodius posset recuperaret, de quo concilio confiditur adhuc dominus Haquinus rex Noruegyæ. Nam sine vestro concilio, voluntate vel assensu, petere vel innovare aliqua contra earundem detentores non intendit. Scientes tamen quod inimici vestri et sui quam sæpius latitant in eisdem, in vestri et sui dampnum et illusionem evidentem. Unde si vobis placet ut ipse ex illa parte pro recuperando jure suo et Scotos expugnando, vestros inimicos et suos, veniat, et vos ex ista parte pro recuperando jure vestro veniatis. Petit litteram a vobis ad omnes senescallos, præpositos, ballivos et ministros vestros in Scotia, ut adjuvent homines suos; et consimiliter litteram paratus est dare vobis ut homines sui adjuvent homines vestros.

Item, petit idem Haquinus rex Noruegyæ litteram a vobis ad senescallos vestros, præpositos, ballivos, et ministros in Scotia, ut justitiam sibi, vel suo legitimo procuratori, faciant fieri de dote, et de ejus arreragiis, dominæ Margareta, filiæ Alexandri regis Scotiæ, uxoris Erici regis Noruegyæ.

Item, eodem modo petit litteram super exitibus regni Scotiæ secundum sententiam vestram latam apud Berewyke pro filia regis Erici pro eo tempore quo ipsa vixit.

Item, petit idem rex Noruagyæ litteram a vobis super hoc quod mercatores regni Noruagyæ, vel homines sui, et naves eorum, venientes ad Angliam, vel alibi infra costeros vestros, non attachientur nec arrestentur nisi pro debitis propriis, et non pro . . . alicujus nisi fidejussoris, non obstante jurisdictione . . . ordinaria villarum vestrarum maritimarum.

¹ This interview with the king | place during his residence there in
at Aberconway must have taken | 1294 or the early months of 1295.

DLVII.

1298-9.—*Extracts from the Accounts of Richard de Abyndone respecting the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1298-9.

Extracts from
the accounts of
the Receiver at
Carlisle.

Compotus magistri Ricardi de Abyndone, receptoris victualium regis apud Carliolum de omnibus receptis suis, custibus, expensis et exitibus per ipsum factis, tam denariorum quam de victualibus per ipsum receptis, anno regni regis Edwardi vicesimo septimo.

(EXTRACTS.)

RECEPTA DENARIORUM.

The issues of
Annandale.

DE EXITIBUS VALLIS ANANDI.

Idem reddit compotum de xij *l.*, receptis de Henrico de Maltone, senescallo Vallis Anandi, de exitibus ejusdem ballivæ suæ de anno xxviij.

Et de c. s. receptis de Johanne de Luke de firmis terræ dictæ vallis de termino sancti Martini anno prædicto.

Et de vj *l.* xiiij *s.* iiij *d.* receptis de domino Roberto de Feltone de exitibus vallis prædictæ.

Summa, xxiiij *l.* xiiij *s.* iiij *d.*

The construc-
tion of engines.

DE LA DOLINE, PER BREVE REGIS.

Pro vadiis domini Johannis de la Doline, militis, et j. scutiferi sui, assignatorum per breve regis ad ordinandum de constructione ingeniorum (viz., Berfr', Multone, et Cat), et alia ingenia facienda in partibus Carlioli a xxv die Augusti usque xix diem Novembris, viz., per iiij^{xx}vij dies, utroque die computato; ipso percipiente per diem pro se et scutifero suo iiij *s.*

Summa, xiiij *l.* xij *d.*

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

Pro vadiis xlvij operariorum venientium de Westmerland et Cumberland et missorum usque Loghmaban per dominum R. de Clifford et per litteram ejus ad faciendum pelum ibidem, per ij dies, xxvij die Decembris pro primo computato, cuilibet per diem ij *d.*, . . . xvj *s.* A.D. 1298-9.
Building a peel
at Lochmaben.

Et pro vadiis Adæ Toke, sarratoris, Adæ filii Henrici de Condonoke, Roberti de Dalstone, et Johannis filii Henrici, euntium apud Loghmaban ad sarranda ligna pro constructione peli ibidem per ij dies, xvj die Januarii pro primo computato, cuilibet per diem j *d.*, . . . xij *d.*

Et pro vadiis Willelmi de Morefe, Thomæ de Driffelde, Willelmi de Coupelande, Adæ de Cardoil, Johannis et Galfridi filiorum suorum, Thomæ Rodde et Willelmi le Fauconer, carpentariorum missorum apud Loghmaban per dictum dominum R. pro factura peli ibidem per ij dies, xxlij die Januarii pro primo computato, quolibet eorum percipiente per diem j *d.* ob., ... ij *s.*

Summa, xix *s.*

Probat.

DLVIII.

1298-9.—*Account of the Expenses of John de Balliol in the Tower of London.*¹

Domino Radulpho de Sandwico, constabulario Turris Londoniæ, qui percipere solebat per diem xvij *s.* pro expensis hospitii domini J. de Balliolo, quondam regis Scotiæ et 'certæ' familiæ suæ sibi assignatæ, perhendantium apud Turrim prædictam in custodia et ad custus ejusdem domini Radulphi; de qua summa subtrahuntur per diem ij *s.* vj *d.* pro vadiis unius scutiferi, unius vena-

A.D. 1298-9.
Expenses of
John de Balliol
in the Tower of
London.

¹ From the Original, on two con- | temporary rolls, sewed together at | the top, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1298-9.

toris, unius pagii ejusdem, unius barbitonsoris, putura duorum leporariorum et x canum currentium, et expensis unius equi Alexandri de Balliolo, qui nunc deficient de certa summa familiæ prædictæ, pro qua percepit per diem xvij s. [et nunc] sicut patet in compoto ejusdem domini Radulphi in libro cotidiano anni xxvj post titulum Magnæ Garderobæ, et sic percipit nunc 'de certo' per diem, xiiij s. vj d., pro expensis dicti domini J. et familiæ suæ prædictis ij s. vj d. per diem subtractis, pro hujusmodi certo a xx die Novembris anno præsentis xxvij incipiente usque xxvij diem Maii, utroque computato, per ciiij^{xxix} dies, per quos idem dominus J. de Balliolo et sua comitiva perhendinabant apud dictam Turrim ad custus dicti constabularii, ... cxxxvii l. vj d.

Eidem, pro expensis dicti domini J. de Balliolo et familiæ suæ prædictæ a xxvij die Maii usque xvij diem Julii, quo die recessit a custodia ejusdem domini Radulphi ad curiam regis, et liberatus fuit postea episcopo Vincen- tino, nuncio domini papæ, primo die computato et non ultimo, per lj dies [percipienti per diem] itinerando ad loca diversa per ordinationem regis, percipienti per diem xx s., pro expensis prædictis et pro cariagio victualium et alio- rum ad hospitium prædictum spectantium in itineribus prædictis per conventionem factam cum eodem per comi- tem Sabaudia, dominos Ottonem de Grandisono et J. de Droknesforde et alios de concilio domini regis, lj l., per compotum factum cum dicto domino R. de Sandwico apud Westmonasterium, x die Novembris.

[Summa, ccij l. iiij s. xj d.] Summa, ciiij^{xx}viiij l. vj d.

Eidem, pro uno sacco de corio, empto pro lecto ejusdem domini J. de Balliolo, ... xij s.
 Una bahuda emptæ pro eodem, ... vij s.
 Una sella somerii pro eodem, ... vij s. iij d.
 Cingulo empto ad eandem, ... vj d.
 Tribus ulnis canabi pro una hucia ad palefridum ejus- dem, ... xij d.
 Una sella emptæ pro eodem palefrido, ... xxx s.

Et pro cindone, serico filo et aliis emptis pro roba ejusdem per magistrum Adam cissorem ejusdem, ... x s.
Summa, lxvij s. ix d.

A.D. 1298-9.

Domino Radulpho de Sandwico, constabulario Turris Londoniæ, pro robis [hiemalibus] unius capellani, duorum scutiferorum, duorum vallettorum de officiis panetariæ et butellariæ, duorum vallettorum camerariorum, unius clerici de capella, unius lotricis, 'unius barbitonsoris,' et trium garcionum domini J. de Balliolo, quondam regis Scotiæ de toto anno præsentis xxvij. viz. pro capellano iiij m. quolibet scutifero xx s. quolibet vallettorum, 'lotrice, clerico de capella et barbitonsore' xij s. iiij d et quolibet garcione x s.; per compotum factum cum dicto constabulario apud Westmonasterium, x die Novembris.

x l. xvj s. viij d.

Expensæ¹ factæ per Radulphum de Sandwyco, constabularium Turris Londoniæ pro Johanne de Balliolo et familia sua a xx die Novembris in festo beati Edmundi regis anno xxvij incipiente usque xxvij diem Maii, anno eodem, viz. per ciiij^{xx} et ix dies, primo die computato, qui cepit per diem, xiiij s. vj d. prout patet in compoto præcedenti, retractis retrahendis per totum tempus prædictum.

Et est summa prædictarum expensarum, cxxxvij l. vj d.

Item, pro expensis dicti domini J. de Balliolo et familiæ suæ a prædicto xxvij die Maii usque xvij diem Julii anno supradicto, viz. per lj dies, utroque die computato, qui cepit per diem xx s. per idem tempus, secundum ordinationem comitis Sabaudia, Otonis de Grandisone, Johannis de Drogenesforde et aliorum de concilio domini regis. Summa, lj l.

Summa expensarum supradictarum, ciiij^{xx}vij l. vj d.

Item, dictus Radulphus computat se liberasse per præ-

¹ The second membrane here begins.

A.D. 1298-9. ceptum domini J. de Drokenesforde particulas subscriptas viz. :—

Domino Willelmo capellano dicti domini J. de Balliolo
pro roba sua de anno xxvij, ... liij s. iiij d.
Item, duobus scutiferis dicti domini J. de Balliolo, xl s.
Item, Ricardo et Henrico, panetario et pincernæ ejus-
dem domini, ... xxvj s. viij d.
Item, Johanni Clyware et Gautroni, camerariis ejus-
dem, ... xxvj s. viij d.
Item, Henrico clerico de capella sua, ... xiiij s. iiij d.
Item, lotrici ejusdem, ... xiiij s. iiij d.
Item, tribus garcionibus pro robis suis, ... xxx s.
Item, in uno sacco de corio pro lecto suo, ... xij s.
Item, pro uno bahud, ... vij s.
Pro una sella ad sommerium suum, ... vij s. iiij d.
Item, pro cingulo ad eandem empto, ... vj d.
Item, pro tribus ulnis canabi pro una huchia ad pale-
fridum suum, ... xij d.
Item, Petro Barbitonsori suo pro roba sua, ... xiiij s. iiij d.
Item, pro una sella ad palefridum dicti domini Johan-
nis, ... xxx s.
Item, magistro Adæ cessori suo, ... x s.
Summa, xiiij l. iiij s. v d.
Summa totalis, ccij l. iiij s. xj d.

Inde recepit de Garderoba per tres vices, ... xliiij l.

Et de thesaurario et camerariis de scaccario, unde 'gar-
deroba' oneratur, duabus taliis factis ibidem; una videli-
cet Johanni de Gattedsene de firma de Aultone contin-
gente, xlj l., et alia Christianæ de la Stane de fine pro
licentia se maritandi continente, v m. xliiij l. vj s. viij d.

Et de eisdem 'in una tallia' facta Ricardo de Graven-
eye de firma hundredi et manerii de Middeltone, ... cxv l.

Et de eisdem in una tallia facta Thomæ de Dakenham
de firma de Havering atte Bure, ... xxx l.

Et de Michaele de Wyntonia in pretio xv qr. frumenti,
receptorum de eodem de frumento regis in custodia ejus-
dem existente apud Turrim Londoniæ, pretium quarterii,
v s. vj d., ... iiij l. ij s. vj d.

Et de Ricardo de Gravene de firma hundredi et manerii de Middeltone de termino sancti Michaelis anni [præteriti] 'præsentis,' cxj l.

A.D. 1298-9.

Summa tctalis receptæ prædictæ, cccxlviiij l. x s. ij d.

Et sic debet de isto compoto, cxlvj l. iiij s. iij d.

Et debentur in garderoba regis [de] eidem domino Ricardo de Sandwico de compoto suo reddito in garderobam apud Stebenhethe de expensis dicti domini J. de Balliolo, E. filii sui, et aliorum, de annis xxv et xxvj, sicut patet in libro cotidiano anni xxvj., clxxj l. ij s. ix d. o. De qua summa subtractis cxlvj l. iiij s. iij d. quos debet de isto compoto anni xxvj., debentur eidem domino Ricardo de Sandwico de dictis clxxj l. ij s. ix d. o., xxxiiij l. xviiij s. vj d. o. unde habet billam.

[Dorso] Compotus 'domini' Radulphi de Sandwico, constabularii Turris Londoniæ, anno xxvij.

Particulæ domini R. de Sandwyco.

DLIX.

1298-9.--*Expenses incurred in the Supply of Necessaries for various Castles in Scotland.*¹

(EXTRACTS.)

Domino Johanni de Drokenesford, custodi garderobæ regis, cccc l. liberatæ secundo die Maii domino Johanni de Byroun, vicecomiti Ebor., ad conducendum apud Novum Castrum super Tynam et ibidem liberandum domino Roberto de Balliolo, vicecomiti Northumbriæ, ad conducendum usque Berewycum, ibidem liberandum Philippo de Verny et Johanni de Westone, super expensis munitionis castri et villæ de Berewyke, per præceptum The-saurarii.

A.D. 1298-9.

Expenses for
the castles of
Berwick,

¹ From the Pell Issue Roll, 27 Edw. I., Paschæ, in the Public Record Office.

- A.D. 1298-9.
Roxburgh, Eidem, eodem die, *cl. li.* liberatæ domini J. de Byroun, vicecomiti Ebor., ad conducendum apud Novum Castrum super Tynam et ibidem liberandum domino Roberto de Balliolo, vicecomiti Northumbriæ, ad conducendum usque Berewycum et ulterius usque Rokesburghe, ibidem liberandum domino Roberto Hastenges super stipendio suo quod capiet in certum de rege pro custodia ejusdem castri; liberatæ eidem per præceptum Thesaurarii.
- Jedburgh, Eidem, eodem die, *xxxvj l. j m.* liberatæ eidem domino Johanni vicecomiti, ad conducendum apud Novum Castrum super Tynam et ibidem liberandæ domino Roberto de Balliolo, vicecomiti Northumbriæ, ad conducendum usque Berewicum et ulterius usque Geddeworthe, ibidem liberandæ domino Ricardo Hastenges in partem solutionis certi sui quod capiet de domino rege pro custodia ejusdem castri; liberatæ eidem per præceptum Thesaurarii.
- Stirling, and Eidem domino Johanni, custodi, *etc.*, *xxxvj s. vj d.* liberata vij die Maii Johanni de Tykehulle pro pisce ab eo capto ad opus regis apud Strivelyne, per manus magistri Johannis de Arderne, anno regni regis E. xxvj., per j. tallium penes camerarium residens et per breve regis de Privato Sigillo; liberata eidem per præceptum Thesaurarii.
- Berwick. Eidem *ccce l.* liberatæ Johanni de Byroun, vicecomiti Ebor., ad conducendum apud Novum Castrum super Tynam et ibidem liberandum Roberto de Balliolo, vicecomiti Northumbriæ, ad conducendum usque Berewycum et ibidem liberandum Philippo de Verny et Johanni de Westone super expensis munitionis castri et villæ de Berewyco; per præceptum Thesaurarii xvj die Maii.
- Miscellaneous expenses, Eidem viij *d.* pro paneriis et cordis ad dictos denarios trussandos et liberandos Adæ de Rammeseye.
- Eidem xxv die Maii *xl l.* liberatæ domino Willelmo le Latimer, eunti versus partes Scotiæ, qui habebit secum ibidem ab adventu suo centum homines ad arma; liberatæ eidem per manus Thomæ de Styvetone, super expensis suis et hominum suorum; unde respondebit in garde-roba.

DLX.

1299. Feb. 20.—*King Edward grants to Henry de Percy the Lands formerly held by Ingelram de Balliol, deceased.*¹

PRO HENRICO DE PERCY.

A.D. 1299.
Feb. 20.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod concessimus pro nobis et heredibus nostris, quantum in nobis est, dilecto consanguineo et fideli nostro Henrico de Percy, omnes terras et tenementa cum pertinentiis quibuscunque, tam in Anglia quam in Scotia, quæ quondam fuerunt Ingelrami de Balliolo,² die quo obiit, et quæ Ingelramum de Umframville, inimicum et rebellem nostrum, jure hereditario contingunt quoquo modo. Habenda et tenenda eidem Henrico et heredibus suis de capitalibus dominis feodi illius per servitia inde debita et consueta in perpetuum. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege apud Westm., xx die Februarii.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante J. de Benstede.

The lands of the late Ingelram de Balliol granted to Henry de Percy.

DLXI.

1299. Feb. 23.—*Pardon to a Murderer, he having served in the War against Scotland.*³

DE PARDONATIONE.

A.D. 1299.
Feb. 23.

Rex omnibus ballivis, *etc.*, salutem.

Cum nuper in adventu nostro apud Karliolum caritatis

King Edward pardons a murderer, he having served in the Scottish war.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 35, in the Public Record Office.

² The following extract from the Patent Roll furnishes us with an additional notice illustrative of the history of the Balliol family:—

“Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

“Donationem et concessionem quas Ingelramus de Balliolo de

Tours per scriptum suum fecit Henrico de Roges de quibusdam redditibus cum pertinentiis in Chastrefelde, Dronefelde, et Leghes . . . concedimus et confirmamus.”
—25th Dec., Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 38.

³ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 34, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1299.
Feb. 23.

et precaminum quorundam fidelium nostrorum intuitu concessimus quod omnes ad nostram præsentiam ante festum sancti Martini ultimo præteritum accedentes pro homicidiis, roberiis et aliis transgressionibus contra pacem nostram per eos qualitercumque prius factis, gratiam nostram petaturi, et qui in guerris nostris, seu earum aliqua, nobis obsequia sua ante idem festum præstitissent, sectam pacis nostræ ad nos pro homicidiis, roberiis et transgressionibus hujusmodi pertinentem consequerentur gratiose; —ac jam per testimonium fidedignum nobis constiterit quod Johannes Goudhyere de Wetermore de morte Galfridi Turtoke de com. Staffordiæ indictatus, nobis in ultima guerra Scotiæ ante dictum festum personaliter deservivit, et quod prædictus Galfridus interfectus ante proclamationem concessionis nostræ prædictæ, nos eidem Johanni, intuitu servitii illius, gratiam in hac parte volentes facere specialem, pardonavimus ei sectam pacis nostræ quæ ad nos pertinet pro morte prædicta, et firmam pacem nostram ei inde concedimus. Ita tamen quod stet recto in curia nostra, si quis versus eum loqui voluerit. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Kyngestone, xxij die Februarii.

Per breve de Privato Sigillo.

DLXII.

1299. March 24.—*King Edward grants the Archdeaconry of St. Andrews to Roger de Kingston.*¹

A.D. 1299.
March 24.

PRO ROGERO DE KYNGESTONE.

Grant of the
archdeaconry of
St. Andrews to
Roger de King-
ston.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod dedimus dilecto clerico nostro, Rogero de Kyngestone, archidiaconatum ecclesiæ Sancti Andreæ 'in

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 34, in the Public Record Office.

Scotia,' vacantis, et in manu nostra existentis; habendum cum suis juribus et pertinentiis quibuscumque.

A.D. 1299.
March 24.

Teste rege, apud Westm., xxiiij die Martii.

Per ipsum regem.

DLXIII.

1299. March 27.—*King Edward restores to Simon Fraser his Lands and Tenements in Scotland.*¹

PRO SIMONE FRASER.

A.D. 1299.
March 27.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

His lands restored to Simon Fraser.

Sciatis quod concessimus, quantum in nobis est, dilecto et fideli nostro Simoni Fraser omnes terras et tenementa in Scotia ipsum Simonem jure hereditario contingentia, quæ per rebellionem ipsius Simonis, contra nos nuper de guerra existentis, capi fecimus in manum nostram, et quæ eidem Simoni postmodum restituimus de gratia nostra speciali, quæ etiam in manu ipsius Simonis nunc existunt. Habenda et tenenda eidem Simoni et heredibus suis de capitalibus dominis per servitia inde debita et consueta, salvo jure cujuslibet. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Westm., xxvij die Martii.

Per ipsum regem.

DLXIV.

1299. April 7.—*Arrangement for the Exchange of Scottish and English Prisoners.*²

DE PRISONIBUS CAPTIS IN SCOTIA DELIBERANDIS.

A.D. 1299.
April 7.

Rex venerabili in Christo patri, A. eadem gratia Dunel-

Commission to exchange Scottish and English prisoners.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 33, in the Public Record Office.

² From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 31, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1299.
April 7.

mensi episcopo, et dilectis et fidelibus suis Johanni de Britannia et Willelmo le Latimer seniori, salutem.

Accedentes ad nos in Anglia Maria¹ quæ fuit uxor Willelmi filii Warini et alii amici prisonum nostrorum, necnon aliquorum de Scotia in Anglia detentorum, nobis supplicarunt ut prisonos illos hincinde, corpus pro corpore, valeant liberari.

Nos igitur, considerantes bonum et fidele servitium quod prædictus Willelmus et dilectus et fidelis noster Marmeducus le Twenge, et alii prisonos in Scotia detenti, nobis ante hæc tempora impenderunt, et diutinum imprisonmentum ac alia varia dampna et gravamina quæ pro nobis sustinuerunt, et adhuc sustinent hiis diebus, et eorum statui pio compatiens affectu, volumus et concedimus, et vobis tribus vel duobus, quos præsentis esse contigerit, damus plenariam potestatem ad tractandum cum illis de Scotia quos negotium illud tangit, super deliberatione dictorum prisonum ex utraque parte in forma subscripta facienda; viz., Willelmus filius Warini pro Henrico de Seinteler; Marmeducus de Twenge pro Johanne de Moubray; Robertus le Constable pro Erturo de Dunhou; Willelmus filius Glay pro Johanne de Curry; Johannes de Kalintir pro Reginaldo le Chen; Willelmus de Ros pro Willelmo de Cathecarte; Petrus de Donewyz pro quodam armigero domini Ertury de Dunhou; Walterus de Thorntone pro quodam armigero domini W. de Cathecart; Stephanus le Clerke pro Gilberto MacKristi; Galfridus de Middenhale pro Willelmo de Anegos; vel sub conditione meliori, si fieri valeat, prout vestra discretio tam pro nobis quam pro dictis prisonibus nostris melius viderit faciendum.

¹ The following extract from the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 30, will explain who this Mary was:—

“Rex omnibus ballivis, etc.

“Sciatis quod suscepimus in protectionem et defensionem nostram, necnon et in salvum et securum conductum, dilectam nobis Mariam de Argayl, uxorem dilecti

et fidelis nostri Willelmi filii Warini, pro nobis in Scotia imprisonati, in eundo versus partes Scotiæ, ibidem morando, et inde redeundo. . . . Usque ad festum Ascensionis Domini proximo futurum duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Westm., x die Aprilis.

Per ipsum regem.

Et ideo vobis mandamus quod istud negotium in vos assumentes, dictam ordinationem ad citius et melius quod poteritis faciatis. Et negotium illud cum ad vos (ut præmittitur) fuerit ordinatum nobis inde, et ad quos dies et loca dicti prisiones nostri liberandi sunt venturi, et ad quos dies et loca dictos prisiones de Scotia mittere debeamus pro deliberatione dictorum prisonum hinc inde facienda, sub sigillis vestris distincte et aperte constare faciatis. Et nos, secundum quod nobis mandaveritis, ad vos dictos prisiones de Scotia transmittemus.

A.D. 1299.
April 7.

Teste rege, apud Westm., vij die Aprilis.

DLXV.

1299. April 23.—*King Edward authorizes the appointment of a Warden for Nithsdale.*¹

DE VALLE DE NITHE CUSTODIENDO.

A.D. 1299.
April 23.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo Roberto de Clyfforde, capitaneo munitionis suæ in partibus Karlioli, et locum suum ibidem tenenti, salutem.

Commission to
appoint a warden of Nithsdale.

De vestra fidelitate, circumspectione et industria confidentes, dedimus vobis, tenore præsentium, liberam potestatem constituendi et assignandi dilectum et fidelem nostrum Ricardum Sywarde, vel alium fidelem et idoneum, ad Vallem de Nythe nostro nomine custodiendam, quamdiu nobis placuerit; prout vestra discretio melius viderit expedire ad nostram utilitatem et securitatem partium earundem. In cujus, etc.

Teste rege, apud Westmon., xxij die Aprilis.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 28, in the Public Record Office.

DLXVI.

1299. May 28.—*King Edward restores to William de Gulyn his Lands and Tenements in Berwick.*¹

A.D. 1299.
May 28.

His houses and
tenements in
Berwick re-
stored to Wil-
liam de Gulyn,
goldsmith.

PRO WILLELMO DE GULYN.

Rex Philippo de Verleye, custodi villæ de Berewyke super Twedam, salutem.

Cum concesserimus Willelmo de Gulyn, aurifabro, domos et cetera tenementa sua quæ habuit ante diem captionis villæ prædictæ super inimicos nostros Scotos, nobis in eadem resistentes, tenenda in forma quæ ea tenuit die prædicto, salvo jure cujuslibet, vobis mandamus quod eidem Willelmo eundem statum in domibus et tenementis suis prædictis, quem in eisdem ante diem prædictum habuit, rehabere faciatis, tenenda in forma prædicta et juxta concessionem nostram prædictam.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, xxviiij die Maii.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante episcopo Dunolmensi.

DLXVII.

1299. June 10.—*Arrangements to intercept the Scottish Ambassadors returning from France.*²

A.D. 1299.
June 10.

The Scottish
ambassadors
returning from
France to be
captured at sea.

DE SALVO CONDUCTU.³

Le roy as bones gentz de Jernemuthe, e a touz nos autres ministres e feaux as queux cestes lettres vendront, saluz.

TRANSLATION.

The king to the good men of Yarmouth and to all our other ministers and faithful to whom these letters shall come, greeting.

¹ From the Close Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 12, in the Public Record Office.

² From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 22, in Public Record Office.

³ A similar writ was issued in favour of William le Jetoure, master of La Neeffe Seint Jorge, dated 8th July, the king being then at Canterbury.

Come nous eoms entendu que levesque de Seint Andreu, les abbez de Melros e de Jedeworthe, Johan de Soules, chevaler, e autres nos enemys d'Escoce sont ja venuz en Flandres, apparaillez pur aler en Escoce, e qil se mettront en mer au Dam, ou pres dilueques; e nous voudrioms molt pur honur e pur profit de nous e de notre roiaume mettre empechement en leur passage, e le destorner a notre poer, nous mandoms e deffendoms a vous touz, e a chescon de vous, sur la foi que vous nous devez e sur notre greve forfaiture, qe a Johan le Man, mestre du halope Nostre Dame de la Rie, ne a ses compaignons, en alaunt, demoraunt, ou retournant par mer ou par terre pur ceste busoigne achevir, sicome nous les avioms enchargez, ne facez en lour persones ne en lor biens, ne faire ne suffrez, tantcome en vous est, mal, moleste, destourber, ne nul manere de damage, einz a ceo faire leur soiez aidantz e consaillantz en totes les bones maneres qe vous porrez, come ceux qi nous avoms pris e pernomms en notre saufe conduit, tantcome il serront entendantz a ceste chose faire. E tant en faciez qe il se peussent loer de vous, e qe nous vous en poussoms saver bon gre. En

A.D. 1299.
June 10.

Whereas we have understood that the bishop of St. Andrews, the abbots of Melrose and Jedburgh, John de Soules, knight, and others, our enemies of Scotland, have already come into Flanders, prepared to go into Scotland, and that they will embark at Dam, or thereabouts, and we are very desirous, for the honour and profit of ourselves and our realm, to hinder their passage, and to bring them into our power, we order and forbid all of you, and each of you, upon the fealty which you owe us, and under our severe forfeiture, that neither to John le Man, master of the sloop of our Lady of Rye, nor to his companions, in going, tarrying, nor returning, by sea or by land, for the accomplishment of this affair, as we have charged them, you do in their persons or goods, nor suffer to be done, as far as in you is, any injury, annoyance, or disturbance, nor any manner of damage, but in doing hereof you aid and counsel them in all the good ways to you possible, as persons whom we have taken and do take under our safe-conduct as long as they shall be employed in this business. And act herein so that they shall be able to praise

A.D. 1299.
June 10.

tesmoignance, *etc.*, a durer jusques al primer jour d'Augst prochain avenir.

Donne a Dovres, le x jour de Juyn.

Autieles lettres sont enveiez a touz les ministres le rey e feaux 'a queux' cestes lettres, *etc.*, sanz cestes paroles, 'as' bones gentz de Jernemuthe, pur les sutzescrites, cest asavoir ;—

Pour Benet Seman, mestre de la Blithe de Wynchelse.

Pour Beneit Caritee, mestre de la Barge de Wynchelse, e Robert Paulyn.

Pour Raufe le Boefe e William de Jharmue, mestres de la neefe Notre Dame le Corur de Wynchelse.

Donnes a Wy, le xvij jour de Jun.

Par le rey: nunciante Johanne de Benestde.

Auteles lettres sont faites pur les souzescritz, cest asavoir, pur Beneit Charite e Robert Paulyn, meistres de la Barge de Wynchelese, e Estiephne le Lung, mestre de la Coge Saint Thomas de la Rye, a durer jusques a la Saint Michel, prochainement avenir.

Donees a Wockinge, le xx jour d'Aust.

Par lettre du Prive Seal.

you, and so that we can thank you for the same. In witness, *etc.*, to continue until 1st August next ensuing.

Dated at Dover, 10th June.

The like letters are sent to all the ministers of the king and the faithful, to whom these letters, *etc.*, without these words, to the good men of Yarmouth, for the underwritten, viz. :—

For Benet Seman, master of the Blithe of Winchelsea.

For Benet Caritee, master of the barge of Winchelsea, and Robert Paulyn.

For Ralph le Boefe and William de Jharmue, master of the ship of Our Lady le Corur of Winchelsea.

Dated at Wye, 26th June.

The like letters were made for the underwritten, viz., Beneit Charite and Robert Paulyn, masters of the barge of Winchelsea, and Stephen le Lung, master of the Cog Saint Thomas of Rye, to continue till Michaelmas next coming.

Dated at Woking, 20th August.

By letters of Privy Seal.

DLXVIII.

1299. June 11.—*Warrant for Reinforcements to be sent from Berwick to Roxburgh.*¹

Gautier par la grace de Dieu evesque de Cestre, tresorier nostre seigneur le roi, a ses bien amez sire Robert Heyroun e sire Johan de Westone, clers, demorrauntez a Berewyke sur Twede en servise le roy, saluz e bone amour.

A.D. 1299.
June 11.

100 men to be sent from Berwick to Roxburgh in case of need.

Por ce que entre monsieur Robert de Hastange, conestable de Rokebourghe, e nous sumes accordez e assentuz que quele heure quil eueit mestier daide et de afforcement a la garde por les murs qui ad ja commencez a Rokesbourghe e la ville dedenz defendre, qil eit cent hommes de pie as coustages le roi a ce faire, mais que bons soient e defensables en totes manieres, e ceo si les enemys avalont e si le dit conestable le vous maunde par sa letter overte; vous mandoms depar le dit nostre seigneur le roi que quele heure quil vous face asavoir en la forme

TRANSLATION.

Walter, by the grace of God bishop of Chester, treasurer of our lord the king, to his well-beloved sir Robert Heyroun and sir John de Westone, clerks, dwelling at Berwick-upon-Tweed, in the service of the king, greeting and good love.

Whereas it has been accorded and agreed between sir Robert de Hastange, constable of Roxburgh, and us, that whenever he shall stand in need of aid and of the reinforcement of his guard for the walls which he has now commenced at Roxburgh and for the defence of the town, he shall have 100 foot soldiers at the charges of the king to do this, but that they be good and available in all ways, provided that the enemies make the attack and that the said constable inform you of it by his open letter; we command you on the part of our said lord the king that whensover he notifies this to you in the form above said, you let him have

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1299.
June 11.

avantdite, lui facez avoir cent hommes bons e defensables a gages le roi por deus semaynes, ou por trois, solonc ce que mestier serra e solonc ce quil vous mandera, come desus est dit, e que vous leur paieiz leur gages por le temps quil y serront en la manoire avantdite. E ce que vous leur averez issint paez, vous serra alouwe pleinement sur votre prochein aconté. En garaunt de queu chose nous vous avoms fait faire ceste nostre lettre patente.

Donnee a Rokesbourghe, le xj jour de Juyn, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roi Edward xxvij.

[*Dorso*] Pro c hominibus mittendis apud Rokesburge.

100 good and available men at the king's wages for two weeks, or for three, according as there shall be need, and according as he shall intimate it to you, as is said above, and that you pay them their wages for the time during which they shall be there in the manner aforesaid. And what you shall have paid herein shall be fully allowed in your next account. In warrant of which matter we have caused this our letter-patent to be made.

Dated at Roxburgh, 11th June, 27 Edw. I.

DLXIX.

1299. June 28.—*The Pope to the Archbishop of Canterbury on the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1299.
June 28.

Bonifacius VIII., *etc.*, venerabili fratri archiepiscopo Cantuariensi.

Pope Boniface VIII. interposes in favour of Scotland.

Frequens et inculcata fidedignorum assertio ac famæ divulgantis eloquium nostro patefecerunt auditui excessus, molestias, turbationes, dampna, injurias et jacturas per

¹ From the Attested Copy in the Add. ms. 15,365, f. 63, in the British Museum, transcribed from the Register, anni v. ep. 465, p.

242, in the Vatican. This letter accompanied the monitory bull addressed to King Edward, which may be seen in Rymer, ii. 907.

carissimum in Christo filium nostrum Eduardum regem Angliæ illustrem et officiales ac gentes ipsius contra regnum Scotiæ ac prælatos ac cleros et personas ecclesiasticas, religiosos et sæculares, necnon ecclesias, monasteria et alia religiosa loca, et habitatores ac incolas dicti regni et bona eorum etiam attemptata. Nosque nolentes, sicut nec debeamus, talia sub dissimulatione transire, regem ipsum per alias nostras (quas tibi mittimus per te præsentandas eidem) seriosas hortamur litteras, ut episcopos, clericos et personas ecclesiasticas dicti regni, quos adhuc tenere dicitur captivatos, restituere faciat pristinæ libertati, et officiales revocet quos in eodem regno asseritur posuisse, quodque ad præsentiam nostram suos mittat procuratores et nuncios cum omnibus juribus et munitis suis, si crederit in præfato regno vel aliqua ejus parte jus aliquod se habere, ac nihilominus lites, quæstiones, et controversias quaslibet inter ipsum regem et prælibatum regnum Scotiæ ac prælatos, clericos, et personas sæculares ejusdem regni subortas, ac quæ possunt in posterum ex quibuscumque causis præteritis exoriri, totumque negotium ad decisionem et determinationem Sedis Apostolicæ per dictas nostras reducimus litteras et etiam reservamus, ac decernimus irritum et inane, si secus scienter vel ignoranter a quoquam in hac parte contigerit attemptari.

Quocirca fraternitati tuæ per apostolica scripta in virtute obedientiæ et sub pœna suspensionis ab administratione spiritualium et temporalium districte præcipiendo mandamus quatinus præfatas litteras nostras eidem regi, sublato dilationis obstaculo, repræsentes, ac ipsum ad ea quæ sibi scribimus, et ut nostris exhortationibus acquiescat efficaciter animes et inducas, diem quo sibi prædictas præsentaveris litteras et quicquid feceris, quidve ipse responderit et fecerit in hac parte, nobis per tuas patentes litteras harum seriem continentes, fideliter et serius intimare procures.

Datum Anagniæ, iiij kalendas Julii, anno quinto.

A.D. 1299.
June 23.

DLXX.

1299. July 10–Aug. 2.—*King Edward presents to Churches in Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1299.
July 10–Aug. 2.

Presentation to
the churches of
Kilmarnock,

DE PRÆSENTATIONE.

Rogerus de Barneby, clericus, habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Kelmernoke, vacantem, et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ Glasguensi episcopo. In cujus, etc.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, x die Julii.

Per breve de Privato Sigillo, et duplicantur.

and Polwarth.

Willelmus de Sadyngtone, clericus, habet litteras regis de præsentatione ad ecclesiam de Powelesworthe, vacantem et ad donationem regis spectantem. Et diriguntur litteræ episcopo Sancti Andreae. In cujus rei.

Teste rege, apud Westmon., secundo die Augusti.

Per breve de Privato Sigillo duplicantur.

DLXXI.

1299. July 12.—*Writs for the Conveyance of John Balliol to King Edward.*²

A.D. 1299.
July 12.

John Balliol
summoned to
appear before
king Edward.

DE JOHANNE DE BALLIOLO AD REGEM DUCENDO.

Rex nobili viro Johanni de Balliolo, salutem.

Mandamus vobis rogantes quatinus statim, visis litteris istis, ad nos apud Cantuariam personaliter accedatis, no-

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 16, in the Public Record Office.

² From the Close Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 10, in the Public Record Office.

biscum super quibusdam negotiis colloquium habiturus.
Et hoc nullatenus omittatis.

A.D. 1299.
July 12.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, xij die Julii.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo Radulfo de Sandwyco, constabulario Turris suæ London., salutem.

Cum mandaverimus Johanni de Balliolo quod ad nos usque Cantuariam personaliter accedat, nobiscum super quibusdam negotiis colloquium habiturus, vobis mandamus firmiter injungentes quod eundem Johannem cum uno milite ad nos ibidem modis omnibus sine dilatione qualibet adducatis; ejus adventum nobis, cum prope Cantuariam venerit nunciantes, ut aliquos cum quibus decentius veniat sibi obviam destinemus. Et si forte ad nos in incontinenti venire recuset, ipsum nichilominus adducere non omittatis.

Teste rege, *ut supra*.

DLXXII.

1299. July 16.—*Arrangements for a Meeting at York on the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

DE MUNITIONE CASTRORUM REGIS IN SCOTIA FACIENDA.

A.D. 1299.
July 16.

Rex venerabili in Christo W. eadem gratia Coventrensi et Lychefeldensi episcopo, thesaurario suo, salutem.

Cum venerabilem patrem A. Dunelmensem episcopum, H. comitem Lincolnæ et Henricum de Percy, apud Eboracum duxerimus transmittendos, ita quod sint ibidem in festo beati Petri ad Vincula proximo futuro ad ordinandum, una vobiscum et archiepiscopo Eboracensi, ac cum dilectis et fidelibus nostris Patricio de Dumbar, comite Marchiæ, Gilberto de Umframville, comite de Anegos, Johanne Wake, Roberto filio Rogeri, Willelmo le Latimer,

A meeting at York on the garrisoning of the fortresses in Scotland.

¹ From Close Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 10, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1299.
July 16.
—

Roberto de Clyfforde, Radulfo filio Willelmi,¹ et Simone Fresel (quibus per litteras nostras mandavimus ut ibidem personaliter tunc intersint), super munitionibus castrorum nostrorum Scotiæ, ac etiam custodia illius marchię faciendis, vobis mandamus quod ad præmissa juxta quod expedit ordinanda et utiliter facienda, prædictis die et loco cum præfatis archiepiscopo, comitibus et aliis intersitis. Et hoc nullatenus omittatis.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, xv die Julii.

Sub eadem forma mandatum est Gilberto de Umframville, comiti de Anegos, Johanni Wake, Willelmo le Latimer, Roberto de Clyfforde, Radulfo filio Willelmi, Simoni Fresel, et Roberto filio Rogeri.

Rex Johanni de Kyngestone, constabulario castrı sui de Edenburghe, salutem.

Cum mittamus venerabilem patrem A. Dunelmensem episcopum et dilectos et fideles nostros H. comitem Lincolnıæ et Henricum de Percy apud Eboracum, ita quod sint ibidem in festo beati Petri ad Vincula proximo futuro ad ordinandum, una cum venerabilibus patribus H. archiepiscopo Eboraci et W. Coventrensi et Lychefeldensi episcopo, thesaurario nostro, ac dilectis et fidelibus nostris Gilberto de Umframville, comite de Anegos, *etc.*, ut *supra*, faciendis, vobis mandamus quod, dimissa in prædicto castro et aliis locis vobis commissis bona munitione, ita simpliciter et

¹ The following memorandum occurs among the miscellaneous documents in the Public Record Office :—

“Memorandum, quod xvj die Julii, anno regni regis Edwardi vicesimo septimo, dominus Radulfus filius Willelmi recepit de magistro Ricardo de Abyndone apud Carliolum, de victualibus domini regis ibidem existentibus, quinque quarteria frumenti, pretium quarterii vs., viginti duo quarteria, quinque busselli et di-

buselli avenæ, pretium quarterii ij s., et unum dolium vini rubei, pretium liij s. iiij d., in compensationem vadiorum suorum pro mora sua ibidem ad expectandum equitaturam in Galwadiam. In cujus rei testimonium prædicti R. et R. huic indenturæ sigilla sua apposuerunt hinc inde.

“Data apud Carliolum, die et anno supradictis. *Probatur.*

“Summa in denariis, vj l. iiij s. viij d.”

private sicut poteritis, prædictis die et loco coram præfatis archiepiscopo, episcopo, comitibus et aliis veniatis, audituri et facturi quod ex parte nostra vobis ab eis dicetur et specialiter injungetur. Et hoc nullatenus omittatis.

A.D. 1299.
July 16.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, xv die Julii.

Consimiles litteræ diriguntur Roberto de Hastenge, constabulario castri regis de Rokesburghe.

Ricardo de Hastenge, constabulario castri de Jedde-
worthe.

Johanni Burdone, constabulario castri Berewici.

Philippo de Vernail, custodi villæ Berewici.

Teste rege, apud Cantuariam, xv die Julii.

DLXXIII.

1299. July 16.—*Writ respecting the Delivery of certain Scottish Prisoners.*¹

DE DELIBERATIONE ARTURI DE DUNONE ET ALIORUM
SCOTORUM.

A.D. 1299.
July 16.

Rex Johanni Burdone, constabulario castri sui de Berewico super Twedam, salutem.

Writ for the
delivery of
Arthur de
Dunoon and
William de
Cathcart.

Mandamus vobis quod super deliberatione Arturi de Dunone et Willelmi de Catekart, militum, duorumque valettorum suorum, Scotorum, captorum, et in prisona nostra castri prædicti in vestra custodia existentium, faciatis prout venerabiles patres Henricus archiepiscopus Eboracensis, A. Dunolmensis, W. Coventrensis et Lyche-feldensis episcopus, thesaurarius noster, ac dilecti et fideles nostri H. comes Lincolnæ, G. de Umframville, comes de Anegos, Patricius de Dumbar, comes Marchiæ, Johannes Wake, Henricus de Percy, Willelmus le Latimer, Robertus de Clyfforde, Radulfus filius Willelmi et Simon Fresel

¹ From Close Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 6, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1299.
July 16.

super hoc ordinaverint, et vobis ex parte nostra duxerint injungendum.

Teste rege apud Cantuariam, xvj die Julii.

DLXXIV.

1299. July 18.—*Notarial Instrument respecting the disposal of the Person of John Balliol.*¹

A.D. 1299.
July 18.

John Balliol permits the papal nuncio to decide the place of his abode.

In nomine Domini, Amen. Anno a nativitate ejusdem millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo nono, indictione duodecima, die decima octava mensis Julii, pontificatus domini Bonifacii papæ VIII. anno quinto, in præsentia reverendi patris domini R. Dei gratia episcopi Vicentini, apostolicæ sedis nuncii, præsentibus venerabili patre domino Johanne episcopo Carcassonensi et magnifico viro domino Jacobo de Castellione, domino de Leusa et de Condeto, ac domino Petro de Bellapertica, canonico Bituricensi, nunciis excellentissimi domini Philippi regis Franciæ illustris, necnon in præsentia mei notarii et testium subscriptorum, constitutus magnificus vir dominus Johannes de Baiolo² dictus rex Scotiæ, asserens se liberum et libere assignatum ob reverentiam sanctissimi patris domini B. summi pontificis, ex parte excellentissimi domini Ed. regis Angliæ illustris, in manibus . . . et arbitrio dicti domini episcopi Vicentini, nuncii memorati, recipientis vice et nomine dicti domini papæ, promisit et convenit impliciter, sponte ac libere dicto domino Vicentino nuncio recipienti et stipulanti vice ac nomine dicti domini papæ, stare simpliciter et totaliter obedire mandatis, ordinationibus et beneplacitis dicti domini papæ et dicti domini episcopi Vicentini, vel alterius ab ipso domino papa super hoc mandatum habentis, et . . . cum dicto domino episcopo Vicentino, vel cum alio vel aliis, prout

¹ From the attested copy of the | in the Addit. ms. 15, 365, fol. 69.
Original in the Vatican Library, | ² So here and elsewhere.

dictus dominus episcopus Vicentinus ordinabit eidem semel et pluries, et stare et manere in loco seu locis in quo vel in quibus dictus dominus episcopus Vicentinus eum manere et stare duxerit ordinandum, et non recedere aliquo modo vel causa ab ipso domino episcopo Vicentino, vel ab alio seu aliis, vel a loco seu locis in quo vel quibus positus esset per eum, vel sibi mandaretur quod staret, sine speciali ejusdem domini episcopi Vicentini licentia et assensu, vel alterius qui super hoc haberet, cum vera bulla dicti domini papæ, speciale mandatum, donec dictus dominus papa de persona ipsius aliter duxerit ordinandum.

A.D. 1299.
July 18.

Pro quibus omnibus et singulis observandis et adimplendis dictus dominus Johannes dictus rex Scotiæ in manibus dicti domini episcopi Vicentini recipientis, ut dictum est, submisit et obligavit sponte et libere personam suam et omnia bona sua, jura et actiones præsentis et futuras, ubicumque sint vel esse possint, specialiter Romanæ ecclesiæ et dicto domino papæ, ita quod si prædicta omnia et singula non fecerit et non observaverit plene, ut dictum est, nomine pænæ omnia bona sua ubicumque sint vel erunt, deveniant ipso facto in jus et potestatem dicti domini papæ et sint Romanæ ecclesiæ confiscata; et contra personam suam procedatur et procedi possit tanquam contra perjurum, contumacem et inobedientem Romanæ ecclesiæ et dicto domino papæ.

Insuper, ad majorem firmitatem omnium præmissorum, dictus dominus Johannes dictus rex Scotiæ juravit ad sancta Dei Evangelia omnia et singula suprascripta, ut dictum est, facere et inviolabiliter observare.

Actum apud Wissant, de regno Franciæ, super mare, in hospitio Johannis Steuari, præsentibus dominus E. domino Berleta, Roberto Linerd, magistro Guillelmo de Rivo, clerico, notario domini regis Franciæ, et dominis Lantelmo præposito sanctæ Teglæ Mediolani, Thoma de Vicopisano, canonico Lundensi, capellanis dicti domini episcopi Vicentini, et magistro Nerio ejusdem notario, et aliis pluribus ad hæc testibus vocatis.

DLXXV.

1299. July 18.—*The Papal Legate acknowledges that he has received the Person of John de Balliol.*¹

A.D. 1299.
July 18.

Receipt for the
body of John
de Balliol by
the papal
nuncio.

Excellentissimo principi domino Philippo, Dei gratia Francorum regi illustri, ac universis ad quos præsentēs litteræ devenerint, Raynaldus eadem permissione episcopus Vicentinus, circa infrascripta apostolicæ sedis nuncius, salutem in Domino.

Vestra celsitudo regia et universitas recognoscant præsentibus quod pro parte et ex parte domini E. Dei gratia Angliæ regis illustris, egregium virum dominum Johannem de Balliolo, dictum regem Scociæ, nobis, domini papæ nuncio, libere præsentatum tradendum et assignandum apud Wizantum, juxta ordinationem apud Monsterolum inter nuncios vestri, domini regis, et prædicti domini regis Angliæ, coram nobis nuper factam, ejusdem domini papæ vice et nomine duximus acceptandum et recipiendum, ac præsentationem, traditionem et assignationem hujusmodi nomine supradicto ratam habuimus et habemus. In cujus rei testimonium præsentēs litteras fieri fecimus patentes et nostri sigilli munimine roborari.

Datum Wizanti, anno Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo nono; indictione duodecima, die decimo octavo Julii, pontificatus Bonifacii papæ VIII. anno quinto.

[*Dorso*] Littera episcopi Vicentini quod recepit Johannem dictum regem Scotiæ tradendum et assignandum apud Wicentum juxta ordinationem factam apud Musturolum per nuncios regum Franciæ et Angliæ M.CC. nonogesimo ix. xxxviiij.

¹ From the Original, in the Imperial Archives at Paris, SH. ST. Carton, b. 32-37.

DLXXVI.

1299. July.—*Extract from the Credence of R. de Burghershe respecting the Delivery of John de Balliol to the Papal Nuncio.*¹

Articulus extractus a credentia 'R. de Burghersshe,'²
 procuratoris constituti per avum domini nostri
 regis ad liberandum dominum Johannem de
 Balliolo episcopo Vincentino, 'nuncio' Bonifacii
 papæ VIII.

A.D. 1299.
 July.

Credence for R.
 de Burghersh as
 to the terms
 upon which he
 surrendered J.
 de Balliol to the
 papal nuncio.

Sauve a monseigneur le roy d' Engleterre e ses heirs,
 roys d' Engleterre, le roiaulme d'Escoce, les hommes, les
 inhabitants, e toutes 'les' appourtenances de meisme le

TRANSLATION.

Saving to our lord the king of England and his heirs, kings of
 England, the realm of Scotland, the men, the inhabitants, and all
 the appurtenances of the said kingdom. That is to say and

¹ Two copies of this extract remain in the Public Record Office, the former (which alone has the heading by which its import is identified) is of the reign of Edward III., the second is somewhat earlier. No copy of the entire document is extant.

² The following statement of expenses (copied from a contemporaneous roll among the Miscellaneous Documents in the Public Record Offices) apparently relates to the transmission of Balliol into France, under the charge of Robert de Burghersh, constable of Dover Castle. The roll has neither indorsement nor heading:—

IN EXPENSIS PASSAGII IN EUNDO.

Dovere. Expensæ in eundo.

In expensis passagii apud Dovere

VOL. II.

pro consuetudine xvij hominum, ... ij s.
 In portagio hernesii de villa ad mare, ... vj d.
 In batellaria et portagio, ... xvij d. ob.
 In pontagio pro x equis, ... v d.
 In nave conducta, ... lxxij s.
 Unde dominus Robertus solvit duas partes.

Vissand. Item, apud Vissand pro 'x' equis, intratis apud Dovere et dimittendis apud Vissand, ... ij s. vj d.
 Item, ibidem in pontagio, ... vj d.
 In batellaria et portagio ad terram, ... xvj d.
 Item, pro consuetudine hominum apud Vissand, ... iiij s.
 Item, pro uno palefrido in dextris, ibidem, ... ij d.

2 B

A.D. 1299.
July.

roialme. Cest assavoir et entendre, que notre seigneur lappostolle ne puse ordenier ne dire du devant dit roialme d'Escoce, ne des hommes, ne des inhabitans, ne des appurtenances de meisme le roiaulme por le devantdit Johan de Balliol, ne pur ses heirs, qui soient ou qui purrout estre, ne pur nul de 'ses' appurtenauntz par quicunque cause qui ce soit.

Et nous devandit evesqe le dessusdit Johan de Baillo a nous baille, avoms ainsi resceu en lieu e en noun de notre seigneur lappostille.

En tesmoignage des queux choses nous avoms mis notre seal a ses presentes lettres.

Dounees, *etc.*

understand, that our lord the pope cannot ordain or decide respecting the aforesaid realm of Scotland, nor concerning the men, nor the inhabitants, nor the appurtenances of the same realm for the aforesaid John de Balliol, nor for his heirs, who are or who may be, nor for the appurtenances by any cause whatsoever.

And we the aforesaid bishop have thus received the said John de Balliol thus delivered to us in the place and in the name of our lord the pope.

In witness whereof we have put our seal to these present letters.

Dated, *etc.*

Item, pro duobus sakadras cum sella, ... xij d.	In pontagio, ... v d.
Item, pro tribus malettis, ... xij d.	In nave conducta, iiij l. vj s. viij d.
EXPENSÆ MARIS APUD WYSSAND IN REDEUNDO.	De quibus dominus R. solvit duas partes, et est tertius denarius in demanda, quia appulimus apud Sandwicum.
Pro consuetudine xvij hominum, ... iiij s.	<i>Sandwici.</i> Pro equis intratis apud Wyssande et dimittendis ibi- dem, ... ij s. xj d.
Pro uno palefrido in dextris, ij d.	In batellaria et portagio hernesii et hominum, ... ij s. iiij d.
Pro duobus sakadras cum sella, ... xij d.	In batellaria pro equis de nave ad villam, ... ij s. j d.
Pro tribus malettis, ... xij d.	Pro consuetudine hominum, ... iiij s.
In portagio hernesii de villa ad mare et de batello ad navem, ... iiij s.	

DLXXVII.

1299. July 19.—*Writ for the Payment of the Expenses of a Foray upon the Western Borders of Scotland.*¹

Williame le Latymer, cheventeyne e tenaunt le lieu nostre seigneur le rey en les marches d'Escoce a mestre Richard de Abyndone, clerke nostre seigneur le rey, saluz.

A.D. 1299.
July 19.

Expenses of
a foray into
Scotland.

Nous vous mandoms de par le rey que vous liverez a monsieur Johan de Lancastre, baneret a deus chevaliers, venautes e demorautes a Cardoyl le xvj jour de Juyl, e deus jours ensiwantz pour attendre une chevalchee sur les enemis d'Escoce a x chevaux coverts pour les gages de ditz treis jours, sicome il affiert a paer as tauntz des gentz.

E liverez a monsieur Johan de Hodelstone, baneret a vj chevaliers a xxij esquiers de sa compaignie e a vj^{xx} e ij hommes de pie demorantz a Cardoyl pour meimes lacheson leur gages al afferaunt sicome il affiert pour les ditz treis jours.

Liverez a monsieur Johan Sprynge e a ces deus esquiers venauntz e demorauntz en meime le lieu pour meime

TRANSLATION.

William le Latimer, chief and the lieutenant of our lord the king in the marches of Scotland, to master Richard de Abingdon, the clerk of our lord the king, greeting.

We command you, on the part of our lord the king, to deliver to sir John de Lancaster, baneret, with two knights, coming and tarrying at Carlisle on 16th July and the two following days, to take part in a foray upon the enemies of Scotland, with 10 armed horses, for the wages of the said three days, as it is usual to pay to such personages.

And deliver to sir John de Hodelstone, baneret, with six knights, with 23 esquires in his company and 122 foot-soldiers, residing at Carlisle for the same cause, their usual wages as is fitting for the said three days.

Deliver to sir John Sprynge and his two esquires, coming and residing in the same place for the same reason, from Monday,

¹ From the Original (considerably defaced), in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1299.
July 19.

lacheson le Lundy le xiiij jour de Juyl jusques al xviiij jour de meimes le mois, cest a savoir por vj jours, le primer e le dreyner jour acounte, leur gages al afferraunt pour les ditz vj jours.

Liverez a ce hommes de pie de la seigneurie d'Egremond venauntz en la compaygnie monsieur Johan de Hodelstone, e demorauntz en meime le lieu pur lacheson 'susedite,' leur gages a lafferraunt pur un de ditz jours.

E si il avint que tot ou parties de cestes dites paies vous soient disaloees, voloms e grauntoms que nous vous seoms tenuz a garder vous de damages, e a restorer vous si rien vous soit desaloes. En tesmoinance de quels choses nous avoms mis nostre seal a cestes lettres patentes.

Donnees a Cardoyl, le xix jour de Juyl, lan de regne roy Edward vint e septisme.

13th July, until the 18th of the same month, viz., for six days, the first and the last days being reckoned, their usual wages for the said six days.

Deliver to 200 foot-soldiers of the lordship of Egremont coming in the company of sir John de Hodelstone, and residing in the same place for the abovesaid cause, their usual wages for one of the said days.

And if it happens that the whole or part of those said payments be not allowed to you, we will and grant that we are bound to you to keep you from damage, and to repay you if aught be disallowed. In witness of which things we have put our seal to these letters patent.

Dated at Carlisle, 19th July, 27 Edw. I.

DLXXVIII.

1299. July 21.—*King Edward grants Lands in Scotland to Andrew le Criur.*¹

A.D. 1299.
July 21.

Grant to Andrew le Criur of lands in Foulden,

PRO ANDREA LE CRIUR.

Rex omnibus ad quos, etc., salutem.

Quia accepimus per inquisitionem quam per vicecomi-

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 17, in the Public Record Office.

tem nostrum Berewici fieri fecimus quod terram illam cum pertinentiis in Fuledene, quæ fuit Ricardi de Goldingham, rebellis et inimici nostri, et quæ per rebellionem ejusdem Ricardi in manu nostra existit, et etiam quæ extenditur ad viginti solidos per annum, dare possumus cuicunque voluerimus absque injuria alicui facienda; nos pro diutino et fideli servitio quod dilectus serviens noster Andreas le Criur nobis impendit, dedimus et concessimus eidem Andreæ pro nobis et heredibus nostris terram prædictam cum pertinentiis, habenda et tenenda ad totam vitam ejusdem Andreæ de nobis et heredibus nostris per servitium octo denariorum nobis et heredibus nostris ad scaccarium nostrum Berewici per annum reddendorum; unam videlicet medietatem ad scaccarium nostrum Paschæ, et aliam medietatem ad scaccarium nostrum sancti Michaelis. In cujus, *etc.*

A.D. 1299.
July 21.

Teste rege, apud Chiltone, xxj die Julii.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

and of the hos-
pital of Hotone.

Sciatis quod commisimus dilecto servienti nostro Andreæ le Criur terram illam cum pertinentiis quæ vocatur le Hospital in Hotone, et quam Willelmus le Procuratoure, inimicus et rebellis noster, tenuit ad terminum vitæ suæ de Willelmo de Morravia, et quæ per rebellionem prædicti Willelmi le Procuratour ratione terrarum et tenementorum prædicti Willelmi de Morravia in manu nostra existentium est in manu nostra; sicut per inquisitionem per vicecomitem nostrum de Rokesburghe de mandato nostro inde factam, et in cancellaria nostra retornatam, plenius nobis constat; habenda quamdiu nobis placuerit. Reddendo inde nobis per annum ad scaccarium nostrum Berewici viginti solidos, ad quos terra illa extenditur per annum; unam videlicet medietatem ad scaccarium nostrum Paschæ, et aliam medietatem ad scaccarium nostrum sancti Michaelis. Salvo 'semper' jure prædicti Willelmi de Morravia in hac parte. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, *ut supra*.

DLXXIX.

1299. July 22.—*Notarial Instrument respecting the Disposal of the Person of John Balliol.*¹

A.D. 1299.
July 22.

The residence
of John Balliol
settled by the
papal nuncio.

In nomine Domini, amen. Anno a nativitate ejusdem millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo nono, indictione xij, die Mercurii, vigesimo secundo Julii, pontificatus domini Bonifacii divina providentia papæ viij anno quinto, in præsentia mei notarii et testium subscriptorum ad hoc specialiter rogatorum et vocatorum constitutis personaliter coram reverendo in Christo patre domino Raynaldo, Dei gratia episcopo Vicentino, apostolicæ sedis nuncio, super reformanda pace inter excellentissimos principes dominos Franciæ et Angliæ reges illustres et hiis quæ ad eam pertinent, viris venerabilibus et discretis dominis magistro Waltero dicto Le Chat, Laudunensi canonico, officiali, Bonohomine de Sublaco, Cameracensis, et Bartholomæo dicto Præposito, Corisopensis ecclesiarum canonicis, vicariis reverendi patris domini G. Dei gratia episcopi Cameracensis, idem dominus R. episcopus Vicentinus magnificum virum dominum Johannem de Baiolo, dictum regem Scotiæ, datum, assignatum et traditum, ac etiam liberatum a potestate prædicti domini regis Angliæ, in qua erat, in manibus dicti domini nuncii nomine domini summi pontificis, ibi præsentem, tradidit et assignavit nomine et vice ipsius domini summi pontificis, et pro eo tenendum, custodiendum et tute conservandum bona fide sine dolo et fraude, in castro sive domo de Malamansione, quam demum ex-nunc etiam pro hoc posuit in protectione, guardia et defensione sanctæ matris Romanæ ecclesiæ, supradictis dominis officiali et vicariis, nomine domini episcopi Cameracensis, donec aliud per dominum papam, aut ipsum dominum episcopum Vicentinum, vel nuncium alium domini papæ super hoc mandatum habentem, de eodem domino Johanne fuerit ordinatum.

¹ From the attested copy of the | the Addit. MS., British Museum,
Original in the Vatican Library in | 15,365, f. 73.

Rogans, exhortans et inducens idem dominus episcopus Vicentinus officialem et vicarios memoratos, mandansque eisdem auctoritate qua fungitur ut ob reverentiam ecclesiæ Romanæ et domini summi pontificis, de eodem domino Johanne talem curam, custodiam et conservationem habeant, tam per se quam per alios, prout eis magis videbitur expedire, quod idem dominus summus pontifex de diligentia et sollicitudine eos possit non immerito commendare, ejusque indignationem non incurrere mereantur.

A.D. 1299.
July 22.

Qui officialis et vicarii unanimi voluntate et assensu, sponte et libere, ob reverentiam ecclesiæ Romanæ et domini papæ, ac Vicentini episcopi prædictorum, ipsius domini papæ nomine prædictum dominum Johannem receperunt incontinenti ibi præsentem tenendum, custodiendum ac conservandum per eos, seu eorum nuncios, fideliter sine dolo et fraude juxta assignationem et traditionem hujusmodi ipsius domini episcopi Vicentini.

Actum Cameraci juxta domum dominorum capituli Cameracensis, in qua capitulari solent, præsentibus venerabilibus viris dominis Lantelmo præposito sanctæ Teglæ, Ægidio Paumisali, canonico sancti Georgii in palatio Mediolani, domino Stephano de Fure Lugdunensi, legum professore, magistro Galuagnio de Medicis, physico, magistris Nerio de Podioboni ac Salvino de Pergamo, notariis, capellanis et sociis prædicti domini episcopi Vicentini, testibus ad hoc vocatis et rogatis specialiter.

DLXXX.

1299. July 23.—*Notarial Instrument by which John Balliol submits himself to the Directions of the Pope.*¹

A.D. 1299.
July 23.

Anno, indictione et pontificatu prædictis, die vigesimo tertio Julii, in castro Cambresi, in domo domini episcopi

John Balliol
submits himself
to the direction
of the pope.

¹ From the attested copy of the | in the Addit. ms. 15,365, fol. 76,
Original, in the Vatican Library | in the British Museum.

A.D. 1299.
July 23.

Cameracensis, in præsentia mei notarii et testium subscriptorum ad hoc vocatorum et rogatorum, suprascriptus dominus Johannes de Baliolo, dictus rex Scotiæ, dixit et asseruit libere et sponte quod si dominus et sanctissimus pater, dominus Bonifacius papa viij, non ordinaret de eo et rebus ad eum pertinentibus et regno Scotiæ, quod successor seu successores ejus, quousque ordinatum esset, ordinare possint juxta eorum, vel alicujus eorum, voluntatem. In quorum manibus esse vult et se submittit, sicut in manibus dicti summi pontificis, quousque de eo et prædictis fuerit ordinatum.

Actum in dicto loco, præsentibus dominis Girardo de Clara, canonico Cameracensi, dominis Lantelmo et Thoma de Vicopisano, prædictis capellanis dicti domini episcopi, et magistro Nerio, ejusdem notarii testibus ad hæc.

DLXXXI.

1299. Aug. 7.—*License to elect an Abbot for the Monastery of Kelso.*¹

A.D. 1299.
Aug. 7.

DE LICENTIA ELIGENDI.

License to elect
an abbot of
Kelso.

Rex custodi monasterii de Kelsou et ejusdem loci conventui, salutem.

Accedens ad nos frater Thomas de Dunelmo, commonachus vester, cum litteris patentibus capituli vestri, nobis ex parte vestra humiliter supplicavit quod cum ecclesia vestra de Kelsou per diutinam et spontaneam absentiam fratris Ricardi nuper abbatis vestri, fidei nostræ et amicitie rebellis, nostrisque inimicis auxilium et consilium præbentis, pastoris sit solatio destituta, alium vobis eligendi in abbatem et pastorem vobis licentiam concedere dignaremur. Nos igitur precibus vestris in hac parte

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 16, in the Public Record Office.

favorabiliter inclinati, licentiam illam vobis duximus concedendam. Mandantes quod talem vobis eligatis in abbatem et pastorem qui Deo devotus, regimini ecclesiæ vestræ necessarius, nobisque et regno nostro utilis et fidelis existat. In cujus, etc.

Teste rege, apud Kenyntone, vij die Augusti.

Per ipsum regem.

A.D. 1299.
Aug. 7.

DLXXXII.

1299. Oct. 8.-Nov. 5.—*Court-Roll of various Courts held at Linlithgow.*¹

Visus et curia de Lenlitheu tenta die Lunæ viij die Octobris, coram magistro Jacobo de sancto Georgio, tenente locum domini Willelmi de Feltone, custodis villæ de Lenlitheu, anno regni regis Edwardi tricesimo.

A.D. 1299.
Oct. 8.-Nov. 5.
Courts held at
Linlithgow on
Oct. 8.

Essonia. Thomas de Herle queritur versus Johannem pistorem de Lynlytku de placito transgressionis per Johannem Pot, affidentem.

Opt. Osbertus de Mildenhale, querens optulit se versus Johannem Stute, manucaptum per Nicholaum filium Stephani ad habendum corpus pro corpore ad proximam curiam.

Misericordia. Con- } Et idem Johannes non venit;
ducitur per custodem. } ideo prædictus Nicholaus in misericordia, quia non habuit prædictum Johannem quem manucepit etc., et nihilominus distringitur ad habendum corpus suum ad proximam curiam.²

Prece partium dies datus est Henrico de Cestria, querenti, et Gillecrist de Rathtreuin, defendenti, de placito transgressionis ab octavo die Octobris in xv dies.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² This and the previous entry are written on an erasure.

A.D. 1299,
Oct. 8-Nov. 5.

Adam de Glen, qurenes, optulit se versus Johannem de Maar de placito transgressionis. Et unde queritur quod cum die Lunæ x die Septembris attachiare fecisset et arrestare bona cujusdem hominis de Levenoths ad valentiam dimidii¹ marcæ in manu prædicti Johannis et in domo sua, idem Johannes bona prædicta malitiose liberare fecit ad dampnum prædicti Adæ dimidii marcæ, *etc.*

Et dictus Johannes venit et defendit vim, *etc.*, et bene concedit bona illa in domo sua fuisse arrestata; sed dicit quod bona illa deliberata fuerunt contra voluntatem suam per Archibaldum de Levingestone, et unde vocat prædictum Archibaldum ad warrantum. Habeat eum ab viij^o die Octobris in xv dies. Et inde devenit plegius suus proprius.

Willelmus filius Andreæ et Gregorius Schite, attachiati per ballivum propter effusionem sanguinis, habent diem ad proximam curiam.

Defaltæ.—Willelmus Batele, Ricardus² de Slengeby, Robertus Crine, Johannes de Molde, Patricius Tod, Willelmus de le Grene, dominus Willelmus de Strivelin, Ricardus filius Bricii, Willelmus de le Forthe, Diana le Lardenere, Henricus Frere, filia Alani Serjaunt, Serle Gichard, Willelmus Cissor, Johannes Rat, Willelmus Bati, Henricus Solor, Johannes de Esseby, Johannes Blak, Walterus Renauh, Johannes Manton, Willelmus de Cornal, Margareta Bennemore.

Opt.—Christina de Edenbounge³ queritur per plegios. Magistri Thomas de Houhtone et Adam de Tyndale optulerunt se versus Adam de Glasham attachiatum ad respondendum per Robertum le Engynor eo quod injuste detinet ei unum plumbum ad dampnum suum, *etc.* Et dictus Adam venit et dicit prædictum plumbum esse suum pro-

¹ This word is written upon an erasure.

² Above this name is written *Ca.*

³ Misericordia is written over this name.

prium, et ideo Christina est ad legem; plegii de lege magister Thomas de Houhton et Adam de Tyndale, *etc.*

A.D. 1299.
Oct. 8-Nov. 5.

CURIA DE LENLITHCU TENTA DIE LUNÆ XXI^o DIE OCTOBRIIS, ANNO SUPRADICTO. Oct. 22.

Dampna x s.—Thomas de Rokke querens optulit se versus Johannem pistorem et queritur eo quod idem Johannes venit in foro de Lythcu die Mercurii ultimo præterito et in ipsum insultum fecit et ipsum verberavit [et] male tractavit ad grave dampnum ipsius Thomæ x s. et inde ducit sectam.

Misericordia viij s.—Et¹ dictus Johannes venit et non defendit verberationem, *etc.* Ideo consideratum est a curia quod prædictus Thomas percipiet dampna sua de prædicto Johanne, et quod idem Johannes remaneat in misericordia. Plegius Johannes Borel.

Misericordia viij s.—Christina de Edenbource optulit se de probatione sua facienda versus Adam de Glasham de injusta detentione sua unius plumbi, ut prædictum est, *etc.* Venit et fecit sufficienter. Ideo consideratum est a curia quod dicta Christiana recuperet plumbum et dictus Adam et plegii sui in misericordia. Plegius Ricardus de Torphihin.

Christina de Edenbource querens in placito transgressionis optulit se versus Adam de Glasham eo quod idem Adam in castro de Lithcu die Jovis proxima ante festum sancti Lucæ ewangelistæ anno regni regis nunc xxx^{mo} in ipsam insultum fecit et ipsam verberavit et male tractavit et alia ei² ei intulit, ad grave dampnum ipsius Christinæ dimidii marcæ; et inde ducit sectam.

Lex.—Et prædictus Adam venit et defendit vim, *etc.*, et dictam transgressionem negavit et omne quod ei imponitur, et inde est ad legem. Plegii de lege Adam le Diker et Nichalaus de Dereby. Et habuit diem ad proximam curiam.

¹ The greater part of this entry is written upon an erasure.

² So the MS., but we should probably read *alia ei enormia*.

A.D. 1299.
Oct. 8-Nov. 5.

Præceptum attach.—Nicholaus filius Stephani queritur per plegium suum proprium de Johanne Scotte de placito transgressionis. Et præceptum est ballivo quod dictus Johannes attachietur de esse ad proximam curiam.

Cond'. custod'.—Osbertus de Mildenhale et Johannes Scotte concordati sunt per licentiam, ita quod dictus Osbertus remaneat in misericordia.

Misericordia. Cond'. per custodem.—Radulfus de Cestria querens in placito transgressionis adversus Gillecrist de Ratrevin, qui non veniunt; ideo ipsi et plegii sui in misericordia.

Op'.—Adam de Glen querens optulit se sicut prius versus Johannem 'de' Mar de placito injustæ deliberationis averiorum, et idem Johannes producit dominum Archibaldum de Kerinstone vicecomitem, et idem Archibaldus venit et warantizat prædictam deliberationem, quia tunc fuit custos prædictæ villæ, et 'quia' idem Adam non invenit plegium de proseguendo. Ideo idem Johannes et alii eant quieti sine die.

Misericordia viij s.—Willelmus filius Andreae et Gregorius Chyte, habent diem hic ad respondendum super effusione sanguinis, et non veniunt. Ideo ambo et plegii sui in misericordia. Plegius Johannes Borel, et præceptum [*est*] distringere eundem Johannem ad habendum ad proximam curiam, quia per ipsum manucapti fuerunt.

Oct. [*Dorso*] Curia tenta die Martis proxima ante festum Omnium Sanctorum, anno regni regis E. xxx.¹

¹ Above this indorsement, and at the extreme left of the roll, occurs the following half-erased title:—

“Deliberatio prisonæ villæ de Linlithcu coram domino Johanne de Feltone, facta xiiij die Octobris, anno regni regis Edwardi xxx.”

CURIA¹ de Lenlithcu tenta die Martis proxima ante festum Omnium Sanctorum, anno regni regis E. xxx.

A.D. 1299.
Oct. 8-Nov. 5.

Essonia.—Adam de Glassan defendens se essoniavit versus Thomam Lenginour de placito transgressionis per [Nicholaum] 'Willelmum' de Derby affidentem.

Essonia.—Idem Adam se essoniavit versus Christianam de Edenburghe de placito transgressionis unde lex, per eundem Willelmum. Et postea venit dicta Christiana et calumpniavit essonium istud, et dicit quod secundum legem Scotiæ postquam lex fuerit vadiata, essonium non debet allocari. Et curia hoc idem dicit. Ideo consideratum est quod Adam le Fosseour et Willelmus de Derby plegii prædicti Adæ de lege habenda sint in misericordia. Et quod dictus Adam distringatur quod sit ad proximam curiam ad audiendum inde iudicium suum.²

Thomas Lenginour querens optulit se versus Adam de Glassan essoniatum de placito transgressionis. Et habuit diem ad proximam curiam.

CURIA VILLÆ DE LENLITHCU TENTA DIE LUNÆ, QUINTO DIE NOVEMBRIS ANNO SUPRADICTO.

Nov. 5.

Adam de Glassan defendens habuit diem nunc ad audiendum iudicium suum versus Christianam de Edenburghe de placito transgressionis; et ipse non venit. Ideo distringatur quod sit ad proximam curiam, etc.

Nicholaus filius Stephani querens optulit se versus Johannem Scot eo quod idem Johannes die sancti Lucæ ultimo præterito imparcavit quemdam bovem suum ni-

¹ The second roll here begins.

² A few words have been here erased.

A.D. 1299.
Oct. 8-Nov. 5.

grum injuste, ad dampnum suum xij *d.* Et inde ducit sectam, *etc.*

Et idem Johannes venit et defendit vim, *etc.*, et omne quod sibi imponitur negat, et est ad legem. Plegius de lege, Johannes Burel.

Adam de Glassan defendens se essoniavit versus Thomam Lenginour querentem de placito transgressionis et contra omnes alios, 'per Stephanum Joppesone,' tanquam infirmus quoad diem istum. Plegius J. Burel.

Thomas Cissor se essoniavit versus Willelmum le Fullour per Robertum Ediesone de placito transgressionis. Et habuit diem ad proximam curiam. Plegius Johannes Burel.

DLXXXIII.

1299. Oct. 20.—*Writ for the Restitution of the Temporalities of the Abbey of Kelso.*¹

DE TEMPORALIBUS RESTITUTIS.

A.D. 1299.
Oct. 20.

The temporalities of the abbey of Kelso to be restored.

Rex venerabili in Christo patri R., eadem gratia Glasguensi episcopo, salutem.

Sciatis quod electioni nuper factæ in ecclesia conventuali de Kelzhou de fratre Thoma de Dunolmia, monacho abbathiæ prædictæ, in abbatem illius loci, regium assensum adhibentes, cepimus fidelitatem præfati electi, et temporalia prædictæ abbathiæ restituimus eidem de gratia nostra speciali. Et hoc vobis tenore præsentium significamus, ut ei munus benedictionis impendatis, si vobis placuerit, et ab [eo] fueritis requisiti. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Westmonasterium, xx die Octobris.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 | Office. Another copy occurs on
Edw. I. m. 6, in the Public Record | mem. 8.

DLXXXIV.

1299. Nov. 1.—*Johanna de Clare, Countess of Fife, grants certain Manors and Lands to John de Hastings, Lord of Abergavenny.*¹

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem. Inspeximus quoddam scriptum ad modum cirograffi inter Johannam de Clare, comitissam de Fife, et dilectum et fidelem nostrum Johannem de Hastings, dominum de Bergevene, confectum in hæc verba.

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 1.

Confirmation
of a bond by
Johanna de
Clare, countess
of Fife.

A touz ceux qe cest present escrit orront ou verront, Johanne de Clare, contesse de Fife, saluz en Dieu.

Sache vostre universite qe com jeo fuisse tenuz a monsieur Johan de Hastings, seignur de Berveneye, en nefcenz e seissaunte mars desterlings (come peert par une lettre obligatoire qe levantdit monsieur Johan ad de moi), e su de noun poer alavandite dette paer par la grevance de la guere d'Escoce, e dil ravisement sir Herberde de Morham, qi mes biens e mes chateuz moi ravist, e jeo, Johane de Clare, contesse de Fife, ai eu resonable garnisement de levantdit monsieur Johan de Hastings alavantdite paiement faire, e jeo en volunte a faire son gre ai fait

TRANSLATION.

To all those who shall hear or see this present writing, Johanna de Clare, countess of Fife, greeting in God.

Be it known to all of you that, whereas I have been bound to sir John de Hastings, lord of Abergavenny, in 960 marks sterling (as appears by a letter obligatory which the said sir John holds from me), and I am unable to pay the debt aforesaid, by reason of the grievance of the war in Scotland and of the devastation of sir Herbert de Morham, who has taken my goods and chattels from me, and I, Johanna de Clare, countess of Fife, have had reasonable warning from the said sir John de Hastings,

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 3, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 1.

les covenantes de suz escrites le Dymeigne procheyn devant la feste de Touz Seintz en lan dil Incarnation nostre Seignur mil e deus centz nonaunt e neef.

Ceo est asavoir ; qe jeo Joanne de Clare, contesse de Fife, ei done e graunte, e par cest escrite conferme, a monsieur Johan de Hastings, seigneur de Bergeveneye, pur avoir aquittance de lavantdite dette, mon maner de Glapthorne ove tote les apertenances, en conte de Northampton, e Carlton e ove les apertenances en le conte de Nicole ; ensemblement ove tote mes terres d'Escoce, cest asavoir, Strazhurd, Kimile, e Loygiastre, ove les apurtenances, en conte de Perte, e Koule e Lunstanan ove les apurtenances, en conte de Aberdene ; a tenir totes les avantdites terres, ove les apurtenances, com avant est dit, tote sa vie ; rendant a moi tote sa vie pur les avantdites terres chescun an qatre vintz livres a deus termes del an . . .

Donne a Westmouster, le jour e lan avantnometz.

Nos autem conventionem, donationem et concessionem prædictas ratas habentes et gratas, eas pro nobis et heredibus nostris, quantum in nobis est, concedimus et con-

to make the said payment, and I, wishing to perform his pleasure, have made the covenants underwritten, on the Sunday next before the feast of All Saints, in the year of the Incarnation of our Lord 1299.

That is to say ; that I, Johanna de Clare, countess of Fife, have given and granted, and by this writing confirm, to sir John de Hastings, lord of Abergavenny, so as to have acquittance of the aforesaid debt, my manor of Glapthorn, with all the apurtenances, in county of Northampton, and Carlton, with the appurtenances in county of Lincoln ; together with all my lands in Scotland, namely, Strazhurd, Kimile, and Loygiastre, with the appurtenances, in the county of Perth, and Koule and Lunstanan, with the appurtenances, in the county of Aberdeen ; to hold all the aforesaid lands with the appurtenances as is aforesaid all his life, paying to me all his life for the aforesaid lands each year 80*l.* at two terms of the year. . . .

Dated at Westminster, the day and year above named.

firmamus, sicut scriptum prædictum rationabiliter testatur.
In cujus rei, etc.

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 1.

Teste rege apud Langeleye, primo die Novembris.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante Ottone de Grandisono.

DLXXXV.

1299. Nov. 6.—*Robert de Maudlee, Governor of Dirleton Castle, promises to repay 100s. advanced to him.*¹

A touz ceux que ceste presente lettre verrount ou orrount, Robert de Maudlee, chivaler, saluz en Deu.

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 6.

Sâchez moy aver receu de sire Robert Heroun e de mestre Johan de Westone, clerks, receyvours del estor nostre seigneur le rey en la ville de Berewyke-sur-Twede, par entre le xxvij jour de Jun e le viij jour de Septembre, lan du rengne nostre seigneur le rey Edward xxvij, pur la garnesture de moun chastel de Driltone, e ma demure e mez gentz en la ville de Berwyke avauntidiste, par la commaundement sire Wauter de Langetone par la grace de Deu eveske de Cestre, tresorer nostre seigneur le rey, cent souz en deners, a rendre en la garderobe nostre seigneur le

100s. advanced
to the governor
of Dirleton
Castle.

TRANSLATION.

To all those who shall see or hear this present letter, Robert de Maudlee, knight, greeting in God.

Know that I have received from sir Robert Heron and from master John de Westone, clerks, receivers of the store of our lord the king in the town of Berwick-upon-Tweed, between 27th June and 8th September, 27 Edw. I., for the provisioning of my castle of Dirleton, and for my abode, and that of my troops in the town of Berwick aforesaid, by the command of sir Walter de Langton, by the grace of God, Bishop of Chester, treasurer of our lord the king, 100s. in coin, to be paid into the wardrobe of our lord

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 6.

roy quel heure que le tressorer notre seigneur le rey vodra.
En temoygnaunce de queu chose a ceste presente lettre
ay jeo mys mouin seal.

Escrites a Berwyke-sur-Twede, le vj jour Novembre,
lan avaunt dyst.

the king, whenever the treasurer of our lord the king shall please.
In witness whereof I have put my seal to this present letter.

Written at Berwick-upon-Tweed, 6th November, in the above-
said year.

DLXXXVI.

1299. Nov. 11.—*Notarial Instrument respecting
the Residence of John de Balliol.*¹

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 11.
Instrument re-
specting the
future residence
of John de
Balliol.

Hoc exemplum transumptum est per me, Constantinum
notarium infrascriptum, de prothocolo magistri Nerii
Sponelli de Podioboni, auctoritate apostolica et imperiali
notarii publici, scriba tunc reverendi patris domini R. Dei
gratia episcopi Vicentini, super quibusdam actitatis per
ipsum dominum episcopum, tunc apostolicæ sedis nun-
cium, ut infra sequitur :—

In Christi nomine, Amen. Nos Raynaldus Dei gratia
episcopus Vicentinus, apostolicæ sedis nuncius super
negotio reformandæ pacis inter dominos Dei gratia Philip-
pum Franciæ et Ed. Angliæ reges illustres, requirimus et
monemus primo, secundo, et tertio, et peremptorie vos,
domine Johannes de Baylluel, rex Scottorum, qui præ-
sentes estis, et omnes alios et singulos tam clericos quam
laicos, cujuscumque ordinis, status, dignitatis seu condi-
tionis existant, præsentis et absentes, ad quos præsens
nostra sententia quocumque pervenerit, quatenus cum
vos, domine rex, sitis assignatus et traditus nobis re-
cipientibus vice et nomine sanctissimi patris et domini
nostri, domini Bonifacii summi pontificis, et pro eo de

¹ From the Attested Copy in the British Museum, transcribed
the Addit. ms. 15,365, fol. 80, in from the Original, in the Vatican.

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 11.
—

consensu et voluntate prædictorum regum; et promiseritis, obligaveritis et juraveritis nobis recipientibus et stipulantibus, ut dictum est, non recedere a nobis, nec a loco vel locis in quo vel quibus vos esse seu manere mandaremus aliqua ratione vel modo, vel a loco seu locis in quo vel quibus vos esse seu stare mandabimus, vel ad quem vel quos vos ducere vellemus seu duceremus, vel per alium seu alios duci faceremus, sine nostra expressa et libera voluntate ac licentia sub excommunicationis pœna, et pœnis aliis in promissione et obligatione per vos nobis, ut dictum est, factis contentis, et sub virtute præstiti juramenti non recedatis absque nostra expressa licentia, vel alterius super hoc a dicto domino nostro summo pontifice speciale mandatum habentis.

Et ibitis, omni exceptione et occasione remotis, et stabitis quocumque, ubicumque et quandocumque vobis semel et pluries mandabimus seu mandaremus in futurum, et hic vobis expresse mandamus nunc sub pœnis et juramento prædictis.

Et quod nullus cujuscumque status, ordinis, seu dignitatis existat nos, mandata, ordinationes et dispositiones nostras circa hæc, audeat sub excommunicationis pœna quomodolibet impedire, seu contrarium attemptare. Alioquin vos . . . rex Scottorum exnunc, prout extunc, contrarium faciendo, procurando seu assentiendo, excommunicationis et aliis obligationis et juramenti pœnis in hiis scriptis decernimus subjacere; necnon omnes alios et singulos, ut dictum est, tam clericos quam laicos, cujuscumque conditionis, status, seu dignitatis existant, nos vel alios pro nobis quomodolibet impediētes vel molestantes in prædictis vel aliquo prædictorum excommunicationis sententia innodamus, et universitates seu loca eorum, si domini locorum fuerint, supponimus ecclesiastico interdicto; a qua sententia nullus absolvi valeat nisi a nobis, vel a superiori nostro, vel de ejus licentia speciali.

Lata et pronunciata fuit dicta sententia in scriptis per dictum dominum R. episcopum Vicentinum sedentem pro tribunali, præsentibus dicto domino Johanne rege Scoto-

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 11.

rum et multis de ipsius familia et aliis audientibus, apud Malam mansionem in camera episcopi Cameracensis, Cameracensis diocesis, coram religiosis viris fratribus Gervasio magistro in theologia et Nicolao de Brugis, ordinis Minorum, et discretis viris domino Gilberto de Mediolano, capellano, Alberto Raynerii de Sen', et Jacobino de Concorezo, domicellis dicti domini episcopi Vicentini, et aliis pluribus testibus ad hæc vocatis, anno nati-
vitatibus Domini millesimo ducentesimo nonagesimo nono, indictione duodecima, die undecimo Novembris, pontificatus domini Bonifacii papæ VII anno quinto.

DLXXXVII.

1299. Nov. 15.—*Aid to be rendered to the English occupants of Lochmaben Castle.*¹

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 15.

Lochmaben
castle to be
fortified and
protected
against the
Scotch.

DE CONSULENDO ET AUXILLANDO RICARDO SIWARDE ET
MAGISTRO RICARDO DE ABYNDONE IN PARTIBUS VALLIS
ANANDI.

Rex universis et singulis fidelibus suis de partibus Vallis Anandi ad quos, etc., salutem.

Cum assignaverimus dilectos et fideles nostros Ricardum Siwarde et magistrum Ricardum de Abyndone ad ordinandum et providendum de secura custodia clausi extra castrum de Loghmaban² palitio firmati de consilio et auxilio vestro usque in quindecim dies post festum Natalis Domini proximo futurum, prout eorum discretionis et circumspectioni melius videbitur expedire; vobis mandamus rogantes in fide et dilectione quibus nobis tenemini firmiter injungendo quod præfatis Ricardo, Ricardo, et eorum alteri, in omnibus quæ ad præfatam custodiam pertinent cum equis et armis et toto posse vestro consulentes et auxiliantes sitis quotiens necesse fuerit, et ab eis, vel eorum altero, super hoc ex parte nostra fueritis requi-

¹ From the Patent Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 2, in the Public Record Office.

² The words "castrum de Loghmaban" are written upon an erasure.

siti. Et hoc sicut de vobis specialiter confidimus et honorem et commodum nostrum diligitis, nullatenus omittatis.

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 15.

Teste rege, apud Eboracum, xv die Novembris.¹

DLXXXVIII.

1299. Nov. 18.—*Writ for the Delivery of Edward de Balliol to John de Warren.*²

DE EDWARDO DE BALLIOLO LIBERANDO JOHANNI DE
WARENNA,

A.D. 1299.
Nov. 18.

Rex Edwardo filio suo karissimo, salutem.

Edward de
Balliol to be
delivered to
John de
Warren.

Quia concessimus liberare dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Warennā, comiti Surriæ, Edwardum filium Johannis de Balliolo, qui vobiscum moram facit, custodiendum prout eidem comiti injunximus viva voce, vobis mandamus quod corpus ipsius Edwardi præfato comiti, vel ejus certo attornato has litteras nostras necnon litteras prædicti comitis de receptione ejusdem Edwardi mentionem facientes vobis deferenti, liberari faciatis.

Teste rege, apud Eboracum, xvij die Novembris.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante W. Coventrensi et Lychefeldensi episcopo.

¹ On the following day the subjoined writ respecting the same subject was addressed to Richard de Abingdon. It is entered on the Close Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 1.

“DE PROVIDENDO PRO CUSTODIA
CLAUSI DE LOGHMABAN.

“Rex dilecto clerico suo, magistro Ricardo de Abyndone, salutem.

“Cum assignaverimus dilectum et fidelem nostrum Ricardum Syward et vos ad ordinandum et providendum de secūra custodia clausi de Loghmaban palitio firmati, prout in litteris nostris

patentibus plenius continetur, et prædictum Ricardum ad præsens oporteat in instanti expeditione nostra venire nobiscum, vobis mandamus quod ad locum prædictum vos personaliter transferentes, ordinetis et provideatis de prædicta custodia secundum quod vestræ discretioni melius videbitur expedire. Ita quod vestram circumspectionem et industriam debeamus merito commendare.

“Teste rege, apud Eboracum, xvj die Novembris.”

² From the Close Roll, 27 Edw. I. m. 1, in the Public Record Office.

DLXXXIX.

1299. Dec. 15.—*Notarial Instrument respecting the Residence of John de Balliol.*¹

A.D. 1299.
Dec. 15.

Instrument
respecting the
future resi-
dence of John
de Balliol.

In eisdem anno, indictione et pontificatu, die quinta-decima mensis Decembris, apud Castellionem, Lingonensis diocesis, in hospitio Andreæ Gibuoyñ hospitis, coram venerabili patre domino fratre Guidone abbate de Pulceriis, ordinis Cluniacensis, et fratre Hugone de Villariis, dicto Blancet, ordinis Minorum, et dominis Thoma canonico Lunensi et Stephano de Forio, legum doctore, sociis, et Alberto de Sen', et Perotto de Sabaudia, domicellis dicti domini episcopi Vicentini, et aliis pluribus testibus ad hæc, suprascriptus dominus R. episcopus Vicentinus, nuncius, præsentē dicto domino Johanne rege Scotorum, sedens pro tribunali, in scriptis suprascriptam suam sententiam contra dictum dominum Johannem regem Scotorum et alios innovavit et approbavit, mandans dicto domino Johanni regi Scotorum præsentī ut iret cum familiaribus ipsius domini episcopi Guriacum, domum seu castrum quoddam abbatis Cluniacensis, Lingonensis diocesis, sub pœnis contentis in sua sententia supradicta; et quod inde non recedat aliqua ratione vel causa sine ipsius speciali licentia et mandato.

Ego Constantinus dictus de Pozolo, clericus Mediolanensis, publicus apostolica et imperiali auctoritate notarius, hoc exemplum de protocollo magistri Nerii Spronelli, notarii prædicti, auctoritate et mandato reverendi viri domini magistri Johannis domini papæ camerarii, propria manu sumpsi et fideliter exemplavi; nihil addens vel minuens quod sensum mutaret vel variaret intellectum. Et ad majoris roboris firmitatem meum consuetum signum apposui et me subscripsi rogatus.²

¹ From the attested copy in the Addit. ms. 15, 365, fol. 84, in the British Museum, transcribed

from the Original, in the Vatican.
² The notarial sign here follows.

DXC.

1300. Jan. 2.—*Indenture of Military Service to be rendered within the Castle of Lochmaben.*¹

Fait a remembrer que le roy ad ordene que monsieur Robert de Clifford demoerge en la compaignie monsieur Johan de Saint Johan a Loghmaban a trente chivalx covertz, tantque a la Saint Johan,² pernant cynk cens mars de bons esterlings pur sa demore illuques ; dont il recevra deux centz mars lendemayn de la saint Hillere,³ et deux centz mars lendemayn de Cendres,⁴ et centz mars lendemayn de la Trinite.⁵ Et les chevalx du dit Robert et de ses gentz serront prisiez, e le restor pae sur la mort des chevalx ; et que le dit Robert puisse aler en ses busoignes demeigne, sil eit grandement a faire ; mais que ce soit par congie du cheventayne, et qil leisse son nombre de gentz darmes, et suffisaunt homme entre eux, qe soit

A.D. 1300.
Jan. 2.

Robert de Clifford undertakes to serve at Lochmaben.

TRANSLATION.

Memorandum, that the king has appointed that sir Robert de Clifford shall abide in the company of sir John de Saint John at Lochmaben with thirty armed horses until the feast of Saint John, receiving 500 marks of good sterling money for his abode there ; whereof he shall receive 200 marks on the morrow of Saint Hilary, and 200 marks on the day after Ash Wednesday, and 100 marks on the morrow of the Trinity. And the horses of the said Robert and of his men shall be valued, and the value repaid upon the death of the horses ; and the said Robert may go away in order to attend to his own private affairs, if he have any pressing business ; but that this be by permission of the chieftain, and that he leave his number of men at arms, and a sufficient man with them, who shall be attentive and obedient to the regu-

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² June 24, 1300.

³ Jan. 14, 1300.

⁴ Feb. 25, 1300.

⁵ June 6, 1300.

A.D. 1300.
Jan. 2.

entendant et obeissant as ordeinementz et commandementz du cheventayne. Et qe les meisons quil ad fait en le piel de Loghmaban lui demoergent pur luy et pur ses gentz sanz debat de nuly.

Et sil aviegne qe le dit Robert ne puisse son nombre de gentz darmes meintenir tantqe al terme avantdit, qe le dit Robert (quant il se sentera de non poer, et tesmonie soit par le cheventayne), sen puisse bonement departir, ou son nombre descrestre, issint qe a tant li soit soustreit de son paiement, come al afferant du temps quil sen est party, ou discrū des gentz darmes.

Ceste endenture feut fait a Charlton, lendemeyn de lan renoef, lan du regne nostre seigneur le roy Edward vint et oytesme. De la quele endenture lune parte demoere en la garderobe le roy, sealee du seal le dit Robert; et lautre partie demoert devers meisme celi Robert, sealee du Prive Seal le roy.

lations and commands of the chieftain. And that the houses which he has made in the peel of Lochmaben shall remain for him and his men, without being disputed by any one.

And if it happen that the said Robert cannot maintain his number of men at arms until the term aforesaid, that the said Robert (when he shall discover his inability, and it shall be certified by the chieftain), may freely depart thence, or diminish his number, provided a corresponding deduction be made from his payment proportionate to the time when he shall leave or diminish his men at arms.

This indenture was made at Charlton on the morrow of the New Year, 28 Edw. I. Of which indenture one part remains in the wardrobe of the king, sealed with the seal of the said Robert; and the other part remains with the said Robert, sealed with the king's Privy Seal.

DXCI.

1300. Jan. 5.—*Commission to John de Saint John to receive the Men of Annandale to the King's Peace.*¹

DE POTESSTATE DATA JOHANNI DE SANCTO JOHANNE RECIPIENDI HOMINES VALLIS ANANDI AD PACEM REGIS.

A.D. 1300.
Jan. 5.

Rex omnibus ad quos, etc., salutem.

John de Saint John may receive the men of Annandale, etc., to the king's peace.

Ad recipiendum ad pacem et voluntatem nostram homines Vallis Anandi, Galwadiæ et partium adjacentium, qui ad pacem et voluntatem hujusmodi venire voluerint, dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Sancto Johanne, tenenti locum nostrum in dictis partibus, plenam committimus tenore præsentium potestatem. In cujus, etc. Quamdiu nobis placuerit duraturæ.

Teste rege, apud Novum Monasterium, v die Januarii.
Per breve de Privato Sigillo.

DXCII.

1300. March 1.—*Authority to expend Money in garrisoning Castles in Scotland.*²

DE CASTRIS IN SCOTIA MUNIENDIS.

A.D. 1300.
March 1.

Le rei a mestre Richard 'de Abyndone,' ou a son lieu tenant, salut,

Money may be expended in garrisoning castles in Scotland.

Nous vous mandons, sil aveigne que monsieur Johan

TRANSLATION.

The king to master Richard de Abingdon, or to his lieutenant, greeting.

We command you, if it happen that sir John de Saint John

¹ From the Patent Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 31, in the Public Record Office.

² From the Close Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 13, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1300.
March 1.

de Seint Johan preigne a force sur nos enemis chasteux es parties d'Escoce, ou si chasteux soient renduz a notre oes, e il voie qe ce soit a notre profist de les faire garnir de gentz e de vivres, qe adunques faciez mettre de par nous tieux custages e tieles mises par terre e par meer cum le dist Johan vous fra asavoir qui soient busoignables e solonc lordenaunce quil en voudra faire. E ce que vous mettretz en cele manere, voloms que par tesmoignaunce du dit Johan vous seront allouez duement sur votre acounte.

Donees a Grenewiz, le primer jour de Marce.

take by force from our enemies any castles in the parts of Scotland, or if castles be surrendered to our use, and he sees that it be to our profit to cause them to be provided with troops and victuals, that then you would cause, on our part, such costs and expenses to be made by land and by sea as the said John shall certify to you to be necessary, and according to the appointment which he would therein have done. And what you expend in this manner, it is our pleasure that you be duly allowed for in your account, according to the testimony of the said John.

Dated at Greenwich, 1st March.

DXCIII.

1300. March 1.—*The King orders the Sheriff of Northumberland to aid Robert Fitz-Roger against the Scots.*¹

A.D. 1300.
March 1.

The sheriff of Northumberland to assist Robert Fitz-Roger against the Scots.

Le 'roi' a viscunte de Northumberlande, saluz.

Come pur salvacion de notre roiaume e de notre people, e de eux garder e defendre de mal e de damage qe avenir

TRANSLATION.

The king to the sheriff of Northumberland, greeting.

Whereas, for the safety of our realm and of our people, and to guard and defend them from the evil and loss which might come

¹ From the Patent Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 27, in the Public Record Office.

leur porroit par les Escotz, nos rebels e nos enemis, eoms assigne e establi notre foial e loial Robert le fuiz Rogier cheventeigne e notre lieu tenant en dit conte, e outre les garnesons de Berewyke e de Werke, e par toutes les marches e terres devers celes parties, ausi bien dedenz fraunchise come dehors, sur totes les gentz darmes e de chose qe touche fait darmes, de gent a cheval e a pie, qe terres ou tenementz, ou autres biens eient ou tieignent eu counte e as parties avant ditz; e eoms ausint ordene que vous, pour la garde e la defense des marches e des parties avandites, soietz eidant e conseillaunt, obeissant e entendant au dit Robert 'e' a ses maundementz sur cele busoigne ausi avant come si nous meismes y fuessems, selonc ceo qe plus pleinement est contenu en les lettres overtes qe le dit Robert en ad de nous.

E mestier serroit de fair venir jesques a Berewyke grant foison de vitaille e dautres choses qe busoignables sont pur la sustenaunce de gentz qe demoerent yluoques e ailleurs celes parties en notre servise pur la garde e la defense de meismes les marches; vous mandoms e chargeoms fer-

A.D. 1300.
March 1.

upon them from the Scotch, our rebels and enemies, we have appointed and constituted our faithful and loyal Robert Fitz Roger to be chieftain and our lieutenant in the said county, and also of the garrisons of Berwick and Wark, and through all the marches and bounds towards those parts, as well within franchises as without, and over all the men at arms, and over any matter connected with deeds of arms, as well horse soldiers as footmen, who have or hold as well lands and tenements as other goods in the county or in the parts aforesaid; and we have also appointed that you, for the custody and defence of the marches and the parts aforesaid, should aid and advise, obey, and attend upon the said Robert and his orders in this affair, as fully as if we ourselves were there, as is more amply contained in the letters-patent which the said Robert has from us.

And whereas it is necessary to cause to be brought to Berwick great store of victuals and other matters which are necessary for the support of the troops who shall tarry there and elsewhere thereabouts in our service for the keeping and the defence of the said marches, we order and charge you, firmly enjoining you by the faith which you owe to us, and by all that you can forfeit to

A.D. 1300.
March 1.

mement 'enjoignautz' en la foi qe vous nous devetz, e sur quant qe nous poetz forfaire, qe endreit denveer e de fair venir jusques a Berewyke e aillours devers celes parties ble e tote manere de vitaille, e dautres choses busoignables pour la sustenaunce de gentz qe y demoerent, entendantz a la garde e a la defense des marches avantdites, soietz ausi obeissant e entendant au dit Robert e a ses mandementz come vous serietz a nous meismes, si nous y fuessoms presentz. E facetz sur ceo peneiblement e pleinement ceo qe meismes cely Robert vous en dirra, chargera, e fera asavoir par ses lettres, ou en autre manere depar nous, e selonc ceo qil en voudra ordener. En tesmoignance, *etc.* A durer tant come le dit Robert sera cheventeigne e notre lieu tenant ou les parties avantdites.

Donees a Suthwerke, le primer jour de Martz.

us, that in regard to the matter of sending and causing to come to Berwick and elsewhere thereabouts, wheat and all kinds of victuals and other things necessary for the support of the troops who abide there for the custody and the defence of the marches aforesaid, you shall be as obedient and attentive to the said Robert and his orders as you would be to ourselves, if we were there present. And you shall perform as carefully and as thoroughly whatsoever the said Robert shall tell, charge, or intimate to you therein by his letters, or in any other manner, as if it were from us, and according to what he wishes therein to appoint. In witness, *etc.* To continue as long as the said Robert shall be chief-tain and our lieutenant in the parts above said,

Dated at Southwark, 1st March.

DXCIV.

1300. March 24.—*Appointment of John de Dolyne to be Keeper of Dumfries Castle.*¹

A.D. 1300.
March 24.

DE CASTRO DE DUMFRIES COMMISSO.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod commisimus dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni

Appointment of
a governor of
Dumfries castle.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 24, in the Public Record Office.

de la Dolyne castrum nostrum de Dumfries cum pertinentiis, custodiendum quamdiu nobis placuerit. In cujus, etc.

Teste rege, apud Westm., xxiv die Marcii.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante J. de Benstede.

A.D. 1300.
March 24.

DXCV.

1300. June 13.—*His Lands, Tenements, etc., to be restored to Simon de Cresseville.*¹

PRO SIMONE DE CRESSEVILLE.

A.D. 1300.
June 13.

Rex vicecomiti Eboraci, salutem.

Cum nobis septimo die mensis Octobris anno regni nostri vicesimo sexto² coram castro de Jedeworthe existentibus, concessimus Johanni de Pencatlande et omnibus aliis qui castrum prædictum ex parte inimicorum nostrorum Scotiæ tunc contra nos detinuerunt, terras et tenementa sua, ubicunque essent in Anglia vel in Scotia, et etiam omnia bona et catalla sua propria, et quod ipsi essent quieti de imprisonment et omnibus transgressionibus prius per ipsos factis in Anglia et in Scotia, dum tamen castrum illud redderent infra sextumdecimum diem prædicti mensis proximo sequentem, sicut per litteras nostras patentes privato sigillo nostro signatas, inter nos et ipsos inde confectas et indentatas, plenius nobis constat; ac Simon de Cresseville, unus illorum qui castrum prædictum, una cum præfato Johanne contra nos tunc tenuit, et quem post redditionem ejusdem castri infra prædictum tempus nobis factam in protectionem et defensionem nostram suscepimus, sicut per litteras nostras patentes privato sigillo nostro signatas, quas inde habet, similiter nobis constat, nobis supplicaverit quod nos terras et tene-

His lands, etc.,
restored to
Simon de
Cresseville.

¹ From the Close Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 6, in the Public Record Office.

² October 7, 1298.

A.D. 1300.
June 13.

menta, bona et catalla sua, occasione transgressionum prius factarum in manum nostram capta, ei juxta concessionem nostram prædictam reddere curaremus; nos, dictam concessionem nostram in singulis suis articulis firmiter observari velentes, tibi præcipimus quod eidem Simoni omnes terras et tenementa, bona et catalla sua propria, in balliva tua, quæ occasione transgressionum quascumque per ipsum prius factarum capta sunt in manum nostram, sine dilatione deliberari facias juxta formam concessionis nostræ prædictæ.

Teste rege, apud Eboracum, xij die Junii.

DXCVI.

1300. June 30.—*Walter de Teye appointed Keeper of the Town of Berwick.*¹

A.D. 1300.
June 30.

Appointment
of a governor of
the town of
Berwick.

DE VILLA DE BEREWICO COMMISSO WALTERO DE TEYE.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Sciatis quod commisimus dilecto et fideli nostro Waltero de Teye villam nostram de Berewico custodiendam quamdiu nobis placuerit. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Karliolum, xxx die Junii.

Per ipsum regem.

Et mandatum est Roberto filio Rogeri quod eidem Waltero villam prædictam liberet, custodiendam in forma prædicta.

Teste rege, *ut supra.*

Et mandatum est universis et singulis habitatoribus villæ de Berewico, et aliis in munitione regis ibidem commorantibus, quod præfato Waltero, tanquam custodi

¹ From the Patent Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 12, in the Public Record Office.

regis villæ suæ prædictæ, in omnibus quæ ad custodiam illam pertinent intendentibus sint et respondentibus, sicut prædictum est.

A.D. 1300.
June 30.

Teste rege, *ut supra*.

DXCVII.

1300. July 4.—*Letters of Safe-Conduct for Malcolm Fitz-Engleys.*¹

DE CONDUCTU.

A.D. 1300.
July 4.

Malculmus le Fiz le Engleys habet litteras regis de salvo conductu in eundo tam per terram quam per mare cum hominibus et galeis suis versus partes Scotiæ ad gravandum Scotos, inimicos et rebelles regis, duraturas usque ad festum Paschæ proximo futurum.²

Safe-conduct
for Malcolm
Fitz-Engleys.

Teste rege, apud Karliolum, iij die Julii.

DXCVIII.

1300. July 14.—*Certificate of Military Service in Scotland for Henry de Middelton.*³

Nicol de Segrave, tenaunt ce lu le counte de Hereforde, conestable de Engleterre, vous tesmoigne qe Henri de Middelton est ale en propre persone ove le roy en sa

A.D. 1300.
July 14.

Certificate of
military service
in Scotland.

TRANSLATION.

Nicholas de Segrave, lieutenant of the earl of Hereford, constable of England, testifies to you that Henry de Middelton has

¹ From the Patent Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 11, in the Public Record Office.

² April 2, 1301.

³ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1300.
July 14.

gere de Escoce, portaunt sa bonere ; par le temoignaunce
sire William de Felton.

Done a Carlaveroke, le xiiij jour de Juyl, lan du regne
notre seigneur le rey Edward xxviiij.

gone in his own person with the king in his Scottish war, carry-
ing his banner ; by the testimony of sir William de Felton.

Dated at Carlaverock, 14th July, 28 Edw. I.

DXCIX.

1300. Aug. 7.—*Receipt for the Delivery of Grain
for the use of Edinburgh Castle.*¹

A.D. 1300.
Aug. 7.

Stores for Edin-
burgh castle.

Memorandum, quod vij die Augusti, anno regni regis
E. xxviiij, dominus Johannes de Kingestone, constabu-
larius Castri Puellarum, recepit de domino Ricardo de
Bremesgrave, clerico domini regis, pro munitione Castri
Puellarum, in portu de Lethe, per manus Roberti Prod-
homme, magistri navis quæ vocatur La Swyne de Lynde-
seye, cij quarteria avenarum, per quondam mensuram
quarum duæ faciunt quarterium per mensuram Angliæ
cumulatam, et c quarteria avenarum per dictam mensuram
rasam. In cujus rei testimonium hæc indentura in
modum cirographi est confecta.

Data apud Edeneburghe, die et anno supradictis.

¹ From the Original Indenture, | small round seal in brown wax
in the Public Record Office. A | remains appended.

DC.

[1300 ?] Sept. 18.—*Letter to King Edward upon the proceedings of the Writer in Scotland.*¹

A soun tres chier seigneur, honurs e reverenz.

[A.D. 1300 ?]
Sept. 18.

De ceo, sire, que vous me maundastes par vos lettres quil vous merveye molt que jeo ne vous ai maunde ceo que nous avoms feat, ne ceo que nous vioms afere, sachez, sire, que en ceo que votre darrehne lettre me vient jeo vous maunde une lettre de tote la certeynete qe nous savioms. Et puy apres, sire, si avioms un jour yceo Dimange procheyn apres la Seynte Croys ; a queu jour dust estre venüz mounsieur Wauter de Huntircombe, mounsieur Alisaundre de Baillofe, le viscount de Rokesburge, le conestable de Jeddeworthe et moi, pur aviser coment nous poroms melur garder nos marchez. Et sachiez, sire, quil ny vient au jour fors que le viscount, et soun frere, e moi, e du pays molt poy de genz, fors que nos foresters, que vindrout leelement, et sunt prestez a

Proceedings of
the writer in
Scotland.

TRANSLATION.

To his very dear lord, honours and reverences.

Whereas, sire, you inform me by your letters that you are much surprised that I have given you no intelligence of what we have done, or of what we expect should be done, be informed, sire, that since your last letter reached me I have despatched one to you, containing all we could know for a certainty. And afterwards, sire, we appointed a meeting, being the Sunday next after the feast of Holy Cross ; upon which day there should have come sir Walter de Huntercombe, sir Alexander de Balliol, the sheriff of Roxburgh, the constable of Jedburgh, and myself, to deliberate how we could best secure our marches. And I have to tell you, sire, that none came to the meeting excepting the sheriff, his brother, and myself, and very few of the country people, excepting our foresters, who came loyally, and who are

¹ Transcripts for the *Fœdera*, | Original, among the Miscellaneous
vol. xxxii. No. 98, from the | Documents in the Tower.

[A.D. 1300 ?]
Sept. 18.

touz voz commaundemens. Et pur ceo quil ne vindrout mye, nous ne avoms rien ordene de nos choses ; pur quoi, chier sire, voilez les maunder quil venount plus preste-ment quaunt nous avoms afaire.

Et de ceo, sire, que vous me maundastes que jeo duse estre prest au maundemenz mounsieur Wauter de Borndone, quele heure quil me maunde, jeo vendrei a plus aforce-ment que jeo peusse. Et pur Dieu, chiere sire, voilez mettre acoun conseil que la viscounte de Pebbles soit melur garde que ele nest.

Et chier sire, Michel de Wyttonne vous pri, sil vous plest, que vous lui voiles graunter les dymes de la terre de Bothel, que vous lui avez done, pur autaunt rendaut come nul autre veot doner ; e sur ceo voilez maunder vostre volente au viscounte de Peble. Vos volentes, sire, me voilez comaunder.

Escrit a Melros, le xvij jour de Septembre.

ready to perform all your commandments. And because they did not come, we have arranged nothing about our affairs ; wherefore, dear sire, be so good as command them to come more promptly when we have business to attend to.

And whereas, sire, you have commanded me to be ready to obey the orders of sir Walter de Borndone, whenever he sends for me I will come as quickly as I can. And, for God's sake, dear sire, employ some counsel that the sheriffdom of Peebles be better guarded than it is.

And, dear sire, Michael de Wyttonne asks you to have the goodness to grant him the tithes of Bothel, which you have given him, upon the payment of as much as any other person is willing to give ; and hereupon be pleased to send your pleasure to the sheriff of Peebles. Have the goodness, sire, to command me to perform your wishes.

Written at Melrose, 18th September.

DCI.

1300. Sept. 20.—*The Custody of certain Lands, etc., in Lidel and the Hermitage, granted to Simon de Lindsay.*¹

PRO SYMONE DE LYNDESEYE.

A.D. 1300.
Sept. 20.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Grant to Simon
de Lindsey.

Sciatis quod commisimus dilecto et fideli nostro Simoni de Lyndeseye custodiam terrarum et tenementorum de Lidel et le Ermitage quæ fuerunt Johannis Wake, defuncti, qui de nobis tenuit in capite, die quo idem Johannes obiit; habenda cum exitibus inde provenientibus ad sustentationem suam et hominum suorum in obsequio nostro in partibus Scotiæ existentium, quamdiu nobis placuerit; salva Johannæ (quæ fuit uxor prædicti Johannis) rationabili dote sua, ipsam inde secundum legem et consuetudinem regni nostri contingente. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud la Rose, xx die Septembris.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante Johanne de Berewyke.

DCII.

1300. Sept. 24.—*Authority to receive the Abbot of Kelso to the King's Peace.*¹

DE POTESTATE DATA ROBERTO HASTANGE RECIPIENDI
ABBATEM DE KELSHOU AD PACEM.

A.D. 1300.
Sept. 20.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

The abbot of
Kelso to be
received to the
King's peace.

De fidelitate et industria dilecti et fidelis nostri Roberti Hastange, vicecomitis nostri Rokesburghæ, plenius confidentes, dedimus ei potestatem recipiendi ad pacem nostram . . . abbatem de Kelshou, prout eidem Roberto ex parte nostra plenius est injunctum. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud la Rose, xxiiij die Septembris.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante thesaurario.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 6, in the Public Record Office.

DCIII.

1300. Sept. 28.—*The Bishop of Vicenza decrees the Residence of John Balliol, King of Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1300.
Sept. 28.

Decree respecting the residence of John Balliol, king of Scotland.

In nomine Domini, amen. Anno a nativitate ejusdem millesimo trecentesimo, indictione tertiadecima, die vigesimo octavo Septembris, pontificatus domini Bonifacii papæ viij, anno sexto, in præsentia mei Constantini notarii et testium infrascriptorum, reverendus pater dominus R. Dei gratia episcopus Vicentinus, apostolicæ sedis nuncius, nomine et vice sanctissimi patris domini Bonifacii divina providentia summi pontificis, assignavit et tradidit magistro Salvino de Pergamo, notario, Ramusino Bajolo de Parma et Perrotto dicto de Sabaudia, domicellis et familiaribus suis, tamquam juratis sibi et fidelibus, dominum Johannem de Baiolo, regem Scottorum illustrem, custodiendum et servandum in castro Jeuriaci in montana abbatis Cluniacensis, Lingonensis dioecesis, donec eis per dictum summum pontificem, vel per ipsum dominum episcopum, aliud mandaretur de eo specialiter faciendum.

Mandavit etiam dicto domino regi præsentī ut de dicto castro, loco assignato sibi per eum, non exeat quoquomodo sine licentia et societate prædictorum suorum familiariorum, vel majoris partis eorum. Et si contingeret aliqua vice eum exire de dicta licentia et sociatus ab eis causa spatiandi, mandavit quod non exiret dictum castrum ante solis ortum, et quod rediret ad dictum castrum et reintraret ante solis occasum, sub pœna omnium bonorum suorum et juramenti præstiti dicto domino episcopo, ac excommunicationis quam incurreret ipso facto contrarium faciendo, et sub aliis pœnis omnibus contentis tam in obligationibus factis per ipsum regem dicto domino papæ et Romanæ ecclesiæ quam in sententia lata per ipsum dominum episcopum contra dictum regem et alios, et mandatis

¹ From the Authenticated Transcript (from the Original Roll, in the Papal Archives), in the Addi-

tional ms. 15,366, fol. 77, in the British Museum.

factis eidem ; quam et quæ omnia ibidem idem dominus episcopus innovavit, confirmavit et approbavit ut melius de jure potuit.

A.D. 1300.
Sept. 28.

Actum in dicto castro de Jeuriaci, præsentibus venerabili patre domino fratre Illario episcopo Insulensi Sanctæ H'ruis, dominis fratre Raynaldo decano dicti loci et fratre . . . decano de Verzi, ordinis Cluniacensis, ac dominis Martino de Alzate, magistris Galuagnio præposito Sancti Donati in Strata, Mediolanensis dioecesis, et Nerio de Podioboni, notario, et aliis pluribus testibus ad hoc vocatis et rogatis.

Ego Constantinus dictus de Pozolo, clericus Mediolanensis, publicus apostolica et imperiali auctoritate notarius, ac scribe prædicti domini R. episcopi Vicentini, apostolicæ sedis nuncii, prædictis omnibus et singulis, una cum testibus supradictis, præsens interfui, et de mandato et auctoritate dicti domini episcopi ea scripsi et publicavi, meoque signo consueto signavi rogatus.¹

DCIV.

1300. Oct. 13.—*King Edward promises to restore the Castle of Wark to William de Ros.*²

PRO WILLELMO DE ROS DE HAMELAKE.

A.D. 1300.
Oct. 13.

Rex omnibus ad quos, etc., salutem.

Cum dilectus et fidelis noster Willelmus de Ros de Hamelake nobis, ad requisitionem nostram et ad majorem securitatem et tuitionem partium marchiæ Scotiæ, tradidit castrum suum de Werke cum pertinentiis tenendum et custodiendum usque ad festum sancti Michaelis proximo futurum, prout in litteris ejusdem Willelmi nobis inde traditis plenius continetur ; nos eidem Willelmo castrum prædictum integre cum pertinentiis in dicto festo sancti

Wark Castle
to be restored
to William de
Ros.

¹ The notarial mark then follows.

² From the Patent Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 4, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1300.
Oct. 13.

Michaelis promittimus pro nobis et heredibus nostris restituere bona fide. In ejus, etc.

Teste rege, apud Karliolum, xij die Octobris.

DCV.

1300. Oct. 23.—*Payments allowed to the Sheriff of Northumberland connected with Scottish Affairs.*¹

A.D. 1300.
Oct. 23.

PRO ROGERO MIGNOT, VICECOMITE NORTHUMBRIÆ.

Rex baronibus suis de scaccario, salutem.

Payments connected with
Scottish affairs.

Allocato Rogero Mignot, vicecomiti Northumbriæ, in exitibus ballivæ suæ xv l. xvij s. iij d. quos per præceptum nostrum posuit in stipendiis carpentariorum prostrantium quercus in bosco de Bywelle, et facientium maeremium, viz., bordos, cindulas et aliud maeremium, pro ingeniis faciendis, cum cariagio ejusdem maeremii de dicto bosco usque Berewycum, tam per terram quam per aquam, anno regni nostri vicesimo octavo. . . .

Et cxviiij s. quos similiter per præceptum nostrum liberavit Waltero Benechafe, quondam constabulario castri de Caerlaveroke, et undecim sociis suis Scotis, in prisiona nostra apud Novum Castrum commorantibus, pro vadiis suis a die Veneris in crastino sanctæ Mariæ Magdalenæ, anno regni nostri xxviiij² usque vigiliam nativitatis beatæ Mariæ, anno eodem,³ utroque die computato, per xlviiij dies, cuilibet per diem ij d., et ab eodem die usque festum sancti Michaelis, anno eodem, ultimo die computato, per xxij dies, cuilibet per diem j d.

Et xl l, quas similiter per præceptum nostrum liberavit William de Rue, clerico, provisorio castrorum de Edenburghe et Driltone, ad quædam victualia providenda pro eisdem castris. . . .

Teste rege, apud Dunfres, xxij die Octobris.

Per billam de scaccario.

¹ From the Liberate Roll, 28 Edw. I. m. 1, in Public Record Office.

² July 23, 1300.

³ Sept. 7, 1300.

DCVI.

1300. Nov. 24.—*Confirmation of a Grant to the Hospital at Berwick-upon-Tweed.*¹

PRO MAGISTRO HOSPITALIS DOMUS DEI DE BEREWYCO
SUPER TWEDAM.

A.D. 1300.
Nov. 24.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.*, salutem.

Confirmation
of a grant to the
hospital at Ber-
wick.

Donationem, concessionem, et confirmationem quas Philippus de Rydale fecit per cartam suam, quam inspeximus, magistro et capellanis et pauperibus hospitalis Domus Dei de Berewico super Twedam de omnibus terris, possessionibus et redditibus quas idem Philippus habuit in prædicta villa de Berewico, et infra crofta dictæ villæ adjacentia, et in villis de Chirneside, Wederburne et Quitsum infra terram Scotiæ, et de omnibus terris et redditibus suis in villis de Twedemuthe, Bollesdoun, Gaterwyke et Hedereslawe, cum molendino ejusdem villæ de Hedereslawe, infra regnum nostrum Angliæ, habenda et tenenda prædictis magistro, capellanis et pauperibus in puram et perpetuam elemosinam, cum omnibus ad prædictas terras, possessiones, molendinum et redditus spectantibus, prout in carta prædicta plenius continetur, ratas habentes et gratas eas pro nobis et heredibus nostris (quantum in nobis est) præfatis magistro, capellanis et pauperibus concedimus et confirmamus, sicut carta prædicta rationabiliter testatur. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Knaresburghe, xxiiij die Novembris.

Philippus de Rydale, quondam burgensis de Berewyco, habet litteras regis de protectione simplices, sine clausura, per quinquennium duraturas.

Teste rege, *ut supra*.

Per ipsum regem.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 29 Edw. I. m. 33, in the Public Record Office.

DCVII.

1300. Dec. 3.—*Allowances to be made to the Bishop of Carlisle for Expenses incurred on Scottish Affairs.*¹

A.D. 1300.
Dec. 3.

Expenses for
the garrison of
Carlisle,

PRO J. KARLIOLENSI EPISCOPO.

Rex baronibus suis de scaccario, salutem.

Allocate venerabili patri Johanni Karliolensi episcopo . . . vj l. x s. viij d. quos per præceptum Walteri de Langtone, thesaurarii nostri, ex parte nostra posuit in vadiis xiv balistariorum peditum existentium in munitione et defensione castri de Karliolo contra exercitum Scottorum obsidentium castrum prædictum et civitatem Karlioli, viz., a die sancti Martini anno regni nostri xxv finiente et incipiente xxvj,² usque viij diem Septembris proximo sequentem, utroque die computato, per xxvij dies, cuilibet per diem iiij d.

Et xxij l. iij s. iiij d, quos posuit in vadiis iiij^{xx} et xv hominum peditum existentium in eodem castro ratione prædicta per idem tempus, quolibet percipiente per diem ij d.

Et xlvj s. viij d. pro vadiis decem balistariorum comorantium in eodem castro pro exercitu Scottorum a die sanctæ Margaretæ usque crastinum sancti Petri ad vincula, anno regni nostri xxvj,³ per xiiij dies, utroque die computato, cuilibet per diem iiij d.

Et lxx s. pro vadiis xxx hominum peditum existentium in eodem castro ratione prædicta per idem tempus, cuilibet per diem ij d.

for the castle of
Lochmaben,

Et xxvj s. quos per præceptum prædicti Walteri de Langtone, thesaurarii nostri, ex parte nostra, posuit in octo balistis ad pedes et duabus ad turnum, emptis eodem anno et missis ad castrum de Loghmaban, et liberatis Roberto de Feltone, constabulario ejusdem castri de Loghmaban.

¹ From the Liberate Roll, 29
Edw. I. m. 4.

² Nov. 11, 1297.

³ July 20-Aug. 2, 1298.

Et vij l. x s. quos per præceptum ejusdem thesaurarii nostri ex parte nostra posuit in vj m. quarellis faciendis eodem anno, et liberatis eidem Roberto de Feltone pro eodem castro de Loghmaban.

A. D. 1300.
Dec. 3.

Et xvij s. jd. quos posuit in parvo ingenio nostro in eodem castro elevando et reparando anno regni nostri xxvij.¹

Et vij s. vj d. quos posuit in cordis et corio emptis pro springallis nostris ibidem et funda magni ingenii, anno regni nostri xxvj.²

Et iiij^{xx} xvij l. xx d., quos per præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis xj obsidum de Galwidia, commorantium in eodem castro, qui missi fuerunt ibidem per dilectum et fidelem nostrum Johannem de Warennæ, comitem Surriæ, tenentem locum nostrum in regno Scotiæ, a xxij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv³ usque festum sancti Michaelis anno regni nostri xxvij,⁴ per m^l lxx dies, utroque die computato, cuilibet per diem ij d.

and for certain
Scottish prisoners.

Et ls. quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Lauglani filii Lauglani de Carsan, obsidis de Galwidia, missi ad idem castrum per eundem comitem, commorantis ibidem a prædicto xxij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque xvij diem Augusti, anno regni nostri xxvj, per ccc dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Laughelanus obiit, capientis per diem ij d.

Et lij s. iiij d. quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Dovenaldi filii Thomæ de Carsan, obsidis de Galwidia, existentis consimili modo in eodem castro, a prædicto xxij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque primum diem Septembris, anno regni nostri xxvj, per cccxiiij dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Dovenaldus obiit, capientis per diem ij d.

Et liij s. quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Martini filii Ivonis de Slethan, obsidis, existentis ibidem ratione prædicta a prædicto xxij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque x diem Septembris, anno regni nostri

¹ Nov. 20, 1299-Nov. 20, 1300.

³ A. D. 1297.

² Nov. 20, 1297-Nov. 20, 1298.

⁴ A. D. 1297-Sept. 29, 1299.

A.D. 1300.
Dec. 3.

xxvj, per cccxxiiij dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Martinus obiit, capientis 'per' diem ij *d.*

Et lvij s. viij *d.* 'quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit' in vadiis Johannis filii Willelmi Brunbert, obsidis, commorantis ibidem ratione prædicta, a prædicto xxiiij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque ij diem Octobris, anno regni nostri xxvj, per ccclvj dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Johannes obiit, capientis per diem ij *d.*

Et lix s. ij *d.* quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Gillepatrike filii Bricii filii Make Rori, obsidis, commorantis ibidem a prædicto xxiiij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque xij diem Octobris, anno regni nostri xxvj, per ccclv dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Gillepatrike obiit, capientis per diem ij *d.*

Et lxij s. iiij *d.* quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Nenyni filii Thomæ Make Rori, obsidis, commorantis ibidem a prædicto xxiiij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque xxxj diem Octobris, anno regni nostri xxvj, per ccclxxiiij dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Neninus obiit, capientis per diem ij *d.*

Et lxij s. viij *d.* quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Andreæ filii Johannis Make Gille Reue, obsidis, commorantis ibidem a prædicto xxiiij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque viij diem Novembris, anno regni nostri xxvj, per ccciiij^{xxij} dies, quo die idem Andreas obiit, capientis per diem ij *d.*

Et iiij l. v s. viij *d.* quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Mathæi filii Mauricii Make Salni, obsidis, commorantis ibidem, a prædicto xxiiij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque xx diem Martii anno regni nostri xxvj, per dxiiij dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Mathæus obiit, capientis per diem ij *d.*

Et cxix s. vj *d.* quos per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Ivonis filii Stephani de Killeosberne, obsidis, commorantis ibidem, a prædicto xxiiij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque ix diem Octobris anno regni nostri xxvij, per dccxvij dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Ivo obiit, capientis per diem ij *d.*

Et viij l. quas per idem præceptum nostrum posuit in vadiis Johannis filii Donecani Makehou, obsidis, commorantis ibidem, a prædicto xxij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque x diem Junii, anno regni nostri xxviij, per decce et lx dies; utroque die computato, quo die idem Johannes obiit, capientis per diem ij d.

A.D. 1300.
Dec. 3.

Et cxviij s. iiij d. quos posuit in vadiis Roberti 'dicti' Maistersone, obsidis, commorantis ibidem a xxviij die Septembris, anno regni nostri xxvj, usque viij diem Septembris, anno regni nostri xxviij, per dccx dies, utroque die computato, quo die idem Robertus liberatus fuit per præceptum nostrum, capientis per diem ij d.

Et viij l. xvij s. viij d. quos posuit in vadiis unius garcionis servientis eisdem, a xxij die Octobris, anno regni nostri xxv, usque festum sancti Michaelis, anno regni nostri xxviij, per mxxij dies, utroque die computato, capientis per diem ij d. . . .

Teste rege apud Wyrksope, iij die Decembris.

Per billam de scaccario.

DCVIII.

1300. Dec. 23.—*Grant of a Scottish Prisoner to Guy Earl of Warwick.*¹

PRO GUIDONE COMITE WARRWICL

A.D. 1300.
Dec. 23.

Rex dilecto nepoti et fideli suo, Johanni de Britannia, salutem,

Quia de gratia speciali dedimus dilecto et fideli nostro Guydoni de Bello Campo, comiti Warrewyci, David de Stredborgil, Scotum, prisonem et inimicum nostrum, sub vestra custodia ex commissione nostra existentem, ad voluntatem suam de ipso faciendam, vobis mandamus quod eundem David præfato comiti sine dilatione liberetis, ad faciendum de ipso voluntatem suam, sicut prædictum est.

David de Stredborgil granted to Guy earl of Warwick.

Teste rege, apud Northampton, xxij die Decembris.

¹ From the Close Roll, 29 Edw. I. m. 17, in the Public Record Office.

DCIX.

1301-1304.—*Statement of the Receipts of John de Weston, Clerk, arising from Lands, etc., in Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1301-1304.

Receipts from
Lands, etc., in
Scotland.

De magistro Johanne de Westone, clerico, assignato ad solutionem vadium hominum morantium in munitionibus castrorum domini regis in Scotia, de denariis per eundem receptis in partibus prædictis de exitibus et redditibus terrarum, villarum, firmarum, molendinorum, piscariarum et custumarum minutarum; et de exitibus curiarum, catallis felonum, escaetis, ac etiam de fructibus ecclesiarum quarum rectores morabantur cum inimicis Scotis, 'anno xxx.'²

De villa Berwici et vicecomitatu Berwici, clxxvj l. vij s. iiij d. o.

De vicecomitatu de Rokesburg, lxxvij l. vij s. j d. o.

De vicecomitatu de Edenburghe, ciiij^{xx} xvij l. xvj s. viij d. q.

Et de vicecomitatu de Liscu et Strivelyn, xxviiij l. vij s. iiij d., sicut patet per particulas per eundem Johannem in Garderoba liberatas.

Summa, cccclxix l. xviiij s. vj d. q.

De eodem magistro Johanne de consimilibus exitibus terræ prædictæ [anno xxxj³] receptis per eundem Johannem anno xxxj. viz. :—

De villa et vicecomitatu Berwici, ccxj l. xij d. q.

De villa et vicecomitatu de Rokesburghe, ciiij^{xxv} l. xv s. iiij d. o.

De 'villa' et vicecomitatu de Edinburghe, cxlj l. vijs. j d.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² Nov. 20, 1301–Nov. 20, 1302.

³ Nov. 20, 1302–Nov. 20, 1303.

Et de vicecomitatu de Liscu, lij l. xv s. j d., sicut patet A.D. 1301-1304.
per particulas per eundem in Garderoba liberatas.

Summa diij^{xx} l. xvij s. vj d. ob. q.

De eodem magistro Johanne de exitibus villæ Berwici de terminis Nativitatis Domini et Paschæ per eundem receptis anno xxxij,¹ et non plus; quia de duobus terminis sequentibus idem Johannes et Jacobus de Dalileghe onerantur in quodam alio compoto eskaeteriæ, ut patet per particulas dicti Johannis anno prædicto, lxxij l. xv s. j d. o.

Summa totalis receptæ de istis tribus annis præcedentibus, mille cxxxiij l. xij s. ij d.

DCX.

1301. June 6.—*Commission to receive the Inhabitants of the Scottish Isles to the Peace of the King of England.*²

DE RECIPIENDO HOMINES INSULARUM SCOTIÆ AD PACEM.

A.D. 1301.
June 6.

Le roi, a toutz ceux qi cestes lettres verront ou orront, salutz.

Sachez nous aver done e par ces presentes lettres graunte au cil qi est mis e establitz par lassent de nos

Commission
to receive the
Scottish
Islanders to
the peace of
king Edward.

TRANSLATION.

The king to all those persons who shall see or hear these letters, greeting.

Know ye that we have given and by the present letters granted, to the person who is placed and appointed by the assent of our

¹ Dec. 25, 1303, 29th March 1304.

² From the Patent Roll, 29 Edw. I. m. 17.

A.D. 1301.
June 6.

barons de Cinq Portz amiral e cheventeine de la notre flote de mesmes les Cinq Portes e de cele costere, plein pooir, a durer jesques a la Toutz Seintz¹ avenir, a recevoir a notre pees, par le conseil e lavisement de bone gentz de la dite flote qi y voudra a luy appeler, Alexandre d'Argoil, Johan e Duncan ses fiz, e Loughlan le fiz Aleyn, qi ad espuse la fille le dit Alexandre, e mesme la fille, e toutz lur meinpastz e chesqun deux, e aussint toutz autres husebandes e mesmes gentz des isles d'Escoce qi a notre pees voudront venir ; horpris barons, baneretz e autres riches e grantz seignours. Et promettoms qe nous averoms ferm et estable quant qe le dit amirail, ove conseil des gentz de la dite flote, sicome il est avantdit, fra e recevra en ceste partie.

Donnee a Torkeseye, le vj. jour de Juyn.²

barons of the Cinque Ports to be admiral and chief of our fleet of the said Cinque Ports and of that coast, full power, to continue until the feast of All Saints next ensuing, to receive to our peace, by the counsel and advice of the good men of the said fleet whom he shall be pleased to summon to him, Alexander of Argyll, John and Duncan, his sons, and Loughlan the son of Alan, who has married the daughter of the said Alexander, and the said daughter herself, and all their domestics and each of them, and also all other husbandmen and middle-class people of the Isles of Scotland who wish to come to our peace ; except barons, baronets, and other rich and great lords. And we promise that we will observe as firm and settled whatsoever the said admiral, with the consent of the men of the said fleet, as is aforesaid, shall do and receive on this matter.

Dated at Torksey, 6th June.

¹ Nov. 1, 1301.

² On 5th April King Edward granted a commission to Hugh de Audley to receive to his peace the "mediocres homines de Scotia" (Pat. 29 Edw. I. m. 19). On 3d

May he granted like powers to John de Saint John (Id. m. 16). And Robert Hastings, constable of Roxburgh, had a similar commission on 26th May (Id. m. 13):

DCXI.

[1301. Sept.]—*Letter from [the Keeper of Lochmaben Castle] to King Edward asking for Reinforcements.*¹

Sachiez tres chere sir, ke mout nus avez reheté de le rescous qe ws nus avez promis, et ke vo comaundementz frum nus a nostre pouere en quanke nus pouums. Et sachez, sir, ke ja vostre honur ne sa hober sra par nus taunt ke vitail nus dur. Et pur certeyn ws fesums entendaunt ke Johan de Soules et le count de Bouchan o lur pouer gesount a Loudon, et sir Simon Fresel a Stanhouses, et sir Alisaundre de Habernithyn, et sir Herberd de Moram. Par quei, chere sir, si ws plut ke woufichez maundere cent chevaus de armes o un bone chevetayn a dimayng a plus tart, nus deccomfirum tut cele cumpani et averum tut le pais envers nus. Et sacheze ke tut le pais se leve, pur co ke nus ne awms pouere de chevauchere.

[A.D. 1301.
Sept.]

The keeper of
the castle of
Lochmaben
asks king
Edward to send
reinforcements.

TRANSLATION.

Be informed, very dear sire, that you have rejoiced us much by the rescue which you have promised us, and that we will do your commands at our power as far as we are able. And know, sire, that your honour shall never be injured by us as long as our victuals hold out. And we give you to understand as a certainty that John de Soules and the earl of Buchan with their power are lying at Loudon, and sir Simon Fraser at Stanhouses, and sir Alexander de Habernithyn and sir Hubert de Morham. Wherefore, dear sire, if it please you to vouchsafe to send 100 armed horse, with a good chieftain, to-morrow at the latest, we will discomfit all that company, and we will have all the country round about us. And be informed that all the country is rising, because we have no troops to ride upon them.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

DCXII.

1301. Sept. 10.—*Letter from the Keeper of Lochmaben Castle to King Edward asking for Reinforcements against Sir John de Soules and Others.*¹

A.D. 1301.
Sept. 10.

Robert de
Tilliol asks
troops for the
relief of Loch-
maben castle.

A son tres honorable seignur par la graz Deu rey de Engleterre, le seon lyge bachelere Roberd de Tilliol, gardeyn de Loughmaban, honors e reverenz.

Sachez, sire, qe le Judy la viele Nostre Dame² wyndrent dewaunt nous a Loughmaban sire Johane de Soules, sire Ingram de Humframville, e ovekes eus quatorz banerettes, duz winz homes de armes, sete mile homes de pee, ou plus, e nous ardyrent nostre vile et assalyrent nostre pele demyway prime dekes a heure de noune, e puis sen partirent de nous e halerent logere pres 'de' Annand et ardyrent e preyerent le pays la entore. E lendemayne revendrent e nous asalyrent de heure de prime dekes a mirleue; a quel assaut fu naffre sire Davy de Brechin e sire Johan de Waus, e plusures autres de lures mors et

TRANSLATION.

To his very honourable lord by the grace of God king of England, his own liege bachelor Robert de Tilliol, warden of Lochmaben, wishes honour and reverence.

Be it known to you, sire, that on Thursday, being the eve of our Lady, came before us at Lochmaben sir John de Soules, sir Ingram de Umframville, and along with them four banerets, twelve score men-at-arms, seven thousand footmen, or more, and burnt for us our town and assailed our peel from the middle of prime until the hour of nones, and then they left us and went to lodge near Annan, and burnt and pillaged the country round about. And on the morrow they returned and assailed us from the hour of prime until "mirleue," at which assault was wounded sir David de Brechin and sir John de Waus, and many others of their men

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² Sept. 7.

naffrees. E devers le wesper halyrent logere de cote Dal-
swynton, e si wunte devers le vale de Nith e deweres
Gauway, e funt relevere dewers eus ceus qe furent wenuz
a la pese, e recoylirent plus de poer a wenere vers nos
marches, a co qe nous espayrum; mes a le hayde de Deu
nous ne avums ward de eus. Un nostre compaynon sir
Gillam de Heriz fu prise a une issu, et un home de Win-
tayne mors en lasaut. Sire, Deu wous cresce en honure.
Vostre volunte nous mandez com a vostre.

A.D. 1301.
Sept. 10.

Escrit a Lougchmaban, le Dimanche procheyn apres la
Nativite of Nostre Dame.

were killed and wounded. And about the evening they went to lodge
near Dalswinton, and so they are going towards Nithsdale and
towards Galloway; and they cause to return to them those persons
who had come to the peace, and they are collecting greater force
to come to our marches, as we understand; but by the help of God
we have no fear about them. One of our companions, sir William
de Heriz, was taken at a sally, and a man of Wintain was killed
in the assault. Sire, may God increase you in honour. Send
us your pleasure as to one who is your own.

Written at Lochmaben, on the Sunday next after the Nativity
of our Lady.

DCXIII.

1301. Sept. 13.—*Letter from Robert Hastings to
King Edward on the Measures taken against
John de Soules and Others.*¹

A tres noble prince et honorable seigneur, nostre seig-
neur le roi d'Engleterre, de par le soen, si lui plet, Robert
Hastange.

A.D. 1301.
Sept. 13.

On the measures
taken by the
English to seize
sir John de
Soules.

TRANSLATION.

To the very noble prince and the honourable lord, our lord the
king of England, upon the part of his own, if it please him,
Robert Hastings.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1301.

Sept. 13.

Sire, voz lettres me vindrent le xiiij jour de Septembre qe jeo espiase le retourner monsieur Johan de Soules et voz autres enemys d'Escoce vers noz parties et . . . parmy leide monsieur Alisandre de Baillol, monsieur Water de Hontercomb, monsieur Hughe d'Audeley, monsieur Richard mon frere et le visconte de Pebbles, ove des gentz de noz bailies,¹ ly feissoms du pis qe nous puissoms.

Vous fai, sire, a saver qe a wue de voz lettres et devaunt avey . . . espies vers les enemys, pur saver lur estre et lur covyne. Estre ceo, a wue de vostre dite lettre priay monsieur Alisandre de Baillol, monsieur Water de Hontercombe, monsieur Hughe d'Audeley, monsieur Richard mon frere par mes lettres, et ausi priay au visconte de Pebbles de bouche, qil adressassent qanke il puissent de poer, checon en sa baillie, a le garnisement de un jour et de une nuyt, de voz enemys encountrer soulounc les noveles qe me vendront. Et qe checon en propre persone nous puissoms entre encountrer a un certain lu en nostre counte, ou mes espies me vendront iceo Dymench

Sire, your letters reached me on 13th September, to the effect that I should watch the return of sir John de Soules and your other enemies of Scotland towards our parts, and . . . with the aid of sir Alexander de Balliol, sir Walter de Huntercomb, sir Hugh de Audley, sir Richard, my brother, and the sheriff of Peebles, with the troops of our bailiwicks, we should do him the worst that we could.

I have to let you know, sire, that at the sight of your letters, and before, I had [sent] spies towards the enemies to ascertain their condition and their plan. Moreover, at the sight of your said letter, I asked sir Alexander de Balliol, sir Walter de Huntercombe, sir Hugh de Audley, sir Richard, my brother, by my letters, and also asked the sheriff of Peebles, by word of mouth, to prepare as many troops as they could, each in his own bailiwick, upon the warning of one day and one night, to attack your enemies according to the news which should come to me. And that each of us in his proper person should be able to assemble together at a certain place in our county, where my spies should come to me this

¹ This word is written upon an erasure.

le xvij jour de Septembre, pur ordener et avaire tote la chevaunte qe vous porroms a voz ditz enemys fere. Issint, sire, se Deu plet, que nule feintize ne lacheste serra en mey trove, par quey de ren vers mey ne vous engrevere.

Escrites a Rokesburge, la veille de la Seinte Croiz.

A.D. 1301.

Sept. 13.

Sunday, being 17th September, to arrange and make all the damage we could possibly do your said enemies. So that, sire, if it please God, no faintness or cowardice shall be found in me through which you shall be annoyed in any matter.

Written at Roxburgh on the vigil of the Holy Cross.

DCXIV.

[1301. Oct. ?]—*Letter from Hugh Bisset to King Edward respecting his Proceedings in the Isles of Scotland.*¹

Nobilissimo viro ac excellentissimo domino Eduardo Dei gratia regi Angliæ, domino Hiberniæ, suus Hugo Bisseth, salutem quam sibi.

[A.D. 1301.
Oct. ?]

Vestra sciât [nobilitas] quod ego fui cum classe vestra et omnibus hominibus nostris, videlicet, cum Engusio de Yle et Johanne filic Suffne, usque diem Dominicam ante festum sancti Michaelis proximo præteritam,² et adhuc sumus, expectantes mandatum vestrum et voluntatem vestram in partibus de Buth et de Kentire.

Letter on the
naval expedi-
tion against the
Western Isles.

Quare vestram dominationem exoro quatinus, si placet, velitis transmittere mandatum vestrum litteratorie ad Alexandrum de Ergadia, si creditis ipsum esse in pace vestra, quia si est in pace vestra guerram vestram in partibus insularum credimus esse determinatam; et si non est in pace vestra, si placet, mittatis nobis consilium et auxilium vestrum quid sit agendum, ut possimus destruere et debellare ipsum et alios adversarios qui sunt in illis.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² Sept. 25.

DCXV.

[1301. Oct. ?]—*Letter from Engus de Yle to King Edward respecting his Proceedings in the Isles of Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1301.
Oct. ?]

Letter on the
naval expedi-
tion against
the Western
Isles.

Nobilissimo viro ac excellentissimo, domino Eduardo Dei gratia regi Angliæ, domino Hiberniæ, suus Engus de Yle, humilis et fidelis, salutem quam sibi.

Vestra sciat nobilitas quod ego fui in comitatu domini Hugonis Bisseth et cum classe vestra quamdiu fuit in insula de Buth, videlicet, usque diem Dominicam proximo ante festum Michaelis ultimo præteritum, et adhuc sum, expectans mandatum vestrum.

Quare vestram nobilitatem exoro umiliter et requiro, quatinus quod si creditis quod Alexander de Ergadia sit in pace vestra et protectione, mandetis dicto Alexandro ut sit ausilians et consulens domino Hugoni Bisseth et Engusio mihi de Yle, et omnibus hominibus vestris, ut mediante sua potentia et vestra, inimicos vestros possimus destruere et vires inimicorum ad nichilum redigere. Et si creditis quod non est in pace vestra, mittatis ad nos consilium vestrum litteratorie, ut possimus, Deo adjuvante, ipsum ac alios vestros inimicos per insulas destruere.

Cæterum vestram dominationem humiliter exoro pro filiis Rodrici, qui in potentia nostra sunt, 'in hiis annis,' et fuerunt contra omnes vestros adversarios et nostros; quatinus si placet velitis concedere eis nativum feodum colere, ut vobis serviant humiliter et fideliter, prout regi debeant obedire.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

DCXVI.

[1301. Oct. ?]—*Letter from Johannes filius Suffnee to King Edward respecting his Proceedings in the Isles of Scotland.*¹

Nobilissimo viro ac excellentissimo domino Eduardo, Dei gratia regi Angliæ, domino Hiberniæ, Johannes suus in omnibus servitiis humilis et fidelis filius Suffnee, salutem, et se promptum ad omnia sua beneplacita facienda.

[A.D. 1301.
Oct. ?]

Letter on the
naval expedi-
tion against
the Western
Isles.

Vestra sciat regia majestas quod ego sum in comitatu nobilis viri domini Hugonis Byseth, et cum classe vestra, quamdiu venit ad regna Scoticana, et postquam recessistis de villa Glasguensi ad castellum de Bhotvill,² et in vestro servitio cum dicto Hugone paratus existo et promptus ad omnia vestra beneplacita facienda. Et postquam 'resecit' classis 'vestra' de Buth ego adivi et visitavi terram meam de Cnapedale, quam michi vestri gratia per vestras patentes litteras contulistis. Hinc est quod Johannes de Ergadia intravit dictam terram cum manu armata et cum magna potentia ex parte domini Johannis de Menetheh, et me prohibuit habitare dictam terram; qui quidem Johannes de Menetheh est vester adversarius.

Quare vestram majestatem regiam humiliter omni prece qua possum exoro supplicans et requiro ut dignemini litteras vestras transmittere ad Johannem de Ergadia, si creditis quod sit in pace vestra, ut deliberet terram meam de Cnapedale mihi, cum omnibus agiamentis ad dictam terram pertinentibus, prout vos per vestras litteras mihi vestri gratia contulistis; et vestram voluntatem exspecto, et ad vestra beneplacita sum paratus facienda.

Valete semper in Domino.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² King Edward left Glasgow for

Bothwell on Sunday, 4th September 1301, at which place he resided until the 27th of the same month.

DCXVII.

1301. [Oct. 20. ?]—*Account of James de Molyns for the Purchase of Stores for the Scottish War.*¹

[A.D. 1301.
Oct. 20.]

Purchase of
stores to be
sent to Lin-
lithgow.

Fait a remembrer qe James de Molyns receut de sire Johan de Drokenesforde, tresourer de la Garderobe nostre seigneur le roy, lan de son regne xxix., troys semeins apres la seynt Michel, a Doray,² xx mar. pour achater arblastes, quarreaus et baudries, pour envoyer a notre dit seigneur le roy en Escoce a Linlischu, dont lavantdit James achata et maunda en lieu avauntdit viij arblastes a tour, qe costerent iiij l., pris de chescun, x s.

En cordes achates pour memes les arblastes a tour, xij d.

Et xvj arblastes a ij pees, pris lxiiij s., pris de chescun arblaste, iiij s.

En cordes pour memes les arblastes, xvj d.

En xvj baudryes, pris de xxiiij s., chescun a xviiij d.

Et ij M de quareaus a arblastes a j. pe, pris de l s., le c. a ij s. vi d.

TRANSLATION.

Be it remembered that James de Molyns received from sir John de Drokenesforde, treasurer of the wardrobe of our lord the king, in the 29th year of his reign, three weeks after Michaelmas, at Doray, 20 marks to purchase crossbows, quarrels, and belts to send to our said lord the king to Linlithgow in Scotland; where-with the foresaid James bought and sent to the place aforesaid eight crossbows *a tour*, which cost 4 l., the price of each being 10 s.

For cords bought for the same crossbows *a tour*, 12 d.

And 16 crossbows for two feet, price 64 s., the price of each crossbow, 4 s.

For cords for the same crossbows, 16 d.

For 16 belts, price 24 s., each at 18 d.

And 2000 quarrels for crossbows for one foot, price 50 s., the 100 at 2 s. 6 d.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

² Or Bray.

Item, j. M de quareaus a arblastes de ij pees, pris de xl s., le c. a iiij s.

[A.D. 1301.
Oct. 20.]

Item, pour iiij peyr de panyers a trosser les dites quarreaus, xvj d.

Item, pour un h'e pour couverer les ditz paners, xvij d.

Item, pour tonel achate a trosser les dites arblastes e les quarrellis qe le dit James receut de Corrand pour les arblastes a tour penne de latoun, et a ij pees et a j. pee semblablement, ove les baudries, ij s.

Et pour meryne achate a fere ij vyz as arblastes a tour et la charpenterie, xvj s. vi d.

En les despenses de ceux que trosserent les arblastes, quarreaus et baudreis et les vyz avaunt dites, xij d.

Et en vij aunes de canevice achate pour trosser les dites arblastes, xvij d.

Et j pece de feautre achate pour les dites arblastes, xij d.

En ij hakeneyes alowes de Londre tanque a Eurewyke, a porter ij charges de quarreaus, xiiij s. vj d.

Also 1000 quarrels for crossbows with two feet, price 40 s., the hundred at 4 s.

Also for four pair of paniers to pack the said quarrels, 16 d.

Also for one . . . to cover the said paniers, 18 d.

Also for a barrel bought in which to pack the said crossbows and the quarrels, which the said James received from Corrand for the crossbows *a tour*, feathered with latten, and for two feet and for one foot, in like manner, with the belts, 2 s.

And for timber bought to make two winches for the crossbows *a tour*, and the workmanship, 16 s. 6 d.

For the expenses of the persons who packed the crossbows, quarrels, and belts, and the winches aforesaid, 12 d.

And for 7 yards of canvas bought to pack the said crossbows, 18 d.

And for one piece of felt cloth bought for the said crossbows, 12 d.

For two hackneys hired from London to York, to take two loads of quarrels, 13 s. 6 d.

[A.D. 1301.
Oct. 20.]

En les despenses de j garcone lowe pour aler ove les dites quarreaus et carier les tanque a Everwike pour la garniseure, iij s.

En les despenses de ij charettes ove lour chyvaus demoraunz a Londre par viij jours . . . ut ceo qil poient estre chargez, viij s.

En les despenses j arblaster que ala ove la dite charette taunque a Everwyke, 'iiij s.'

Item, lyvere a Henry de Appleby, valet sire Rauf Stokes, pour ses despenses a la charette et les chyvaus avaunt ditz, qe amenerent les dittes arblastes, quarreaus, baudries et le dit tonel de Londre taunque a Everwyke, xx s.

En ces despenses James de Molyns demora a Londre pour faire les achas des dites arblastes, quarreaus, baudries, et de les sauvement trosser par xxj jours, xxxj s. iiij d. chescun jour, xviiij d.

Summa (*erased*).

Intratur, anno xxxj.

[*Dorso*] Compotus Jacobi de Molyns, anno xxxj.

For the expenses of one lad hired to go with the said quarrels, and to convey them to York to be trimmed, 3 s.

For the cost of two carts, with their horses, remaining at London for eight days . . . until they could be laden, 8 s.

For the expenses of one crossbow man who went with the said cart to York, 4 s.

Also, delivered to Henry de Appleby, valet of sir Ralph Stokes, for his expenses with the cart and the horses aforesaid, which conveyed the said crossbows, quarrels, belts, and the said barrel from London to York, 20 s.

For these charges James de Moleyns remained at London to make the purchase of the said crossbows, quarrels, and belts, and to pack them safely, 21 days, 31 s. 4 d., being 18 d. for each day.

DCXVIII.

1301. Nov.—*Expenses incurred at Linlithgow on the Visit of King Edward.*¹

Compotus reddendus per Ricardum de Merewelle
pro denariis quos recepit apud Linliscu.

A.D. 1301.
Nov.

Money expend-
ed at Linlith-
gow on the visit
of King Edward.

FOSSATORES.—Ricardo de Merewelle pro vadiis unius magistri fossatoris et iiij^{xx} fossatorum sociorum suorum, a xij die Novembris usque xvj diem ejusdem mensis, utroque computato, per quinque dies, viz., magistro percipiente per diem, vj *d.*, vintenario, iiij *d.*, et quolibet alio, ij *d.*—lxxij *s.* vj *d.*

Eidem pro vadiis dicti magistri fossatoris et aliorum fossatorum prædictorum a xvij die Novembris usque xix diem ejusdem mensis, utroque computato, per iij dies, xliij *s.* vj *d.*

Summa, cxvj *s.*

CARPENTARII.—Eidem pro vadiis iiij^{xx}xix carpentariorum 'per dictum tempus,' quolibet percipiente per diem iiij *d.*, xiiij *l.* iiij *s.*

Eidem pro vadiis viij aliorum carpentariorum a xvij die Novembris usque xx diem ejusdem mensis, per iij dies, viij *s.*

INGENIATORES.—Magistro Stephano Ingeniatori de præstito super vadiis magistri Ricardi de Alnewyke, ipso percipiente per diem vj *d.*, et vij aliorum sociorum suorum 'carpentariorum,' quolibet percipiente per diem iiij *d.*, viz., pro vadiis suis viij dierum, [a] xix die Novembris ad xxix ejusdem, pro ultimo computato, xxij *s.* viij *d.*

FABRI ET CÆMENTARII.—Galfrido de Windlesore de præ-

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office. It exhibits many erasures, interlineations, and corrections, especially in the calculations of money.

A.D. 1301.
Nov.
—

stito super vadiis ij cæmentariorum, quolibet percipiente per diem iiij *d.* ij *s.*

Eidem super vadiis magistrorum Willelmi de Wylom et Walteri Deinas et xvij sociorum suorum cæmentariorum, magistro percipiente per diem vj *d.*, et quolibet alio iiij *d.*, viz., per viij dies, liiij *s.* viij *d.*

Eidem pro vadiis vj hominum portantium aquam et facientium morteram 'cæmentariis prædictis' pro camera regis¹ per iiij dies, quolibet percipiente per diem ij *d.*, iiij *s.*

Eidem pro vadiis iiij fabrorum venientium de comitatu Northumbriæ per ij dies, (*blank*) die Novembris pro primo computato, per manus magistri Henrici de Gatesheved, ij *s.* viij *d.*

[EXP]ENSÆ NOVÆ.—Willelmo de Ruda pro vadiis ij falcatorum falcantium herbam pro camera regis cooperiendâ, quolibet percipiente per diem vj *d.* pro vadiis suis iiij die-rum, iiij *s.*

Eidem pro vadiis iiij garcionum, colligentibus [*sic*] her-bam 'similiter' cum eisdem falcatoribus per dictos iiij dies, quolibet percipiente per diem ij *d.*—ij *s.*

Eidem pro vadiis trium coopertorum cooperientium dictam cameram regis per unum diem, xvij *d.*

Summa, vij *s.* vj *d.*

Eidem pro vadiis iiij coopertorum cooperientium dictam cameram per iiij dies, quolibet percipiente per diem vj *d.*, vj *s.*

Eidem pro vadiis falcatorum et aliorum operariorum operantium circa cameram regis xxj die Novembris xvij *d.*

Eidem pro vadiis operariorum ejusdem cameræ xxiiij die Novembris, xvj *d.*

Eidem pro vadiis unius coopertoris et duorum hominum juvantium eidem, viij *d.*

Eidem pro vadiis iiij coopertorum, unius falcatoris et iiij hominum juvantium eisdem, xxv, 'xxvj' diebus Novem-bris, iiij *s.*

¹ King Edward resided at Lin-lithgow during the months of | November and December 1301, and January 1302.

Eidem pro vadiis eorundem operariorum xxvij, xxviij diebus, iiij s.

A.D. 1301.
Nov.

Eidem pro virgis emptis per vices pro dicta camera, v s. iiij d.

Summa, xvj s. viij d.

Johanni de Rustone pro vadiis ij falcatorum, ij cooperatorum et iiij aliorum hominum deservientium eidem per vj dies, vj s. viij d.

Summa totalis particularum præscriptarum, xxv l. iiij s. x d.

[*Dorso*] Computus R. de Merewelle, de fossatoribus.

DCXIX.

1302. Aug. 4.--*King Edward confirms the Privileges of the Burgesses of Berwick.*¹

PRO BURGENSIBUS DE BEREWICO SUPER TWEDAM.

A.D. 1302.
Aug. 4.

Rex custodi villæ suæ de Berewico super Twedam, salutem.

Certain privileges confirmed to the burgesses of Berwick.

Cum concesserimus pro nobis et heredibus nostris quod villa nostra prædicta de cætero liber burgus sit et homines ejusdem villæ liberi sint burgenses, et quod majorem et ballivos in eadem villa eligant de seipsis, ita quod cum idem major electus fuerit, nobis, vel cancellario, seu thesaurario et baronibus de scaccario nostro Scotiæ (si nos vel heredes nostri ibidem præsentem non fuerimus), præsentetur, et nobis juraret fidelitatem, et quod habeant quasdam alias libertates et liberas consuetudines, et eis de cætero in villa prædicta gaudeant et utantur, prout in carta nostra eidem hominibus inde confecta plenius continetur, vobis mandamus quod quamcunq; dicti burgenses majorem et ballivos in dicta villa sic elegerint, et ipsum majorem can-

¹ From the Patent Roll, 30 Edw. I. m. 10.

A.D. 1302.
Aug. 4.

cellario nostro Scotiæ præsentaverint, vobisque constiterit dictum majorem coram prædicto cancellario fidelitatem fecisse, ut prædictum est, tunc vos de custodia dictæ villæ ulterius non intromittentes, ipsos burgenses libertatibus et liberis consuetudinibus in dicta carta nostra contentis uti et gaudere permittatis, juxta tenorem ejusdem cartæ.

Teste rege, apud Westm., iiij die Augusti.

DCXX.

1302. Aug. 5.—*The Custody of the Castle of Berwick-upon-Tweed committed to John de Segrave.*¹

A.D. 1302.
Aug. 5.

DE CASTRO DE BEREWICO SUPER TWEDAM COMMISSO
JOHANNI DE SEGRAVE.

Berwick castle
committed to
John de
Segrave.

Rex omnibus ad quos, *etc.* salutem.

Sciatis quod commisimus dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Segrave castrum nostrum de Berewico super Twedam, cum omnibus ad castrum illud spectantibus, custodiendum quamdiu nobis placuerit. Ita quod de exitibus inde provenientibus nobis respondeat ad scaccarium nostrum. In cujus, *etc.*

Teste rege, apud Westm., v die Augusti. Per ipsum regem.

Et mandatum est Johanni Burdun, constabulario castri regis prædicti, quod eidem Johanni castrum prædictum, una cum armaturis, victualibus et omnibus aliis rebus regis infra idem castrum existentibus, per indenturam inter se et ipsum Johannem de Segrave inde conficiendam, liberet, custodiendum in forma prædicta.

Teste rege, *ut supra.* Per ipsum regem.

¹ From the Patent Roll, 30 Edw. I. m. 15.

DCXXI.

1302. Sept. 18.—*Letters from King Edward to John de Segrave and Ralph the Cofferer upon the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

R. au monsieur Johan de Segrave, saluz.

A.D. 1302.
Sept. 18.

Comme monsieur Guillam de Cantelou envoit orendroit en Escoce deux de ses valletz, [bien mon] portors de ces lettres, bien montez e apparaillez, pur nous servir celes parties au coust du dit Guillam tantque au Noel procheinement avenir, sicome nous priasmes nagaires au dit Guillame par noz lettres, vous mandames qe mesmes les valletz recevez et les arrayez ensemblement ove les autres le lor condicion qui nous serviront celes parties en la meillor manere, [et en] qe vous porrez. Et totes les autres 'choses' busoignes qe [nous] touchent la garde du pays et lavancement de nostre busoigne illueques, ordenez et arrayez en tieu manere que ce soit a la sauvete et a la seurte de voz busoignes es dites parties, et que peril ne damage ny puissent avenir ne a vous ne as voz.

Letter to John
de Segrave on
the affairs of
Scotland.

TRANSLATION.

The king to sir John de Segrave, greeting.

Whereas sir William de Cantelou is at this time sending into Scotland two of his valets, the bearers of these present letters, well mounted and arrayed, to serve us in those parts at the cost of the said William until Christmas next to come, as we lately asked the said William by our letters, we command you to receive the same valets, and array them along with the others of their condition who are serving us in these parts in the best manner that you can. And all the other affairs which concern the keeping of the country, and the advancement of our business there, do you appoint and arrange in such wise as may be to the safety and the security of our affairs in the said parts, and so that no danger nor loss may there happen either to you or your people.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

A.D. 1302.
Sept. 18.

Letter to Ralph
le Coffrer.

R. a Raufe le Coffrer, saluz.

Come, *etc.*, *usque*, et totes les autres choses. Et vous meismes demoergez en pays, sans departir ici en nule manere tant qe vous eez bien e seurement arrayez les busoignez de ceux valletz et de touz les autres que nous servent celes parties. Et nous mandez au plus tost que vous porrez comment noz busoignes illueques serront ordenees et faites.

Woodecherche, xvij die Septembris.

The king to Ralph the Coffrer, greeting.

Whereas, *etc.*, *as far as*, and all the other things. And do you yourself abide in the country, without going thence in any way, until you have well and surely settled the affairs of these two valets, and of all the rest who serve us in these parts. And inform us as speedily as possible how our affairs there are settled and done.

Woodchurch, 18th September.

DCXXII.

[1302. Sept. 24.]—*King Edward orders the Lord Treasurer to attend to the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1302.
Sept. 24.]

Walter de
Langton, Lord
Treasurer of
England, is
ordered by
King Edward
to attend to
the affairs of
Scotland.

Le Roy a l'Evesqe de Cestre, *etc.*, saluz.

Comment qe nous vous eons mandez destre a nostre prochein pallement, qe se tendra a Westmoustier a lende-
mein de la seint Edward prochein avenir, ne mye pur ce nous vous mandoms et chargeoms qe vous ne partez de

TRANSLATION.

The king to the bishop of Chester, *etc.*, greeting.

Whereas we have commanded you to be at our next Parliament, which shall be held at Westminster on the morrow of the feast of St. Edward next coming, this notwithstanding, we command and charge you not to depart from our exchequer on any

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

nostre Eschequer pur nule busoigne qe touche nous ou autre, si ce ne soit pur vostre busoigne propre il vous coviegne faire, eynz y demoergez et mettez en nos busoignes au dit Eschequer le bien larray et le bon conseil qe vous porrez.

[A.D. 1302.
Sept. 24.]

Et de nostre busoigne d'Escoce pensez ausint en tieu manere qe noz busoignes y allent bien, et qe les gages soient bien et prestement paez a noz gentz qui demoerent celes parties; et qe vous faciez bien surveer les chasteux d'Escoce, les fortelesces et les autres lieux qui nous y touchent, et qil soient bien garniz, si qe il ny eit nule defaute, [et qe les nouveaux chasteux qe nous y faisons faire eent bien ce qe mester lor aura pur parfaire les overaignes].¹ Car sil soient bien garnis partutz, ce serra grant seurte a tote nostre busoigne celes parties. Et si noz busoignes y aillent bien, nous esperoms qe eles irront bien de totes partz, al aide de nostre Seignur.

Seinte Radegunde, xxiiij Septembre.

business touching us or any other person, unless it be about some business of your own which you must do, but remain there and employ in our business at the said exchequer the good order, the arrangement and the good counsel that you can.

And to our affairs of Scotland be also attentive in such manner that our interests may prosper there, and that the wages be well and promptly paid to our people who remain in those parts; and that you cause the castles of Scotland to be well surveyed, and the fortresses and the other places which concern us there, and that they be well stored, so that there be no want, and that the new castles which we are causing to be made there have all that they shall require for the completion of the works. For if they be well stored everywhere, this will be a great security to the whole of our affairs in those parts. And if our affairs there prosper, we hope that they will prosper everywhere, by the help of our Lord.

St. Radegund's, 24th September.

¹ This passage within brackets | completed, and is written at the
is an addition after the draft was | end of the letter.

DCXXIII.

1302. Sept. 29.—*King Edward orders a Foray to be made into Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1302.
Sept. 29.]

On the expedi-
tion of John de
Segrave and
Ralph de Man-
ton into Scot-
land.

R. au monsieur Johan de Segrave, saluz.

Nous vous mandoms qe la chevauchee qe feut nadgueres ordenee par entre vous e Raufe de Mantone, notre coffrer, facez faire le plus en haste e en la meilleure manere qe vous porrez, issint qe vous aillez par Estrivelyn e les . . . e par Kirkintolaghe le plus pres qe vous porrez par nos enemis en les terres qui sont en notre meyn, si que ce soit a seurte dem . . . E la chevauchee ensi faite, [nous enformez par voz lettres] 'envoiez un certain homme pour nous dire' la manere coment elle 'ad' este faite, ensemblement ove lestat 'e les nouvelles' [des parties d'Escoce le plus en haste que vous porrez].

Seinte Radegunde, xxix Septembre.

TRANSLATION.

The king to sir John de Segrave, greeting.

We order you to execute with all haste, and in the best manner possible, the expedition which was lately arranged between you and Ralph de Manton, our cofferer, so that you go by Stirling and the . . . and by Kirkintilloch as near as you can by our enemies in the lands which are in our hands, so that this be done in safety . . . And the foray being thus done, send a special messenger to tell us the way in which it has been executed, together with the condition and the news of the parts of Scotland, with all the haste possible.

St. Radegund's, 29th September.

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office.

DCXXIV.

1302. Nov. 17.—*John Balliol, King of Scotland, authorizes Philip IV., King of France, to settle for him his Affairs with King Edward.*¹

A tres excellent prince nostre tres chier seignour et bon ami, et nostre esperance empres Dieu, Phelippe, par la grace de Dieu roy de France, Jehans de Balliol, rois d'Escoce, salut et accroissement d'onneur et de touz biens a son desir.

A.D. 1302.
Nov. 17.

Pour ce que nous savons de certain et avons veu et conneu par effet que vous nous avez este et i estes bons sires et aidans, et avez eu et avez enquore nos besoignes a cuer, et avons esperance que vous avez touz jourz u tens avenir; il nous plaist, voulons, et nous consentons que nos dites besoignes, especiaument celles que nous avons contre le roi d'Engleterre, vous poursuivez, ou faites poursuivre, en la maniere que bon vous semblera, ou emsemble avecques vos besoignes que vous avez contre iceli roi, ou

TRANSLATION.

To the most excellent prince, our very dear lord and good friend, and our hope after God, Philip, by the grace of God, king of France, John de Balliol, king of Scotland, sends greeting, and wishes the increase of honour and of all good things according to his desire.

Whereas we know for certain, and have seen and known effectually, that you have been to us, and still are, a good lord and helpful, and that you have had, and still have, our affairs at heart, and we have hope that you will be so always in time to come; it pleases us, we will, and we consent for you to prosecute, or cause to be prosecuted, our said affairs; especially those which we have against the king of England, in the way which shall seem good to you, either in conjunction with your own matters, which you have against the said king, or separately, by prosecut-

¹ From the Original in the Imperial Archives at Paris, Section Historique, Carton 633, No. 5. | A copy occurs in the Imperial Library, ms. Brienne 34, fol. 63; see also p. 60.

A.D. 1302.
Nov. 17.

deviseement, en poursuivant et metent a fin premiere-
ment les vostres, se il vous semble que bon soit, ou par
paes ou par trieve ou abstinence, en tele maniere que si
vous mettez premierement les vostres besoignes a fin, il
vous plaise poursuivre continuelment la nostre et mettre
a fin en la maniere que vous pourrez bonnement. Dex
vous dont bonne vie et longue.

Donne a Baillol, le jour de feste Saint Clement, lan de
grace mil ccc et deus.

[*Dorso*] Lettres du roi d'Escoce que il li plest que le roi
de France ordene des besoingnes que il a a faire au roi
d'Engleterre par pes, par trieve, ou par abstinence.

ing and bringing to an end in the first place your own matters,
if so it should seem good to you, either by a peace, or by truce
or abstinence, in such manner that if you bring your own affairs
to a conclusion, you would be pleased forthwith to prosecute ours,
and to bring it to an end in the way you best may. May God
give you a good and long life.

Given at Baillol, on the day of the feast of S. Clement, A.D.
1302.

[*Dorso*] Letters of the king of Scotland consenting that the king
of France should settle his affairs which he has with the king
of England, either by a peace, or truce, or abstinence.

DCXXV.

[1303. Sept. ?]—*Petitions to King Edward by Wal-
ter, Dean of Elgin, and John de Stirling, his
Cousin.*¹

[A.D. 1303
Sept. ?]

Petitions re-
specting pro-
perty in Ber-
wick,

A nostre seigneur le roy prie mestre Wauter deen del
eglise cathedrale d'Elgyn ou Mountz pur Johan de Estri-

TRANSLATION.

To our lord the king prays master Walter, dean of the cathe-
dral church of Elgin in the hills, for John de Stirling, his cousin,

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

velyn, son cosyn, nee de Berewyke, que estoit dedenz age a cele hure que la guerre de Escoce comenca, et hors de la vyle de Berewyke quant la dyte vyle fut prise ; et le piere mesme celuy Johan morust avaunt cele guerre quatre aunz, issint que le dyt Johan ne son piere unkes ne mesprystrent vers nostre seigneur le roy.

[A.D. 1303.
Sept. ?]

Par quei le dyt mestre Wauter et Johan prient pur Dieu et par charite a nostre seigneur le roi avaunt dyt que il voille de sa grace graunter au dyt Johan son heritage de Berewyke, de quel heritage son pere et son ael morerunt seisis. Et nostre seigneur le roy avaunt dyt mist¹ le dit doyen en 'esperance' que il le freyt grace.

[*Dorso*] CORAM REGE. Habeat breve, 'tam' custodi citra mare quam ultra mare, quod inquirat veritatem si pater ejus steterit ad fidem, et de conversatione heredis ; et certificet regem. SCOTIA.

Derchef² pri le dene de Elgyn nostre seignur le roy qe and for twenty
de sa grace ly volie graunter xx chenes en sa forest de la oak trees at
Elgin.

a native of Berwick, who was under age at the time when the Scottish war began, and out of the town of Berwick when the said town was taken ; and the father of the said John died four years before this war, so that neither the said John nor his father ever offended against our lord the king.

Wherefore the said master Walter and John pray our lord the king aforesaid, for the sake of God and of charity, he would be pleased of his grace to grant the said John his inheritance in Berwick, of which inheritance his father and grandfather died seised. And our lord the king aforesaid put the said dean in hope that he would be gracious to him.

Moreover, the dean of Elgin prays our lord the king that of his grace he would grant him twenty oaks in his forest of the

¹ These concluding words are written by a different hand, partly above the line and partly on an erasure.

² This document is apparently

the continuation of that by which it is preceded, although they have accidentally been separated from each other.

[A.D. 1033.
Sept. ?]

Launde Morigoun en procheyn lu prie d'Elgyn, pour edifier e refere deus mesouns e sun gardyn envyrunier qe ferent destrus e ars par le ost le prince quant yl gyst en sun manere de Elgyn. De 'ceo' en pri le dene de Elgyn nostre seigneur le rey 'de' sa grace, sy ly plest.

[*Dorso*] SCOTIA. Rex concessit quod habeat xx quercus quos petit.

Launde Morigoun, in the place nearest Elgin, in order to build and repair two houses, and to surround his garden, which were destroyed and burnt by the prince's army when he resided in his manor of Elgin. Herein the dean of Elgin prays the king's favour, if it pleases him.

DCXXVI.

1303. Sept. 28.—*Intelligence sent by Sir Aymer de Valence to Richard de Bromesgrave and Alexander le Convers, on the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

A.D. 1303.
Sept. 28.

Message from
sir Aymer de
Valence on the
affairs of Scot-
land.

A toutz ceux qui ceste lettre verrount et orrount, Alisaundre de Bykenore et Randolf de Bentone, clers, salut en Dieu.

Come nous esteioms envoietz a sires Richard de Bromesgrave et Alisaundre le Convers depar monsieur Aymer de Valence, lieu tenant notre sengneur le roy de cea la meer

TRANSLATION.

To all persons who shall see or hear this letter, Alexander de Bykenore and Ralph de Benton, clerks, send greeting in God.

Whereas we have been sent to sir Richard de Bromesgrave and Alexander de Convers on the part of sir Aymer de Valence, the lieutenant of our lord the king on this side of the Scottish sea,

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. A considerable portion of Bicknor's armorial seal, in red wax, yet remains.

d'Escoce, par lettre de creaunce pur les besoignes notre sengneur le roi de cea la mier d'Escoce, sachetz notre creaunce estre tiele :—

A.D. 1303.
Sept. 23.

Que nous deissoms as ditz Richard et Alisaundre que les Escotz esteient nettement coilleitz ove tot leur pover en les terres; et les gentz d'Irlaunde, que sount de leur gages de noef semeys et pluys, oyerent dire que deners estoient venutz a Berewyke, et sount demorauntz en pays entour Lynlithcu, ou rien ne pount avoir dont vivre si noun pur deners comtaunt, si ils ne robassent les gentz que sount a la foi le roy; et virent bien què nul hom ne prist garde de eux ne de leur vivre, si avoint tot trosse leur harneys destre ale vers leur pays. Et monsieur Johan de Menetethe et monsieur Alisaundre de Meyners, que esteient venutz a treter en bone forme de pes, si rumperent leur bosoigne pur la defaut que il virent dentre les dites gentz.

Dount monsieur Aymer leur promist que si deners feussent venutz, 'que' ils serroient 'si' securetz, dount ils soi tendreynt apaietz; et il ne esteit mye de pouer arester

by a letter of credence concerning the affairs of our lord the king on this side of the Scottish sea, know ye that our credence is to this effect :—

That we should tell the said Richard and Alexander that the Scotch have openly assembled with all their force in the lands; and that the Irish troops (who are in their pay for nine weeks and more) have heard it said that money had arrived at Berwick, and they are remaining in the country round about Linlithgow, where they can have nothing whereon to live excepting for ready money, unless they rob the people who have come into allegiance to the king; and they perceive plainly that no one cares for them nor for their lives; whereupon they have packed up their baggage to depart to their own country. And sir John de Mentethe and sir Alexander de Meyners, who had come to treat in good form for peace, broke up their business by reason of the scarcity which they saw among the said people.

Hereupon sir Aymer de Valence promised them that if money had arrived they might thereof think themselves safe; whereupon they held themselves well satisfied; and that he was not strong

A.D. 1303.
Sept. 28.

les enemys saunz eux. Parquei les avaunt ditz Richard et Alisaundre feissent soun mandement, issint que en eux ne feut que le pays decea la mior d'Escoce ne feut en tieu point que le roy ne eust pouer darestre les enemys, a deshonor et damage de lui. En temoignauce de queu chose a ceste creaunce avoms mys nos seaux.

Escrites a Berewyke sur Twede le xxviij jour de Septembre, lan du rengne notre sengneur le roy Edward xxxj.

enough to stop the enemies without them. Whereupon the aforesaid Richard and Alexander ought to do his commandment, so that it should be no blame of theirs if the country on this side the Scottish sea was in such a state that the king had no power to stop his enemies, to his dishonour and damage. In testimony of which we have set our seals to this credence.

Written at Berwick-upon-Tweed, 28th Sept., 31 Edw. I.

DCXXVII.

[1303. Oct. ?]—*The Abbot and Convent of Dunfermline petition King Edward to restore certain Rents.*¹

[A.D. 1303.
Oct. ?]

Petition by the
abbot and con-
vent of Dun-
fermline for the
restoration of
certain rents.

A nostre seigneur le roy e a sun conseil mustrent le abbe et le couvent de Dunfermelin, qe par vertu de sun bref mande a ses ministres en Escoce sunt enquestes pris en diverse rentes apurtenantes a ditz abbe et couvent; cest asaver, de xl solz de fermes le roy en le burgh de Hadyngthone; de c solz des fermes le roy en le burgh

TRANSLATION.

To our lord the king and to his council, show the abbot and convent of Dunfermline, that by virtue of his writ sent to his ministers in Scotland, inquisitions are taken as to various rents belonging to the said abbot and convent; viz., of 40s. of the king's fee-farms in the burgh of Haddington; of 100s. of the king's fee-farms in the burgh of Edinburgh; of 10 marks of the king's fee-

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

de Edynburghe; de x mars des fermes le roy en le burgh Strivelyne; de v mars des fermes le roy en la conte de Clacmanan; et de la utime de pleez, de gaignes e de relefes aupurtinant au roy en la conte de Fife et Forhery.¹ Les queus enquestes prises demorent en la chancelrie d'Escoce; e ne purrunt des ditz rentes deliverance aver sanz especial mandement du roy. Dunt il prient nostre seigneur le roy de sa volunte e sa grace.

[A.D. 1303.
Oct. ?]

[*Dorso*] Ostendant cartas et inquisitiones captas per breve regis custodi et camerario Scotiæ, et inquiratur de possessione eorumdem, et fiat eis justitia.

SCOTIA.

farms in the burgh of Stirling; of 5 marks of the king's fee-farms in the county of Clackmannan; and of the eighths of the pleas, of the profits, and of the reliefs belonging to the king in the county of Fife and Forhery. Which inquisitions taken remain in the chancery of Scotland; and they cannot have delivery of the said rents without the especial command of the king. Whereupon they ask our lord the king of his pleasure and his favour.

DCXXVIII.

1303. Nov. 17.—*Writ and Return respecting the ancient Customs of the Town of Berwick.*²

Anno regni regis Edwardi, filii regis Henrici, xxxj, septimo decimo die Novembris, facta est hæc inquisitio apud Berewicum super Twedam per personas infra scriptas ad hoc super sancta Evangelia diligenter juratas; videlicet, Alanum de Langtone, Johannem Baudewyn, Rogerum dictum Biscop, Thomam filium Ivettæ, Rogerum de Sancto Bothulfo, Robertum de Heccham, Radulfum de Blecling',

A.D. 1303.
Nov. 17.

Inquisition respecting the ancient customs of Berwick-upon-Tweed.

¹ This interlineation is by a second hand.

² From the Original, in the Pub-

lic Record Office. It is considerably injured, and portions of it are lost.

A.D. 1303.
Nov. 17.

Henricum de Mortone, Nicholaum de Markham, Walterum de Knaptone, Symonem Apotecarium,¹ Willelmum Palmer, per virtutem brevis domini regis tenenti locum domini Johannis de Segrave in villa Berewici prædicta, Ricardo de Bremmesgrave et majori ejusdem villæ directi, de rectis consuetudinibus rerum venalium, tam per mare quam per terram apud Berewicum prædictum intrantium, in hæc verba :—

Writ for taking
the said inquisition;
A.D. 1303.
Nov. 11.

Edward² par la grace de Dieu roy d'Engleterre, seigneur d'Irlande, et ducs d'Aquitaine, a lieu tenaunt sir Johan de Segrave en la ville de Berewyke sur Twede, a Richard de Bremmesgrave et au maire de la dite ville, saluz.

Nous vous 'mandoms' que par bons et loiaux hommes de meisme la ville, par les queux la verite de la chose porra meulz estre seuhe, facez diligeamment quere queux custumes se levent a nostre oepe en la dite ville, ausi bien de la marine come des toutes manieres de marchandises qui se vendunt en mesme la ville, sauns des leynes, quirs et peaux lanus, et de queux . . . custume se leve; et comment, et en queu manere, par queus, et qui la tient, et combien ele vaut par an a toutes reprises. [?] Et len-

TRANSLATION.

Edward, by the grace of God, king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, to the lieutenant of sir John de Segrave, in the town of Berwick-upon-Tweed, to Richard de Bremmesgrave, and to the mayor of the said town, greeting.

We command you, that by good and loyal men of the same town, by whom the truth of the matter may best be known, you cause it to be diligently inquired what customs are levied to our use in the said town, as well from the imports by sea as from all other kinds of merchandise which are sold in the same town, excepting wools, hides, and wool fells; and from what . . . the custom is raised, and how, and in what manner, by whom, and who hold it, and how much it is worth by the year, after all deductions. And cause the inquest thereupon made in due man-

¹ On the label appended, his name is written Simon le Spicer.

² No copy of this writ occurs

on either the Close or the Patent Roll of the year.

queste sur ceo faite en due manere nous facez venir souz vos seaux et souz les seaux par les queux cele . . . eit fait, ensemblement ove ceste lettre.

A.D. 1303.
Nov. 17.

Done souz nostre Prive Seal a Dounfermelyn, le xj jour de Novembre, lan de nostre regne xxxj.

ner to be sent to us under your seals, and under the seals of these persons by whom this . . . shall have been made, together with this letter.

Given under our Privy Seal at Dunfermline, 11 Nov., 31 Edw. I.

Qui jurati dicunt per eorum sacramentum præstitum, quod omnes consuetudines rerum venalium apud Berewicum venientium sunt in manu domini regis, et ad ipsum de jure pertinent percipiendæ et colligendæ per manus ministrorum ac receptorum omnium exituum ejusdem villæ per dominum regem ad hoc specialiter deputatorum.

Item, dicunt quod modo valent dictæ consuetudines ad firmam dimittendam quadraginta libras stirlingorum annuas, quarum hæ particulæ sunt petendæ et recipiendæ; videlicet;—

Customs arising from wheat.

Si aliqua navis applicaverit apud Berewicum plena frumento, et frumentum fuerit in societate una, dabit duas bollas, vel pretium sicut vendit, et xij *d.* pro sede sua, si navis fuerit de Anglia sive de partibus transmarinis. Si fuerit de Scotia, dabit duas bollas et quatuor *d.* pro sede sua, exceptis burgensibus regis ejusdem regni. Si vero frumentum fuerit in duabus societatibus, aut in pluribus, in diversis granariis, quælibet societas dabit duas bollas. Si aliqua navis venerit carcata bladis, fabis vel pisis, dabit de meliori duas bollas, et xij *d.* pro sede sua.

Si aliqua navis venerit carcata frumento et sale, dabit duas bollas semper de eo qui carius vendiderit, et xij *d.* pro sede sua.

Item, pro qualibet celdra cujuslibet generis bladi dabit ad exitum villæ, si per mare j *d.*, si per terram ij *d.*, viz., pro quolibet quarterio obolum, et pro dimidio quarterii quadrantem. Item, pro lad. j *d.*

Mixed cargo.

A.D. 1303.
Nov. 17.

Equus cum pannis Anglicis [?] dabit ad exitum j *d.*¹

Cloths.

Salt.

Si aliqua navis venerit carcata sale dabit duas bollar, vel tantum pro qua vendit, et iij s. pro quolibet granario, si fuit de diversis societatibus. Nulla navis carcata sale discarcabit in aliquam domum, sed vendat infra navem.

Wine, oil, and
honey.

Si aliqua navis applicaverit carcata vinis, oleo aut melle, dabit xij *d.* pro sede sua, et pro quolibet tonello iiij *d.* ad introitum villæ, ad exitum villæ iiij *d.* Si cardones fuerint in tonello, debet ad exitum iiij *d.* et ad introitum in villam nichil. Similiter si emat per miliare, dabit pro quolibet miliare iiij *d.* secundum rectam custumam, sed de hoc non capiunt ballivi, immo aliquando j *d.*, et ad plus ij *d.* Si aliqua navis ancorata fuerit et vendiderit partem salis, et partem vel totum adduceret versus Scotiam, seu Moraviam, aut alibi, dabit pro qualibet sceldra ad exitum j *d.* et pro bolla nichil.

Customs pay-
able by bur-
gesses.

Si aliquis burgensis de Berewico, vel aliquis alius regni qui sit quietus de custuma, fretaverit aliquam navem ad foregrip, undecumque illa fuerit, cum blado, vino, vel cum aliqua alia mercatura, usque ad Berewycum, et ipse magister nichil vendiderit neque emerit ad vendendum in antea quod valet xij *d.*, ipse magister nichil dabit pro sede sua. Si vero emerit quod valet xij *d.* ad vendendum ad lucrum, præter cibum suum, dabit xij *d.* pro sede sua.

Woad. [?]

Si aliqua navis carcata wayda applicaverit, quodlibet fraellum dabit ad introitum xxii *d.*, ad exitum xxxv *d.* Quælibet mensura waydæ continens dimidium quarterii dabit ob. ad exitum. Quodlibet fraellum quod manserit in villa ultra festum Sancti Martini debet decem et octo *d.* de retro can.

Garlic and
onions.

Allea et cepæ nichil debent ad introitum. Summa alle-

¹ The whole of this passage, | written in the margin of the roll,
from *Item, pro qualibet celdra*, is | apparently by the same hand.

arum (scilicet, xxiiij rathes), debet obolum ad exitum. A.D. 1303.
Nov. 17.
Milliare ceparum debet obolum ad exitum.

Aluminum [?] nichil debet ad introitum, ad exitum. Alum.
Carta debet iiij *d.* Poca alum'. debet ij *d.* ad exitum.

Carta piperis debet ij *d.* Similiter carta cymini debet Spices.
iiij *d.* Centum cymini debet iiij *d.*, Brasillum ad introitum
. . . , nichil dabit ad exitum. Centum debet ij *d.*

Cera nichil debet ad introitum ; ad exitum debet quæ- Wax.
libet peysa viij *d.*, et pro carta, si ponderata fuerit per
peysam. Si ponderata fuerit per petram, debet obolum ;
dimidia petra obolum.

Wayza sepi debet obolum. Tallow.

Bateria nichil debet ad introitum . . . debet duodena
patellarum.

Caldronium furmenti debet ij *d.* Wheat.

Si quis emerit unam patellam vel duas pro suo cibo Earthenware.
faciendo, nichil debet inde ; similiter de ollis et caldronis,
bacinis et posinetis et patellis debent nichil . . . ad in-
troitum nichil debet, ad exitum debet iiij *d.*, viz., pro quo-
libet quarterio j *d.*

Pelles lanosæ de sesona det centum, iiij *d.*, dimidium Skins.
centum, j *d.* Binda (scilicet xxxij pelles), j *d.* Binda
similiter de pellibus pellettis, scilicet, scherlings, j *d.* Item,
centum aliarum pellettarum, quæ Anglice vocantur Peltis,
sine lana, debet, iiij *d.*

Item, timbra squirellorum debet obolum. Item, timbra Furs.
de grosso opere obolum. Quælibet pellis lutrina debet
obolum.

Item, 1 pelles agnorum debet ij *d.* Item, centum de Lambskins, etc.
kydeskinnes debet obolum. Similiter pelles leporinæ,
centum iiij *d.* Similiter centum de rolambes debet j *d.* o.
Dacra de kyde calves debet obolum. Pelles cervinæ de-
bent eandem custumam quam lasta coreorum. Lasta vero

- A.D. 1303.
Nov. 17.
—
- coreorum debet viij *d.*; dimidia lasta, iiij *d.* Dacra, j *d.* Dimidia dacra obolum. Si quis emerit unum coreum pro se debet obolum, et si fuerit tannatum debet iiij *d.*
- Wool. Item, lasta lanæ debet, viij *d.*; dimidia lasta, iiij *d.* Saccus lanæ, ij *d.* Item, j pisa, j *d.* Item, viij petræ, j *d.*; vij, vj, v, iiij, iij, et ij petræ debent obolum, et una petra obolum.
- Horses and cattle. Item, pro uno equo, j *d.* Item, pro j bove obolum. Item, pro j vacca, obolum. Item, x multones vel agni, j *d.*, v vel quatuor obolum. Item, decem porci, j *d.* Quinque vel quatuor porci, obolum. Unus porcus, quadrans. Bacun, obolum.
- Iron. Si quis portaverit ferrum per tonellum, quodlibet centum debet, ij *d.* ad introitum et ad exitum. Tonellus vacuus est domino regi.
- Nets. . . rethia debent ad exitum, ij *d.*, et ad introitum centum de filo ad rethia facienda obolum.
- Steel and iron. Item, centum . . . garba calibis ad exitum, obolum. Garba ferri (scilicet, xvj esperduz) ad exitum debet obolum.
- Fish. Item, centum salmonum ad . . . iiij *d.* Summagium salmonum . . . *d.* Item, centum de morucis debet, ij *d.* Item, milliare de haddoc, ij *d.* Si quis per . . . haddoc vel . . . huit piscem ad vendendum, debet obolum pro lado. Si quis emerit in . . . ij *d.* . . . nque pisce præter colemouthe. Allecia vero debent acquietare pro milliare. Si per equum port . . . Item, ix c, viij c, j *d.*, vj c, d, iiij c, obolum, ccc quadrantem. Si aliqua navis venerit carcata pisce, alec . . . rum debet iiij *d.*, pro sede sua; si nichil vendiderit nichil det. Si vendiderit ad valorem, xij *d.* . . . vacua nichil debet.
- Furs. Timbrum gupillorum, martriorum, sablinorum, beveriorum seu hereminorum . . . itum, iiij *d.* Item, milliare de grosso opere, sive de squirellis, debet viij *d.* Item . . . de xxij fotmall', iiij *d.*

Item, summa equi 'de' wara . . . debet, j *d.* Item de . . . A.D. 1303.
 plaustro carcato lana et coreis cum iiij bobus, iiij *d.* Item, Nov. 17.
 quadriga . . . trossello cordellato, iiij *d.* Item de trus- Waggon, etc.
 sello brochetto . . . Item de falvosa . . . quadrantem.
 Si . . . facit . . . stro et nichil vendiderit debet quadran-
 tem. Si aliquid vendiderit obolum. Lasta lanæ debet
 ad kannagium xvij *d.* Item, debet de cannagio, xij *d.*
 Item, centum de stroeffe debet, ij *d.*

Villa de Raveneshere est libera et quieta ab . . . et ab Exemption
 omnibus aliis consuetudinibus apud Berewicum prædic- from custom.
 tum, et non est ulla alia de partibus Angliæ sive de par-
 tibus transmarinis. In cujus rei testimonium huic in-
 quisitioni sigilla juratorum prædictorum sunt apposita.¹

DCXXIX.

1303. Nov.—*Writ from King Edward ordering an Inquisition to be taken upon the Death of William de Chartres.*²

Edward par la grace de Dieu roy d'Engleterre, seignour A.D. 1303.
 d'Irlande et ducs d'Aquitaine, au . . . visconte de Roukes- Nov.
 borghe, salut.

Come nous avoms receu a notre pees Williaume de King Edward
 Chartres, qui ad este contre nous en ceste guerre d'Escoce, orders an In-
 nous, par certains reisons vueillantz estre certifiez queux quisation to be
 taken upon the
 death of Wil-
 liam de Char-
 tres.

TRANSLATION.

Edward, by the grace of God, king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, to . . . sheriff of Roxburgh, greeting.

Whereas we have received to our peace William de Chartres, who had been against us in this war in Scotland, we, for certain reasons, wishing to be certified what lands and what tene-

¹ No seals remain, but the twelve labels to which they were affixed still are appended, on each of which is written the name of the attesting juror.

² From the Original, in the Public Record Office. The mark of a small round seal in red wax remains on the dorse of the writ.

A.D. 1303.
Nov.
—

terres et queux tenementz en vostre baillie eussent descenduz au dit William par succession de heritage ; si ses ancestres, ou son ancestre, eussent ou eust este a notre foy le jour quil morurent, ou moreust ; et comment, et en queu manere, et de qui ou de queux les dites terres et tenementz sont tenuz, et par quel servise, et combien ils valent par an en totes issues, et du te . . . de ses ancestres, ou de son ancestre, par les queux, ou par qui, le dit heritage ly deust estre descendu, sicome . . . mandoms que par serement de bons et loiaux hommes de votre baillie, par les queux la verite porra myelz estre . . . choses diligeaument facez enquerre la verite. Et lenqueste de ce facez distinctement et apertement desuz votre . . . seaux par queux elle sera faite nous envoieez, et ceste brief.

Donne souz nostre Prive Seal a Dunf . . .¹ jour de Novembre lan de notre regne trentisme second.

[*Dorso*] Istud breve mihi venit die Mercurii proxima post festum beati Nicholai, anno regni regis Edwardi xxxij.²

A.D. 1304.
Jan. 2.
—

Inquisition
post-mortem
referred to
above.

Lenqueste prise a Rokesbourghe devaunt le viscounte de

ments within your bailiwick have descended to the said William by succession of heritage ; if his ancestors, or his ancestor, was in our fealty on the day of their or his decease ; and how, and in what manner, and of what person or persons the said lands and tenements are held, and by what service, and how much they are worth by the year in all issues, and of the [time of the death] of his ancestors, or of his ancestor, by whom the said heritage must have descended to him, as [is aforesaid], we command you that by the oath of the good and loyal men of your bailiwick, by whom the truth may best be [ascertained], you diligently cause the truth of these things to be inquired into. And the inquisition thereupon distinctly and openly made under your seal and the seals of the persons by whom it shall be made, you shall send to us, together with this writ.

Given under our Privy Seal at [Dunfermline] . . . day of November, in the thirty-second year of our reign.

The inquisition taken at Roxburgh before the sheriff of the

¹ King Edward passed the whole of the month of November 1303 at Dunfermline.

² December 11, 1303.

meime le leu, le Jeody lendemain de la Circumcision lan du regne le roy E. xxxij,¹ par Johan Normaund, Alain de Gourlay, Adam de Gourlay, Guy de Denom, Jehan del Whommes, Jehan Lokes, John del Wyhenes, Robert del Grange, Johan de Stounesleige, Henry Scot, Adam de Crake, e Adam Grondy, jurez, queux terres et queux tenementz duissent estre descendu a William de Chartres par succession de heritage ; si ses ancestres ou son auncestre ussent ou eust este a la foi le roy le jour quilz morurent ou moreust ; e comment, e en queu maniere, e de qui ou des queux les dites terres et tenementz soient tenuz, e par queu service ; e combien il valent par an en totes issues ; et du tens de la mort ses auncestres ou son auncestre ; et par les queux ou par que le dit heritage ly deust estre descendu, sicome est avaunt dit.

A.D. 1304.
Jan. 2.

Qui dient par leurs sermentz que une dame Johane de Vescy fut dame de la moiete la baronie de Wilton, e cele dame Johan de Vesci rendi aut roi Alisaundre cele terre de Wilton par fust et baston ; issint que le roi feoffat sire

same place on Thursday, being the morrow of the Circumcision, in the thirty-second year of the reign of king Edward, by John Normaund, Alan de Gourlay, Adam de Gourlay, Guy de Denom, John del Whommes, John Lokes, John del Wyhenes, Robert del Grange, John de Stounesleige, Henry Scot, Adam de Crake, and Adam Grondy, jurors ; as to what lands and what tenements descended to William de Chartres by succession of inheritance ; whether his ancestors or his ancestor were in the fealty of the king at the day on which they or he died ; and how, and in what manner, and of what person or persons, the said lands and tenements are holden, and by what service ; and how much they are worth by the year in all issues ; and as to the time of the death of his ancestors, or his ancestor ; and by what person or persons the said heritage descended to him, as is aforesaid.

Who say upon their oaths that a certain lady Jane de Vescy was lady of the moiety of the barony of Wilton, and that this lady Jane de Vescy surrendered to king Alexander this land of Wilton, *per fustum et baculum* ; whereupon the king infeoffed sir

¹ January 2, 1304.

A.D. 1304.
Jan. 2.

Thomas de Chartres e cele Johane joyntement. Mes il dient sur lur serment que le manoir du feoffement ne sevent il mie, sil ne veysent monument que portast le maniere du feoffement; e il entendent bien qil y fut monument, mes la tenor ne sevent il mie.

Et dient que celi sire Thomas morut en Escoce de la les mounz encountre la foi le roi le Mardi devant la feste seint Andreu¹ derrein passe 'en un an.' La dite dame Johane morait longe tens devant la gere d'Escoce, et le dit Thomas demora seisi.

Et dient que la meite de la baronie de Wilton est tenuz du roy en chef par le servise de la quarte partie de une fee de chevaler; et vaut en totes issues par an x mars.

Et dient les ditez jurez que la terre de Appeltregerie 'od les appartenances' deveroit descendre a William le Chartres par descende de heritage de la descende Agnes de Vesce, sa mere. Et dient que la dite Agnes morut a la foi le roi a Appeltregerie a la saint Martin deuz aunz passez.² Et dient que cele terre est tenuz del regal de Sproustone par

Thomas de Chartres and this Jane conjointly. But they say upon their oath that they know nothing about the manner of the feoffment, unless they see some document which expresses the manner of the feoffment; and they are well aware that hereof there was a document, but of its import they know nothing.

And they say that this sir Thomas died in Scotland on the other side of the mountains, in war against the fealty of the king, on the Tuesday before the feast of saint Andrew last past a year ago. The said lady Jane died a long time before the Scottish war, and the said Thomas continued in seisin.

And they say that the moiety of the barony of Wilton is held of the king *in capite* by the service of the fourth part of one knight's fee; and it is worth, in all issues, ten marks by the year.

And the said jurors say that the land of Appeltregerie, with its appartenances, descended to William le Chartres by descent of inheritance of the descent of Agnes de Vesce, his mother. And they say that the said Agnes died in the king's fealty at Appeltregerie at Martinmas two years ago. And they say that this land is holden of the royalty of Sprouston, by the service of a white

¹ November 27, 1302.

² November 11, 1301.

le service de un esperver 'blanc,' ou v souz, a la volunte du donour. Et dient que la terre de Appletregerie vaut en totes issues xl souz par an.

A.D. 1303.
Nov.
—

En tesmoigne de queu chose a ceste enqueste le dit jurez ount mys lurs seaux.¹

[*Dorso*] A nostre seigneur le roi, par le viscounte de Rokis-burghe.

sparrow-hawk or of five sous, at the pleasure of the donor. And they say that the land of Appletregerie is worth, in all issues, forty sous by the year.

In witness whereof the said jurors have set their seals to this inquisition.

[*Dorso*] To our lord the king, by the sheriff of Roxburgh.

DCXXX.

1304. Jan. 3.—*Memorandum of Engines, etc., delivered from the Stores at Berwick-upon-Tweed.*²

Feat a remembrer que Thomas de Cotynge livra a Richard de Bremesgrave le iij jour de Janevoir lan du rengne notre senglour le roi E. xxxij, a Berewyke sur Twede, les fustz les deux enginz que furent faetz a Breghyn.

A.D. 1304.
Jan. 3.
—

List of engines delivered out of the English stores at Berwick.

Item, lengyn que est appele Segrave.

Item, le engin que est appele Vernay.

TRANSLATION.

Memorandum, that Thomas de Cotynge delivered to Richard de Bremesgrave, 3d Jan., 32 Edw. I., at Berwick-upon-Tweed, the timbers of two engines which were made at Brechin.

Also, the engine called Segrave.

Also, the engine called Vernay.

¹ Appended still remain six labels, but the seals are entirely gone. The writ and return are sewed together.

² From the Original, in the Public Record Office. The mark of a small round seal, in red wax, remains on the reverse.

A.D. 1304.
Jan. 3.

Item, le engin que est appele Robynete.
Item, xvj fustz de un engin que est appele Forster.
Item, xvij fustz duyn engyn que vynt de Aberden.
Item, deux graunt cordes et ij meyndre cordes pur tendre les engins.
Item, deux hausers, v petites cordes, et une veile corde.
Item, Dec iiij^{xx} iiij pieres de plume, le c acounte a v^{xx}.
En tesmoignance de queu chose a ceste remembraunce le dit Richard ad mys son seal.
Escrite le jour et lan susecrites.
Item, De rounde pieres par le meyndre cent.
[Dorso] Cotinge.

Also, the engine called Robinet.
Also, sixteen beams of an engine called Forster.
Also, eighteen beams of an engine which came from Aberdeen.
Also, two great cords and two smaller cords for stretching the engines.
Also, two hawsers, five little cords, and one old cord.
Also, 784 balls of lead, the 100 reckoned at five score.
In witness whereof to this memorandum the said Richard has put his seal.
Written on the day and year above written.
Also, 600 round stones by the smaller hundred.

DCXXXI.

[1304.] March 2.—*Letter from King Edward to Prince Edward respecting the Despatch of Alexander de Abernethy.*¹

[A.D. 1304.]
March 2.

Letter from
King Edward to
his son on the
affairs of Scot-
land.

Roy au . . . prince, etc., saluz.
Nous avoms bien entenduz par les lettres qe vous

TRANSLATION.

The king to the prince, etc., greeting.
We have fully understood by the letters which you have sent

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office.

nous enveastes par le porteur de cestes coment vous avez enveez monsieur Alexander d'Abernythy ove xl hommes darmes en les parties de Stratherne e de Menetethe, 'e' devers Drypp', por forneer la garde que y est ordenee en celes parties, e pour mettre y laide è tot le bon conseil qil porra, sicome vos dites lettres plus pleinement purportent.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 2.

Et vous faisons assavoir qil nous semble qe endroit de ce vous avez eu bon conseil et sage, de quoi nous vous tenoms molt bien appaez; et nous est avis que les bo-soignes sont si bien ordeneis que elles poont estre tant que votre venue a nous.

Inverkethyn, ij die Martii.

us by the bearer of these presents, how you have despatched sir Alexander de Abernethy, with forty men-at-arms, into the parts of Strathearn and Menteith, and towards Drypp', to complete the guard which is appointed there in those parts, and to afford the assistance and all the good counsel possible, as your said letters more fully purport.

And we let you know that it seems to us that herein you have had good and wise advice, wherewith we hold ourselves well satisfied; and it seems to us that the matters are as well arranged as well may be until your coming to us.

Inverkeithyn, 2d March.

DCXXXII.

[1304.] March 2.—*King Edward to the Earl of March and Dunbar upon the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

R. au . . . comte de la Marche, salutz.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 2.

Sachez qe nous avons entendu que vous attendistes nagaires daler vers les enemis tant quil furent departiz,

King Edward rebukes the earl of March and Dunbar and others for their inertness in the affairs of Scotland.

TRANSLATION.

The king to the earl of the Marche, greeting.

Be it known to you that we have understood that you have hitherto delayed to proceed against our enemies until they have

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office, discoloured and much defaced.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 2.

e uncuore puis tant que icest Diemenge 'passez,' [dont] que nous avons grant merveille 'par quoi vous le feistes si lentement,' si ce ne feust pour fornir la [proverbe] parole que len soloit dire en reprover, que [tant comme chien chye]

"Quant laguerre fu finee
Si trest Audegier sespee."

Mais ore vous prions nous e chargons tant comme nous poons sur la foi que vous nous devez, que devers Donypas, et devers les Torres et les Palles, et 'par totes' celes parties vous logiez au mielz que vous porrez pur gaiter les enemis si estraitement pur vous et pur les gentz du pais, et quil ne peussent en nule manere 'recoverer' au chastel d'Estrevelin, ne venir [par vous] pres dentre vous sans lor grant damage.

Et a ceste busoigne volons que vous entendez peinement jusques devers cest prochain Dimenge de la My Quaresme, car si vous estes a nous a Seint Andreu le Lundi suivant (cest a saver, le lendemein de meisme le Diemenge), a notre Messe, [cest] ce serra assez par temps. Et chargez bien les gentz du contez d'Estrivelin et de totes celes parties, 'sur quantque nous porront forfaire,' quil

departed, and still are doing so until this Sunday last past, whereat we are much astonished why you proceed so slackly, unless it be to realize the proverb which is used when one finds fault, viz., "When the war was finished, then Audegier drew his sword."

But now we pray you and we charge you as much as we can, upon the faith which you owe us, that you take up your abode about Donypas, and about the Torres and the Polles, and about all these parts, as you best may, to watch the enemies as thoroughly as possible by your own troops and those of the district, and so that they should not by any means be able to regain Stirling castle, nor come near between you, without their great loss.

And we will that to this business you attend with all diligence until about this next Midlent Sunday, for if you are with us at St. Andrews on the Monday following (viz., on the day after the same Sunday) at our mass, this will be in very good time. And charge well the people of the counties of Stirling and all those parts, by all that they can forfeit to us, that they raise the cry

leverent le cry sur les enemis, 'si vieignent vers eux, ce que ce soit' si prudement come il porroit, a corn et a bouche, et si vigereusement les poursuivent que len ne puisse en che trouver lacheeste ne defaute.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 2.

Et pur ce que nous sumes a departir de Dunfermelin en alant par noz jornees vers Seint Andreu, par quoy le pais la entour demoert 'ore' si void de gentz et de pourir que cely du chastel d'Estrivelin assaeront 'par aventure' de passer [leawe] le Forthe pour faire aucun damage par-deca, si voudriens nous [moult] que vous les feissiez bien espier; car sil feissent tiele issue, nous pensons [bien que pur aventure] quil 'bien' porroient 'aucuns perdre' a lor retourner [recever aucun damaige], ou par entre vous, qui pourrez venir deriere 'els,' ou par [voz] autres gentz qui gardent les pais 'la devant' les guez celes parties.

[Et nous vous en . . . dedens en hors] come vous poez server pour le proufist des marches, que le . . . prince notre fiz nous ha [eire] enveez. [Par les queles vous porrez ' . . . ' faire . . .] le quel nous vous enveions 'le porteur de cestes, e pour cela vous soiez avevez leaument . . . '

against the enemies, if they come upon them, as lustily as possible, as well by horns as by voice, and pursue them so vigorously that herein there be found neither laziness nor lack.

And whereas we are about to leave Dunfermline, on our route by journeys towards St. Andrews, whereby the country thereabouts now remains so void of inhabitants and of forces that they of the castle of Stirling may attempt perchance to cross the Forth to do some damage on this side, we would wish much that you would cause them to be carefully watched; for should they make such a sally, we think that they would assuredly lose some of their men on their return, either through you, who could come in their rear, or by your other people, who keep the country there in front of the fords there.

And we . . . as you may serve for the profit of the Borders, that the prince our son has sent us. By which you can . . . do, which we send you by the bearer of these presents, wherefore do you deliberate carefully.

And whereas we have it much at heart that this matter should

[A.D. 1304.]
March 2.

Et pur ce que nous avons mult a cuer [que ceste busoigne se face . . .] nous vous chargoms especiaument que par voz lettres nous rendrez [avisez] 'sur ceste chose' votre response hastivement, cest a saver, comment vous sarez la busoigne arrace, ou sur ceaux ce que vous enviez faire.

'Donne a Inverkethyn, le ij jour de Marz.'

Eodem modo domino Adæ de Welle.

Item, domino Johanni de Kingestone, vicecomiti. Nous avons bien entenduz, *etc.*, sicome escrit en lescrowet.

Inverkethyn, le secund jour de Marz.

be executed . . . we charge you especially that by your letters you send us your answer in haste upon this matter, viz., how you have put the matter in hand, or herein what you think of doing.

Dated at Inverkeithing, 2d March.

DCXXXIII.

[1304.] March 3.—*King Edward to Alexander de Abernithyn, on the Passage of the Forth, and on offering Terms to Wallace.*¹

[A.D. 1304.]
March 3.

On the custody of the passage of the Forth, and the terms to be offered by king Edward to Wallace.

R. a monsieur Alixander d'Abernithyn, salutz.

Nous avons voz lettres bien entendues, par les queles vous nous avez mandez coment vous estes 'entendant' [demorant] 'a' [vers] la garde des gentz sur lewe de Forthe, 'la queu chose nous plest moult. Et pur quoi nous' [Par quoi nous] vous mandons que vous y [demergez] mettez tote la peniblete e la diligence que vous y

TRANSLATION.

The king to sir Alexander de Abernithyn, greeting.

We have carefully read your letters, by which you have informed us how you are remaining to watch the people upon the river Forth, which pleases us much. And therefore we order you to employ all your pains therein, and all the diligence pos-

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office.

povez mettre. [Et vous] 'Et' enveez quere Guillaume Byset, [de menir a vous] notre viscounte de Clakmanan, en aide de la dite garde, se vous veez que mester soit. Car nous ne volons que pur Pallement,¹ ne pur autre chose, vous departez du pais ou vous estes, tant que vous nous eez plus avant mande les nouvelles de celes parties, et que nous vous eons sur ce remandez notre volunte.

Et de ce que vous voudriez [nous avez priez que nous vous faczons] savoir si nous [verrons] 'vousissions' que vous [tegnez nules p] 'tenissiez' a Guillaume le Waleys nules paroles de pes, sachez que notre volunte nest mie que a li, ne a nul autre de sa compaignie, vous tiegnez 'nule [maniere de]' parole de pes, sil ne se mettent de haut et de bas et de totes choses a notre volunte, sanz [nule] riens forsprendre.

Kynghorne, iij Marcii.

sible. And send to find William Byset, our sheriff of Clackmannan, to assist the said watch, if you see it to be necessary. For it is our wish that neither for the Parliament, nor for any other business, you should leave the country where you are until you have sent us further news of those parts, and until we have sent you our pleasure back thereupon.

And in reply to the matter wherein you have asked us to let you know whether it is our pleasure that you should hold out to William le Waleys any words of peace, know this, that it is not our pleasure by any means that either to him, or to any other of his company, you hold out any word of peace, unless they place themselves absolutely and in all things at our will, without any exception whatever.

Kinghorn, 3d March.

¹ Edward was about to hold a Parliament at St. Andrews, to which the following (from the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office) is a Writ of Summons:—

"R. a monsieur Nichole de la Haye, saluz.

"Nous vous mandons, fermement enjoignant en la foy que vous nous devez, que vous soiez a notre Parlement a la ville Seint Andreu [ceste Lundy de] a ce pro-

chain Lundy de [ceste] My Quarresme en totes manieres.

"Wemys, le v Marz."

TRANSLATION.

The king to sir Nicholas de Hay, greeting.

We command you, strictly enjoining you, by the faith which you owe us, to be at our Parliament in the town of St. Andrews this next Monday in Midlent, by all means.

Wemys, 5th March.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 3.

DCXXXIV.

[1304.] March 5.—*Letter from King Edward to the Prince of Wales directing him how to proceed against the Scotch.*¹

[A.D. 1304].
March 5.

King Edward to
prince Edward
on the prosecu-
tion of the Scot-
tish war.

R. au prince de Gales, *etc.*, saluz, *etc.*

Por ce que nous avoms entendu que noz gentz que nous enveasmes nad guerres es parties de la leawe de Forthe, et ausint le conte de Carrike et nos autres bones gentz qui la feurent devant, se trient le plus efforcement quilz 'poent' vers les Torres e les Polles, e vers les [chastel] autres parties pres du chastel d'Estryvelyn [ou le] por suivre les enemys que y sont resortyz, vous mandoms e chargeoms especiaument que le plus hastivement que vous porrez sanz nul delay par aucunes gentz qui sont devers vous, efforcez la compaignie monsieur Alexander d'Abernithy et des nos autres bones gentz que sont [en] sur la garde des guez et des passages devers Drip et celes parties. E nous consaillons e nous semble 'quil affiert bien' que vous [y pre] y enveez monsieur Paigñ Tibetot, monsieur Johan de

TRANSLATION.

The king to the prince of Wales, *etc.*, greeting, *etc.*

Whereas we have heard that our troops which we lately sent to the parts beyond the river of Forth, and likewise the earl of Carrick and our other good people who were there before, are advancing with all the power they can towards the Torres and the Polles, and towards the other parts near Stirling castle, to follow the enemies who have resorted thither, we command and charge you especially that, as hastily as may be, without any delay occasioned by any of the people who are with you, you reinforce the company of sir Alexander d'Abernithy and of our other good people who are employed in keeping the fords and the passages towards Drip and those parts. And we advise, and it appears to us to be very expedient, that you should send thither sir Paigñ Tibetot,

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office.

Dovedale et les autres nouveaux chevaliers qui sont devers vous. Car nous ne savoms ou il porroient plus honorablement 'gagner' [deservir gagner] soliers ne botes que par lour aler cele part. Et ensemblement oveque eux y enveez autres, 'les queux vous y purriez plus prestement e plus tost enveer,' ovesque atieu nombre que semblera a vous e a votre conseil que soit suffissant [e nomeement]. E ceste chose facez haster tant come vous purrez, sicome vous desirez bone 'e hastive' fin de tote la guerre d'Escoce. Car si la compaignie le dit Alexandre soit bien e suffisamment afforcee sanz delay, nous entendoms 'certeinement' que nous orroms [par temps] 'de nos enemys' bones noveles prochainement, al eide de Dieu.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 5.

E sachez que nous avoms enveez de nous tantz de gentz de ceux qui feurent pres de nous, que nous ne purriens plus enveer de nous si nous ne demorissiems trop souls. E par vos lettres e par le porteur de cestes nous remandez hastivement ce que vous en avez fait.

Wemyss, le v jour de Martz.

sir John de Dovedale, and the other new knights who are with you. For we do not know where they could more honestly gain their shoes or their boots than by their expedition there. And together with them send thither such others as you can most readily and quickly send, together with such a number as shall seem to you and to your council to be sufficient. And this matter you shall cause to be hastened as much as possible, as you desire a good and speedy end to all this Scottish war. For if the company of the said Alexander be well and sufficiently reinforced without delay, we understand for a certainty that we shall speedily have good news of our enemies, by the help of God.

And know ye that we have sent so many troops of our own from those who were near us, that we could not send more from ourselves unless we would remain too much alone. Send back hastily, as well by your letters as by the bearer of these present letters, what you have done herein.

Wemyss, 5th March.

DCXXXV.

[1304.] March 20.—*The Custody of the Castle, Town, and Sherifffdom of Dumbarton granted to John de Menteith.*¹

[A.D. 1304.]
March 20.

The custody of
Dumbarton,
etc., granted
to John de
Menteith.

Edwardus Dei gratia rex Angliæ, dominus Hiberniæ et dux Aquitaniæ, universis et singulis tenentibus, cæterisque fidelibus nostris de castro, de villa et de vicecomitatu de Dunbretan, ad quos præsentēs litteræ pervenerint, salutem.

Custodiam castri, villæ et vicecomitatus prædictorum, cum omnibus pertinentiis suis, dilecto et fidei nostro Johanni de Meneteth nos commisisse noveritis per præsentēs, ita quod de exitibus inde provenientibus nobis 'respondeat' ad nostram voluntatem.

Et ideo vobis omnibus et singulis firmiter injungimus et mandamus quod eidem Johanni, tanquam custodi nostro castri, villæ et vicecomitatus prædictorum, cum suis pertinentiis, in omnibus quæ ad custodiam illam pertinent intendentes sitis et respondentes, prout ad honorem nostrum et commodum melius fuerit faciendum, et quotiens per ipsum Johannem inde fueritis præmuniti. In cujus rei testimonium has litteras nostras fieri fecimus patentes, quamdiu nobis placuerit duraturas.

Datæ apud villam Sancti Andreae, xx Marcii.²

¹ From the corrected Draft, in the Public Record Office.

² The date is added by a different hand.

DCXXXVI.

[1304.] March 22.—*King Edward gives Directions to the Bishop of Lichfield to forward Money for the Siege of Stirling.*¹

R. a levesque de Cestre, saluz.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 22.

Sachez que par conseil et par accord des bones gentz que sont [devers] 'ove' nous es parties ou nous sumes, nous avoms empris de movoir, '[et moveroms, se Dieu plest,]' de la ville [de] Seint Andreu lendemeyn de la cluse Pasque,² enalant por tenir seige si efforcement comme nous porroms entour le chastel d'Estrivelyn, qui uncore se tient contre nous. Et por ce que nous . . . bien que nous y auroms molt demeure si la busoygne eit longe, duree, vous mandoms et chargeoms [tant comme] especiaument, sur tote la foi que vous nous devez, que des . . . pur le profre de ceste terme de Pasque et par totes les autres maneres que vous porrez, vous facez [purchacer] 'aver' tote la foison de deniers que vous porrez purchacer de touz costes. Et tantost come vous [bien] 'en' averez 'une bone somme'

Money wanted
for the siege of
Stirling castle.

TRANSLATION.

The king to the bishop of Chester, greeting.

Know ye that by the advice and accord of the good men who are with us in the parts where we are, we have decided to remove (and we will remove if God pleases) from the city of St. Andrews on the day after the Sunday after Easter, on our way to lay siege as strongly as we shall be able to do around the castle of Stirling, which still holds out against us. And as we well [know] that we shall be much delayed if the affair is of long continuance, we command and charge you specially, upon all the faith which you owe us, that of the . . . proffer of this term of Easter, and by all the other means in your power, you take care to have the whole sum of money which you can amass from all sides. And as soon as you shall have obtained a good sum, it is our

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office. It is much defaced, and in some places illegible.

² April 6.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 22.

purchase, si voloms que vous meismes 'en propre personne' les . . . margez haster et sanz delay.

Et facez [ausint] haster 'vers nous' nos vivres qui sont purvez par la costere par si certaines gentz et par si penibles que 'nous' nen puissoms aver defaute a ceste busoigne, le quel nous avoms tant a cuer come nous pooms plus aver, come celi qui [fait] 'fera' la parclose de tote notre busoigne de ces parties. Et eez regard que nous encovendra aider a plusors, que Engleys 'que Irois' que Escotz, qui demorront illueques ove nous a '...' grant nombre de gentz; et 'nous' ne savoms [par] come longement [ceste] nous averoms a sustenir cest charge. Et ne lessez en nule manere que vous ne vieynez a nous ove les deniers 'avantditz' [du dit profre] au plus tost que vous unques porrez; car [nous biens] messages sont en venant vers nous depar le roy de France, et vendront bien tost la ou nous sumes, a ce que nous entendoms. Et dautre part nous bioms enveer prochainement solempnes messages au pape; et nous senble que nous ne porroms ces busoignes, 'ne aucunes autres que nous avoms a faire,' [de notre] convenablement sans votre presence. Pourquoi nous vous

pleasure that you yourself in your proper person would . . . hasten and without delay.

And cause also to be hastened to us our stores which are provided near the sea-coast, by such certain and careful persons, that herein we may have no failure in this matter, which we have so much at heart that we cannot have it more so, being that which will bring about the conclusion of all our business in these parts. And bear in mind that it is necessary for us to assist many persons, as well English as Irish and Scotch, who are resident there along with us, with . . . a great number of people; and we do not know how long we shall have to bear this outlay. And do not by any means neglect to come to us with the cash above said as soon as you possibly can; for messengers are coming to us from the king of France, and they will speedily arrive where we are, as we understand. And, on the other hand, we hope to send forth-with special messengers to the pope; and it appears to us that we cannot conveniently do these things, nor certain others which we have to do, without your presence. Wherefore we order you,

mandoms, d'estrictement enjoignant, que vous hastez vers nous tant come vous porrez en la manere desus dite. Et nous remandez hastivement par voz lettres [tant] quanque vous biez faire sur ces choses ensemblement, ove vos noveles.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 22.

Seint Andreu, xxij Marcii.

strictly enjoining you, to hasten to us as soon as you can in the manner above said. And send us back word as speedily by your letters as you can well do upon these matters, along with your news.

St. Andrews, 22d March.

DCXXXVII.

[1304.] March 22.—*Letter from King Edward to John of Argyll on the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

R. a Jehan d'Ergail, saluz.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 22.

Nous avoms bien entendu ce que vous nous avez mandez par voz lettres que voz nous enveastes par voz valletz, 'porteurs de cestes,' et comment vous avez donez plenere poaire a voz ditz vallez por estre a notre parlement, et pour faire ce quil ly devroient faire en [votre] noun de vous. Et de ce que vous navez ore peu venir a nous a notre dit parlement par acheison de votre maladie,

Letter from
king Edward to
John of Argyll
on the affairs of
Scotland.

TRANSLATION.

The king to John of Argyll, greeting.

We have well understood what you have informed us by your letters which you have sent to us by your valets, the bearers of these present letters, and how you have given full power to your said valets to be present at our Parliament, and to do what ought to be done in your name. And in reference to your inability to come at this time to us at our said Parliament by reason of your sick-

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. The corrections are by a second hand.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 22.

sicome vous nous avez mandez, sachiez que nous vous
'en' avoms 'bien' por excuse.

Et [vous mandons firmement enjoignantz], 'pur ceo que nous nous fions molt de vous et de votre loiaute, vous mandons et chargeons sur la foi que vous nous devez, que endroit de garder 'et de' mentenir [en sauve] 'notre pees en' les marches et 'en' les [enemys] parties de devers vous [pour les . . . soiez aidant et consaillant en toutes les bones manieres] 'diligemment votre entente, et tot le bon conseil' que vous sarez et purrez, et que vous [soiez a nous] en propre persone, 'le plus simplement de gentz que vous pleira, viegnez a nous' au plus tost que vous porrez bonement.

Datae apud villam Sancti Andreæ, xxij die Marcii.

ness, as you have intimated to us, be informed that we fully hold you excused herein.

And because we have great confidence in you and in your loyalty, we command and charge you, upon the faith which you owe us, that as to the keeping and maintenance of our peace in the marches and the parts in your neighbourhood, you employ yourself herein diligently, and give all the good counsel you know and can do; and that you come to us in your proper person, with as simple a retinue as you like, as speedily as you well may.

DCXXXVIII.

[1304.] March 30.—*Letter from King Edward to the Earl of Carrick and others.*¹

[A.D. 1304.]
March 30.

Credence for
John Bote-
tourte.

R. au comte de Carrike, saluz.

Nous enveoms 'ore de la Forthe' [a vous mandre] notre

TRANSLATION.

The king to the earl of Carrick, greeting.

We send at this time from the Forth our faithful and loyal

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office.

foial e loial Johan Botetourte, pour aucuns biens dont nous li avoms enchargiez . . . vous mandoms qe vous le creez fiablement de ce quil vous 'ferra assavoir' endirra depar nous.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 30.

Eodem modo a monseigneur Johan de Saint Johan.

Item, a monsieur Johan de Segrave.

Item, a monsieur Robert de Clifford.

Saint Andreu, xxx Marz.

John Botetourt for some goods about which we have charged him . . . we command you to believe him entirely in what he will tell you from us.

St. Andrews, 30th March.

DCXXXIX.

[1304.] March 31.—*King Edward orders Materials for Greek Fire for the Siege of Stirling Castle.*¹

R. au Tresorere (ou a son lieutenaunt) e as barons de l'Eschekere, saluz.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 31.

Nous vous mandoms fermement enjoignant qe hastivement veues ces lettres facez [delivrer a notre vallet, porteur de ces lettres un cheval] 'purveer en la ville d'Everwyke la' charge 'dun cheval' de fille de cotone [un cheval], 'une' charge de souphre 'vif et dautre' de sal-

Sulphur and saltpetre ordered to be employed in the siege of the castle of Stirling.

TRANSLATION.

The king to the treasurer (or his lieutenant), and to the barons of the Exchequer, greeting.

We command you, firmly enjoining you that with haste, upon the sight of these letters, you cause to be provided in the city of York a horseload of cotton thread, one load of quick sulphur, and another of saltpetre, and a load of arrows well feathered and

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office. The corrections are by a second hand.

[A.D. 1304.]
March 31.

petre, et une [cheval] charge de 'setes' [seites] bien pennees et 'ferees'; et meismes les choses ensi pourveues facez livrer a notre 'porteur de ces lettres [pour faire une] 'e li facez aver cariage suffissaument pour faire venir a nous mesmes les choses,' selonc ce que plus pleinement le est enchargiez depar nous. E ce en nule maniere ne soit lessez.

Saint Andreu, xxxj Marz.

ironed; and the said things thus provided you cause to be delivered to our . . . the said bearer of these letters, and let him have a sufficient conveyance for the coming of the said things to ourselves, according to what we have sufficiently charged him. And let not this be neglected by any means.

St. Andrews, 31st March.

¹ The following memorandum, having reference to the same subject, is too curious to be omitted:—

"Ceo sunt les despenses qe Johan de la Mullier ad fait entour le feu joeter au chastel: cest a savoir, primerement, en cink ovris par xviii jours, xxij s. vj d., chescun trois deniers le jour.

"En soffre par my Gerard Doroms achate, ix s.

"In poeles de terre, ij s.

"En gages un garson demo-raunt a Seint Andreu par le com-maundement sire Wautier de Bede-wynde pur qaraunte jours, vj s. viij d.

"In xvij aunes de canevas, vj s.

"Pur coudre le canevas dedeins les peres xvij d.

"Summa, xlvij s. viij d.

"De coe ad lavaunt dit Johan receu par parceles, xxxvj s. viij d."

"[Dorso] Ignis Græcus par J. de la Moillier. Intratur anno xxxij."

TRANSLATION.

These are the expenses which John de la Mullier has incurred in the matter of casting fire into the castle; viz., for five workmen for eighteen days, 22 s. 6 d., each at 3 d. a day.

In sulphur bought by Gerard Doroms, 9 s.

In stoves of earthenware [?], 2 s.

In the wages of a boy residing at St. Andrews, by the orders of sir Walter de Bedewynde for forty days, 6 s. 8 d.

In eighteen yards of canvas, 6 s.

For sewing the canvas within the stones, 18 d.

The amount, 47 s. 8 d.

Whereof the said John has received in separate sums, 36 s. 8 d.

DCXL

[1304.] April 12.—*Letter from King Edward to the Prince of Wales, ordering him to provide Lead for the Siege of Stirling Castle.*¹

R. au prince, saluz.

[A.D. 1304.]
April 12.

Pour ceo que nous nous doutons davoit defaute de plump por poys de nos engins au siege du chastel d'Estri-velin, vous mandons que devers la ville Saint Johan de Perth, et Dumblain, et aillors, facez procurer 'et prendre' plum tant come vous purrez, ausis en les eglises come en autres lieux ou vous le purez trover, issint tutevoies qe les eglises ne soient descovertes entre 'les' autiers. Et ordenes ensi et facez tant que tot le plom qe vous porrez ensi procurer viengne jusques nous au siege du dit chastel. Et sur [ceste] ces choses facez saver vostre response par vos lettres par le porteur de cestes.

Kingorn, xij April.

Lead to be provided by prince Edward for the siege of Stirling Castle.

TRANSLATION.

The king to the prince, greeting.

Whereas we are afraid that we shall have want of lead for weights for our engines at the siege of Stirling castle, we command you to cause to procure and take as much lead as you can about the town of Saint John of Perth, and Dumblane, and elsewhere, as well from the churches and from other places where you can find it, provided always that the churches be not uncovered over the altars. And arrange and manage so that all the lead that you can thus procure shall come to us at the siege of the said castle. And upon these matters let us know your answer by your letters by the bearer of these presents.

Kinghorn, 12th April.

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office.

DCXLI.

[1304.] April 16.—*Letter from King Edward to the Earl of Carrick on the forwarding of the Engines for the Siege of Stirling Castle.*¹

[A.D. 1304.]
April 16.

Robert Bruce
forwards the
engines for the
siege of Stirling
Castle.

R. au conte de Carrike, saluz.

Nous avoms bien entendu 'par' voz lettres, que vous nous [eue] enveastes par le portour de cestes, coment vous avez ordenez de faire carier noz engyns devers Estrivelyn;² de quoi nous vous savoms bon gre. Et de ce que vous nous avez mande que vous ne trovez char en pais que peusse porter la verge [de lengyn] del grant engyn que est devers vous, par quoi vous voudriez que nous enveissions a vous aucun hom qui saveroit deviser coment [il] cele verge purreit estre cariee 'par terre'; sachez, que

TRANSLATION.

The king to the earl of Carrick, greeting.

We have well understood by your letters, which you send us by the bearer of the present, how you have arranged to cause our engines to be carried to Stirling; for which we are much obliged to you. And whereas you have informed us that you cannot find a waggon in the country able to carry the frame of the great engine which is with you, wherefore you wish that we should send some one to you who could find how the same frame could be conveyed

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office.

² The following memorandum still further illustrates the same matter, about which the king was so anxious:—

“Memorandum, quod vj die Aprilis anno regni regis E. xxxij, Wilhelmus Plokenete, magister de la Lengereborde de Berewico super Twedam, assignatus ad eundum usque Edeneborughe et ibidem cariandum ingenia domini regis et ea ducens in dicta navi sua de ibi-

dem usque Strivelyn, propacatur apud Berewycum per Ricardum de Bremesgrave pro vadiis suis et quinque sociorum suorum nautarum a dicto vj die Aprilis usque xix diem ejusdem mensis, utroque die computato. In cujus rei testimonium huic memorande indentate sigillum dicti Ricardi est appensum,

“Data die, loco et anno supradictis.”

A small fragment of a seal in red wax remains.

nous enverrons a vous aucun homme pour vous aider a ce faire au plus tost que nous porrons en bone manere.

[A.D. 1304.]
April 16.

Mais nous vous chargeons especialement que pour ce ne leissez mie que vous ne mettez tote la peine et le conseil que vous purrez, de faire carier avant vers nous le dite verge, et peeres, et totes les autres choses que [vous] a cel engyn, et a les autres engyns, 'appendent,' si avant come vous les purrez purchacier. E [nous] pour defaute de plum ne lassez mie qe vous ne facez venir avant la dite verge, et meryn, et peres apurtenantz a cel engyn et les autres ensemblement, ove tot le plum que vous purrez purchacer.

Inverkethyn, xvj Aprilis.

by land ; know that we will send to you some person to help you to do so as soon as we well can do so.

But we charge you especially, that on no account do you desist from using all the pains and deliberation you can to cause the said frame to be carried to us, and stones, and all the other things appertaining to this engine, and to the other engines, as far as you can procure them. And for want of lead do not on any account desist from expediting the despatch of the said frame, and the timber, and the stones belonging to the said engine and the others, together with all the lead which you can procure.

Inverkeithing, 16th April.

DCXLII.

[1304.] April 16.—*Letter from King Edward to John Botetorte on the Despatch of the Engines.*¹

R. a monsieur Johan Botetorte, saluz.

Nous vous mandons que endroit de faire carier vers

[A.D. 1304.]
April 16.

On the despatch
of the engines
for the siege of
Stirling castle.

TRANSLATION.

The king to sir John Botetourte, greeting.

We command you that, in the matter of carrying to us the

¹ From the Original Draft, in the Public Record Office.

[A.D. 1304.]
April 16.

nous la verge de le graunt engyn de Innerkyppe, et ausint du meryn, des pierres et de totes les autres choses qui appendent a cel engyn, [de] e a touz les autres engyns que le conte de Carrike deit faire venir vers nous, soiez a meisme cele conte aidant e conseilant. Si mettez tote la peyne e la diligence que vous porrez que les choses veignent avant hastivement, ensemblement ove tot le plom que vous porrez pourchacer.

Inverkethyn, xvj Aprilis.

frame of the great engine of Inverkip, and likewise timber, stones, and all the other things which appertain to the said engine, and to all the other engines which the earl of Carrick is causing to come to us, you aid and advise the said earl. Wherefore employ all the pains and the diligence possible, in order that the things come to us speedily, together with all the lead which you can procure.

Inverkeithing, 16th April.

DCXLIII.

1304. June 30.—*Crossbowmen and Carpenters to be sent to the Siege of Stirling Castle.*¹

A.D. 1304.
June 30.

Crossbowmen
and carpenters
to be sent from
York to the
siege of Stirling
castle.

DE BALISTARIIS MITTENDIS USQUE STRIVELYN.

Rex vicecomiti Eboraci, salutem.

Præcipimus tibi firmiter injungentes quod statim, visis præsentibus, quadraginta balistarios et quadraginta carpentarios de melioribus et validioribus in balliva tua sine dilatione aliqua eligi et 'eos,' per dilectum valletum nostrum Philippum de Marteyn ad nos usque castrum de Strivelyn ducendos, mittas. Et hoc sicut nos et honorem nostrum diligis, et indignationem nostram vitare volueris, nullo modo omittas.

Teste rege, apud Strivelyn, xxx die Junii. Per ipsum

¹ From the Close Roll, 32 Edw. I. m. 8.

regem, nunciante W. Coventrensi et Lychefeldensi episcopo.

A.D. 1304.
June 30.

Eodem modo mandatum est majori et ballivis civitatis Eboraci, quod quadraginta balistarios, *etc.*, in civitate prædicta eligi, *etc.*, ut supra.

Teste rege, ut supra. Per ipsum regem, *etc.*, ut supra.

DCXLIV.

1304. Sept. 29.—*Expenses for the Imprisonment of William Olifard and the Carriage of the Body of William Wallace.*¹

EXTRACT.

A.D. 1304.
Sept. 29.

Johannes de Lincolnia et Rogerus de Paris, nuper vicecomites Londoniæ, computarunt hic modo in crastino Sancti Andreae.

For the custody of William Olifard and the carriage of the body of William Wallace.

Facta summa vicecomites debent xlvij l. ij s. vij d. ob.

De quibus ponuntur eis in visu vj l. xvj d. quos liberarunt Radulfo de Sandwyco, constabulario Turris Londoniæ pro sustentatione diurna Willelmi Olyfar, militis de Scotia, prisonis, commorantis in prisona in Turri prædicta a xxix die Septembris anno xxxij, usque ad eundem diem anno revoluto, primo die et ultimo computatis, per breve regis et litteras dicti constabularii de receptione.

Et xv s. quos liberarunt Johanni de Segrave, mense Augusti anno xxxij, pro cariagio corporis Willelmi le Waleys ad partes Scotiæ, per breve regis, et litteras ipsius Johannis de receptione. 'Postea allocantur in rotulo, x s.'

¹ From the Memoranda Roll, 33 and 34 Edw. I. m. 76.

DCXLV.

[1304? Oct.?]—*Letter from the Countess of Lennox to King Edward on the Affairs of Scotland.*¹

[A.D. 1304?
Oct.?]

The countess of
Lennox asks
king Edward
for help.

A tres noble seigneur e sages, sir Edward, par la grace de Dieu rois d'Engleterre, seigneur d'Yrlande, e duc de Aquitayne, la siene liege e devote Margarete, contesse de Levnax, saluz en reverence e en honur.

A vostre hautece e dignete nos facons a savoir que sir Johan Cumyn a mande une partie de son ost outre Forth en Levnax por destrur et gaster ceus qui sont venuz a vostre pesse. Par quoi nos priuns humblement e devotement vostre seigneurie que vos dedaignez envoyer a nos vostre conseil, ovesque secors hastiement² por lor resortir, e ceus qui sont venuz a vostre pesse gouverner e maintenir. E par dit de genz, il sont venuz o cent chevacheurs, e mil de pietalle, e sont venuz a Drumman en Levnax le Dimenche prochain apres le saint Michel.³

Que Dieu gart vostre vie en honneur.

TRANSLATION.

To the very noble and wise lord, sir Edward, by the grace of God king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine, his liege and devoted Margaret, countess of Lennox, greeting, in reverence and honour.

We make known to your highness and dignity that sir John Cumyn has sent a part of his host across the Forth into Lennox to destroy and ruin those persons who have come to your peace. Whereupon we pray your lordship humbly and devoutly that you would deign to send us your counsel, together with succours hastily for their deliverance, and for the governance and support of those persons who have come to your peace. And as it is reported, they have come with a hundred mounted men and a thousand foot-soldiers, and reached Drymen in Lennox on the Sunday next after Michaelmas.

May God preserve your life in honour.

¹ From the Original, in the Public Record Office. The remains of a round seal in red are visible on the back.

² The words from "vostre" to "hastiement" are written on an erasure.

³ October 4.

DCXLVI.

1304. Dec. 8.—*King Edward makes Arrangements about the New Custom in Scotland.*¹

DE NOVA CUSTUMA IN SCOTIA COLLIGENDA.

A.D. 1304.
Dec. 8.

Rex dilecto clerico suo Willelmo de Bevercote, cancellario suo Scotiæ, salutem.

On the collecting of the new custom in Scotland.

Cum mercatores extranei et alienigenæ pro quibusdam libertatibus et immunitatibus eis per nos concessis ac prisis nostris eis remissis, nobis gratanter dare et solvere concesserunt diversas præstationes et custumas de bonis et mercandis suis quibuscumque infra regnum et potestatem nostram adducendis, vel de eisdem educendis; quas quidem præstationes et custumas in regno Angliæ juxta tenorem transcriptorum, quæ vobis sub pede sigilli nostri mittimus, colligi fecimus et levare; et jam velimus quod dictæ præstationes et custumæ in terra nostra Scotiæ ad opus nostrum colligantur et leventur, quodque tota pecunia inde proveniens dilectis mercatoribus nostris Johanni Ballard, Coluchio Bellard, et Johanni Vau, mercatoribus de societate Bellardorum de Luca, ad plenum liberetur, ad providentias pro magna garderoba nostra inde faciendas, prout eis ex parte nostra plenius est intimatum, vobis mandamus quod aliquos certos mercatores, vel alios probos et legales homines, quos ad hoc idoneos videritis, ad dictas 'præstationes' [et] custumas in singulis portubus et villis, ac aliis locis, ubi expedire videritis, in dicta terra nostra Scotiæ colligendas et recipiendas per nostras patentes litteras sub sigillo nostro ad regimen dictæ terræ deputato, quod est in custodia vestra, assignari faciatis juxta tenorem transcriptorum prædictorum. Ita tamen quod pecunia inde proveniens per collectores sic assignandos præfatis mercatoribus de dicta societate Bellardorum in forma supradicta plenarie liberetur.

Teste meipso, apud Brustwike, viij die Decembris.

Per ipsum regem, nunciante J. de Drogenesforde.

¹ From the Close Roll, 33 Edw. I. m. 22.

DCXLVII.

1305. March 31.—*Writ for the Payment of 96 l. 15 s. to the Bishop of Brechin and the Prior of St. Andrews.*¹

A.D. 1305.
March 31.

96 l. 15 s. to be
paid for lead
seized by king
Edward.

PRO J. BREGHENENSI EPISCOPO ET PRIORE SANCTI ANDREÆ.

Rex dilecto suo Johanni de Sandale, camerario suo Scotiæ, salutem.

Liberate de exitibus terræ nostræ prædictæ J. Breghinensi episcopo et priori Sancti Andreæ iiij^{xx} et xvj l. xv s., viz., præfato episcopo xvij l. xvij s. iiij d., et prædicto priori lxxviiij l. xvj s. viij d., in quibus eisdem episcopo et priori tenemur pro plumbo, quod extrahi fecimus tam de ecclesiis quam de aliis domibus ipsorum episcopi et prioris apud Breghyn et Sanctum Andream. Et nos vobis inde in exitibus prædictis ad scaccarium nostrum Angliæ debitam allocationem habere faciemus.

Teste rege, apud Westm., xxxj die Marci.

Per breve de privato sigillo.

DCXLVIII.

1305. April 12.—*Writ for the Delivery of Prisoners to be sent from Edinburgh.*²

A.D. 1305.
April 12.

Mandate for the
despatch of
prisoners from
Edinburgh.

DE PRISONIBUS A PARTIBUS SCOTIÆ USQUE IN ANGLIAM
DUCENDIS.

Mandatum est vicecomiti Edenburghe quod Thomam de Bosco, captum et detentum in priona regis de Eden-

¹ From the Liberate Roll, 33
Edw. I. m. 6.

² From the Fine Roll, 33 Edw.
I. m. 14.

A.D. 1305.
April 12.

burghe pro jocalibus regis furatis et asportatis, sub salvo et securo conductu sumptibus regis sine dilatione duci faciat usque Turrin London', constabulario regis ejusdem Turris liberandum; cui rex mandavit quod ipsum Thomam ab ipso vicecomite recipiat, et ipsum in prædicta Turri salvo custodiri faciat donec rex aliud inde præceperit.

Teste rege, apud Westm., xij die Aprilis.

Per petitionem de consilio.

Eodem modo mandatum est præfato vicecomiti quod magistrum Alexandrum de Bray, captum, *etc.*, ut supra, duci faciat usque Warrwicum, vicecomiti regis Warrewici liberandum in forma prædicta.

Teste, ut supra.

Eodem modo mandatum est præfato vicecomiti quod Johannem de Mere, capellanum, Walterum de Wyntone, clericum, et Eliam le Brun, captos, *etc.*, ut supra, duci faciat usque Wallingforde, constabulario regis de Wallingforde liberandos in forma prædicta.

Teste rege, ut supra.

Et mandatum est Radulfo de Sandwico, constabulario Turris London., quod dictum Thomam a præfato vicecomite de Edenburghe recipiat, et ipsum in eadem Turri salvo custodiri faciat, donec rex aliud inde præceperit.

Teste rege, ut supra.

Eodem modo mandatum est vicecomiti Warrewici quod dictum Alexandrum a præfato vicecomite de Edenburghe recipiat, et ipsum in prisona regis Warrewici salvo, *etc.*, ut supra.

Eodem modo mandatum est constabulario castri Wallingfordiæ quod dictos Johannem, Walterum, et Eliam ab eodem vicecomite de Edenburghe recipiat et ipsos in prisona regis castri prædicti salvo, *etc.*

Teste rege, ut supra.

DCXLIX.

1305. Oct. 16.—*Writ for the Payment of the Expenses incurred by Alexander de Abernethy.*¹

A.D. 1305.
Oct. 16.

King Edward
orders the re-
payment of his
expenses to
Alexander de
Abernethy.

PRO ALEXANDRO DE ABERNITHY.

Rex dilecto et fideli suo, Johanni de Britannia, locum suum tenenti in Scotia, et dilecto clerico suo Johanni de Sandale, camerario suo ejusdem terræ, salutem.

Cum dilectus et fidelis noster Alexander de Abernethy, cui nos ad festum Sancti Michaelis anno regni nostri xxxj,² (guerra tunc existente in prædicta terrâ nostra Scotiæ), commisimus custodiam totius terræ nostræ prædictæ ab aqua de Forthe usque ad montes prædictæ terræ, in hujusmodi custodia in partibus illis super retentione plurium hominum armatorum, tam equitum tam peditum, facienda, quamplures misas et expensas apposuerit, ut accepimus, quas (prout justum fuerit) eidem Alexandro volumus allocari, vobis mandamus (quod inquisita veritate super retentione et multitudine prædictorum armatorum pro custodia illa ad utilitatem et commoditatem terræ nostræ prædictæ sic facta, et per quantum tempus custodiam habuit, ac misis et expensis in eodem tempore occasione prædicta per ipsum Alexandrum sic factis), eidem Alexandro, quatinus inter vos et ipsum inde juxta æquitatem conveniri poterit, rationabiliter satisfieri faciatis. Nos enim vobis, præfato camerario, in compoto vestro debitam allocationem inde fieri faciemus.

Teste rege, apud Westm., xvj die Octobris.

¹ From the Close Roll, 33 Edw. I. m 4.

² Sept. 29, 1303.

DCL.

1305. Oct. 20.—*Writ for the Repair of the Bridge of Stirling.*¹

DE PONTE DE STRIVELYN REPARANDO.

A.D. 1305.
Oct. 20.

Rex dilecto suo Johanni de Sandale, camerario suo Scotiæ, salutem.

Writ for the
repair of the
bridge of Stir-
ling.

Volentes quod exitus provenientes de custuma cujusdam passagii apud Strivelyn convertantur in reparationem et emendationem pontis ibidem, qui dirutus est et confractus, vobis mandamus quod omnes exitus prædictos ad reparationem et emendationem pontis prædicti, per visum et testimonium dilecti nobis Willelmi constabularii nostri de Stryvelyn, assignari facias. Exitus enim prædictos in compoto vestro allocari faciemus.

Teste rege, apud Westm., xx die Octobris.

DCLL.

1305. Oct. 25.—*Salaries of various Officers appointed by King Edward in Scotland.*²

PRO JOHANNE DE INSULA.

A.D. 1305.
Oct. 25.

Rex dilecto clerico suo, Johanni de Sandale, camerario suo Scotiæ, salutem.

Writ for the
payment of
various salaries
in Scotland;
viz., John de
Insula,

Liberate de exitibus terræ nostræ prædictæ dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Insula (quem constituimus jus-

¹ From the Close Roll, 33 Edw. I. m. 3.

² From the Liberate Roll, 33 Edw. I. m. 1.

A.D. 1305.
Oct. 25.
—

ticiam nostrum una cum dilecto et fideli nostro Adam de Gurdone, in partibus de Leveneys), sexaginta marcas singulis annis ad terminos consuetos quam 'diu' in officio intenderit supradicto. Et nos vobis in compoto vestro ad scaccarium nostrum debitam allocationem habere faciemus.

Teste rege, apud Westm., xxv die Octobris.

Adam Gurdon,

PRO ADAM GURDON.

Consimiles litteras habent ministri nostri subscripti de feodis suis infrascriptis, viz.,

Præfatus Adam de Gurdone, justiciarius, cum prædicto Johanne in dictis partibus, de quadraginta marcis.

Roger de
Kilpatrick,

PRO ROGERO DE KIRKPATRIKE.

Rogerus de Kirkpatrick, justiciarius, cum Waltero de Burghdone in partibus Galwydiæ, de decem marcis.

and various
others.

PRO DIVERSIS JUSTICIARIIS IN SCOTIA.

Item, Walterus de Burghdone, justiciarius, *etc.*, de quindecim marcis.

Robertus de Kethe, justiciarius, una cum Henrico de Kighle, inter ripariam de Forde et montes, de quadraginta marcis.

Idem Henricus, justiciarius, *etc.*, de sexaginta marcis.

Reginaldus le Chien, justiciarius, cum Johanne de Valibus, ultra montes Scotiæ, de viginti marcis.

Idem Johannes, justiciarius, *etc.*, de triginta marcis.

Robertus Herone, clericus, contrarotulator regis in cameraria Scotiæ, de triginta marcis.

DCLII.

1305. Oct. 25.—*Writs for the Payment of the Salaries of various Officers in Scotland.*¹

PRO JOHANNE DE SANDALE.

A.D. 1305.
Oct. 25.

Rex baronibus suis de scaccario, salutem.

Allocate dilecto clerico nostro, Johanni de Sandale, camerario nostro Scotiæ, de exitibus terræ nostræ prædictæ singulis annis, quamdiu in officio illo steterit, centum libras quas ei concessimus in eodem officio percipiendas.

Writ for the
payment of
John de
Sandle,

Teste rege, apud Westm., xxv die Octobris.

PRO JOHANNE DE SEGRAVE.

of John de
Segrave,

Rex dilecto clerico suo, Johanni de Sandale, camerario suo Scotiæ, salutem.

Liberate de exitibus terræ nostræ prædictæ dilecto et fideli nostro, Johanni de Segrave, nuper custodi terræ nostræ citra mare et justiciario nostro in partibus de Leveneys, quadringentas marcas, quas ei concessimus percipiendas in officio illo, a festo sancti Hillarii, anno regni nostri xxxiiij,² usque ad primum diem Augusti proximo sequentem. Et nos vobis inde in compoto vestro ad scaccarium nostrum debitam allocationem habere faciemus.

Teste rege, apud Westm., xxv die Octobris.

DE DIVERSIS CONSTABULARIIS IN SCOTIA.

and various
others.

Consimiles litteras habent subscripti, viz.,—

Johannes de Kyngestone, constabularius castri de Edeneburghe, de l. l. quas, etc., *ut supra*.

Robertus 'de' Hastange, nuper constabularius castri regis de Rokesburghe, de l. l. quas, etc., *ut supra*.

¹ From the Liberate Roll, 33 Edw. I. m.1.

² Jan. 13, 1305.

A.D. 1305.
Oct. 25.

Ricardus de Hastange, nuper constabularius castri regis de Jeddeworthe, de xxv l. quas, *etc.*, *ut supra*.

Willelmus de Feltone, custos peli regis de Lynliscu, de xl l. *etc.*, *ut supra*.

Willelmus Byset, constabularius castri regis de Strivelyn, de c m. quas, *etc.*, pro custodia ejusdem castri a tempore quo rex recessit de partibus illis usque nunc. Teste, *ut supra*.

Rex præfato Johanni de Sandale, *etc.*, salutem.

Liberate de exitibus terræ nostræ prædictæ dilecto et fideli nostro Johanni de Kyngestone, constabulario castri nostri de Edeneburghe, et uni quatuor custodum nostrorum terræ prædictæ, l l. quas ei concessimus percipiendas ad sustentationem quorundam hominum ad arma quos ipsum Johannem pro custodia illa usque ad primam dominicam Quadragesimæ¹ proximo futuram retinere necessario oportebit. Et nos vobis, *etc.* Teste rege, *ut supra*.

Per ipsum regem.

DCLIII.

1305. Nov. 3.—*Submission of James, the Steward of Scotland, to King Edward.*²

A.D. 1305.
Nov. 3.

James, Steward
of Scotland,
submits to
king Edward.

PRO REGE.

A touz ceus qui cestes presentes lettres verront ou orront, James jadis Seneschal d'Escoce, salut en Dieu.

TRANSLATION.

To all those persons who shall see or hear these letters, James formerly Steward of Scotland, wishes greeting in God.

¹ March 7, 1305.

² From the Close Roll, 33 Edw. I. m. 5 dorso. Another copy occurs upon the Memoranda Roll,

33, 34 Edw. I. m. 54, with the title, "Scriptum Jacobi quondam Senescalli Scotiæ recognitum."

Sachetz que come jeo (estean en lomage, foiaute, fei e ligeance mon seignour Edward roi d'Engleterre, seigneur d'Irland e ducs d'Aquitaine), menez par mauveis consail, meusse e feisse movoir au dit mon seigneur guerre, e a ceo assentant e procurant e a ses enemis aidant overtement e celeement a mon poair, contre le dit mon homage, foiaute e ligeance, dont je me sent, sai e reconois cupable, jeo de ma bone e fraunche volonte me su rendu e renc de haut e de baas e du tout a la volonte du dit mon seigneur. Et tot soit qil meu de pite vers moi, me eit fait grace espediale outre ma deserte en ceste partie endroit de pardon de vie e de membre e de relees denprisonement, jameins jeo me suy suzmis, e me suzmet, du tot a la volonte du dit mon seigneur; et voil et graunt qil face de mon cors et de quantqe jai ou aver purrai, et de totes les terres et tenementz qui miens furent en aucuns tens, ou qui eschier me purront desoremes en quelque manere, en la terre d'Escoce, ou aillurs, ordeine, establisce e face pleinement 'a' sa volonte et solonc ce que li plerra. Et a ceo jeo me oblige tant fort

A.D. 1305.
Nov. 3.

Know ye that whereas I (being in the homage, faith, and allegiance of my lord Edward king of England, lord of Ireland, and duke of Aquitaine), led by bad advice, have raised, and caused to raise war against my said lord, and thereto was assenting and procuring and aiding his enemies, overtly and covertly to my power, against my said homage, fealty, and allegiance, whereof I perceive, know, and acknowledge myself culpable, I, of my good and free will, have surrendered and do surrender myself entirely, absolutely, and completely to the will of my said lord. And albeit that, moved by pity towards me, he has granted me a special grace, and beyond what I have deserved in this matter, as to my pardon of life and limb, and of release from imprisonment, nevertheless, I have submitted and do submit myself entirely to the will of my said lord, and will and grant that he should do to my body, and whatever I have or can have, and all the lands and tenements which were mine at any time, or which may fall to me henceforth in any manner whatever in the land of Scotland or elsewhere, and that he should ordain, establish, and do fully at his will, and according to what he pleases. And thereto I bind myself as

A.D. 1305.
Nov. 3.

et tant avant come 'jeo' sai e puis par cest escrit. En tesmoignance de queu chose jeo y ai mis mon seal.

Donne a Westmonstier, le tierz jour du mois de Novembre, lan de grace M¹ ccc. quint, et du regne mon seigneur le roi d'Engleterre avandit trentisme tierz.¹

strongly and as fully as I know and can by this writing. In witness whereof I have thereto set my seal.

Dated at Westminster, 3d November 1305, 33 Edw. I.

¹ Appended to the copy on the Memoranda Roll is a note to the effect that upon the said 3d Nov. James, the Seneschal of Scotland, appeared personally before the Lord Chancellor and others, and acknowledged this deed as his own.

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